
INFECTIOUS DISEASES WEEKLY REPORT

TOKYO iDWR

Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center

19 June 2014 / Number 24

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report

All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels

The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

1st Week is early January and 52nd Week is end of December.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		21st	22nd	23rd	24th	Cum 2014	24th	Cum 2014
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
	Lassa fever							
II	Acute poliomyelitis							
	Tuberculosis	87	96	88	81	1,680	413	10,992
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Avian influenza H5N1							
※	Avian influenza H7N9							
III	Cholera							
	Shigellosis				1	16	2	46
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	7	5	4	12	69	70	558
	Typhoid fever					9	1	20
	Paratyphoid fever	1				3		6
IV	Hepatitis E	1		2		16	1	67
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A	1			2	26	8	362
	Echinococcosis							5
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis					2		6
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever							1
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis							1
	Monkeypox							
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome						2	19
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Chikungunya fever					2		5
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)	1				4	8	85
	Dengue fever		3	1	1	23	1	70
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever						4	45
	Japanese encephalitis							
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis					2	1	5
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
	Hendra virus infection							
	Epidemic typhus							
	Botulism							1
	Malaria		1			11	1	26
	Tularemia							
	Lyme disease							1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)							
	Rift valley fever							
	Melioidosis							
	Legionellosis	1		3	1	42	19	432
	Leptospirosis					1		6
	Rocky mountain spotted fever							

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		21st	22nd	23rd	24th	Cum 2014	24th	Cum 2014
V	Amebiasis	6	3	6	5	96	19	484
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	2		1	1	21	2	114
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)				1	18	4	224
	Cryptosporidiosis					4		9
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease				1	4	3	74
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	1	2	1		24	5	120
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	11	12	11	14	214	18	632
	Giardiasis					7	2	32
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	2	2	1		14	2	98
	Invasive meningococcal disease					3	2	19
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	12	6	6	4	123	23	1,011
	Congenital rubella syndrome					3		8
	Syphilis	15	14	10	9	205	28	671
	Tetanus					5	2	48
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					3		24
	Rubella	2	1			58	9	220
	Measles	4	2	1	4	79	7	375

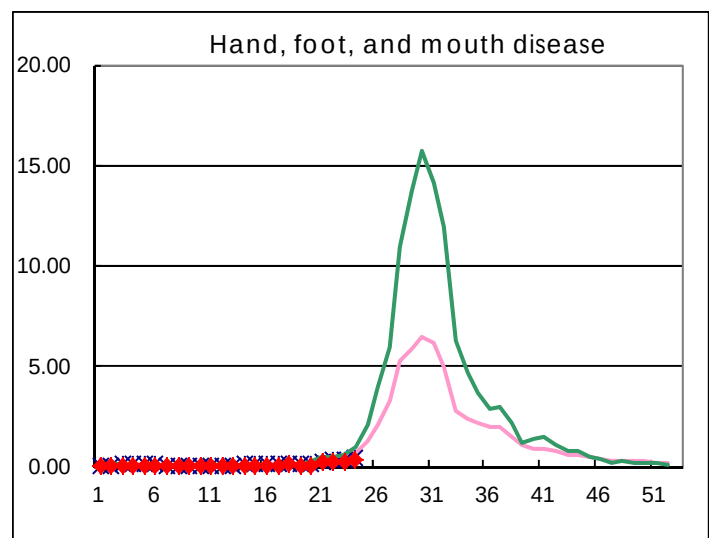
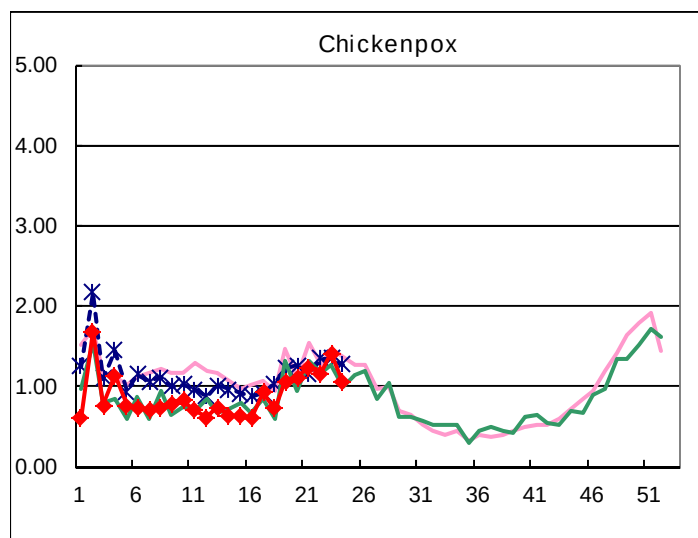
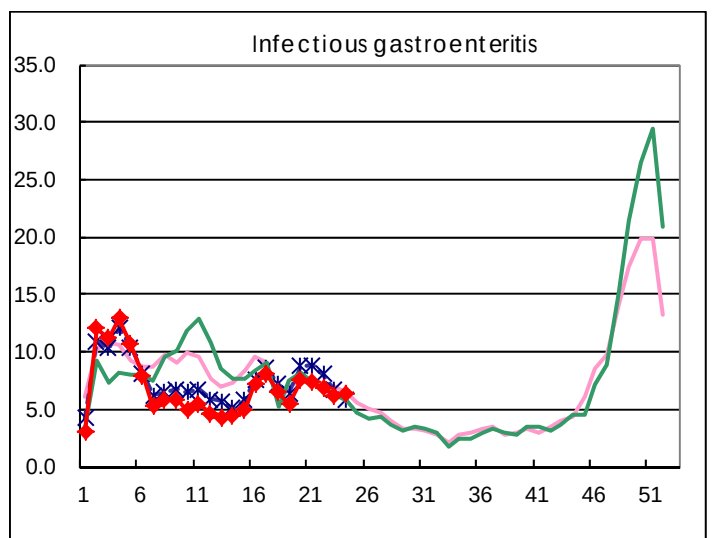
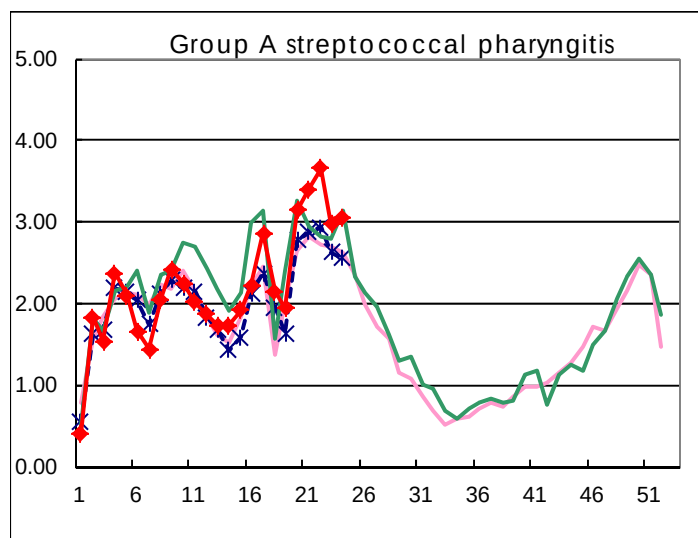
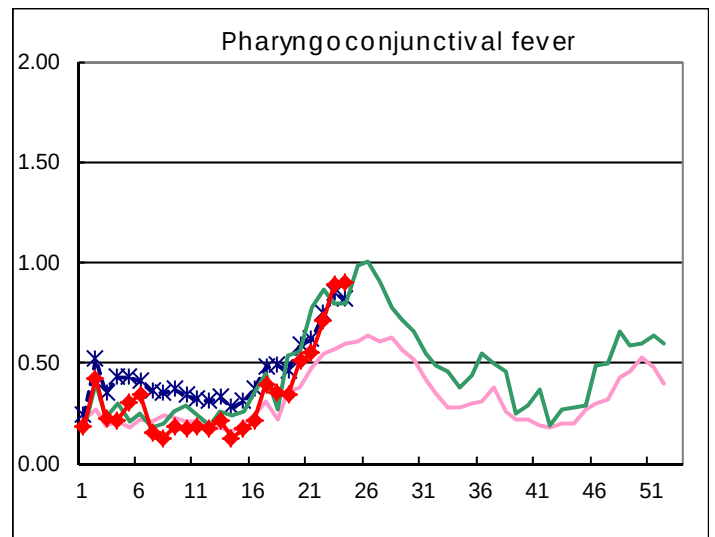
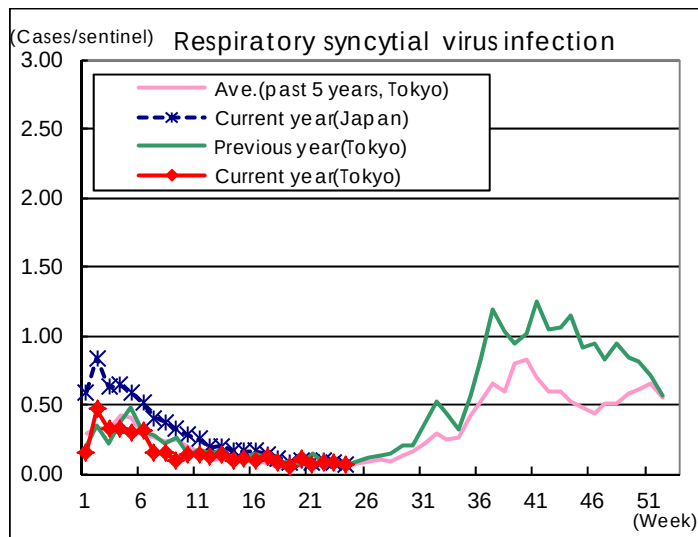
※ Designated infectious disease

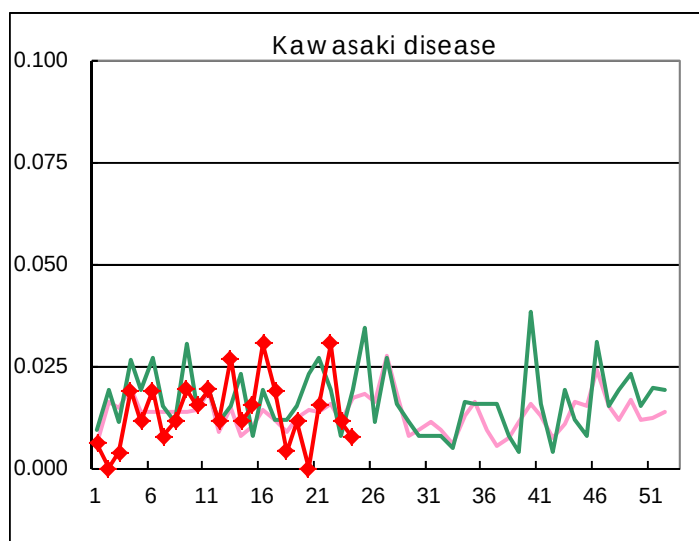
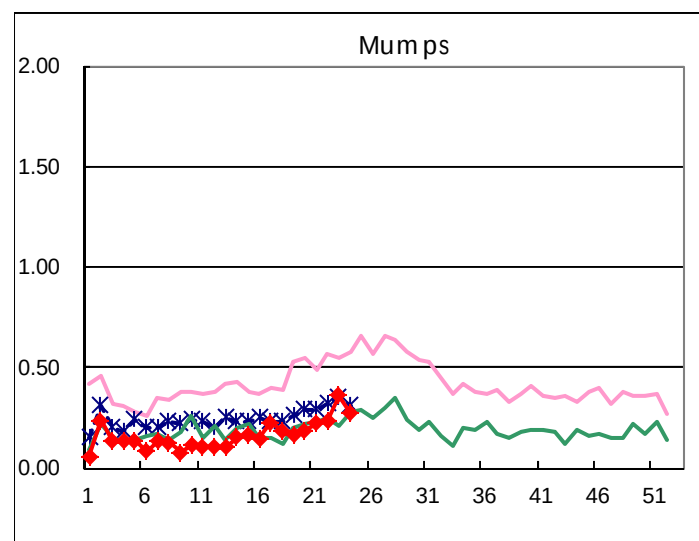
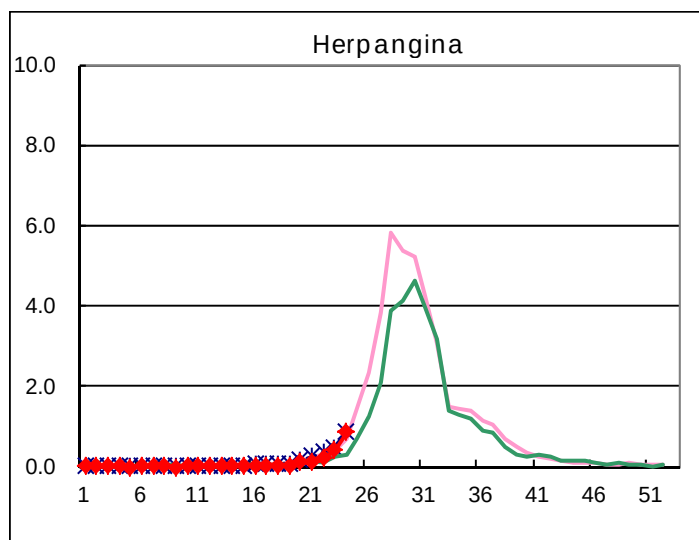
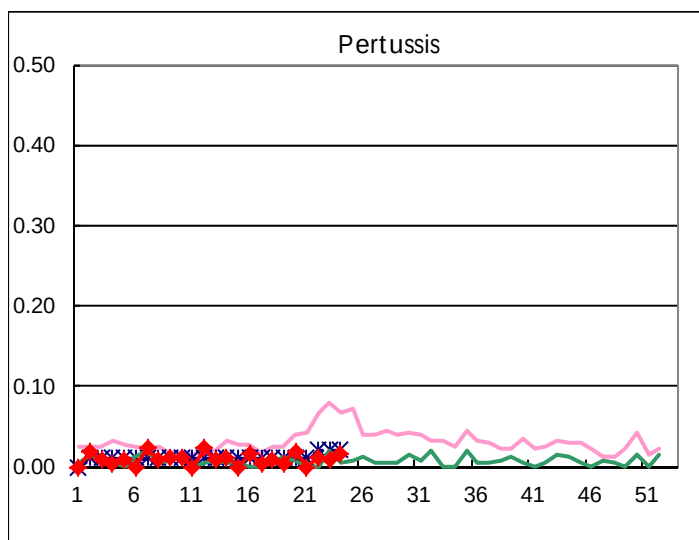
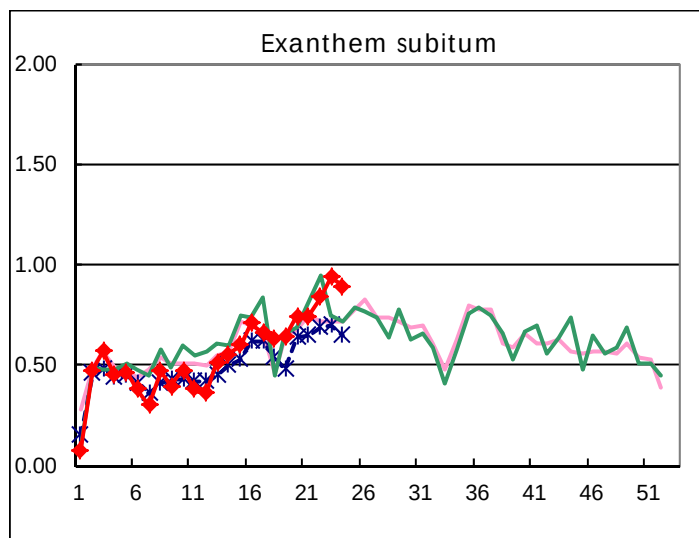
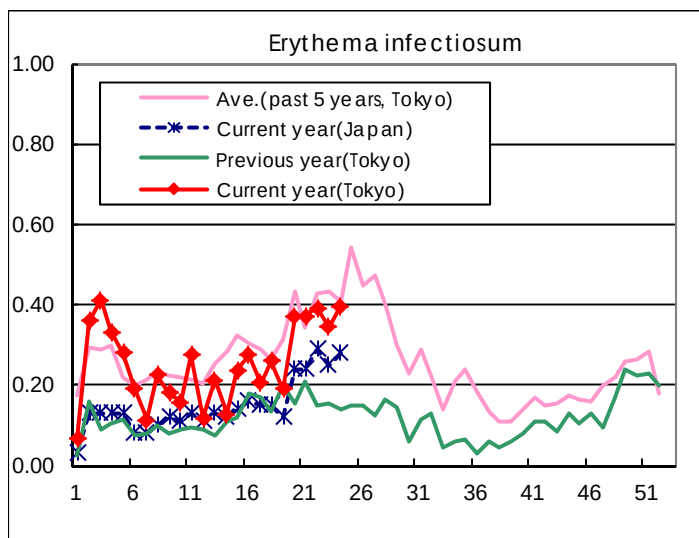
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

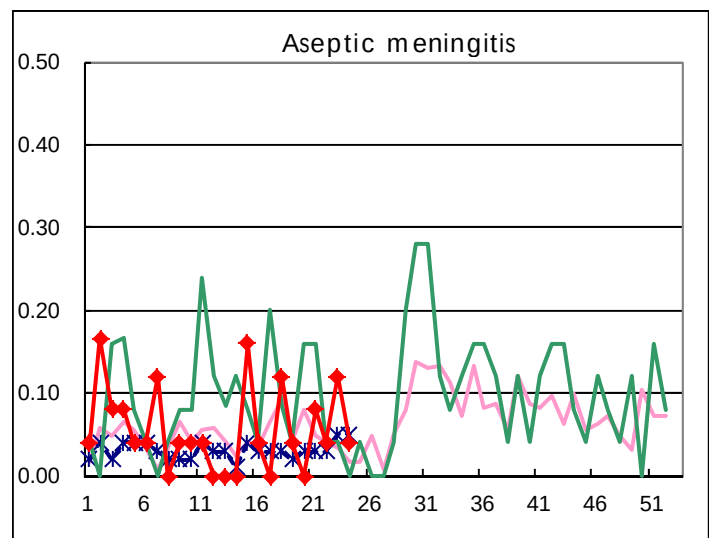
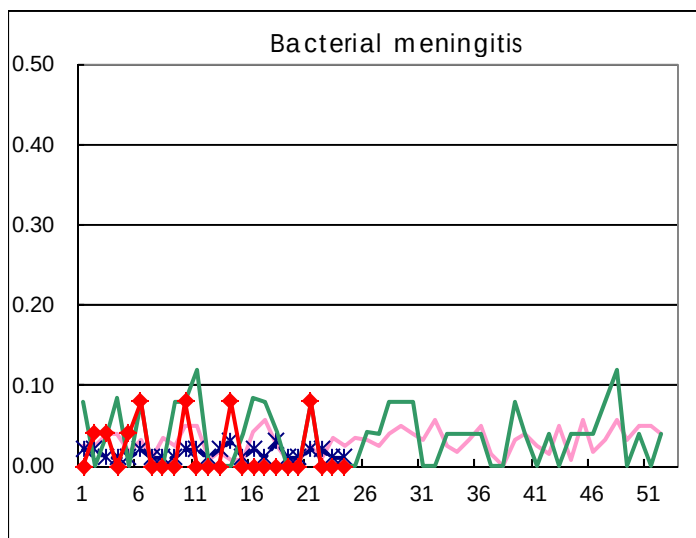
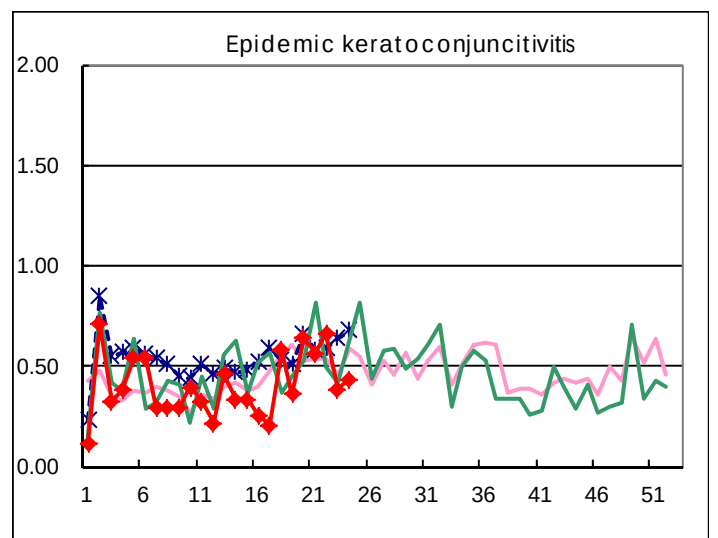
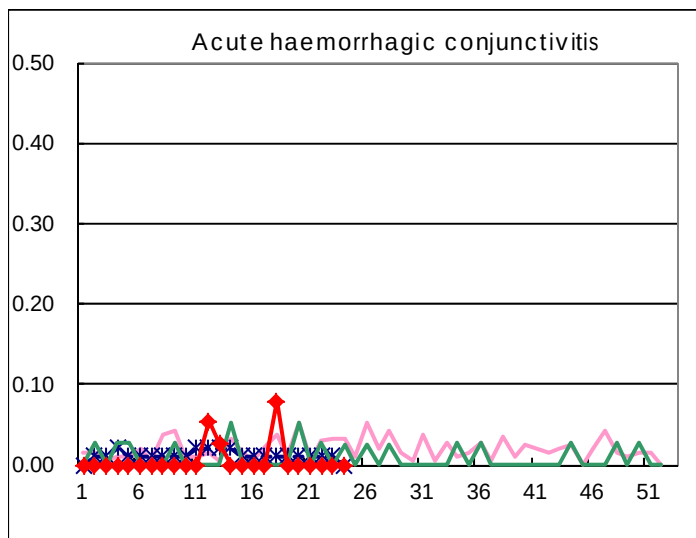
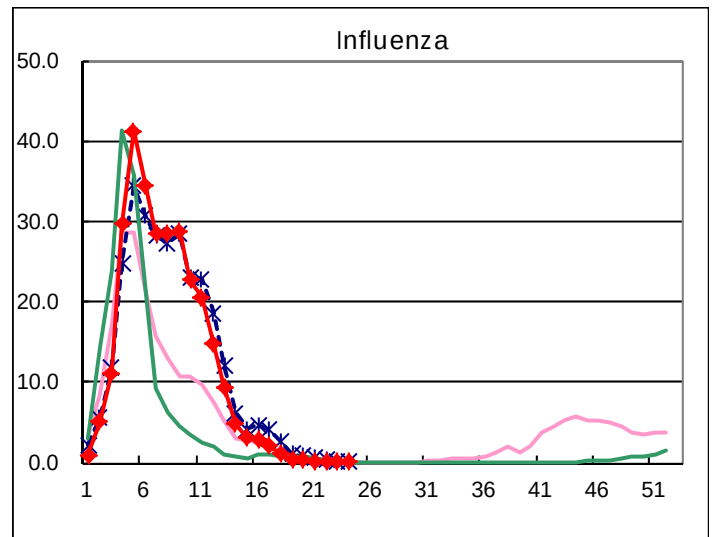
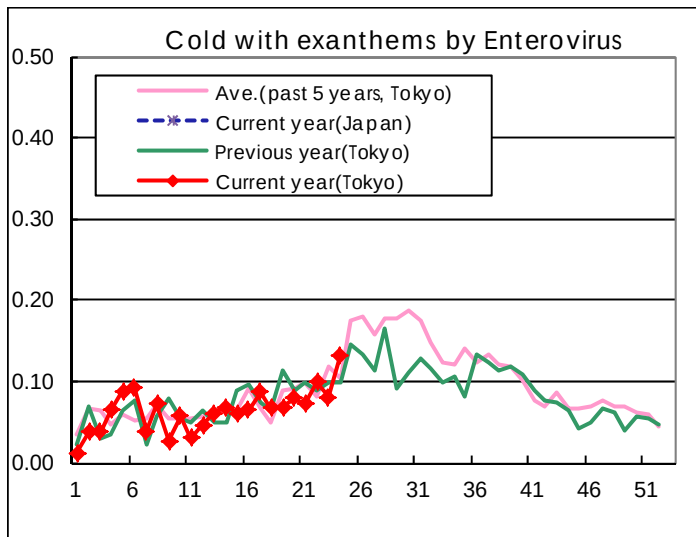
Diseases	Tokyo				
	21st	22nd	23rd	24th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	16	21	20	16	0.06
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	144	188	233	237	0.90
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	893	961	778	806	3.05
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,933	1,801	1,627	1,680	6.36
Chickenpox	324	307	370	279	1.06
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	61	59	69	80	0.30
Erythema infectiosum	98	103	90	105	0.40
Exanthem subitum	195	221	246	236	0.89
Pertussis		3	2	4	0.02
Herpangina	29	54	108	227	0.86
Mumps	58	61	94	72	0.27
Kawasaki disease	4	8	3	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems by Enterovirus	19	26	21	35	0.13
Influenza	49	37	8	14	0.03
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	22	26	15	17	0.44
Bacterial meningitis	2				
Aseptic meningitis	2	1	3	1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	3	2	5	3	0.12
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)				2	0.08
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	6	5		2	0.08
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations		1			

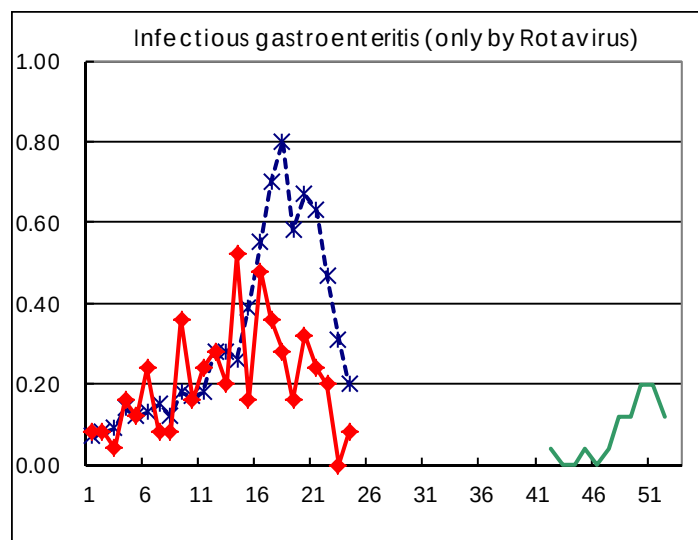
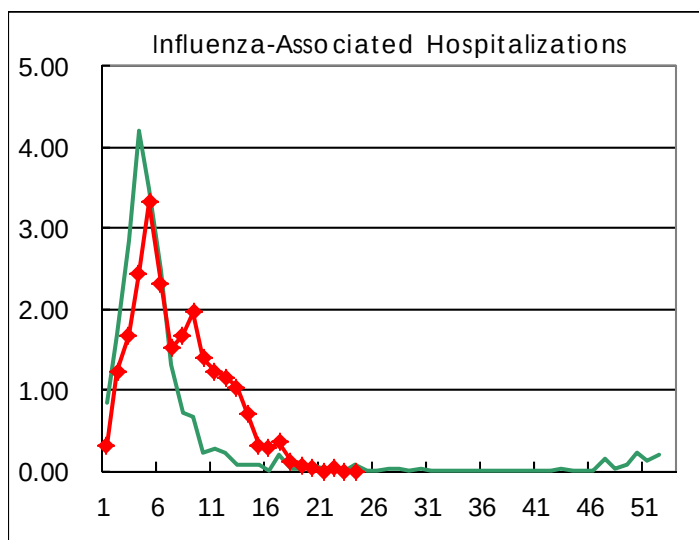
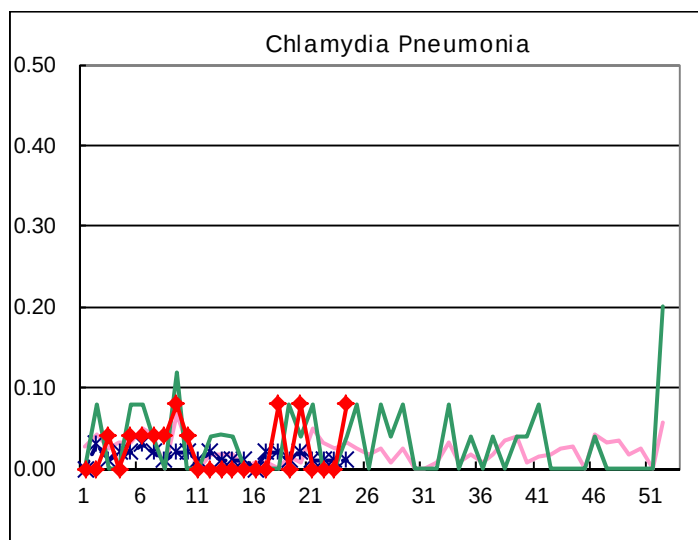
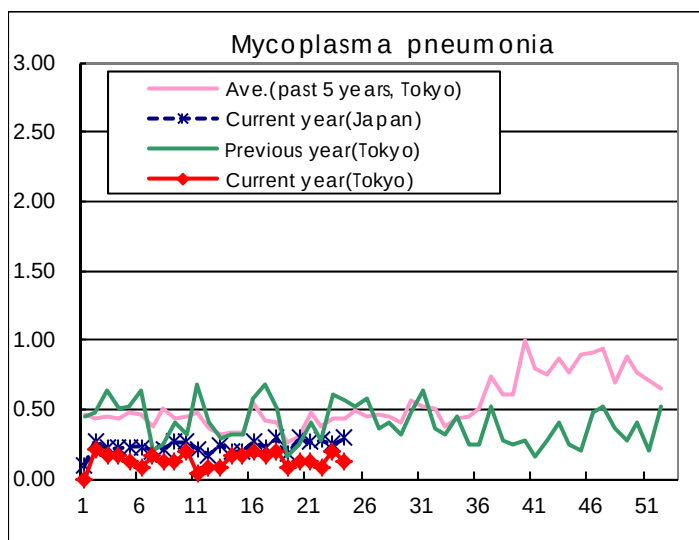
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Influenza	419	411
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25

Tokyo Metropolitan Government
Infectious Disease Surveillance Center