

12 February 2016 / Number 5

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report

All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels

The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		2nd	3rd	4th	5th	Cum 2016	5th	Cum 2016
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
II	Lassa fever							
	Acute poliomyelitis							
	Tuberculosis	57	69	58	61	314	336	1,890
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)							
III	Avian influenza H5N1							
	Avian influenza H7N9							
	Cholera							
	Shigellosis	1				2	3	12
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	3		2	2	8	5	71
	Typhoid fever	2	1		1	4	1	7
IV	Paratyphoid fever	2				2		2
	Hepatitis E		1	1	2	6	7	40
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A		2		1	3	5	25
	Echinococcosis						1	1
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis							
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							1
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever							
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis							
	Monkeypox							
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome							1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Chikungunya fever							
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)							29
	Dengue fever	3		2	2	10	6	30
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever							1
	Japanese encephalitis							
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis							
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
	Hendra virus infection							
	Epidemic typhus							
	Botulism							
	Malaria						1	2
	Tularemia							
	Lyme disease							
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)							
	Rift valley fever							
	Melioidosis							
	Legionellosis	1	3	1	2	9	20	108
	Leptospirosis							1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever							

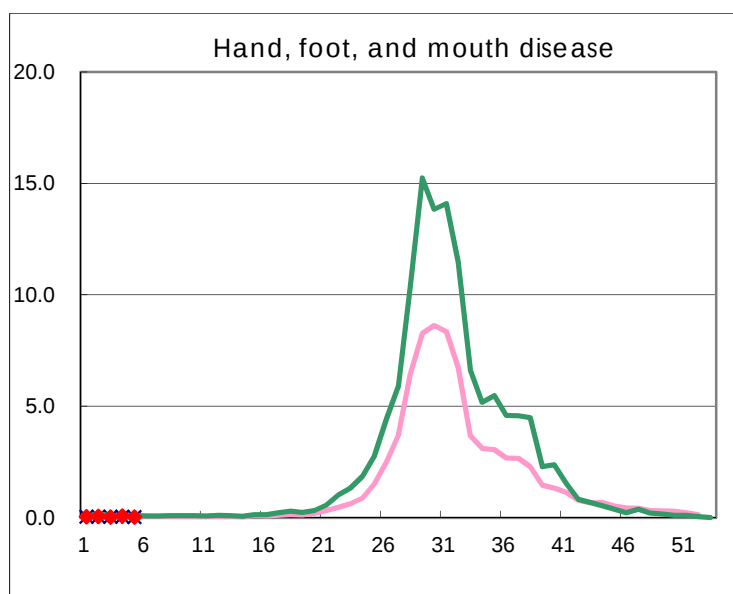
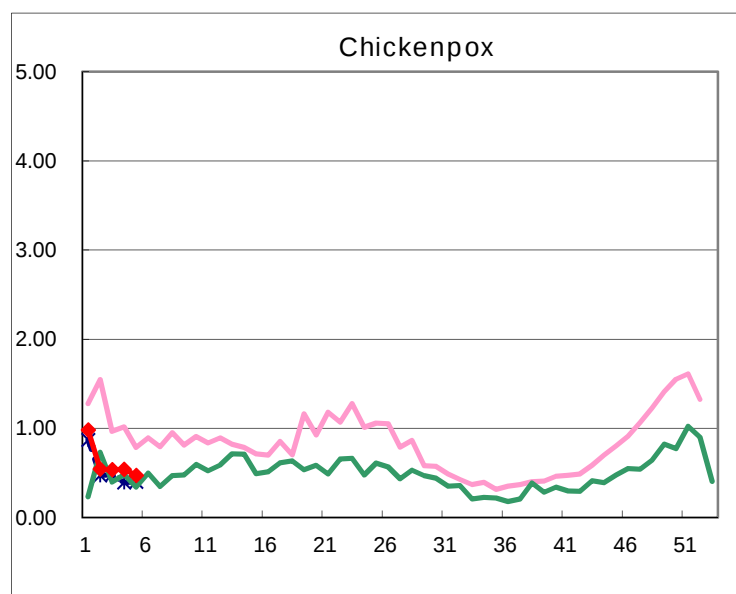
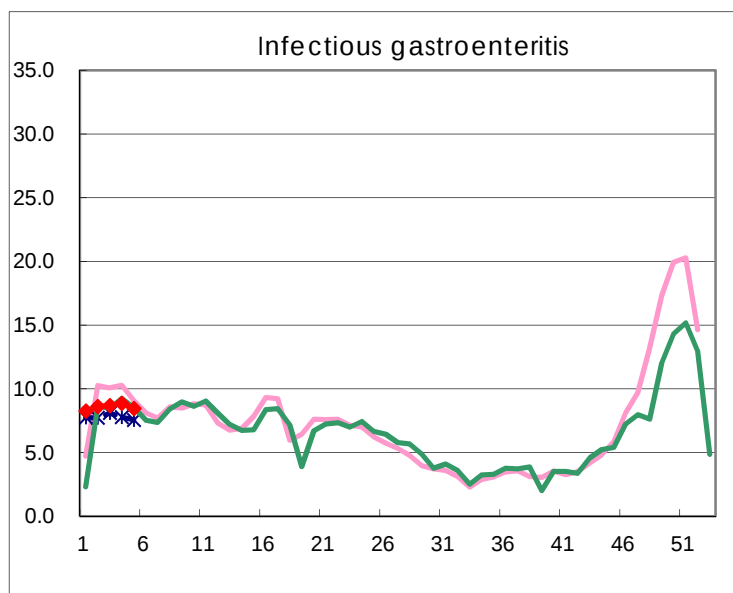
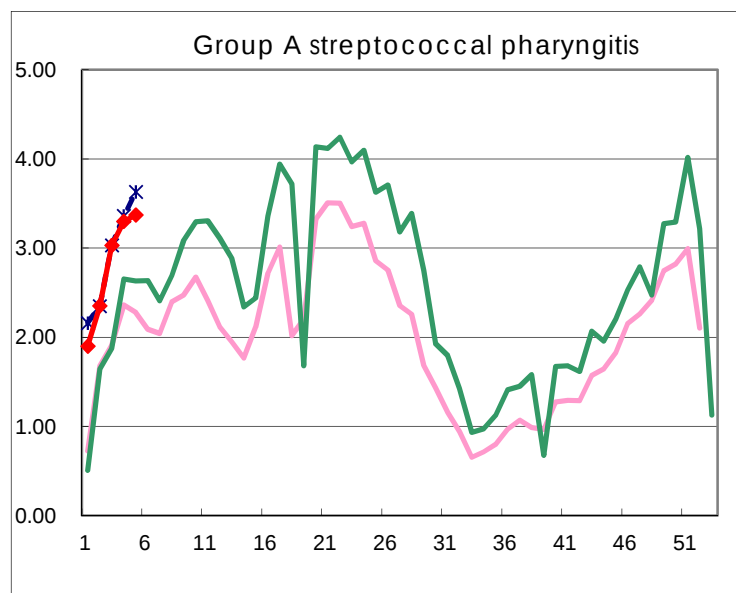
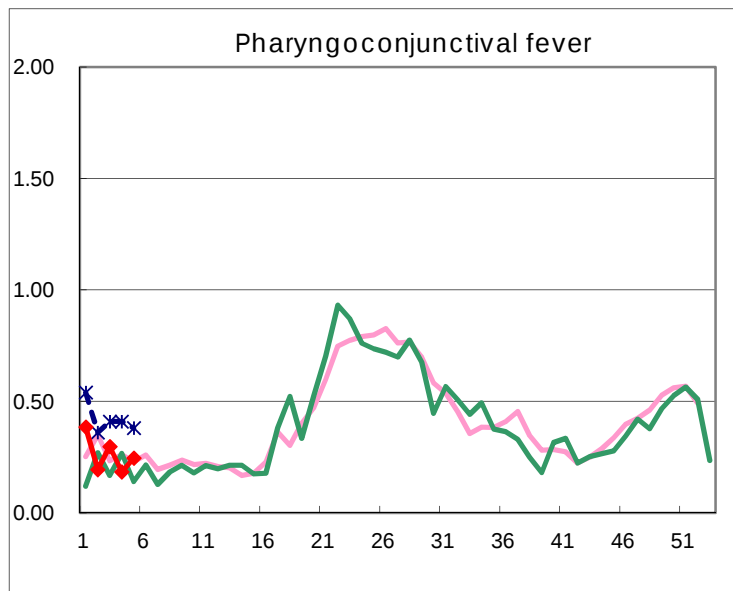
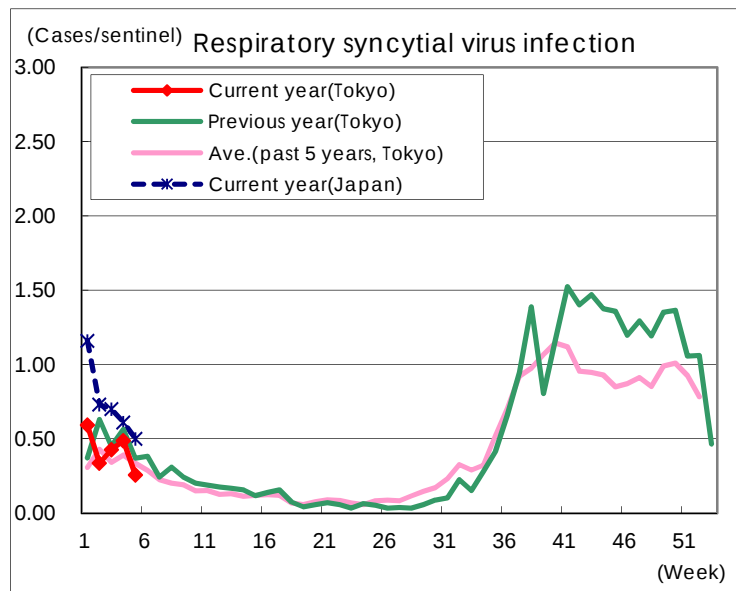
Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		2nd	3rd	4th	5th	Cum 2016	5th	Cum 2016
V	Amebiasis	6	3	10	4	25	13	126
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1		3		5	1	21
	CRE infection	3	5	10	6	26	14	133
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	2	3	4	7	20	19	91
	Cryptosporidiosis							
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1		1	3	3	21
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	4	4	1	4	14	12	58
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	11	7	9	4	41	13	119
	Giardiasis			1		2		7
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease		1	2		4	1	33
	Invasive meningococcal disease							5
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	14	9	7	7	43	37	302
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1	1	2	8	2	31
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	40	23	38	29	159	38	308
	Disseminated cryptococcosis		1			1	1	12
	Tetanus							6
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection						1	4
	Rubella						1	7
	Measles							1
	MDRA infection							3

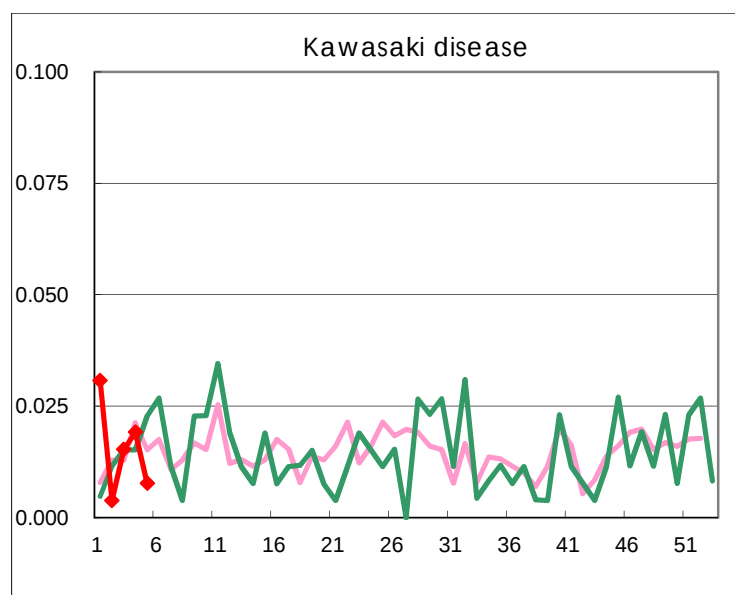
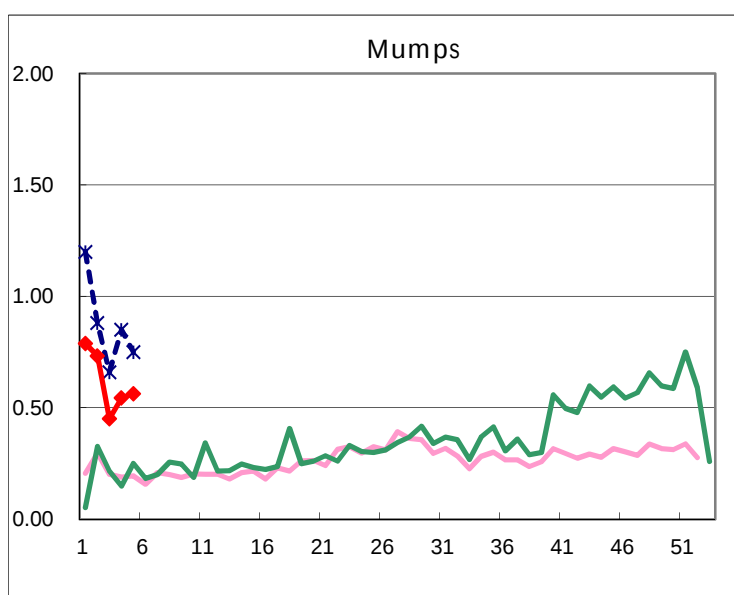
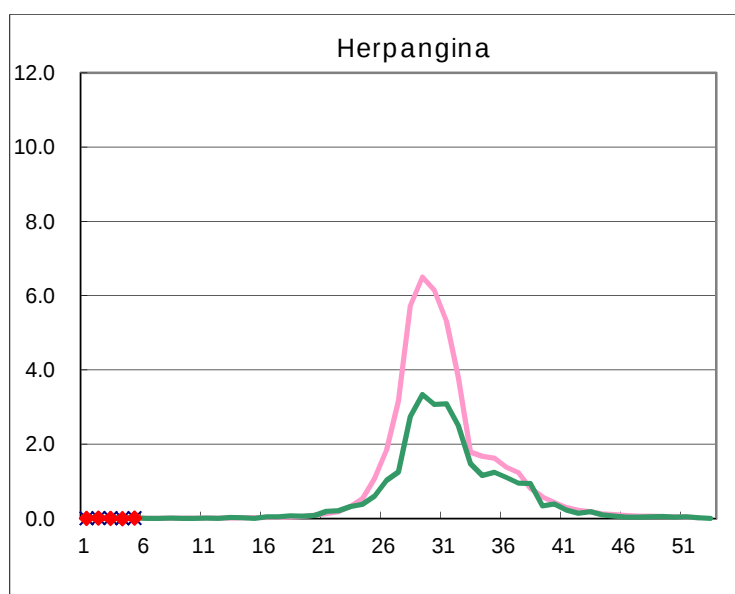
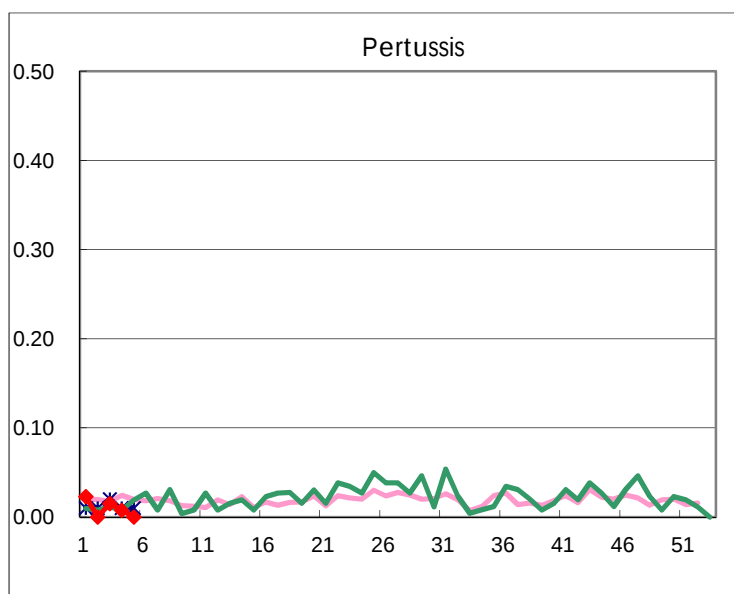
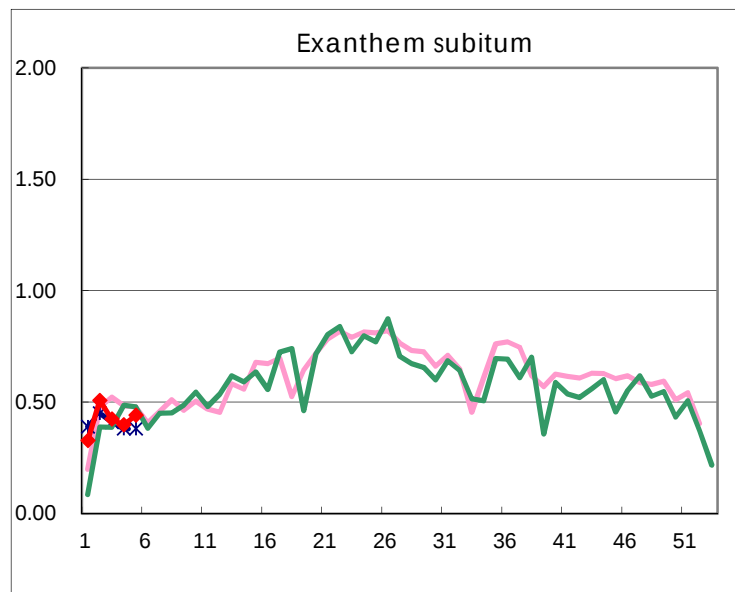
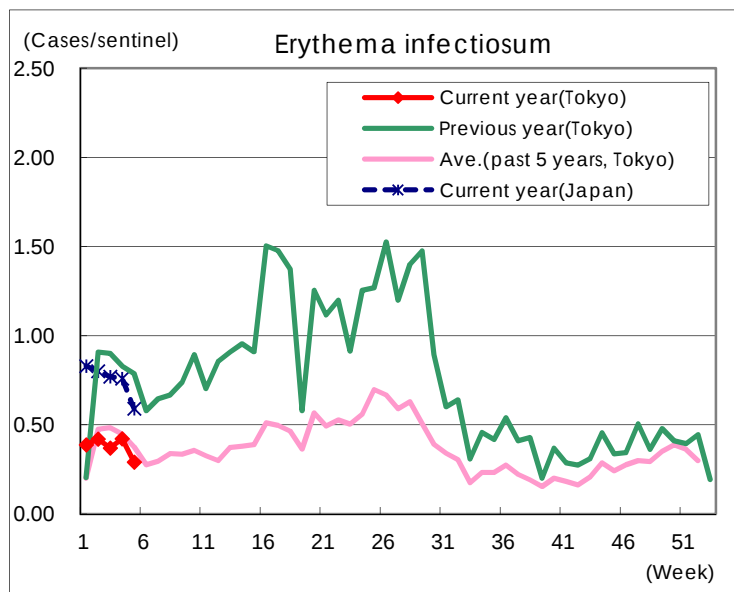
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

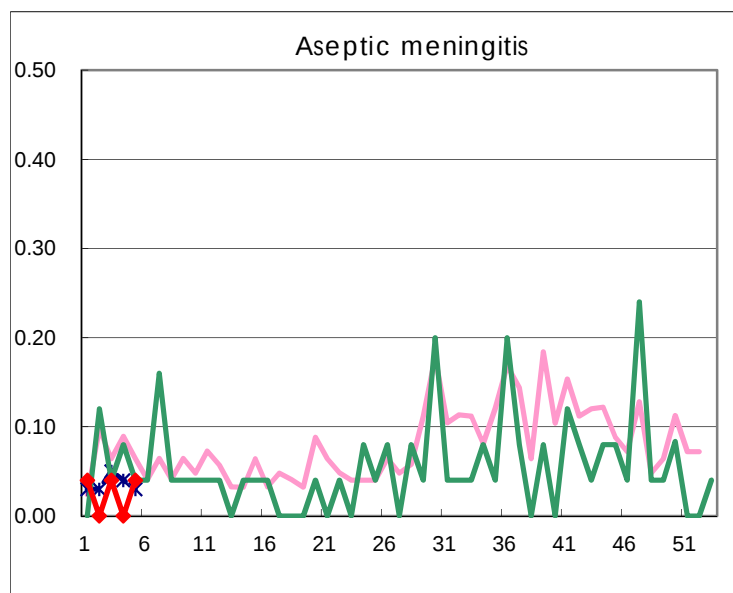
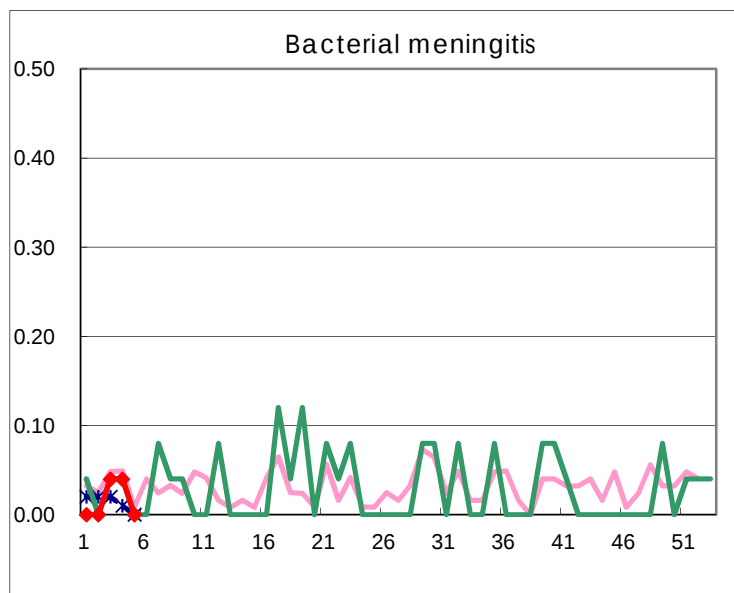
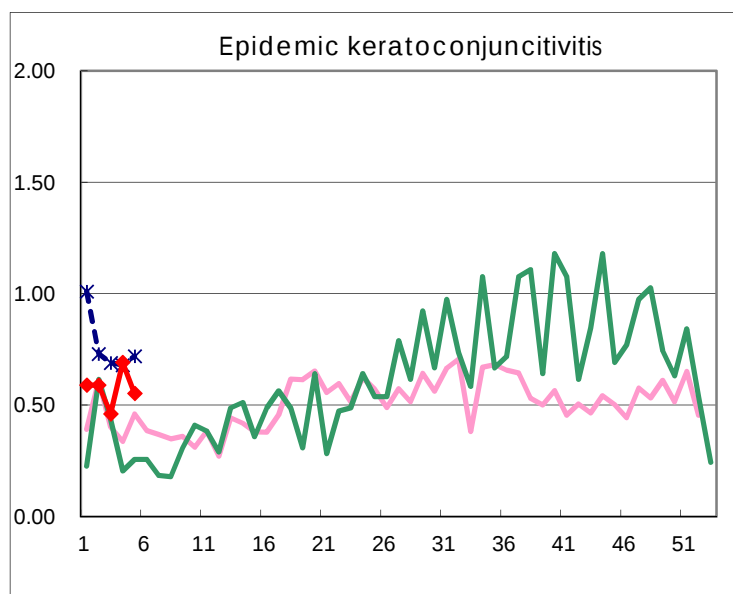
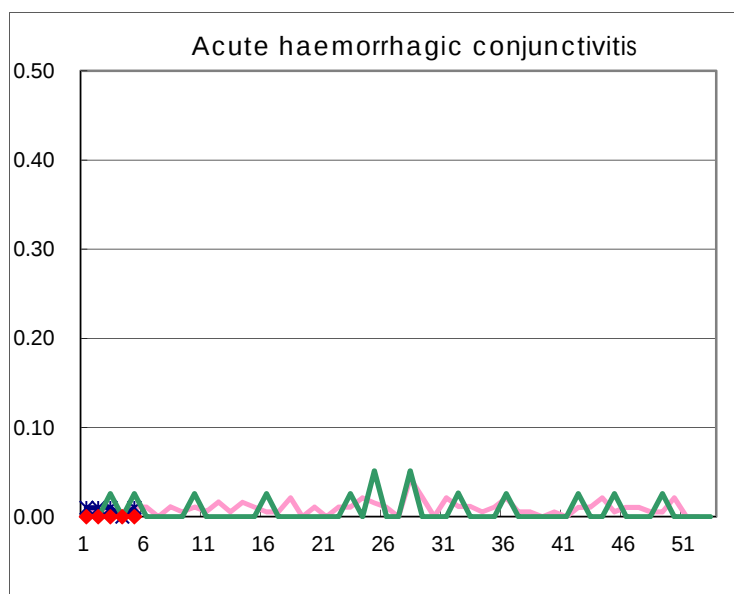
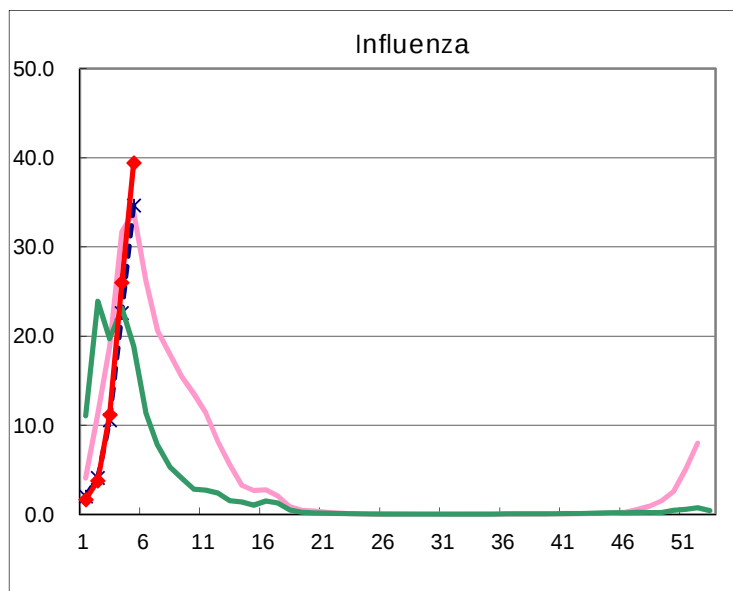
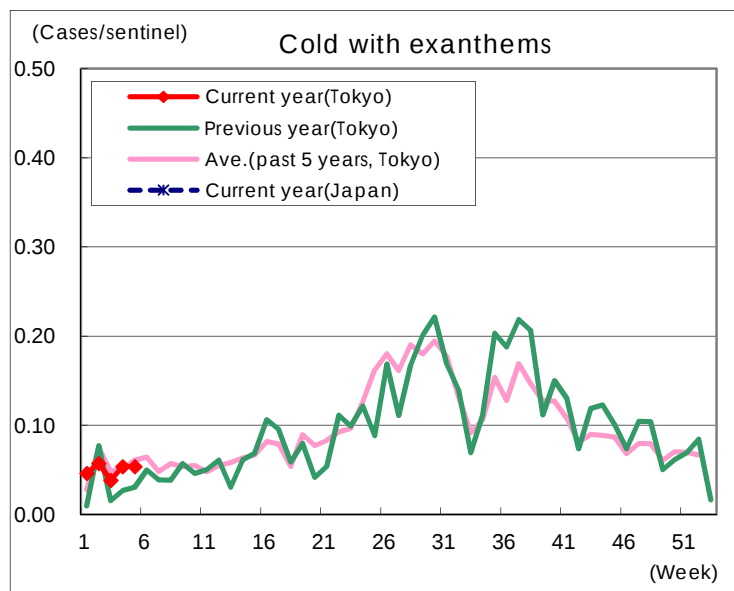
Diseases	Tokyo				
	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	88	112	127	67	0.26
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	51	78	48	64	0.25
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	616	794	861	880	3.37
Infectious gastroenteritis	2,253	2,275	2,307	2,203	8.44
Chickenpox	142	140	141	123	0.47
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	16	7	19	7	0.03
Erythema infectiosum	110	97	110	76	0.29
Exanthem subitum	133	111	104	115	0.44
Pertussis		4	2		
Herpangina	5	2		4	0.02
Mumps	192	118	142	147	0.56
Kawasaki disease	1	4	5	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems	15	10	14	14	0.05
Influenza	1,573	4,642	10,782	16,365	39.43
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	23	18	27	21	0.55
Bacterial meningitis		1	1		
Aseptic meningitis		1		1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	29	12	13	14	0.56
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	1	1	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)		2		3	0.12
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	9	31	45	63	2.52

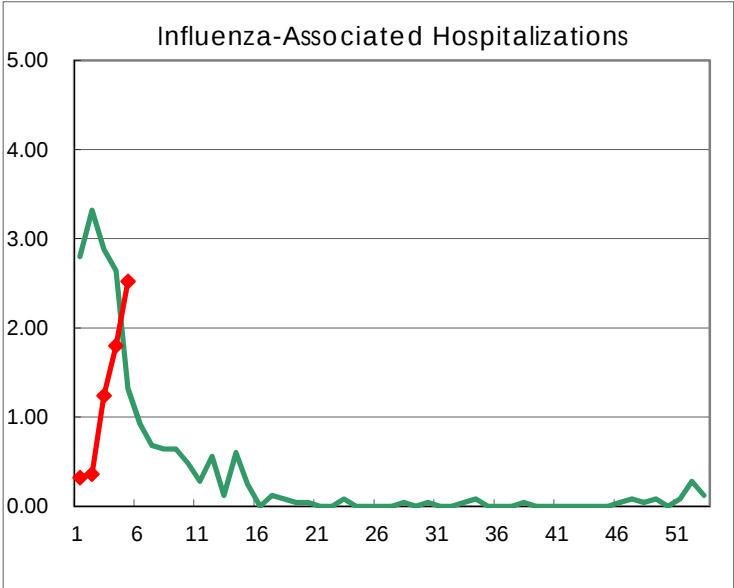
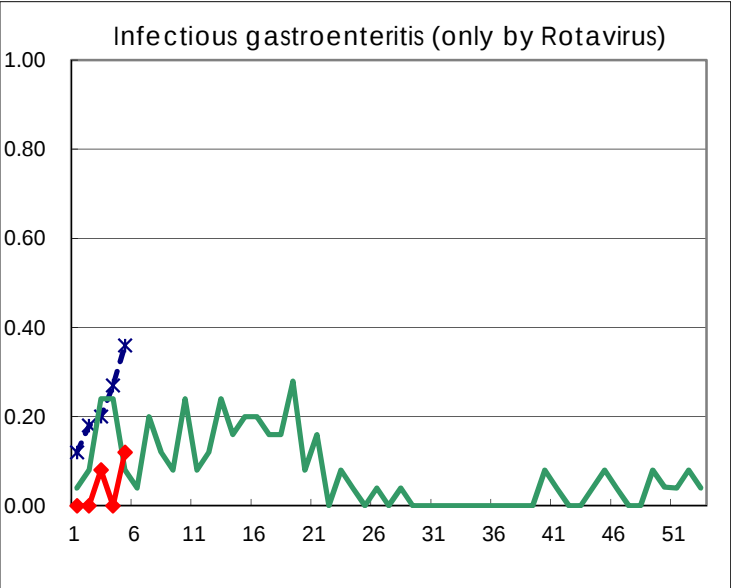
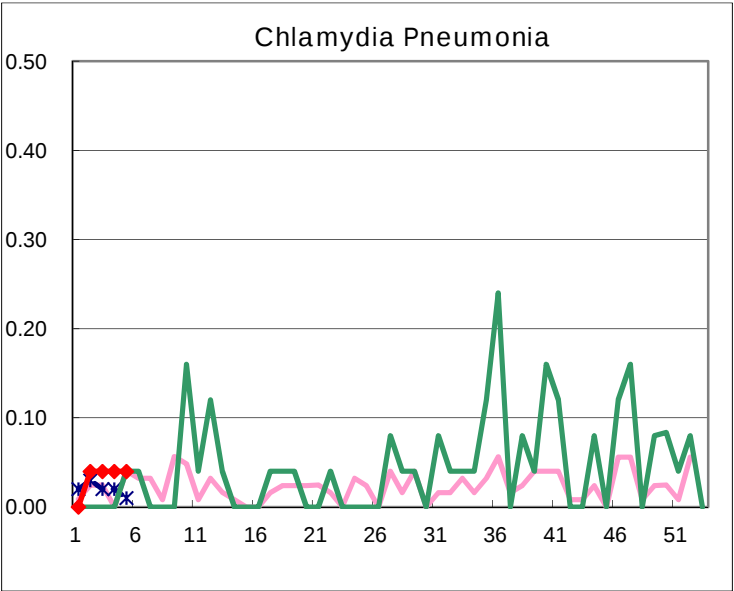
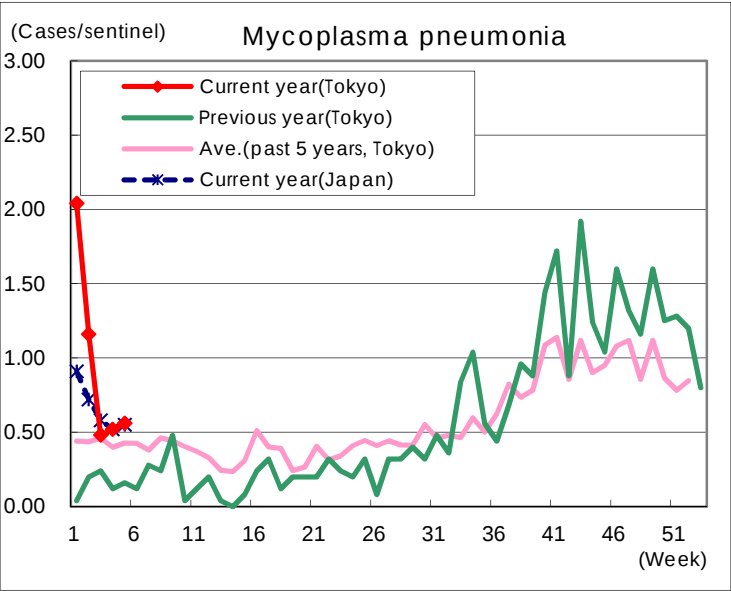
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	261
Influenza	419	415
Ophthalmic	39	38
Specially- designated	25	25