
INFECTIOUS DISEASES WEEKLY REPORT

TOKYO iDWR

Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center

2 February 2012 / Number 4

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report

All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels

The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

1st Week is early January and 52nd Week is end of December.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Cum 2012	4th	Cum 2012
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
	Lassa fever							
II	Acute poliomyelitis							
	Tuberculosis	45	60	84	62	251	337	1,518
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Avian influenza H5N1							
III	Cholera							1
	Shigellosis			2	2	4	2	12
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection		1			1	7	51
	Typhoid fever							
	Paratyphoid fever	1				1		1
IV	Hepatitis E		1	1		2	2	12
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A							7
	Echinococcosis							1
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis							
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever							
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis							
	Monkeypox							
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Chikungunya fever							
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)				1	1	5	46
	Dengue fever		2	1	2	5	4	12
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever							
	Japanese encephalitis							
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis							
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
	Hendra virus infection							
	Epidemic typhus							
	Botulism							
	Malaria			1		1		2
	Tularemia							
	Lyme disease							
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)							
	Rift valley fever							
	Melioidosis							
	Legionellosis			2		2	6	45
	Leptospirosis		1			1		1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever							

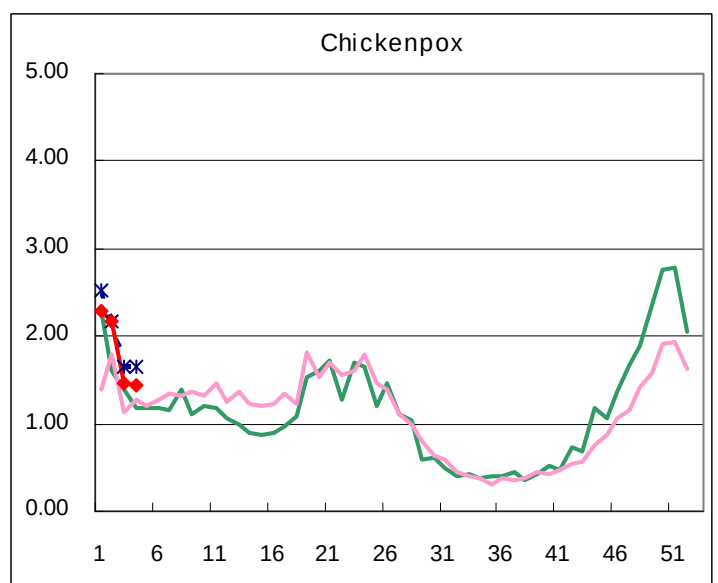
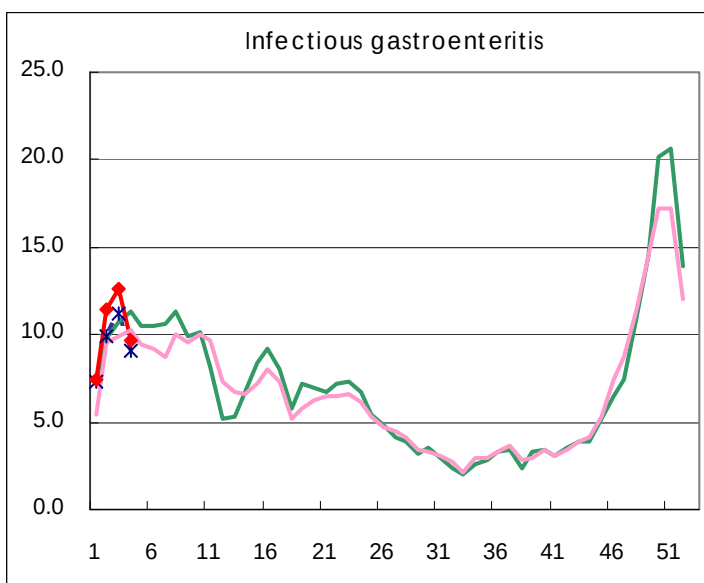
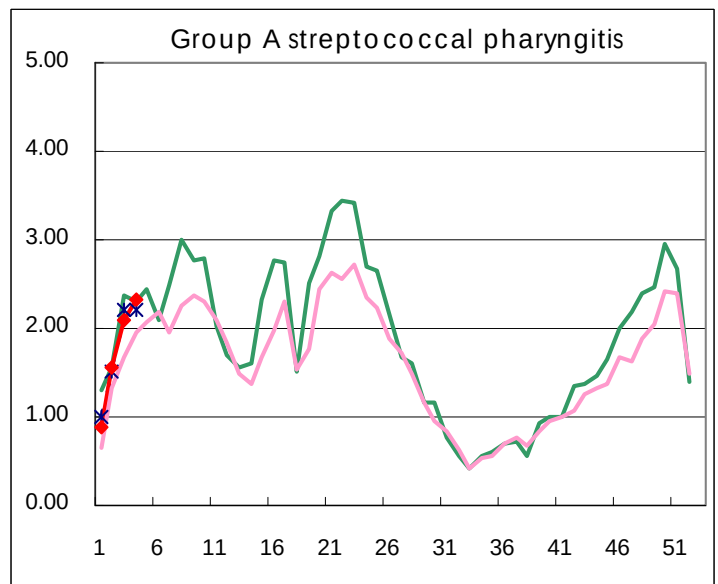
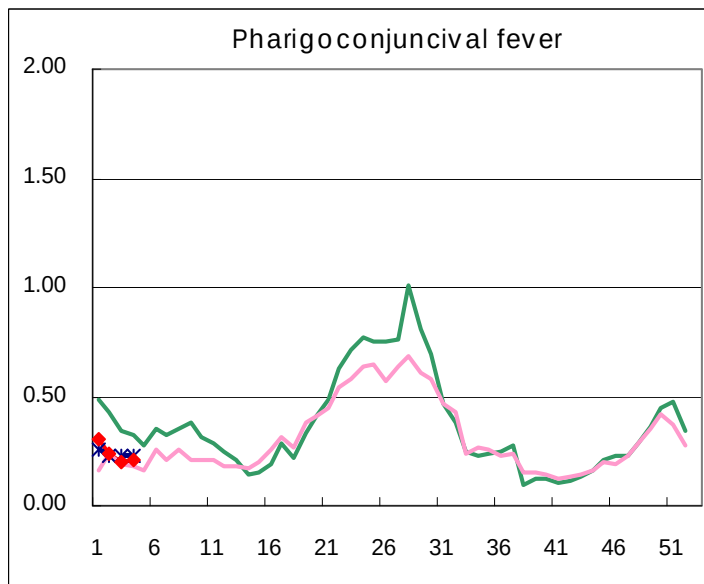
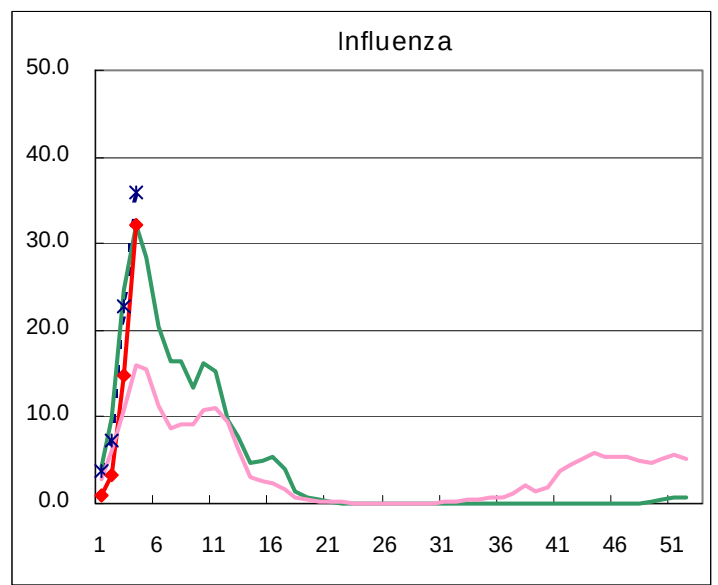
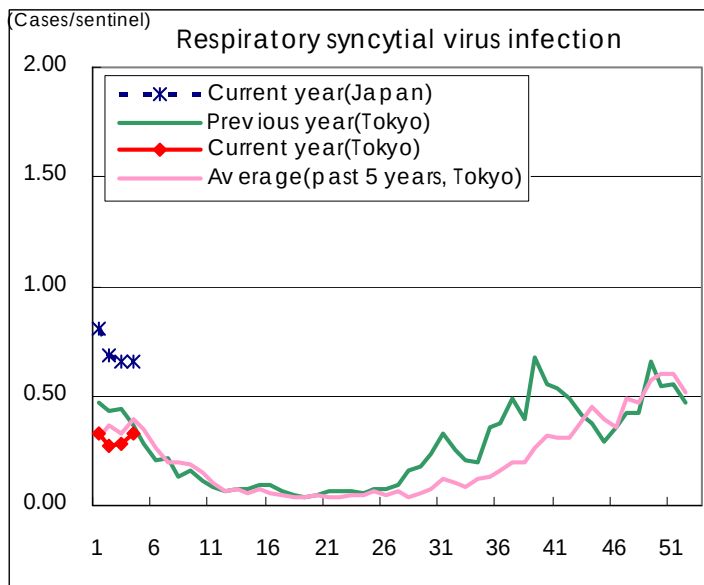
Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Cum 2012	4th	Cum 2012
V	Amebiasis	1	3	2	5	11	13	57
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		1		2	3	2	10
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1		3	1	5	6	38
	Cryptosporidiosis				1	1	1	1
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1			1	3	9
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)	1				1	1	22
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	8	6	10	13	37	22	90
	Giardiasis						1	1
	Meningococcal meningitis							2
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	3	5	6	6	20	10	44
	Tetanus						2	8
	Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection		1	1		2		4
	Rubella			2	3	5	2	19
	Measles		3	1		4	8	25

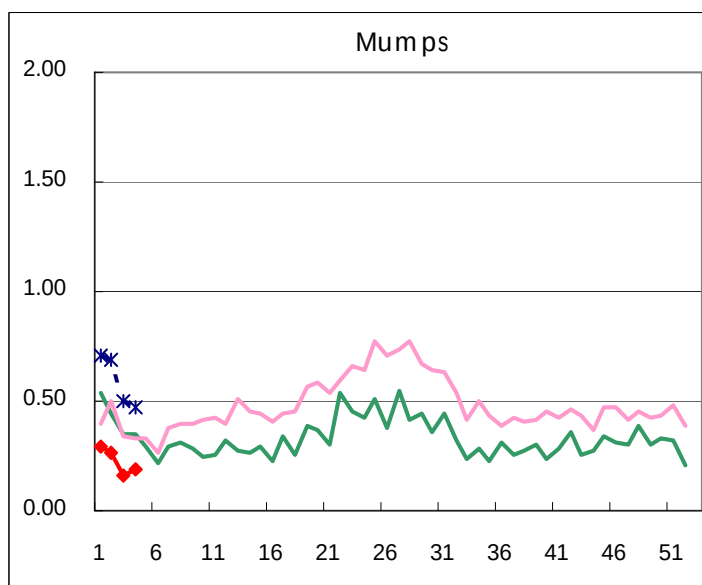
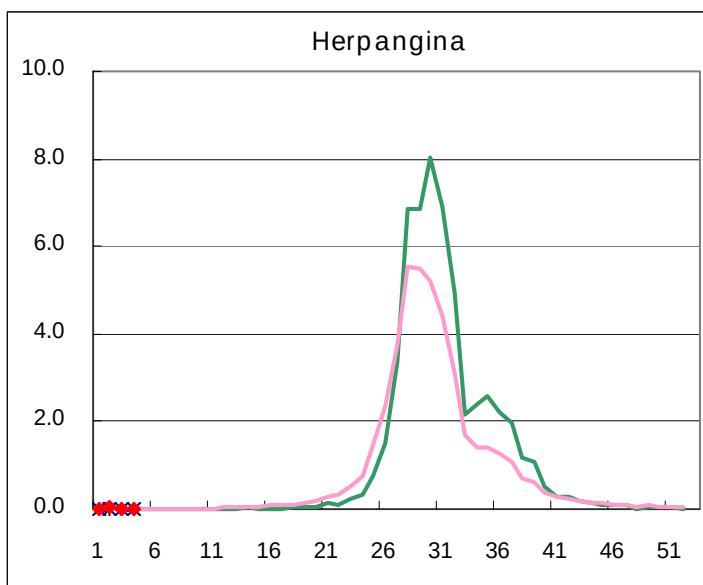
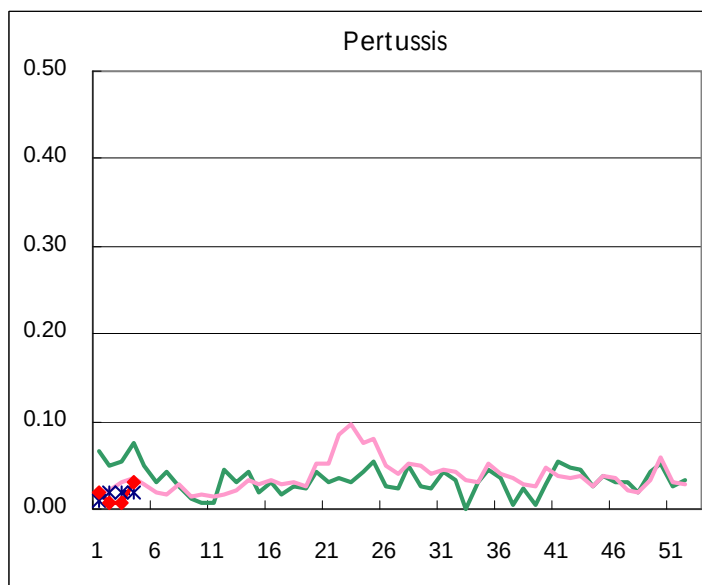
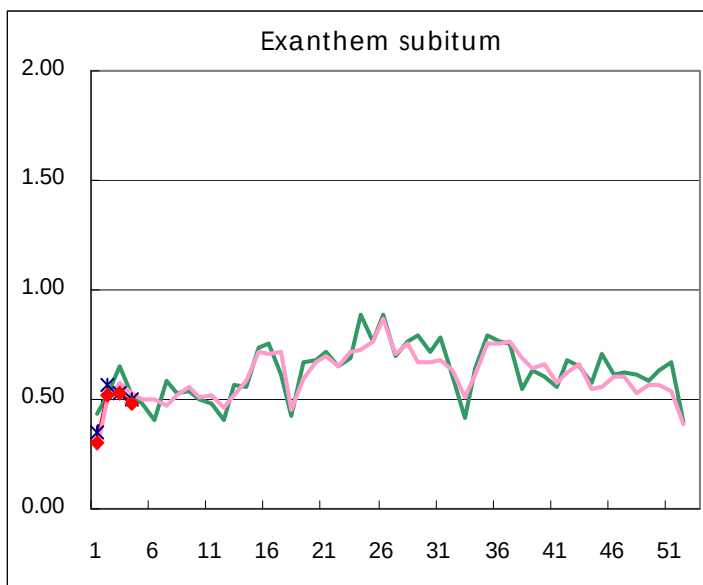
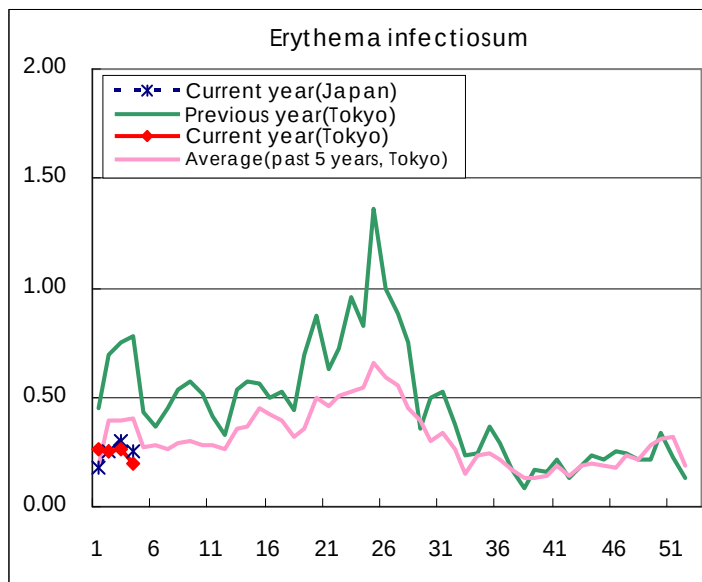
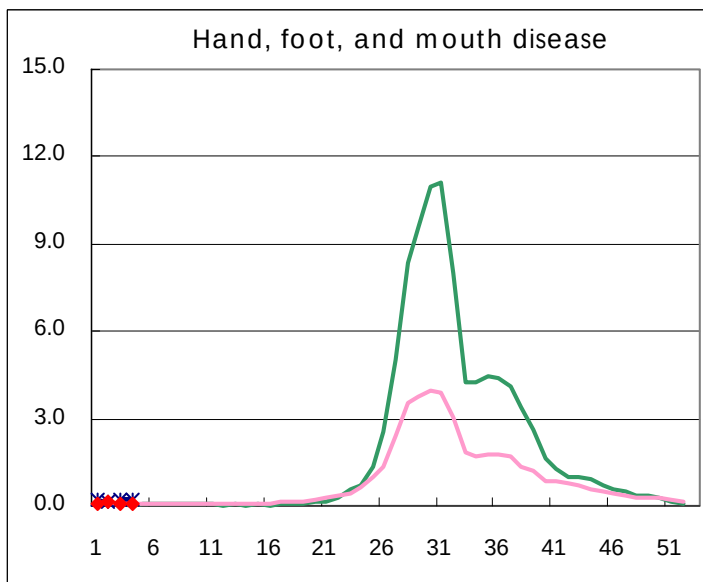
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

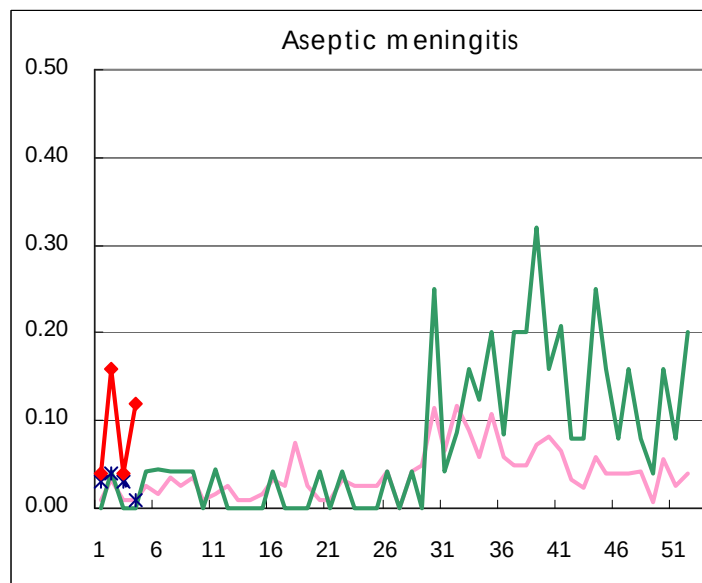
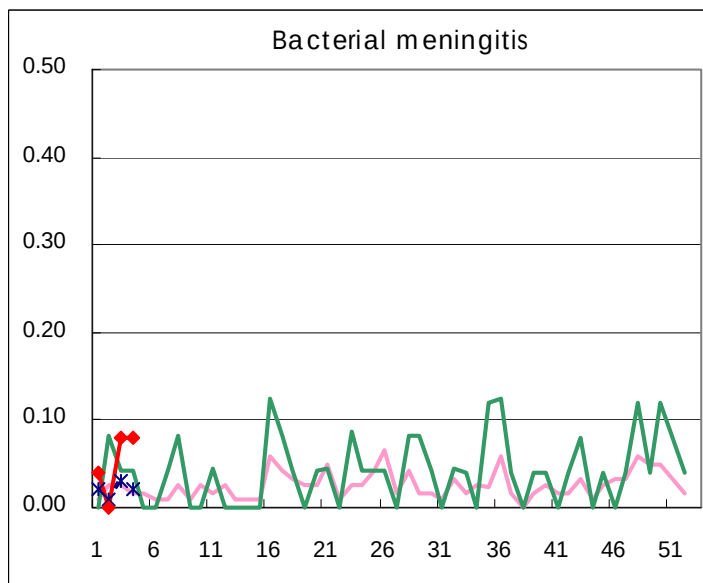
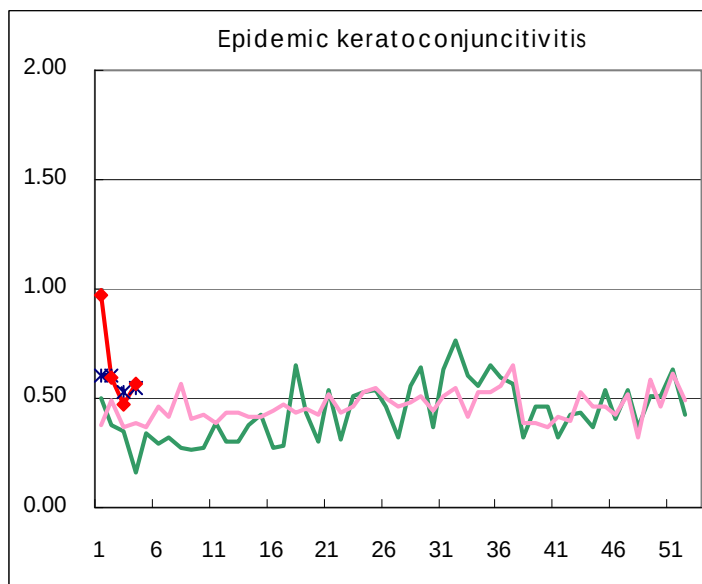
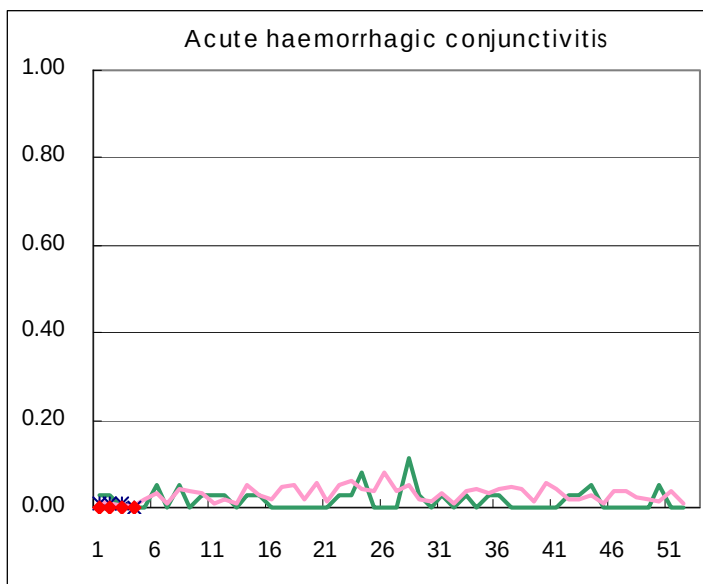
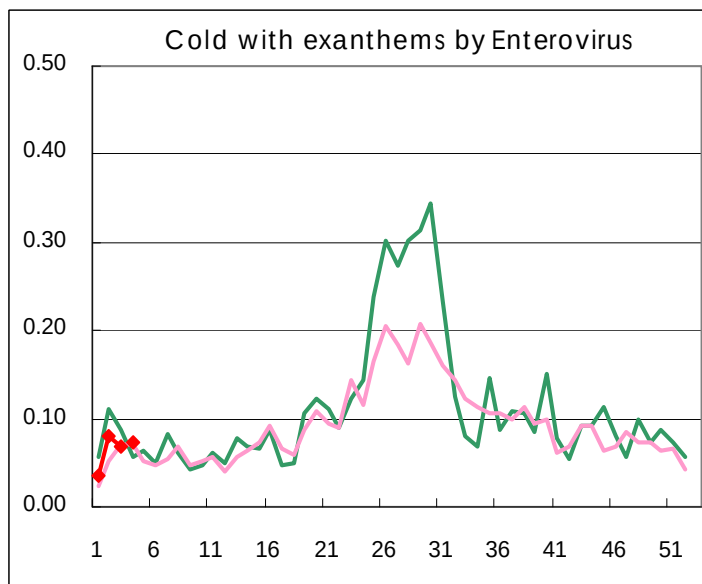
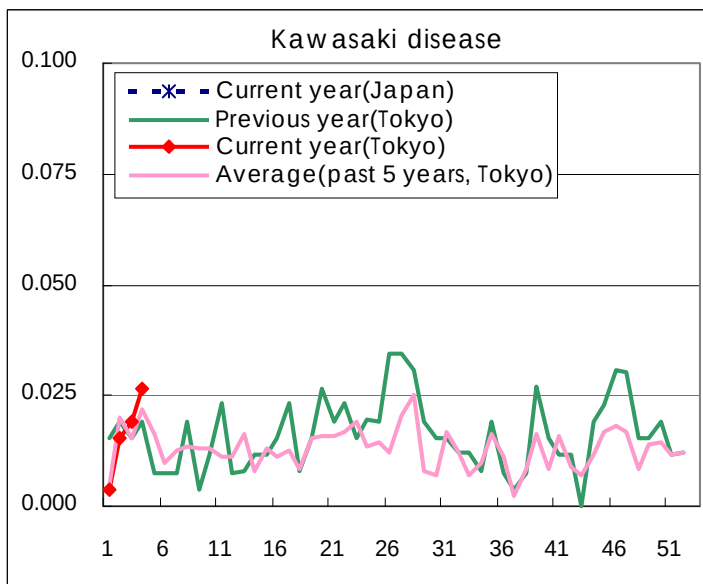
Diseases	Tokyo				
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	85	73	74	87	0.33
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	79	62	52	54	0.21
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	227	412	551	612	2.33
Infectious gastroenteritis	1921	3,027	3,328	2,543	9.67
Chickenpox	590	571	384	377	1.43
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	25	34	21	14	0.05
Erythema infectiosum	67	68	70	51	0.19
Exanthem subitum	78	137	138	126	0.48
Pertussis	5	2	2	8	0.03
Herpangina	4	7	4	6	0.02
Mumps	76	69	43	50	0.19
Kawasaki disease	1	4	5	7	0.03
Cold with exanthems by Enterovirus	9	21	18	19	0.07
Influenza	387	1,348	6,146	13,473	32.23
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	35	23	18	22	0.56
Bacterial meningitis	1		2	2	0.08
Aseptic meningitis	1	4	1	3	0.12
Mycoplasma pneumonia	31	27	20	19	0.76
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)					
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	7	12	21	55	2.20

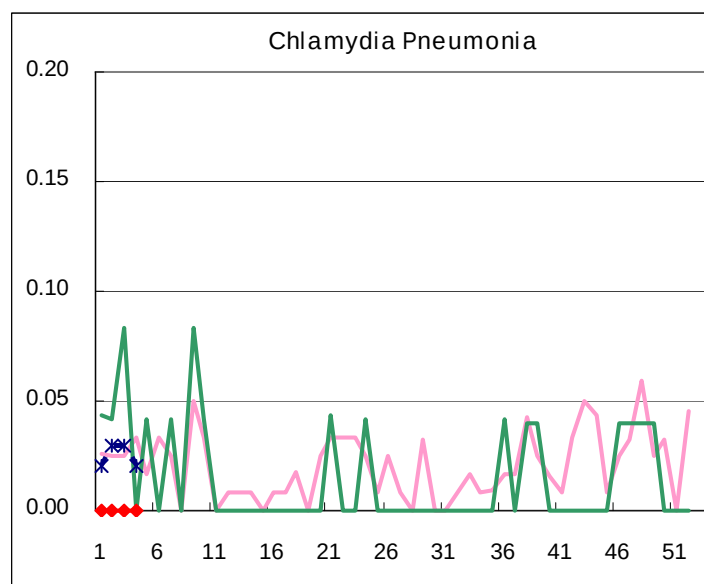
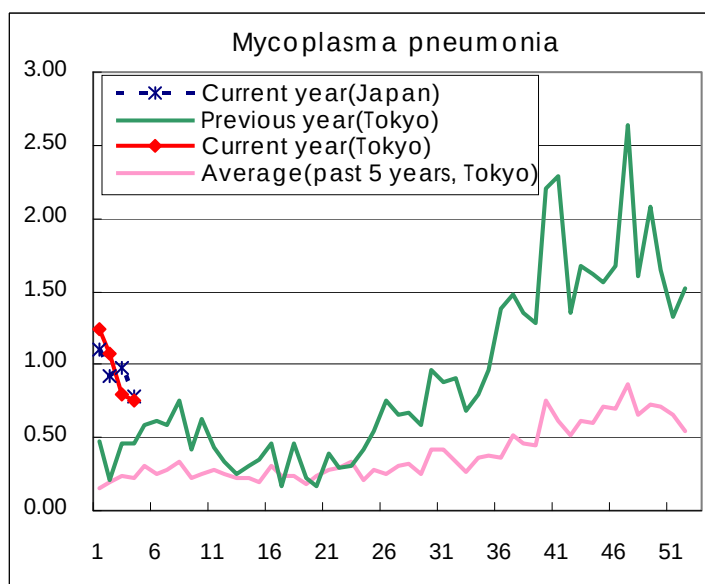
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Influenza	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25

Tokyo Metropolitan Government
Infectious Disease Surveillance Center