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傳染病週報

# TOKYO IDWR

東京都傳染病資訊中心

2019年2月21日 / 7號  
2月11日 - 2月17日

東京傳染病監控系統

所有醫師皆必須呈報之傳染病

醫師必須向衛生所通報發生該疾病。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告個別案例。

定點醫療機構呈報之傳染病

由定點診所或醫院每週向衛生所呈報來訪患者數量。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告患者總數。東京都內約有500間定點診所及醫院。

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全數掌握對象疾病 呈報數量

| 類別     | 疾病                                       | Diseases                                     | 東京  |     |     |     |         | 日本  |         |
|--------|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----|---------|
|        |  |  | 第4週 | 第5週 | 第6週 | 第7週 | 2019年累計 | 第7週 | 2019年累計 |
| I      | 伊波拉出血熱                                   | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 克里米亞 - 剛果出血熱                             | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 天花                                       | Smallpox                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 南美出血熱                                    | South American hemorrhagic fever             |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 鼠疫                                       | Plague                                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 馬爾堡出血熱                                   | Marburg disease                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 拉薩熱                                      | Lassa fever                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| II     | 脊髓灰質炎 (小兒麻痺)                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 結核病                                      | Tuberculosis                                 | 50  | 49  | 56  | 43  | 328     | 288 | 2,315   |
|        | 白喉                                       | Diphtheria                                   |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 嚴重急性呼吸系統綜合症 (SARS)                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 中東呼吸綜合症                                  | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 禽流感 (H5N1)                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 禽流感 (H7N9)                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| III    | 霍亂                                       | Cholera                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 細菌性痢疾                                    | Shigellosis                                  |     |     |     |     | 2       |     | 8       |
|        | 腸道出血性大腸桿菌感染症                             | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 4   | 4   |     |     | 14      | 23  | 135     |
|        | 傷寒                                       | Typhoid fever                                | 1   |     |     |     | 1       |     | 5       |
|        | 副傷寒                                      | Paratyphoid fever                            |     |     | 1   |     | 1       |     | 3       |
| IV     | E型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis E                                  | 2   | 3   | 1   | 2   | 12      | 4   | 49      |
|        | 西尼羅熱                                     | West Nile fever                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | A型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis A                                  | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 9       | 8   | 78      |
|        | 棘球蚴病                                     | Echinococcosis                               |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|        | 黃熱病                                      | Yellow fever                                 |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 鸚鵡熱                                      | Psittacosis                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     | 2       |
|        | 鄂木斯克出血熱                                  | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 回歸熱                                      | Relapsing fever                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 開薩努森林病 (Kyasanur forest disease)         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | Q型流感                                     | Q fever                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 狂犬病                                      | Rabies                                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 球黴菌症                                     | Coccidioidomycosis                           |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|        | 猴痘                                       | Monkeypox                                    |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 茲卡病毒感染症                                  | Zika virus infection                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 發熱伴血小板減少綜合症                              | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|        | 漢他病毒出血熱                                  | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 西部馬腦炎                                    | Western equine encephalitis                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 蜱媒腦炎                                     | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 炭疽病                                      | Anthrax                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 屈公病                                      | Chikungunya fever                            |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 恙蟲病                                      | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |     |     |     |     |         | 1   | 38      |
|        | 登革熱                                      | Dengue fever                                 | 1   | 2   |     | 2   | 16      | 4   | 36      |
|        | 東部馬腦炎                                    | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 禽流感 (除H5N1·H7N9以外)                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 立百病毒感染症                                  | Nipah virus infection                        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 日本紅斑熱                                    | Japanese spotted fever                       |     |     |     |     |         | 2   | 4       |
|        | 日本腦炎                                     | Japanese encephalitis                        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 漢他病毒肺綜合症                                 | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 猴疱疹                                      | Herpes B virus infection                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 馬鼻疽                                      | Glanders                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 布魯氏桿菌病                                   | Brucellosis                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 委內瑞拉馬腦炎 (Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                 | Hendra virus infection                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 斑疹傷寒                                     | Epidemic typhus                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 肉毒桿菌中毒                                   | Botulism                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 瘧疾                                       | Malaria                                      |     |     |     |     | 2       | 1   | 5       |
|        | 兔熱病                                      | Tularemia                                    |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 萊姆病                                      | Lyme disease                                 |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 麗沙病毒感染症                                  | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 裂谷熱                                      | Rift valley fever                            |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| 類鼻疽    | Meloidosis                               |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| 退伍軍人病  | Legionellosis                            | 2  | 7   | 3   | 1   | 23  | 22      | 189 |         |
| 鉤端螺旋體病 | Leptospirosis                            |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| 洛磯山斑疹熱 | Rocky mountain spotted fever             |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |

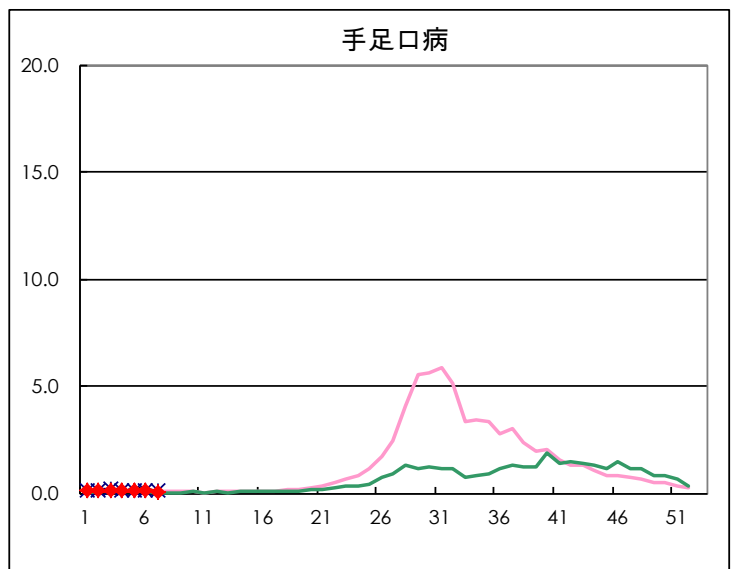
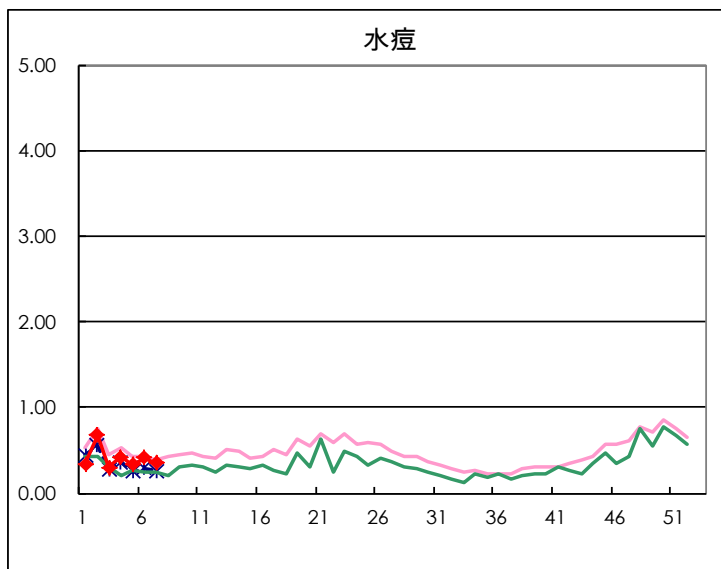
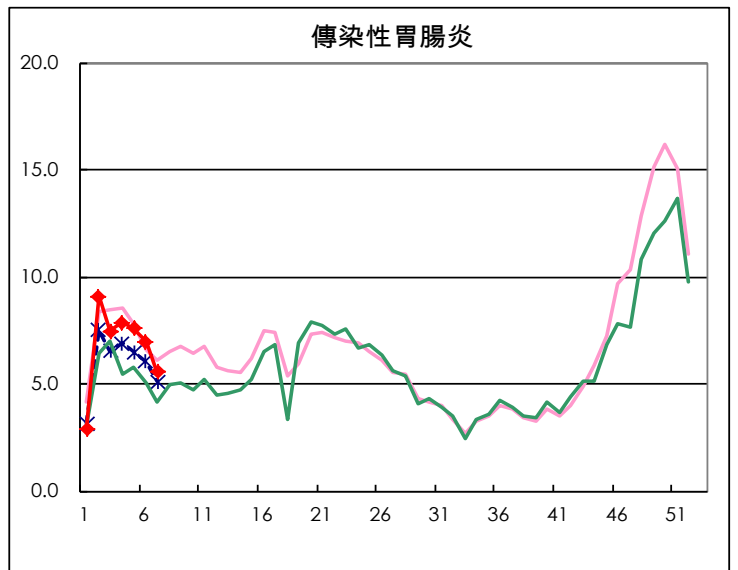
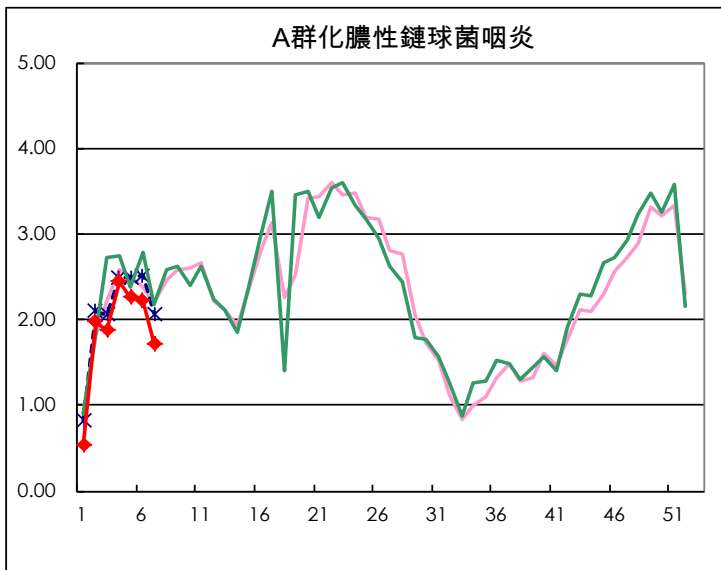
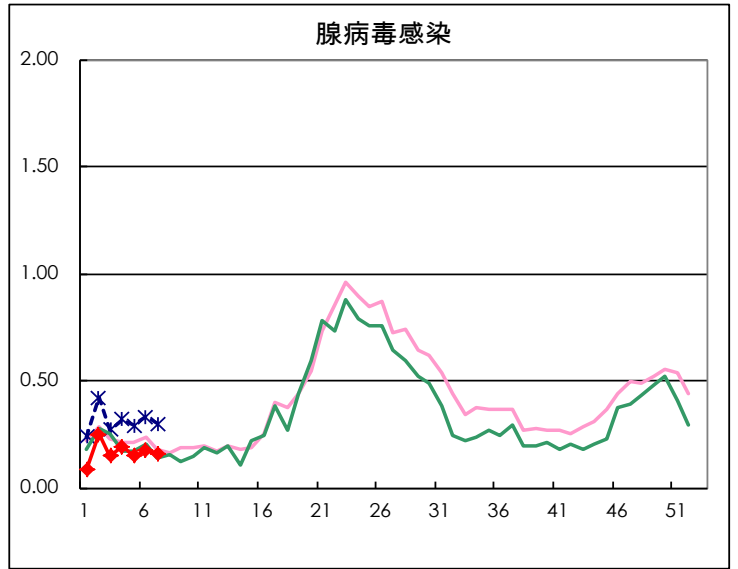
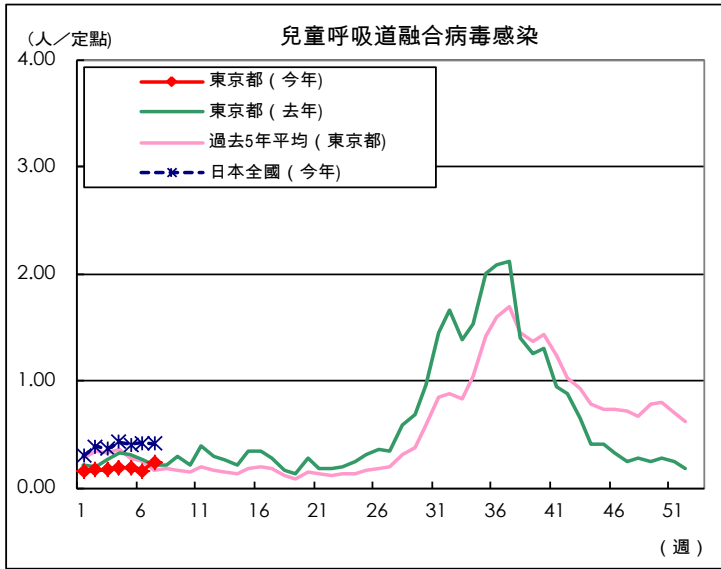
| 類別         | 疾病  | Diseases  | 東京  |     |     |     |         | 日本    |         |
|------------|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-------|---------|
|            |   |   | 第4週 | 第5週 | 第6週 | 第7週 | 2019年累計 | 第7週   | 2019年累計 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾   | Amebiasis   | 3   | 5   | 5   |     | 20      | 8     | 92      |
|            | 病毒性肝炎(除A型・E型以外)   | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            |     | 2   | 3   | 1   | 9       | 1     | 41      |
|            | 對carbapenem類抗生素抗藥性之腸內細菌感染症                              | CRE infection   | 3   | 4   |     | 3   | 24      | 26    | 252     |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |     |     |     |     |         | 2     | 10      |
|            | 急性腦炎  | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                | 6   | 5   | 4   | 4   | 30      | 13    | 253     |
|            | 隱孢子蟲症   | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |     |     |     |     |         |       |         |
|            | 庫賈氏病  | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |     | 2   |     | 2   | 5       | 3     | 19      |
|            | 化膿性鏈球菌(Streptococcus pyogenes)感染症                       | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          | 2   | 1   | 4   | 1   | 16      | 10    | 137     |
|            | 後天免疫缺乏綜合症   | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 10  | 11  | 7   | 12  | 51      | 16    | 123     |
|            | 賈第蟲病  | Giardiasis  |     |     |     |     | 1       | 3     | 5       |
|            | 侵襲性嗜血桿菌感染症  | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 | 3   | 3   | 1   | 1   | 18      | 4     | 104     |
|            | 侵襲性腦膜炎感染症   | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |     | 1   |     |     | 1       | 1     | 10      |
|            | 侵襲性肺炎鏈球菌感染症   | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 11  | 15  | 6   | 7   | 76      | 33    | 556     |
|            | 水痘(僅限住院案例)  | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 3   |     | 2   | 1   | 7       | 3     | 49      |
|            | 先天性德國麻疹綜合症  | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |     |     |     |     |         |       | 1       |
|            | 梅毒  | Syphilis  | 34  | 33  | 31  | 38  | 215     | 69    | 690     |
|            | 播散性隱球菌症   | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |     | 1   |     |     | 2       | 1     | 15      |
|            | 破傷風   | Tetanus   |     |     |     |     |         | 1     | 5       |
|            | VRSA (vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus) 感染症   | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |     |     |     |     |         |       |         |
|            | 万古菌素抗藥性腸球菌(Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE) 感染症   | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |     |     |     |     |         |       | 10      |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis   | 51  | 66  | 40  | 32  | 296 | 194     | 1,981 |         |
| 德國麻疹       | Rubella   | 23  | 24  | 26  | 13  | 147 | 65      | 528   |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles   | 3   | 1   |     | 3   | 14  | 48      | 222   |         |
| 抗藥性不動桿菌感染症 | MDRA infection  |   | 1   |     |     | 2   |         | 4     |         |

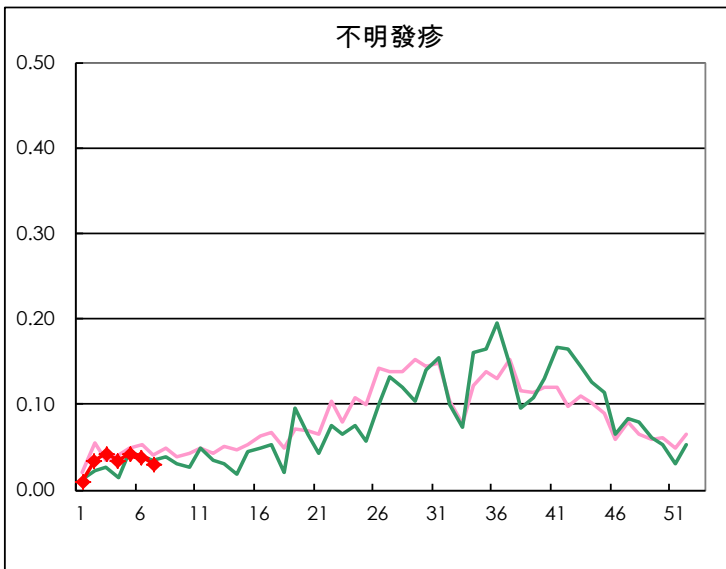
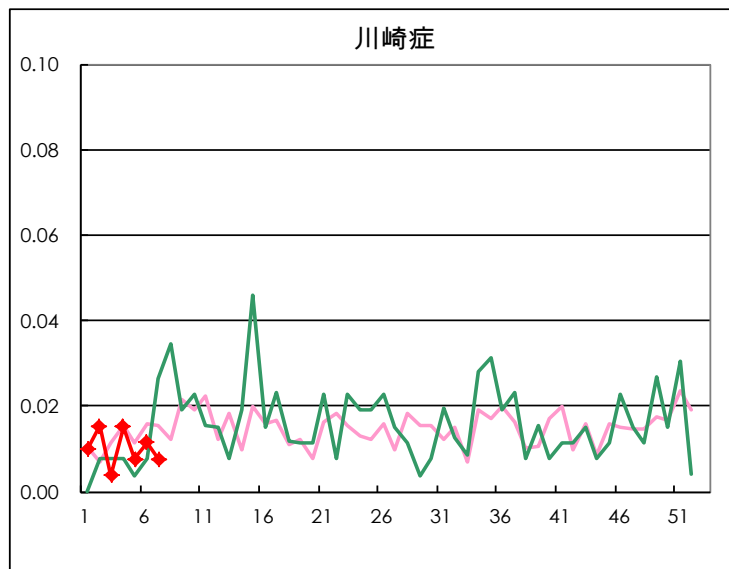
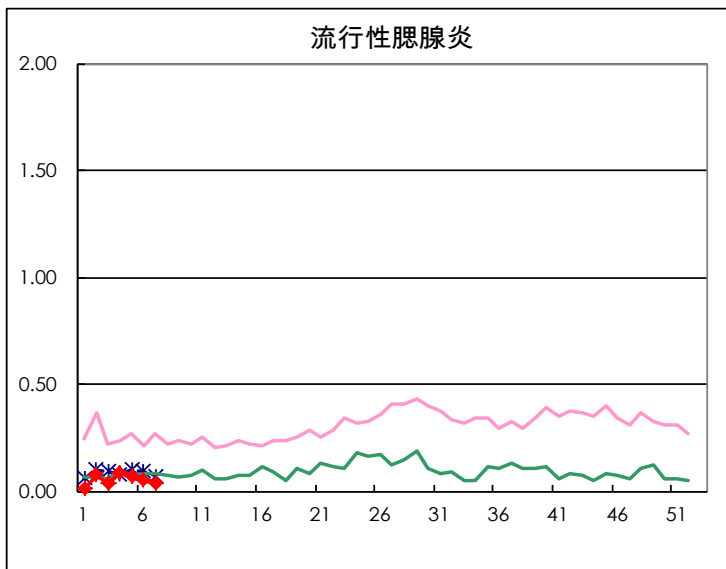
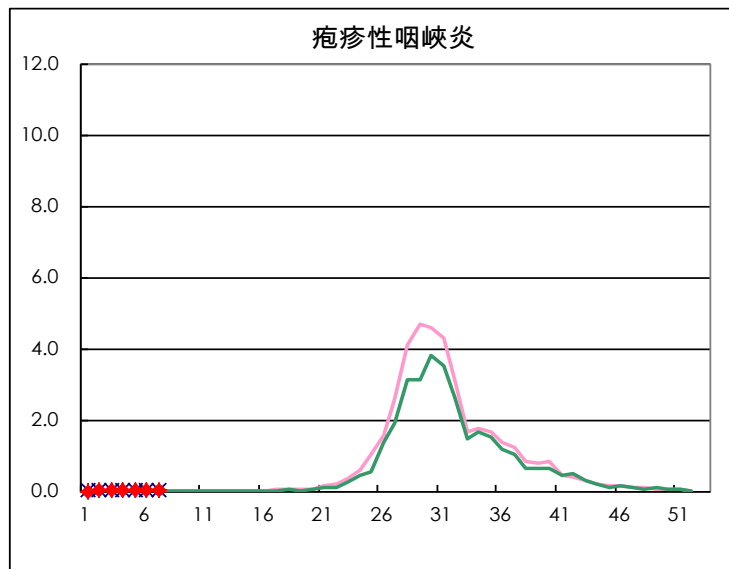
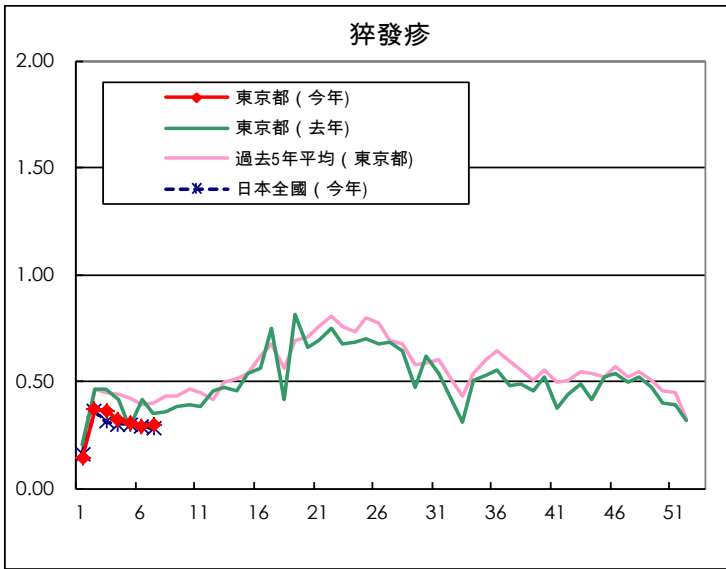
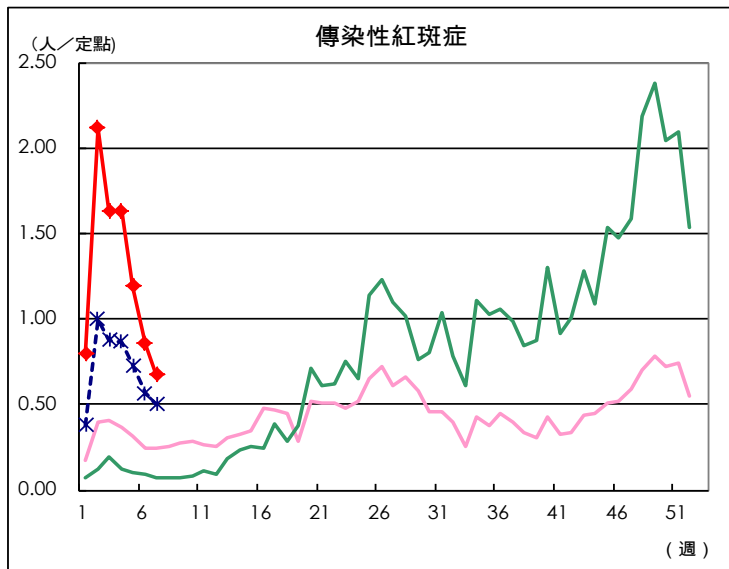
定點掌握對象疾病報告數量

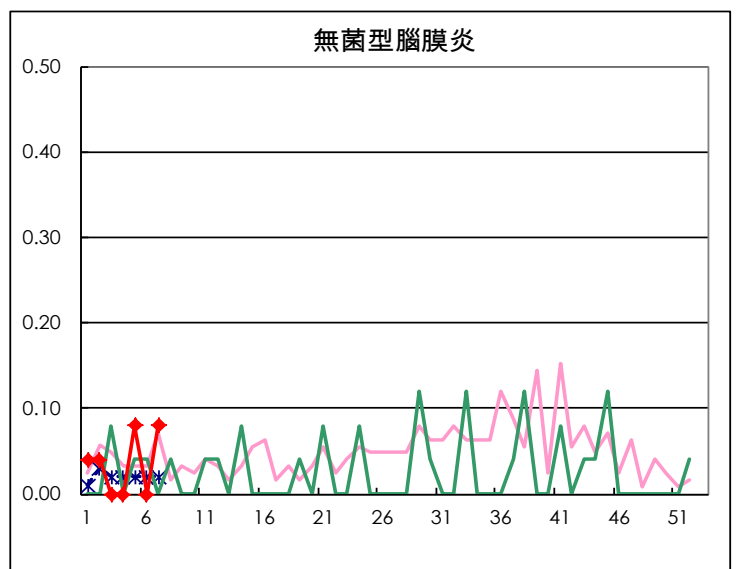
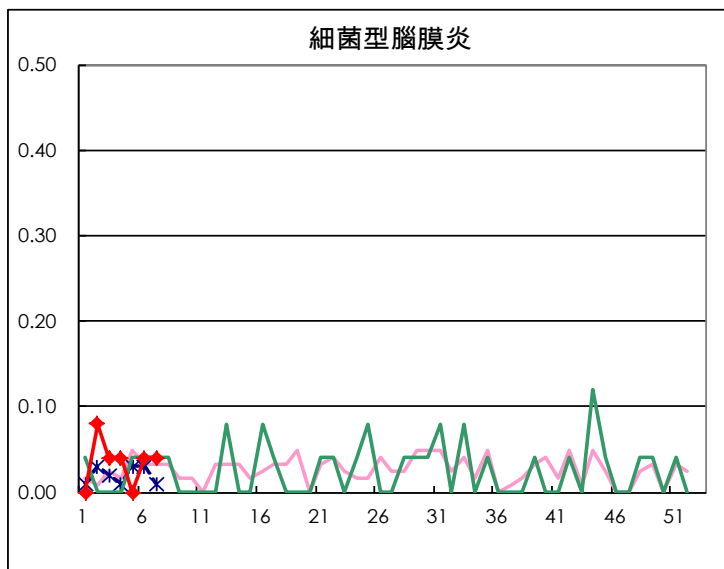
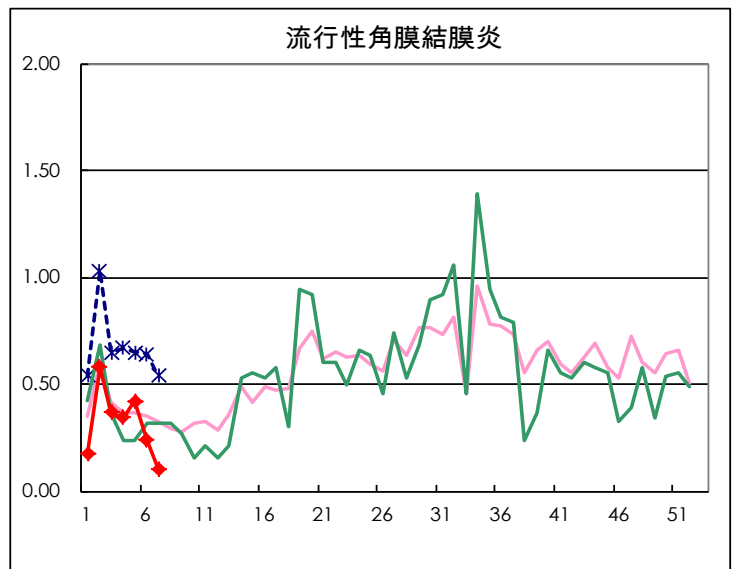
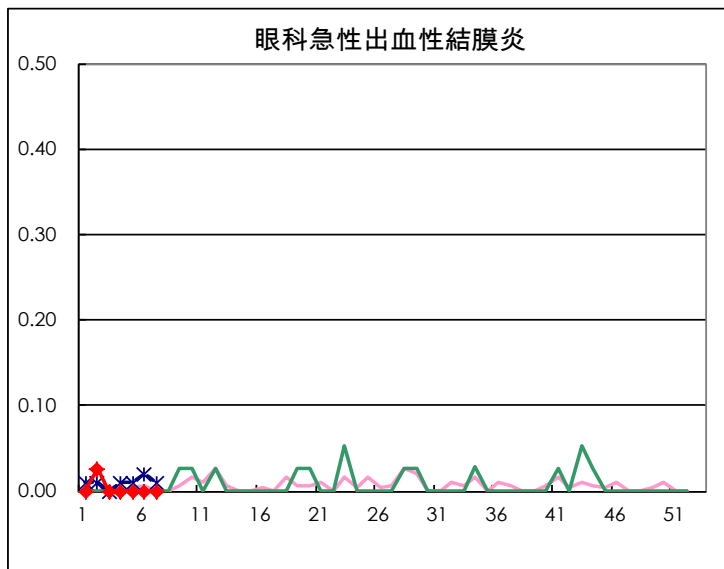
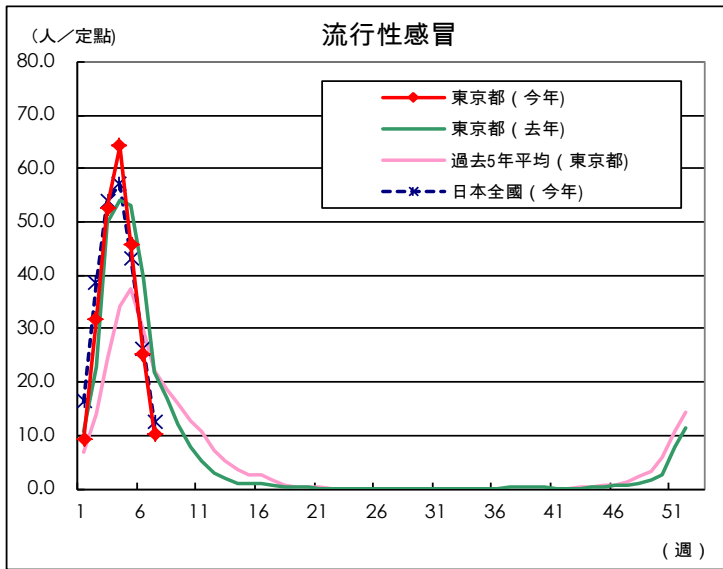
| 疾病           | Diseases                                       | 東京     |        |        |       |       |
|--------------|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
|              |  | 第4週    | 第5週    | 第6週    | 第7週   | 每哨兵   |
| 兒童呼吸道融合病毒感染  | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 50     | 48     | 41     | 63    | 0.24  |
| 腺病毒感染        | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 51     | 39     | 45     | 42    | 0.16  |
| A群化膿性鏈球菌咽炎   | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 642    | 590    | 580    | 452   | 1.73  |
| 傳染性胃腸炎       | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 2,067  | 1,981  | 1,819  | 1,453 | 5.55  |
| 水痘           | Chickenpox                                     | 111    | 86     | 107    | 91    | 0.35  |
| 手足口病         | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 28     | 24     | 37     | 20    | 0.08  |
| 傳染性紅斑症       | Erythema infectiosum                           | 429    | 311    | 224    | 177   | 0.68  |
| 猝發疹          | Exanthem subitum                               | 84     | 80     | 76     | 78    | 0.30  |
| 疱疹性咽峽炎       | Herpangina                                     | 6      | 2      | 6      | 3     | 0.01  |
| 流行性腮腺炎       | Mumps  | 23     | 19     | 13     | 10    | 0.04  |
| 川崎症          | Kawasaki disease                               | 4      | 2      | 3      | 2     | 0.01  |
| 不明發疹         | Cold with exanths                              | 9      | 11     | 10     | 8     | 0.03  |
| 流行性感冒        | Influenza                                      | 26,635 | 18,926 | 10,421 | 4,281 | 10.32 |
| 眼科急性出血性結膜炎   | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |        |        |        |       |       |
| 流行性角膜炎       | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 13     | 16     | 9      | 4     | 0.11  |
| 細菌型腦膜炎       | Bacterial meningitis                           | 1      |        | 1      | 1     | 0.04  |
| 無菌型腦膜炎       | Aseptic meningitis                             |        | 2      |        | 2     | 0.08  |
| 黴菌肺炎         | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 1      | 3      | 2      | 2     | 0.08  |
| 披衣菌肺炎(除鸚鵡病外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |        | 1      | 2      | 1     | 0.04  |
| 感染性胃腸炎(輪狀病毒) | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) | 6      | 3      | 8      | 9     | 0.36  |
| 流行性感冒住院      | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 216    | 210    | 121    | 56    | 2.24  |

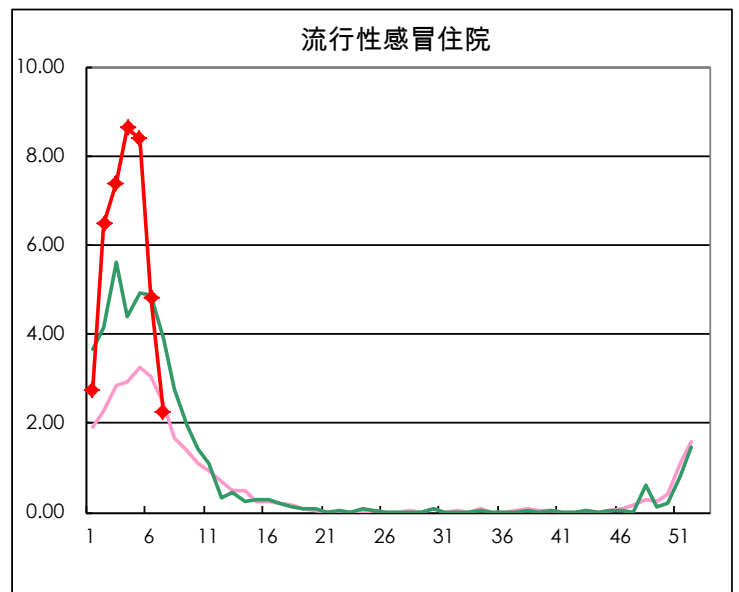
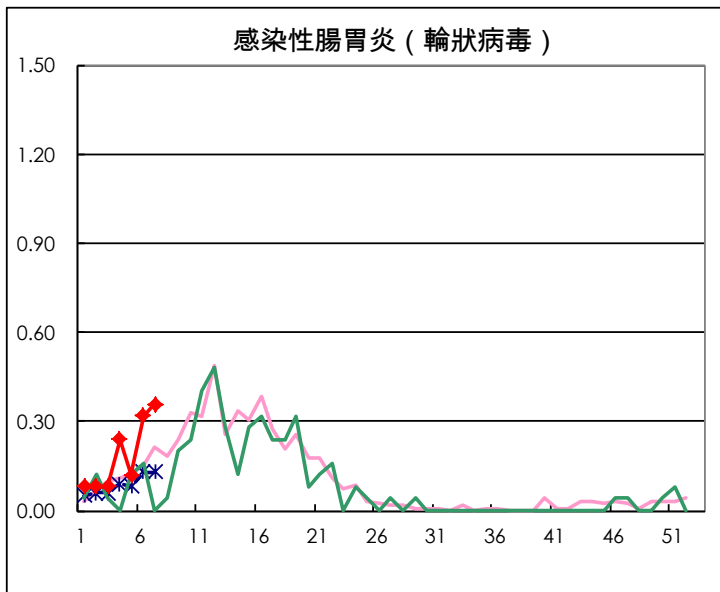
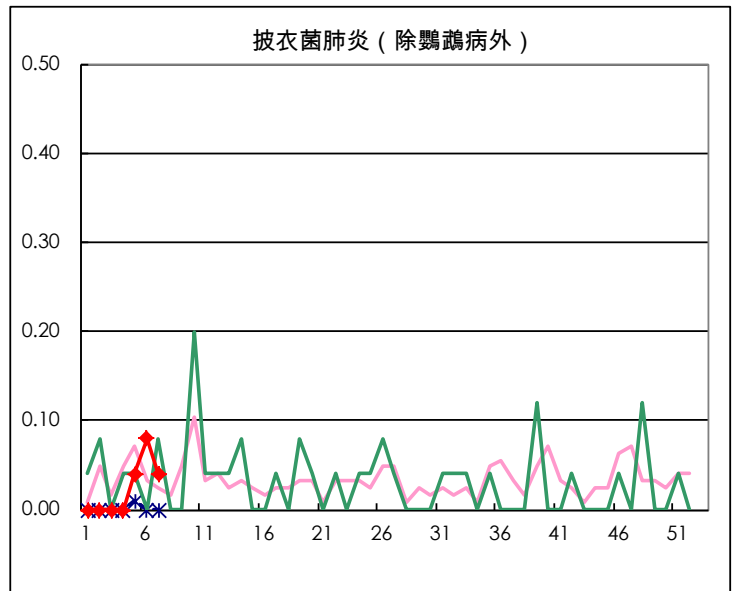
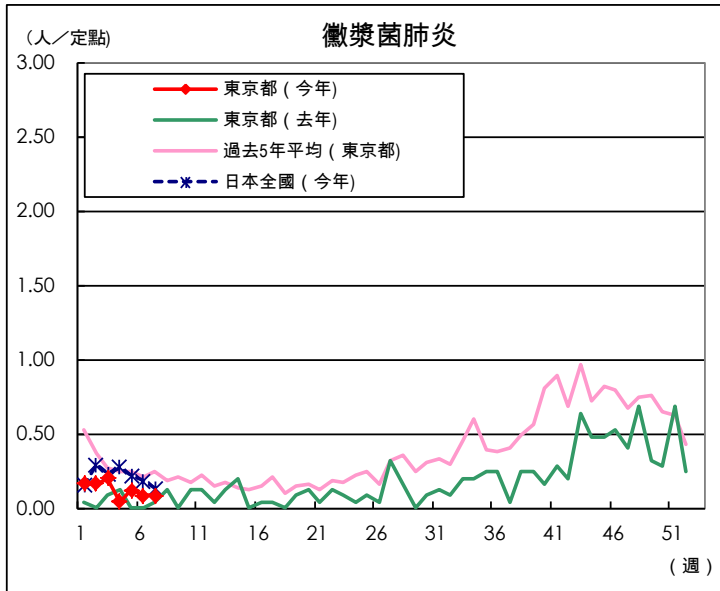
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定點掌握對象疾病於每定點醫療機構之報告數量









| 每週報告的哨點設施數量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的類型       | 定點醫療機構數量 | 報告醫療機構數量 |
| 小兒科的        | 264      | 262      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 415      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 38       |
| 專門設計的       | 25       | 25       |