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INFECTIOUS DISEASES WEEKLY REPORT

# TOKYO IDWR

Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center

## 11 September 2008 / Number 36

### Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report

All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels

The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 400 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

1st Week is early January and 52nd Week is end of December.

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## Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				Cum 2008	Japan	
		33rd	34th	35th	36th		36th	Cum 2008
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
	Lassa fever							
II	Acute poliomyelitis							1
	Tuberculosis	102	85	88	58	2999	324	18513
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Avian influenza H5N1							
III	Cholera			1		5	1	38
	Shigellosis		1	2	1	42	5	222
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	49	24	21	22	265	207	3,059
	Typhoid fever				1	7	2	33
	Paratyphoid fever					5		22
IV	Hepatitis E	1				6		33
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A			2	1	23	2	129
	Echinococcosis							10
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis							5
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever					1		2
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis							2
	Monkeypox							
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5		121
	Dengue fever	1	1	1	5	23	4	60
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever							46
	Japanese encephalitis							1
	Epidemic typhus							
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis							4
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
	Hendra virus infection							
	Botulism							
Malaria			2	1	15	2	32	
Tularemia							4	
Lyme disease							3	
Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)								
Rift valley fever								
Melioidosis								
Legionellosis	1	5	3	2	56	20	603	
Leptospirosis				1	1	1	6	
Rocky mountain spotted fever								

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				Japan		
		33rd	34th	35th	36th	Cum 2008	36th	Cum 2008
V	Amebiasis	6	1	6	3	133	8	593
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)					23	2	161
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)					7	1	134
	Cryptosporidiosis					2		6
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease					11	1	105
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	1	1			17	2	86
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	8	12	9	8	376	19	1,033
	Giardiasis	1			1	18	5	59
	Meningococcal meningitis					2		10
	Congenital rubella syndrome							1
	Syphilis	3	3	3	10	141	17	573
	Tetanus					4	3	82
	Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection					10		58
	Rubella	3		2		37	1	272
	Measles	4	5	5	5	1,142	20	10,735

Number of patients with the diseases to be reported  
by the designated clinics and hospitals

Diseases	2008				
	33rd	34th	35th	36th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	10	25	12	21	0.14
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	62	76	71	61	0.41
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	58	83	96	128	0.87
Infectious gastroenteritis	316	426	423	465	3.16
Chickenpox	53	32	32	64	0.44
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	142	115	119	184	1.25
Erythema infectiosum	6	13	8	7	0.05
Exanthem subitum	66	94	110	128	0.87
Pertussis	1	4	6	5	0.03
Herpangina	228	196	191	180	1.22
Mumps	53	90	77	49	0.33
Cold with exanthems by Enterovirus	18	14	7	15	0.10
Mucocutaneous Lymphnode Syndrome	1	1		3	0.02
Influenza		2	2	4	0.01
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1	1	3	1	0.03
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	15	13	18	16	0.43
Bacterial meningitis		2		1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis			1	1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	2	11	8	7	0.30
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)				1	0.04

( Blank means 0. )