
传染病周报

TOKYO IDWR

東京都传染病信息中心

2018年9月27日 / 38号
9月17日 - 9月23日

东京传染病监控系统

所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别 | 疾病 | Diseases | 东京 | | | | | 日本 | |
|--------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | | 第35周 | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 2018年累计 | 第38周 | 2018年累计 |
| I | 埃博拉出血热 | Ebola hemorrhagic fever | | | | | | | |
| | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热 | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever | | | | | | | |
| | 天花 | Smallpox | | | | | | | |
| | 南美出血热 | South American hemorrhagic fever | | | | | | | |
| | 鼠疫 | Plague | | | | | | | |
| | 马尔堡出血热 | Marburg disease | | | | | | | |
| | 拉萨热 | Lassa fever | | | | | | | |
| II | 脊髓灰质炎 (小儿麻痹) | Acute poliomyelitis | | | | | | | |
| | 结核病 | Tuberculosis | 64 | 63 | 65 | 55 | 2,411 | 292 | 15,660 |
| | 白喉 | Diphtheria | | | | | | | |
| | 严重急性呼吸系统综合征 (SARS) | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS) | | | | | | | |
| | 中东呼吸综合征 | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) | | | | | | | |
| | 禽流感 (H5N1) | Avian influenza H5N1 | | | | | | | |
| | 禽流感 (H7N9) | Avian influenza H7N9 | | | | | | | |
| III | 霍乱 | Cholera | | | | | | | 3 |
| | 细菌性痢疾 | Shigellosis | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 117 |
| | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症 | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 38 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 370 | 96 | 3,117 |
| | 伤寒 | Typhoid fever | | | | 1 | 9 | 1 | 22 |
| | 副伤寒 | Paratyphoid fever | | | | | 7 | 1 | 17 |
| IV | E型肝炎 | Hepatitis E | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 70 | 10 | 324 |
| | 西尼罗热 | West Nile fever | | | | | | | |
| | A型肝炎 | Hepatitis A | 5 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 355 | 13 | 765 |
| | 棘球蚴病 | Echinococcosis | | | | | | | 9 |
| | 黄热病 | Yellow fever | | | | | | | |
| | 鹦鹉热 | Psittacosis | | | | | 1 | | 5 |
| | 鄂木斯克出血热 | Omsk hemorrhagic fever | | | | | | | |
| | 回归热 | Relapsing fever | | | | | | | 5 |
| | 奇赛纳森林病 (Kyasanur forest disease) | Kyasanur forest disease | | | | | | | |
| | Q型流感 | Q fever | | | | | 2 | | 3 |
| | 狂犬病 | Rabies | | | | | | | |
| | 球孢子菌病 | Coccidioidomycosis | | | | | | | 2 |
| | 猴痘 | Monkeypox | | | | | | | |
| | 兹卡病毒感染症 | Zika virus infection | | | | | | | |
| | 发热伴血小板减少综合征 | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome | | | | | | | 62 |
| | 肾综合征出血热 | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome | | | | | | | |
| | 西部马脑炎 | Western equine encephalitis | | | | | | | |
| | 蜱媒脑炎 | Tick-borne encephalitis | | | | | | | 1 |
| | 炭疽病 | Anthrax | | | | | | | |
| | 屈公病 | Chikungunya fever | | | | | | | 3 |
| | 恙虫病 | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease) | | | | | 4 | | 98 |
| | 登革热 | Dengue fever | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 40 | 4 | 130 |
| | 东部马脑炎 | Eastern equine encephalitis | | | | | | | |
| | 禽流感 (除H5N1、H7N9以外) | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9) | | | | | | | |
| | 立百病毒感染症 | Nipah virus infection | | | | | | | |
| | 日本红斑热 | Japanese spotted fever | | | | | | 9 | 193 |
| | 日本脑炎 | Japanese encephalitis | | | | | | | |
| | 汉坦病毒肺综合征 | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome | | | | | | | |
| | 猴疱疹 | Herpes B virus infection | | | | | | | |
| | 马鼻疽 | Glanders | | | | | | | |
| | 布鲁氏杆菌病 | Brucellosis | | | | | | | 3 |
| | 委内瑞拉马脑炎 (Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis | | | | | | | |
| | 亨德拉病毒感染症 | Hendra virus infection | | | | | | | |
| | 斑疹伤寒 | Epidemic typhus | | | | | | | |
| | 肉毒杆菌中毒 | Botulism | | | | | 1 | | 2 |
| | 疟疾 | Malaria | 2 | 1 | | | 12 | 1 | 38 |
| | 兔热病 | Tularemia | | | | | | | |
| | 莱姆病 | Lyme disease | | 1 | | | 1 | | 9 |
| | 丽莎病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies) | | | | | | | |
| | 裂谷热 | Rift valley fever | | | | | | | |
| 类鼻疽 | Meloidosis | | | | | 1 | | 2 | |
| 退伍军人症 | Legionellosis | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 107 | 67 | 1,440 | |
| 钩端螺旋体病 | Leptospirosis | | | | | 1 | | 14 | |
| 落基山斑疹热 | Rocky mountain spotted fever | | | | | | | | |

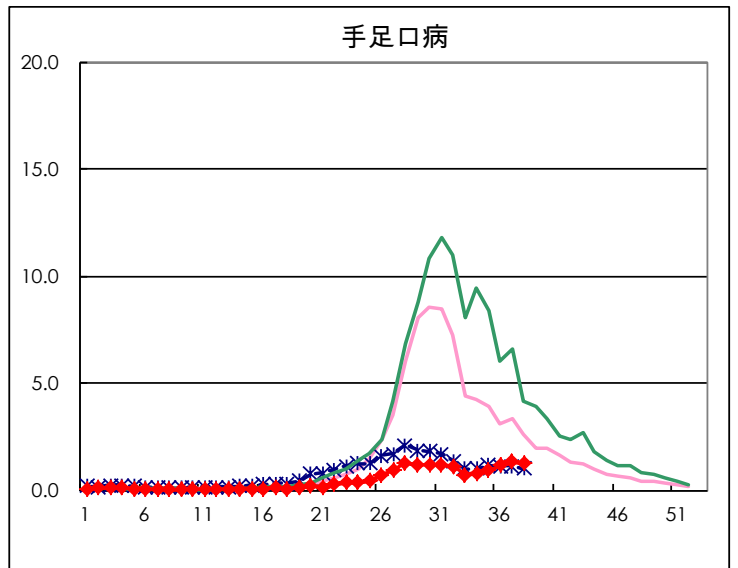
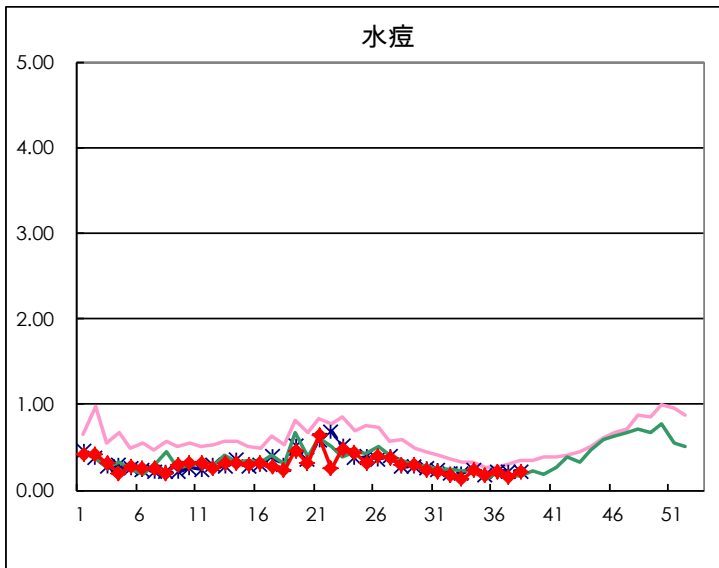
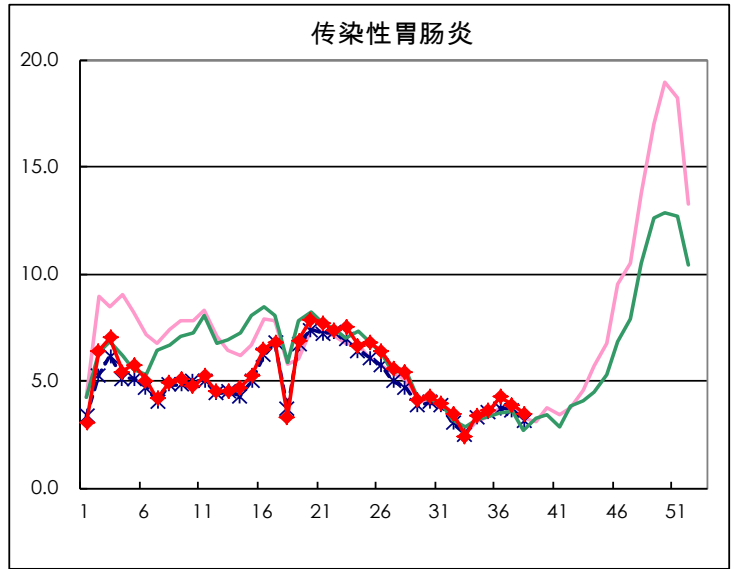
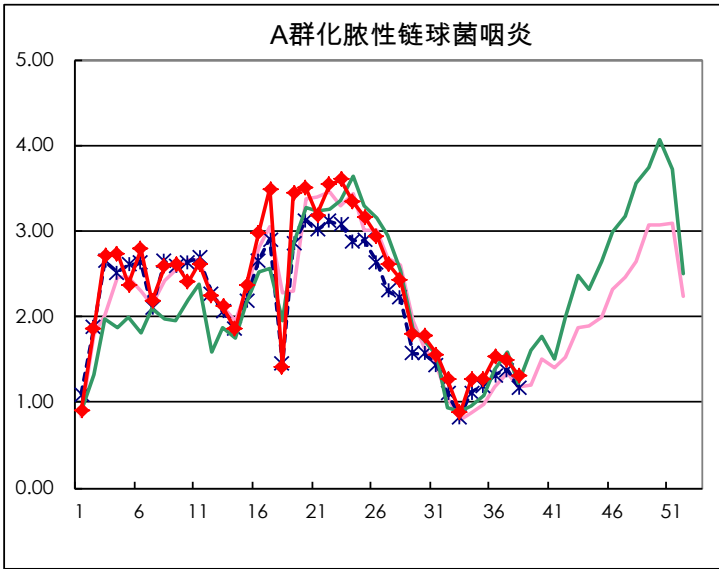
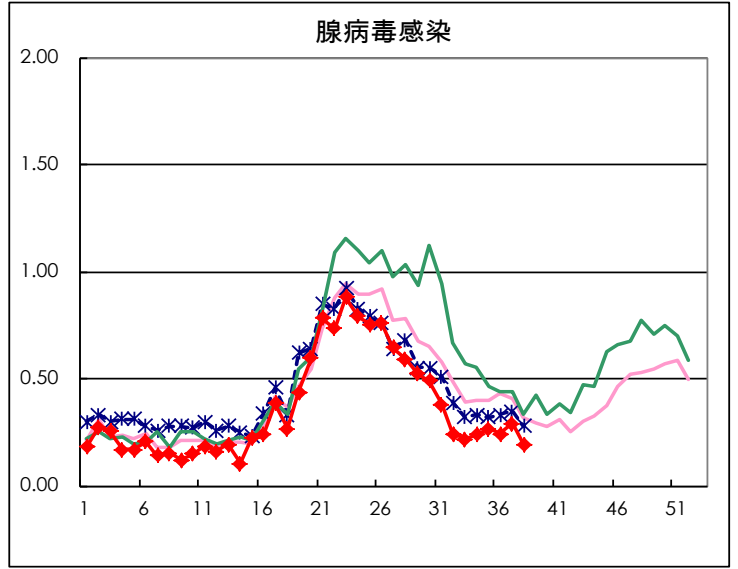
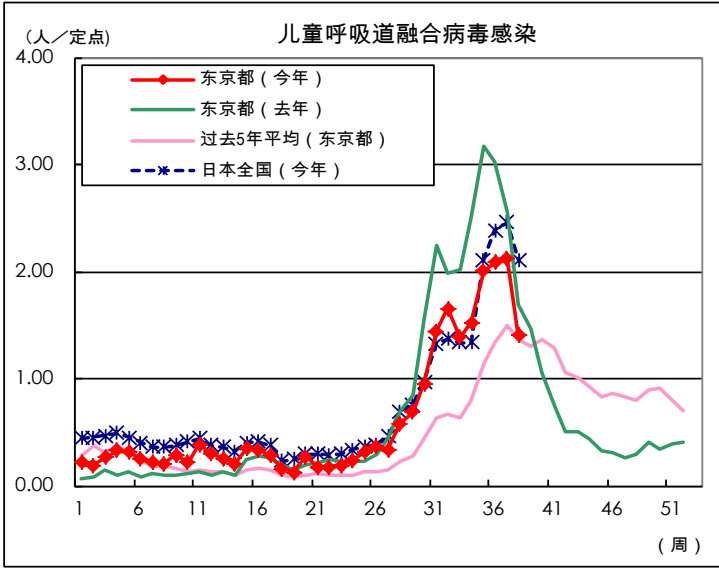
| 类别 | 疾病 | Diseases | 东京 | | | | | 日本 | |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | | 第35周 | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 2018年累计 | 第38周 | 2018年累计 |
| V | 阿米巴痢疾 | Amebiasis | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 118 | 9 | 604 |
| | 病毒性肝炎(除A型、E型以外) | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E) | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 41 | 5 | 168 |
| | 对碳青霉烯(carbapenem)类抗生素具抗药性的肠内细菌感染症 | CRE infection | 2 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 145 | 29 | 1,472 |
| | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | | | | | 3 | 2 | 38 |
| | 急性脑炎 | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE) | 2 | 1 | | | 48 | 5 | 507 |
| | 隐孢子虫症 | Cryptosporidiosis | | | | | 3 | | 11 |
| | 库贾氏病 | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease | | | 1 | | 17 | 2 | 153 |
| | 酿脓链球菌(Streptococcus pyogenes)感染症 | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS) | 1 | 1 | 4 | | 67 | 6 | 517 |
| | 后天免疫缺陷综合症 | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 7 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 291 | 14 | 946 |
| | 贾第虫病 | Giardiasis | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 16 | | 55 |
| | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症 | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease | | 1 | | 1 | 25 | 1 | 354 |
| | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症 | Invasive meningococcal disease | | | | | 6 | | 28 |
| | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症 | Invasive pneumococcal disease | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 285 | 17 | 2,406 |
| | 水痘(仅限住院案例) | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case) | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 315 |
| | 先天性德国麻疹综合症 | Congenital rubella syndrome | | | | | | | |
| | 梅毒 | Syphilis | 37 | 41 | 39 | 15 | 1,251 | 62 | 4,935 |
| | 播散性隐球菌症 | Disseminated cryptococcosis | | 1 | | | 15 | 2 | 134 |
| | 破伤风 | Tetanus | | | 1 | | 3 | | 84 |
| | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌(Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, VRSA)感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection | | | | | | | |
| | 万古霉素抗药性肠球菌(Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE)感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection | | | 1 | | 5 | 1 | 55 |
| 百日咳 | Pertussis | 78 | 76 | 74 | 62 | 1,218 | 175 | 6,571 | |
| 德国麻疹 | Rubella | 37 | 36 | 60 | 31 | 239 | 104 | 770 | |
| 麻疹 | Measles | | 1 | | | 15 | 2 | 209 | |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection | | | | | 3 | | 16 | |

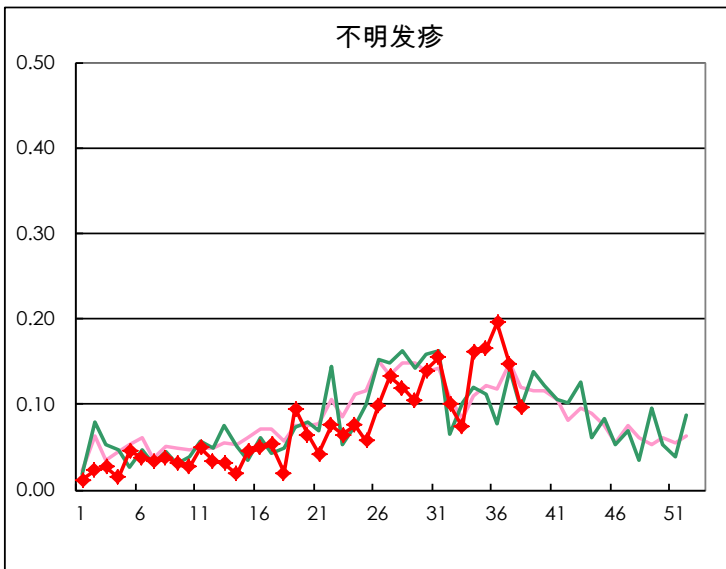
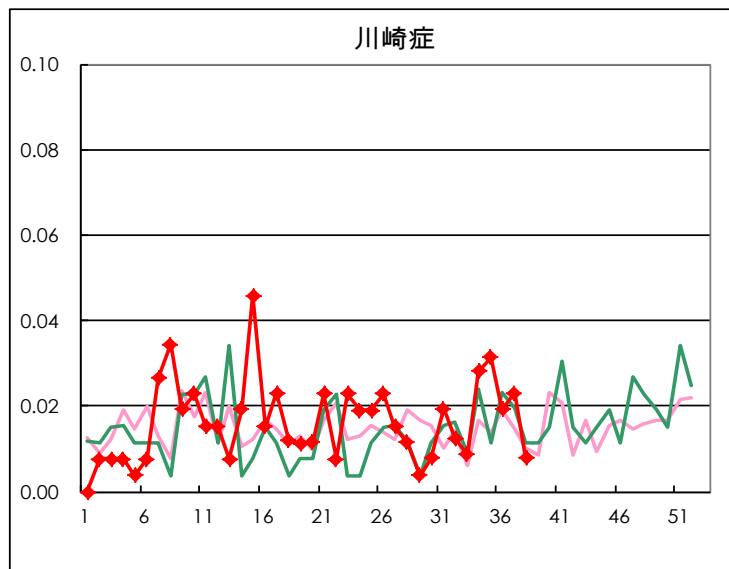
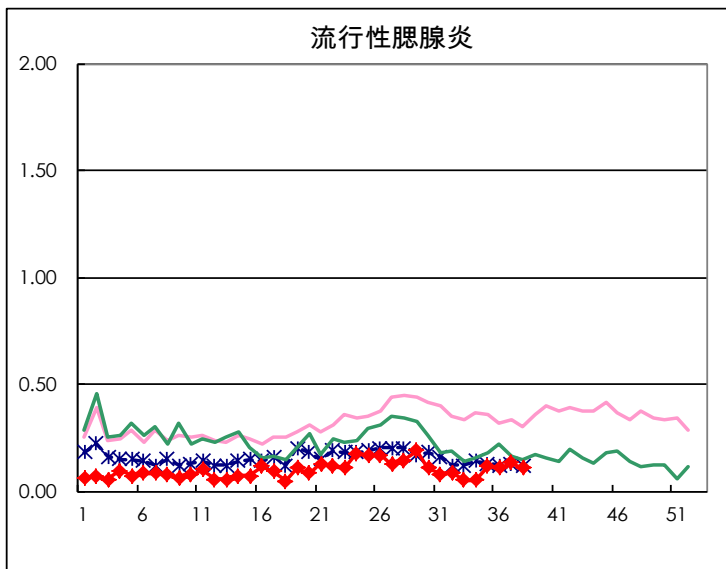
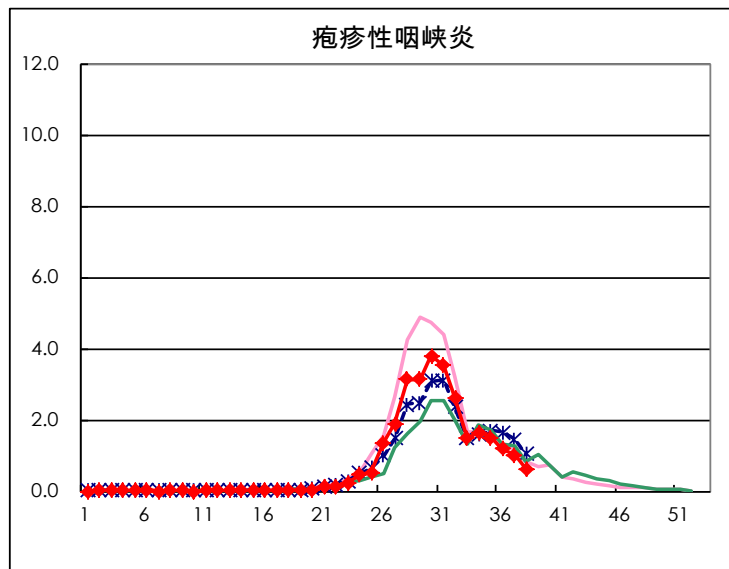
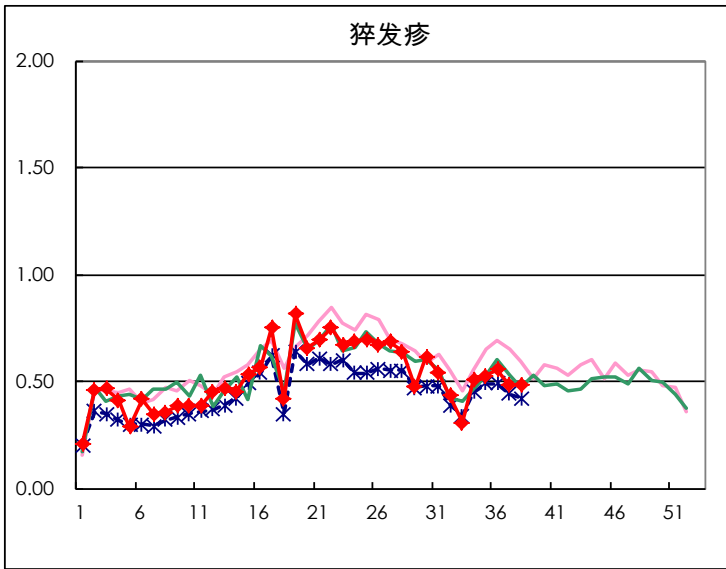
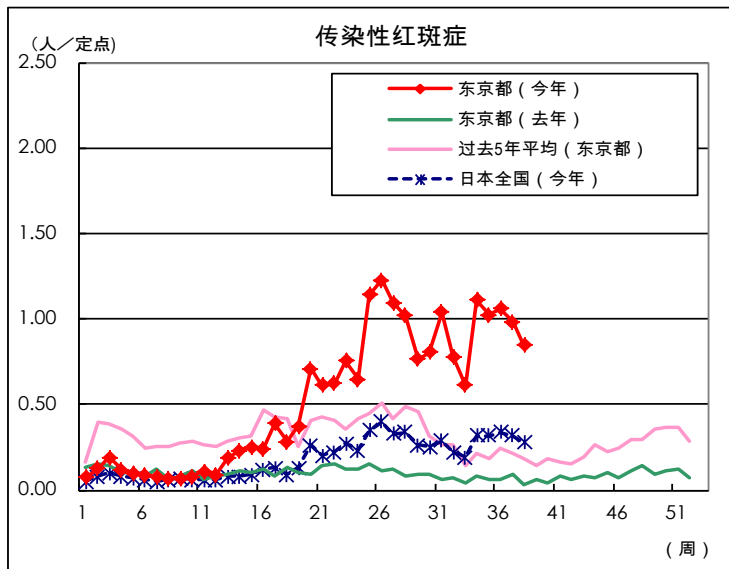
定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

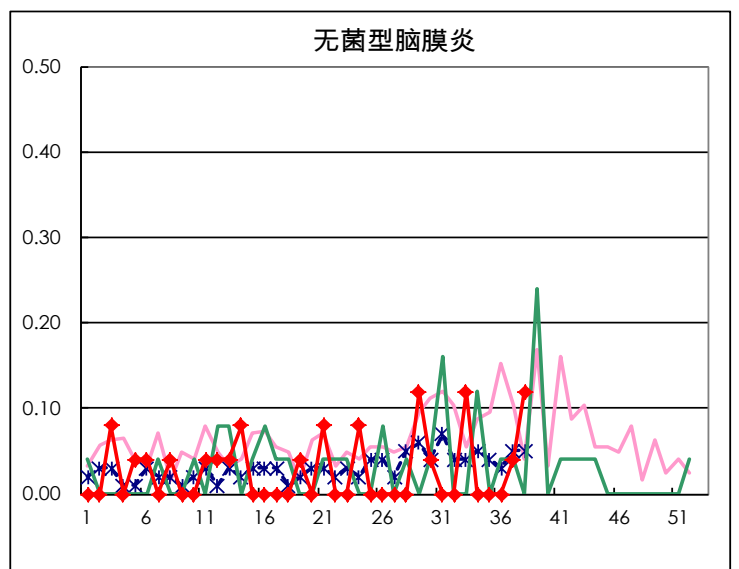
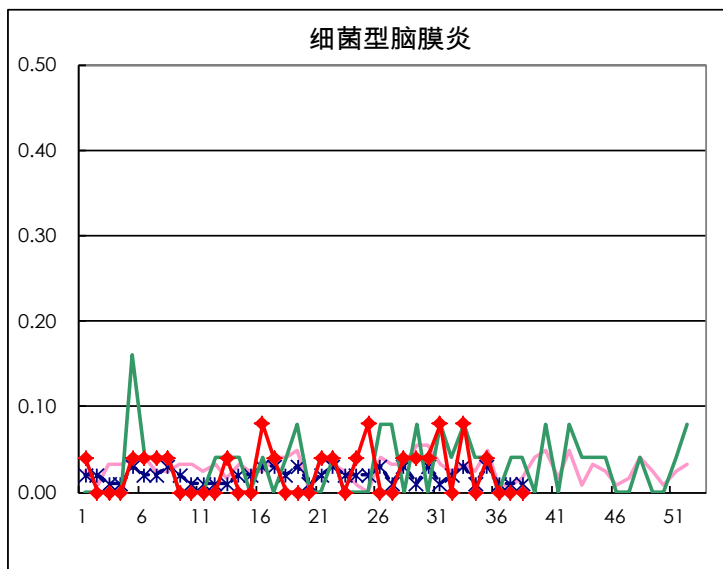
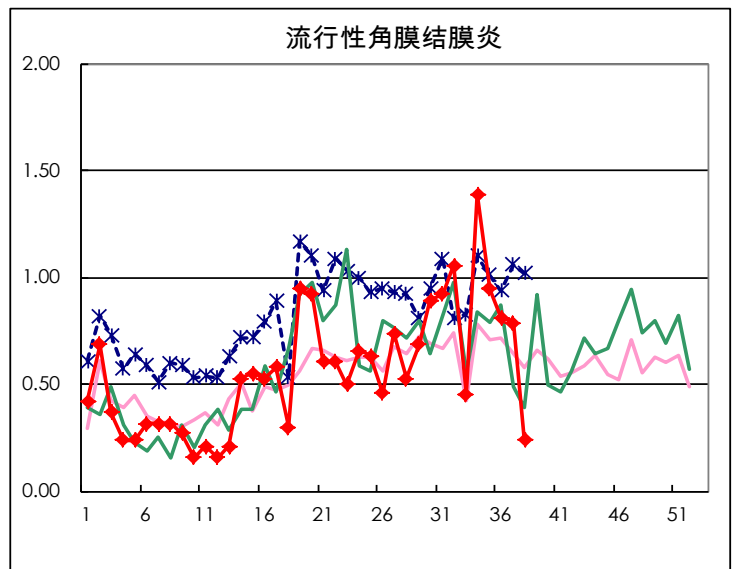
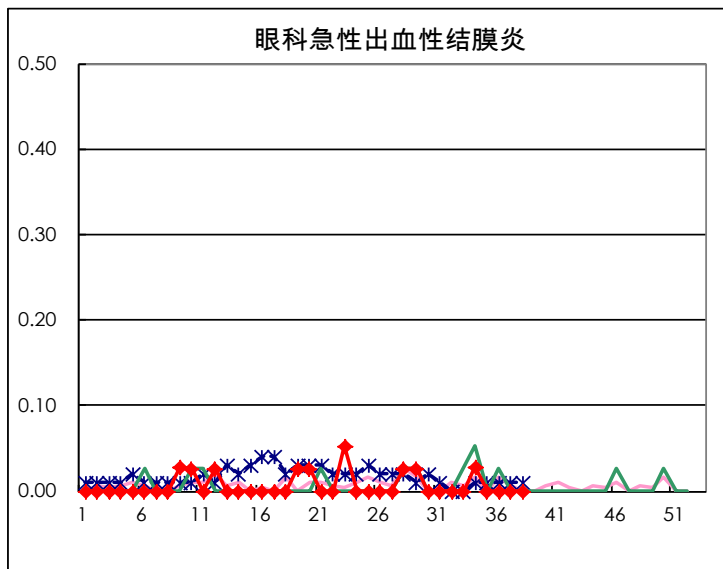
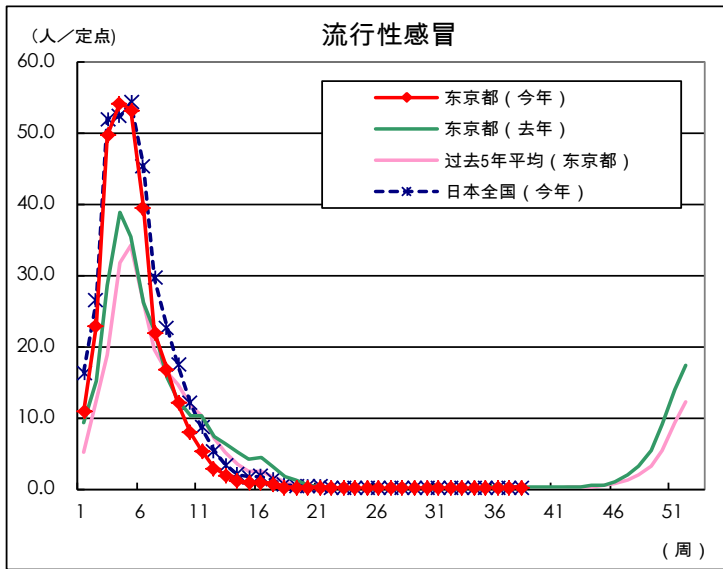
| 疾病 | Diseases | 东京 | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| | | 第35周 | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 每哨兵 |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染 | Respiratory syncytial virus infection | 509 | 544 | 549 | 362 | 1.40 |
| 腺病毒感染 | Pharyngoconjunctival fever | 68 | 63 | 75 | 50 | 0.19 |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎 | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis | 324 | 401 | 387 | 341 | 1.32 |
| 传染性胃肠炎 | Infectious gastroenteritis | 911 | 1,114 | 1,009 | 902 | 3.50 |
| 水痘 | Chickenpox | 45 | 57 | 41 | 54 | 0.21 |
| 手足口病 | Hand, foot, and mouth disease | 229 | 298 | 348 | 321 | 1.24 |
| 传染性红斑症 | Erythema infectiosum | 260 | 277 | 255 | 219 | 0.85 |
| 猝发疹 | Exanthem subitum | 134 | 145 | 125 | 126 | 0.49 |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎 | Herpangina | 379 | 311 | 261 | 163 | 0.63 |
| 流行性腮腺炎 | Mumps | 29 | 28 | 34 | 28 | 0.11 |
| 川崎症 | Kawasaki disease | 8 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 0.01 |
| 不明发疹 | Cold with exanthems | 42 | 51 | 38 | 25 | 0.10 |
| 流行性感冒 | Influenza | 10 | 34 | 87 | 79 | 0.19 |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎 | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis | | | | | |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎 | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis | 36 | 30 | 30 | 9 | 0.24 |
| 细菌型脑膜炎 | Bacterial meningitis | 1 | | | | |
| 无菌型脑膜炎 | Aseptic meningitis | | | 1 | 3 | 0.12 |
| 肺炎支原体肺炎 | Mycoplasma pneumonia | 6 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 0.24 |
| 肺炎衣原体肺炎(除鹦鹉热外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis) | 1 | | | | |
| 感染性胃肠炎(轮状病毒) | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) | | | | | |
| 流行性感冒住院 | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations | | | | 1 | 0.04 |

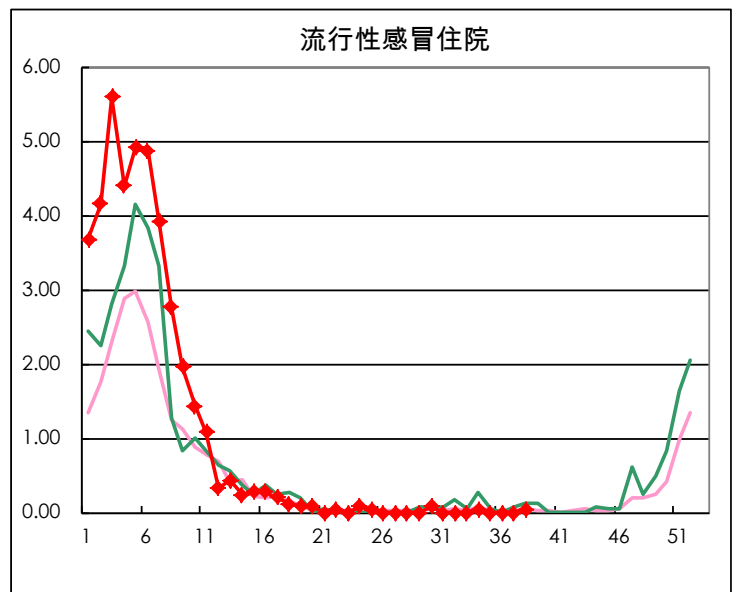
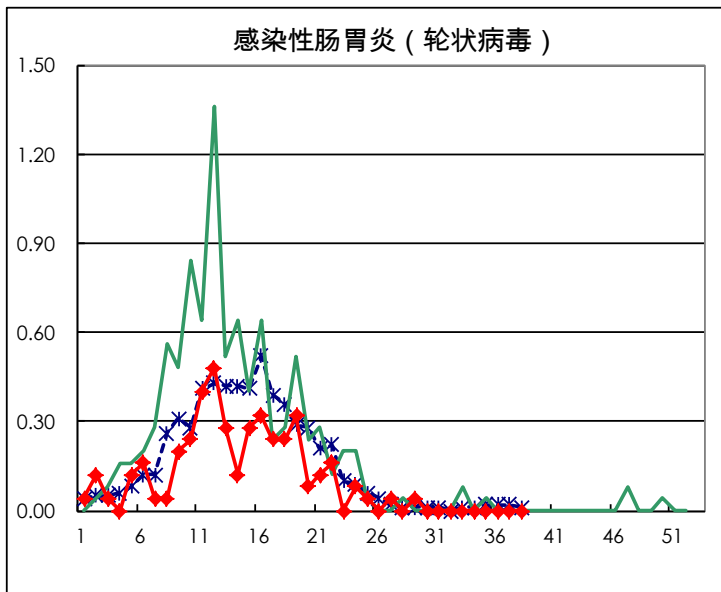
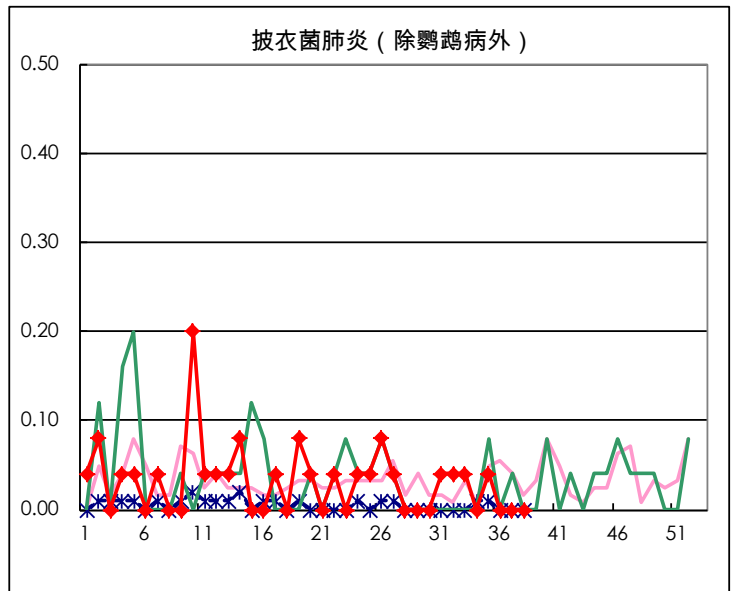
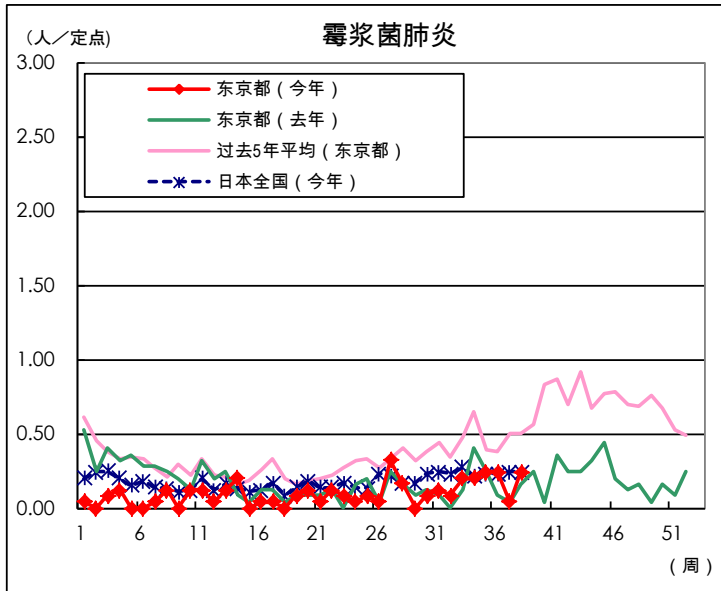
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定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量 | | |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型 | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的 | 264 | 258 |
| 流行性感冒 | 419 | 410 |
| 眼科 | 39 | 38 |
| 专门设计的 | 25 | 25 |