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传染病周报

# TOKYO IDWR

東京都传染病信息中心

2018年10月4日 / 39号  
9月24日 - 9月30日

东京传染病监控系统

所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别       | 疾病   | Diseases                                     | 东京   |      |      |      |         | 日本    |         |
|----------|--|--|------|------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|
|          |  |  | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 第39周 | 2018年累计 | 第39周  | 2018年累计 |
| I        | 埃博拉出血热                                     | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热                               | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 天花   | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 南美出血热                                      | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 鼠疫   | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 马尔堡出血热                                     | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 拉萨热  | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| II       | 脊髓灰质炎 ( 小儿麻痹 )                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 结核病  | Tuberculosis                                 | 64   | 71   | 62   | 39   | 2,464   | 295   | 16,107  |
|          | 白喉   | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 严重急性呼吸系统综合症 ( SARS )                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 中东呼吸综合症                                    | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 禽流感 ( H5N1 )                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 禽流感 ( H7N9 )                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| III      | 霍乱   | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      |         |       | 3       |
|          | 细菌性痢疾                                      | Shigellosis                                  | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 32      | 2     | 119     |
|          | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                               | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 15   | 18   | 12   | 12   | 383     | 74    | 3,205   |
|          | 伤寒   | Typhoid fever                                |      |      | 1    |      | 9       | 1     | 24      |
|          | 副伤寒  | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |      |      | 7       |       | 17      |
| IV       | E型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis E                                  | 1    | 6    | 2    | 1    | 71      | 7     | 334     |
|          | 西尼罗热                                       | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | A型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis A                                  | 6    | 10   | 7    | 4    | 359     | 15    | 784     |
|          | 棘球蚴病                                       | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |      |      |         |       | 9       |
|          | 黄热病  | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 鸚鵡热  | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      | 1       |       | 5       |
|          | 鄂木斯克出血热                                    | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 回归热  | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |       | 5       |
|          | 奇赛纳森林病 ( Kyasanur forest disease )         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | Q型流感                                       | Q fever                                      |      |      |      |      | 2       |       | 3       |
|          | 狂犬病  | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 球孢子菌病                                      | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      |      |         |       | 2       |
|          | 猴痘   | Monkeypox                                    |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 兹卡病毒感染症                                    | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 发热伴血小板减少综合症                                | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |      |      |         | 2     | 64      |
|          | 肾综合症出血热                                    | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 西部马脑炎                                      | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 蜱媒脑炎                                       | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      |         |       | 1       |
|          | 炭疽病  | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 屈公病  | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |       | 3       |
|          | 恙虫病  | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |      |      |      |      | 4       | 1     | 99      |
|          | 登革热  | Dengue fever                                 | 2    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 43      | 8     | 139     |
|          | 东部马脑炎                                      | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 禽流感 ( 除H5N1、H7N9以外 )                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 立百病毒感染症                                    | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 日本红斑热                                      | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |      |      |         | 13    | 212     |
|          | 日本脑炎                                       | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 汉坦病毒肺综合症                                   | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 猴疱疹  | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 马鼻疽  | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|          | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                     | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |       | 3       |
|          | 委内瑞拉马脑炎 ( Venezuelan equine encephalitis ) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 亨德拉病毒感染症 | Hendra virus infection                     |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 斑疹伤寒     | Epidemic typhus                            |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 肉毒杆菌中毒   | Botulism                                   |  |      |      |      | 1    |         | 2     |         |
| 疟疾       | Malaria                                    | 1  |      |      | 1    | 13   | 1       | 39    |         |
| 兔热病      | Tularemia                                  |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 莱姆病      | Lyme disease                               | 1  |      |      |      | 1    |         | 10    |         |
| 丽莎病毒感染症  | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)     |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 裂谷热      | Rift valley fever                          |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 类鼻疽      | Meloidosis                                 |  |      |      |      | 1    |         | 2     |         |
| 退伍军人症    | Legionellosis                              | 4  | 6    | 9    | 10   | 119  | 81      | 1,537 |         |
| 钩端螺旋体病   | Leptospirosis                              |  |      |      | 2    | 3    | 5       | 20    |         |
| 落基山斑疹热   | Rocky mountain spotted fever               |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |

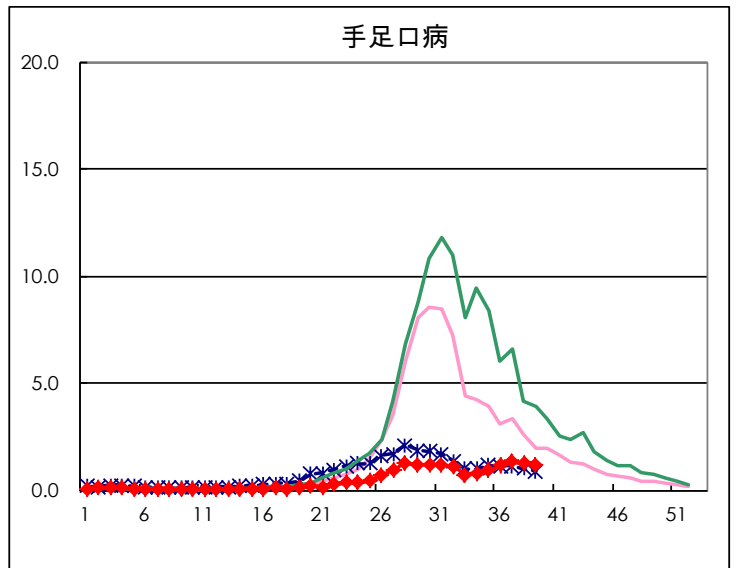
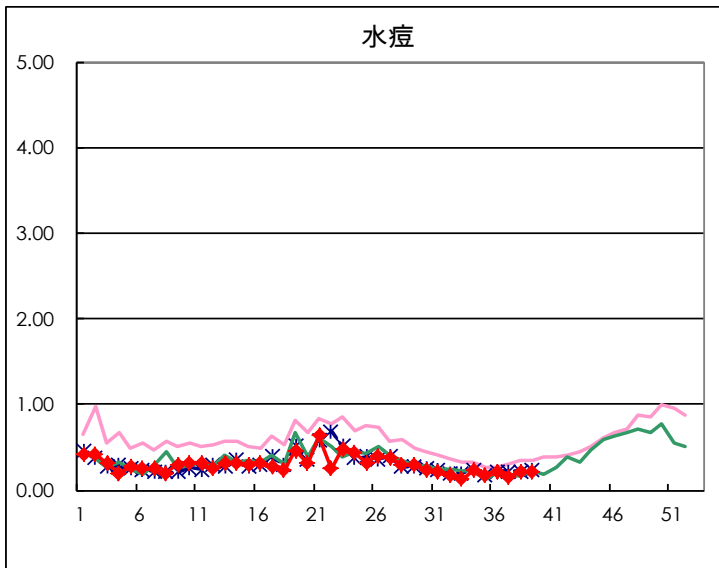
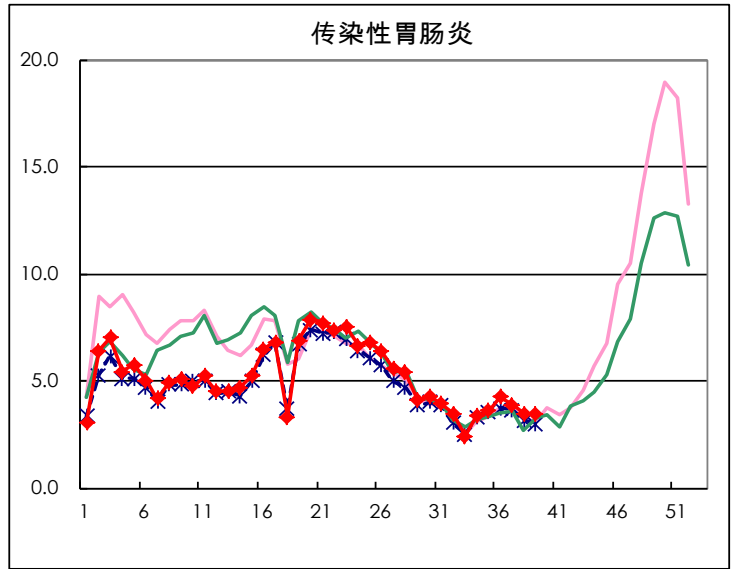
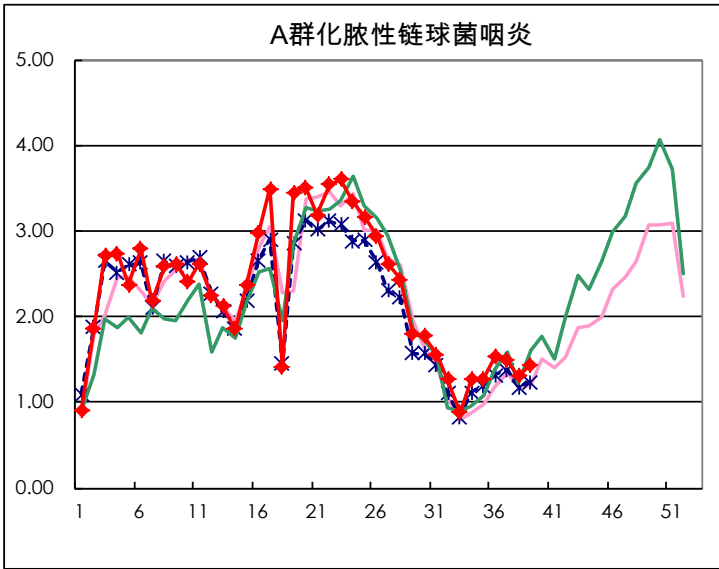
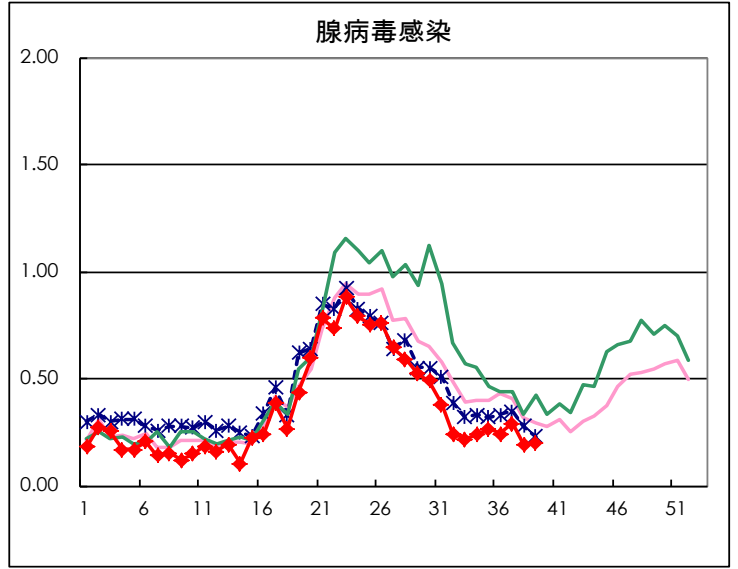
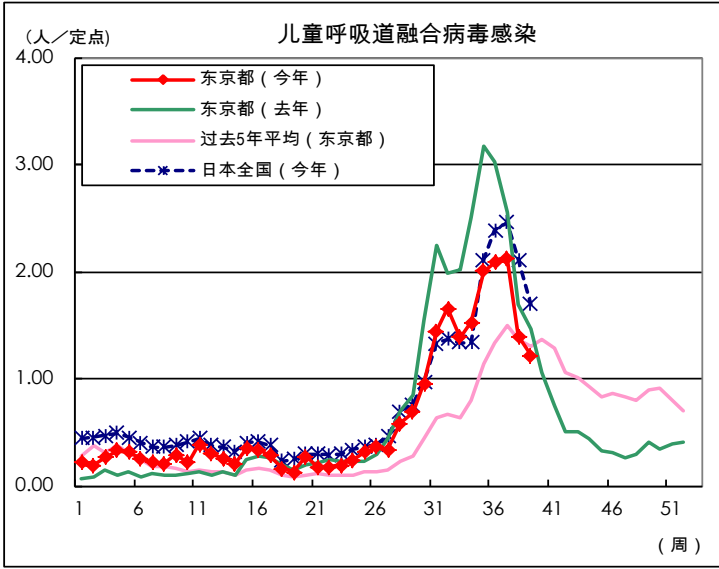
| 类别         | 疾病   | Diseases  | 东京   |      |      |       |         | 日本    |         |
|------------|--|---|------|------|------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
|            |  |   | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 第39周  | 2018年累计 | 第39周  | 2018年累计 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾  | Amebiasis   | 3    | 4    | 3    | 4     | 122     | 12    | 629     |
|            | 病毒性肝炎(除A型、E型以外)  | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            | 1    | 3    | 1    | 2     | 43      | 4     | 173     |
|            | 对碳青霉烯(carbapenem)类抗生素具抗药性的肠内细菌感染症                                  | CRE infection   | 7    | 6    | 4    | 6     | 151     | 30    | 1,528   |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |      |       | 3       | 3     | 44      |
|            | 急性脑炎   | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                | 1    |      |      | 1     | 49      | 2     | 516     |
|            | 隐孢子虫症  | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      |       | 3       |       | 11      |
|            | 库贾氏病   | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      | 1    |      | 1     | 18      | 1     | 157     |
|            | 酿脓链球菌(Streptococcus pyogenes)感染症                                   | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          | 1    | 4    |      | 3     | 70      | 9     | 533     |
|            | 后天免疫缺陷综合症  | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 8    | 4    | 10   | 8     | 301     | 12    | 970     |
|            | 贾第虫病   | Giardiasis  | 1    |      | 1    |       | 16      |       | 55      |
|            | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症   | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 | 1    |      | 1    | 1     | 26      | 4     | 360     |
|            | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症  | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      |      |      |       | 6       |       | 28      |
|            | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症  | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 3    | 2    | 2    | 2     | 287     | 15    | 2,429   |
|            | 水痘(仅限住院病例)   | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                |      | 1    | 1    | 1     | 45      | 2     | 319     |
|            | 先天性德国麻疹综合症   | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |       |         |       |         |
|            | 梅毒   | Syphilis  | 41   | 39   | 22   | 34    | 1,292   | 88    | 5,081   |
|            | 播散性隐球菌症  | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             | 1    |      |      |       | 15      |       | 137     |
|            | 破伤风  | Tetanus   |      | 1    |      |       | 2       | 2     | 89      |
|            | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌(Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, VRSA)感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |      |      |      |       |         |       |         |
|            | 万古霉素抗药性肠球菌(Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE)感染症               | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      | 1    |      |       | 5       | 2     | 57      |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis  | 76  | 74   | 66   | 63   | 1,285 | 214     | 6,941 |         |
| 德国麻疹       | Rubella  | 36  | 60   | 50   | 49   | 307   | 134     | 952   |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles  | 1   |      |      |      | 15    | 4       | 214   |         |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection   |   |      |      |      | 3     | 1       | 17    |         |

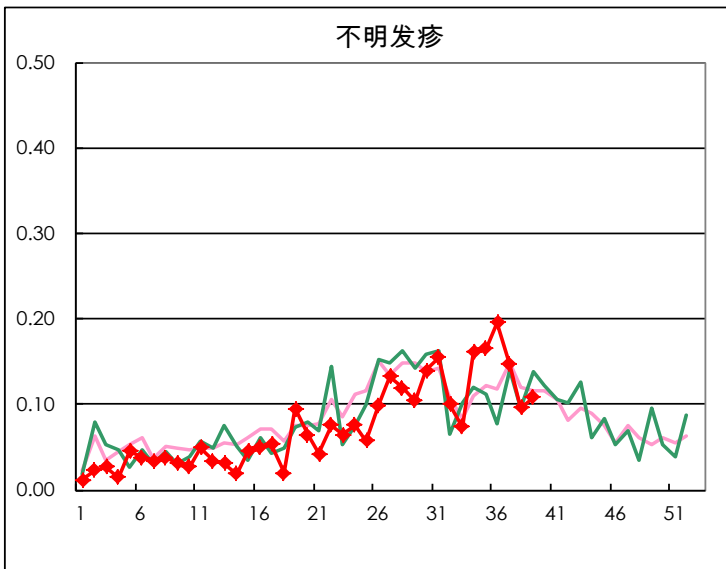
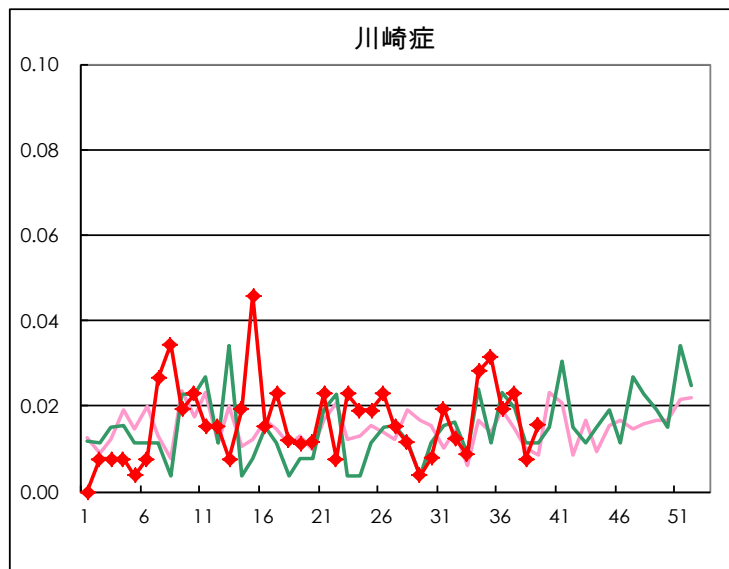
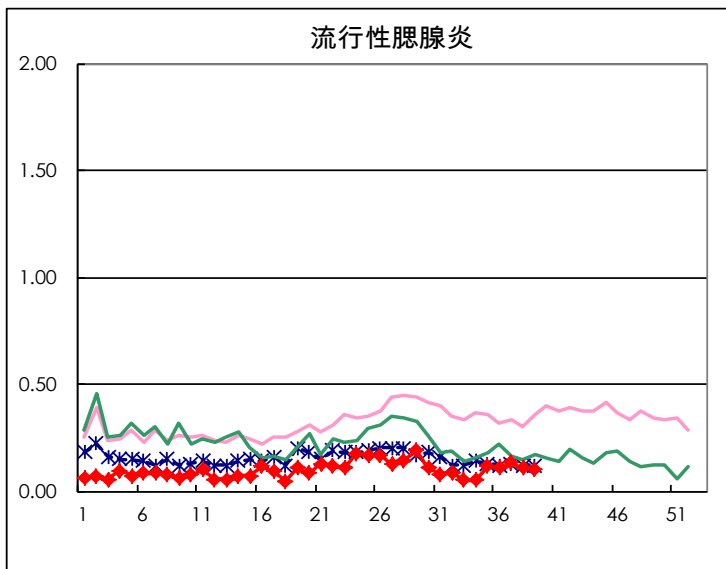
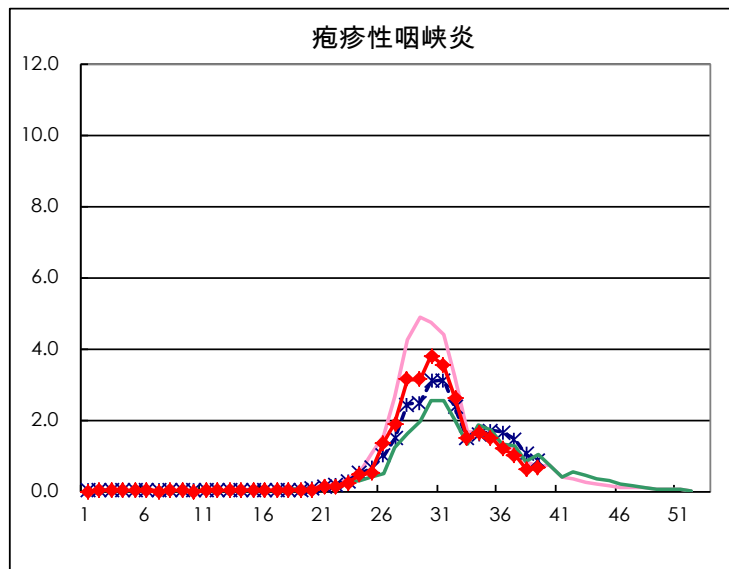
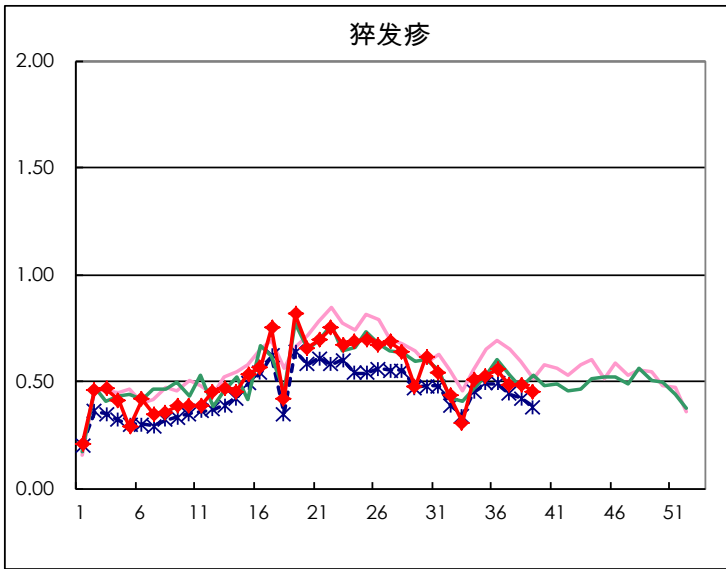
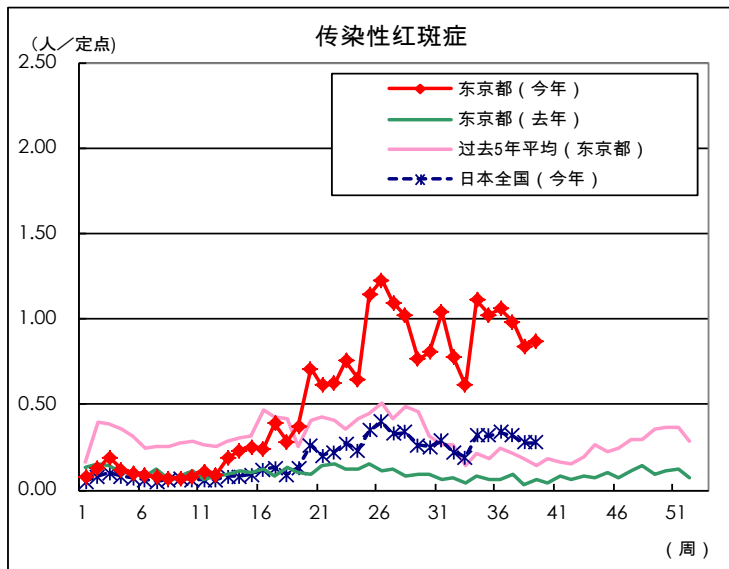
定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

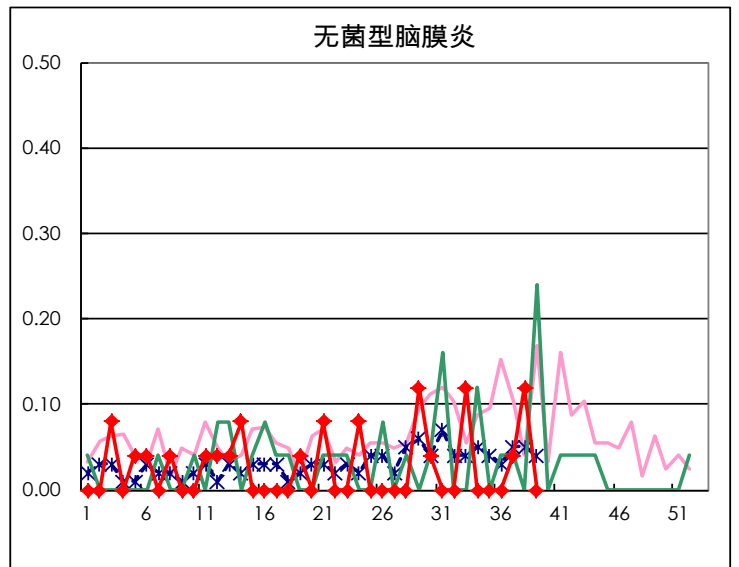
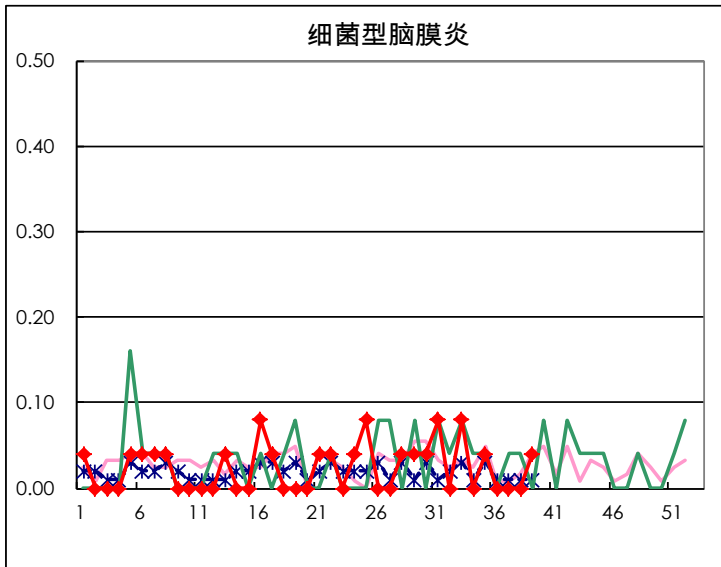
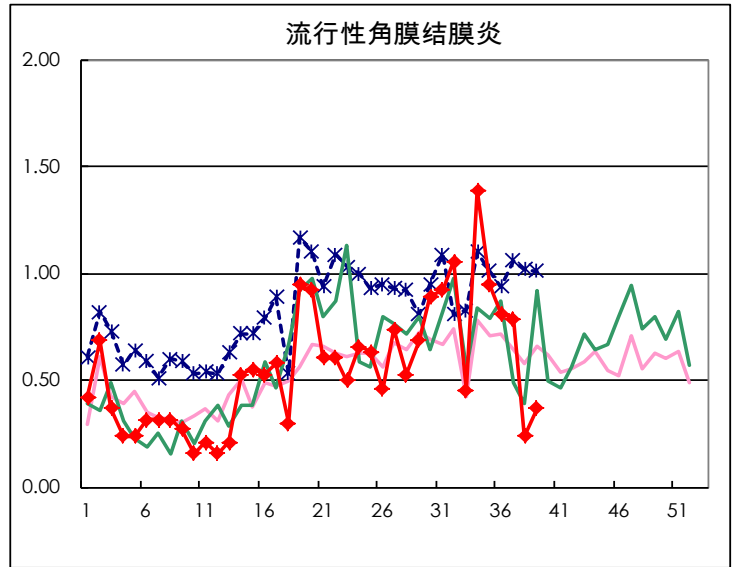
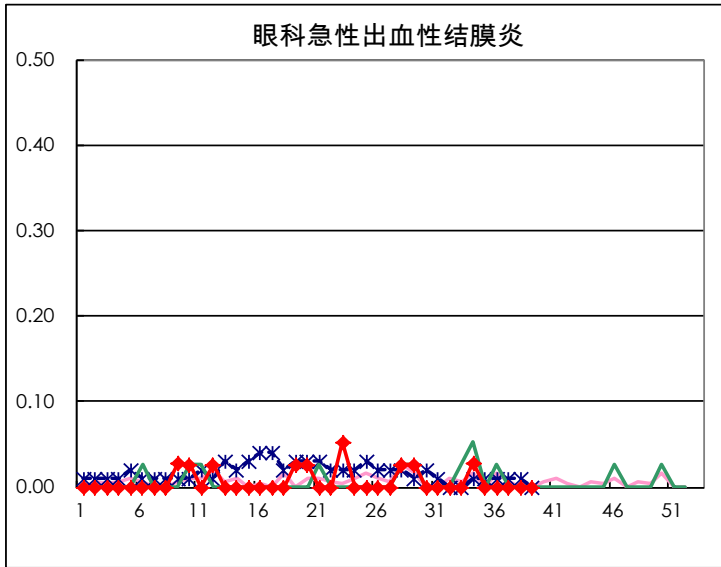
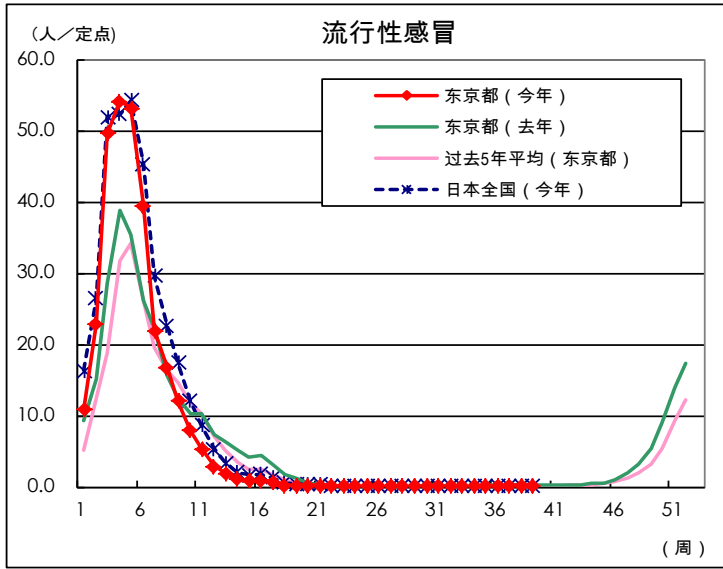
| 疾病           | Diseases                                       | 东京    |       |      |      |      |
|--------------|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|              |  | 第36周  | 第37周  | 第38周 | 第39周 | 每哨兵  |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染  | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 544   | 549   | 362  | 313  | 1.21 |
| 腺病毒感染        | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 63    | 75    | 50   | 51   | 0.20 |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎   | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 401   | 387   | 341  | 372  | 1.44 |
| 传染性胃肠炎       | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 1,114 | 1,009 | 902  | 884  | 3.43 |
| 水痘           | Chickenpox                                     | 57    | 41    | 54   | 57   | 0.22 |
| 手足口病         | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 298   | 348   | 321  | 308  | 1.19 |
| 传染性红斑症       | Erythema infectiosum                           | 277   | 255   | 219  | 225  | 0.87 |
| 猝发疹          | Exanthem subitum                               | 145   | 125   | 126  | 117  | 0.45 |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎       | Herpangina                                     | 311   | 261   | 163  | 165  | 0.64 |
| 流行性腮腺炎       | Mumps  | 28    | 34    | 28   | 27   | 0.10 |
| 川崎症          | Kawasaki disease                               | 5     | 6     | 2    | 4    | 0.02 |
| 不明发疹         | Cold with exanthems                            | 51    | 38    | 25   | 28   | 0.11 |
| 流行性感冒        | Influenza                                      | 34    | 87    | 79   | 71   | 0.17 |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎   | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |       |       |      |      |      |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎     | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 30    | 30    | 9    | 14   | 0.37 |
| 细菌型脑膜炎       | Bacterial meningitis                           |       |       |      | 1    | 0.04 |
| 无菌型脑膜炎       | Aseptic meningitis                             |       | 1     | 3    |      |      |
| 肺炎支原体肺炎      | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 6     | 1     | 6    | 7    | 0.28 |
| 披衣菌肺炎(除鹦鹉病外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |       |       |      | 2    | 0.08 |
| 感染性胃肠炎(轮状病毒) | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |       |       |      |      |      |
| 流行性感冒住院      | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          |       |       | 1    |      |      |

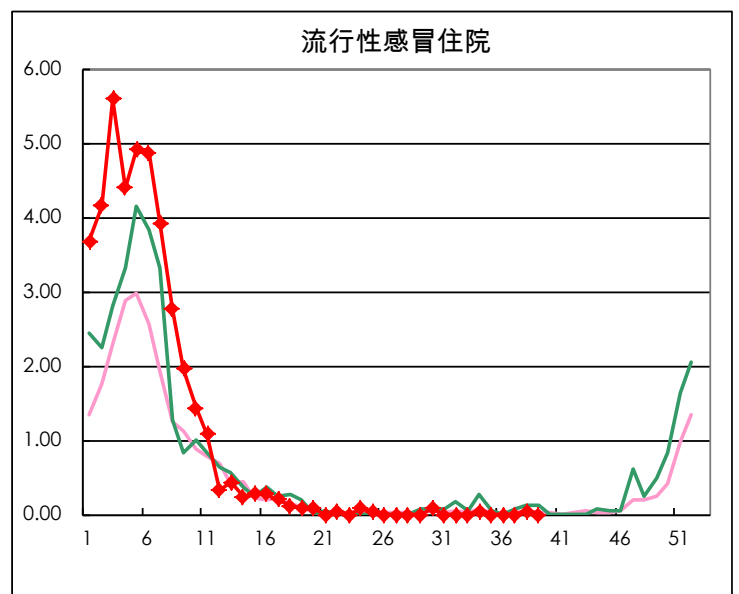
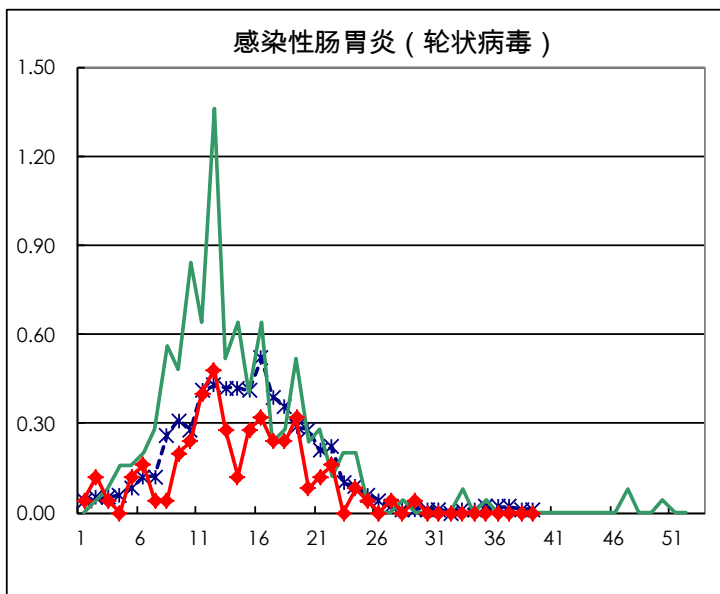
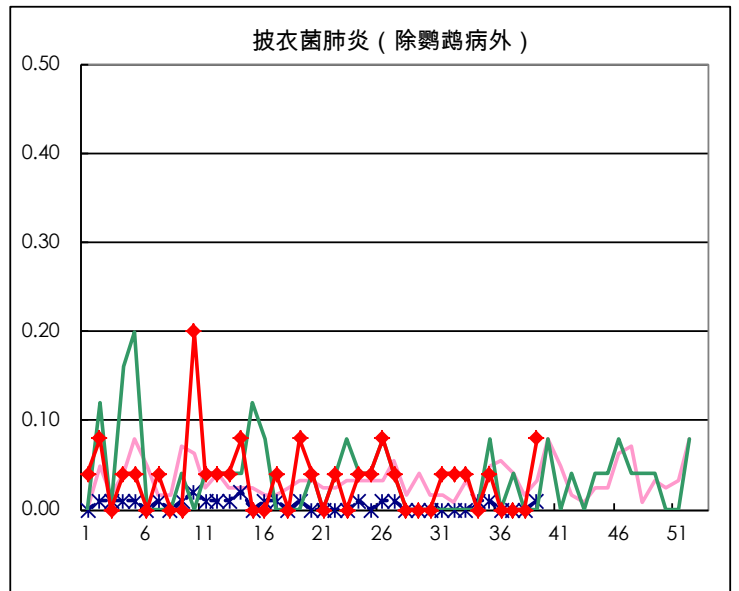
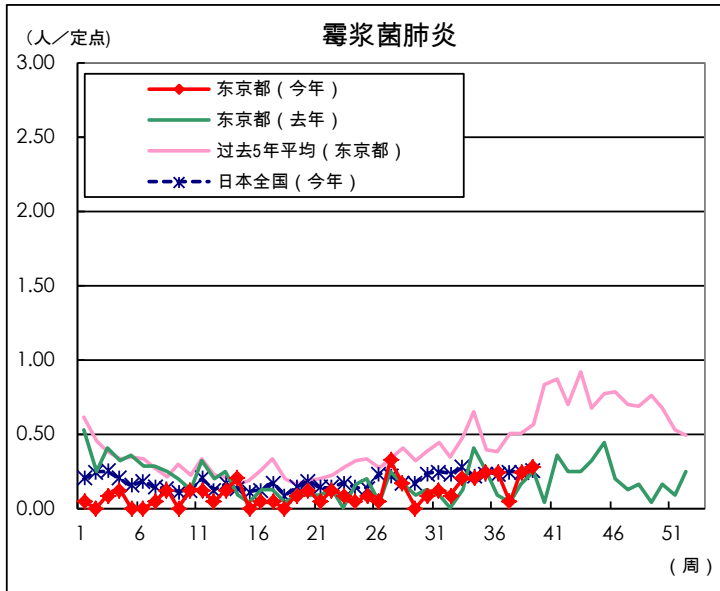
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定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型       | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的        | 264      | 258      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 412      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 38       |
| 专门设计的       | 25       | 25       |