

---

传染病周报

TOKYO iDWR

東京都传染病信息中心

2019年3月7日 / 9号  
2月25日 - 3月3日

东京传染病监控系统

所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

東京都健康安全研究中心

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:[www@tokyo-eiken.go.jp](mailto:www@tokyo-eiken.go.jp)

URL:[idsc.tokyo-eiken.go.jp/](http://idsc.tokyo-eiken.go.jp/)

---

全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别     | 疾病   | Diseases                                     | 东京  |     |     |     |         | 日本  |         |
|--------|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----|---------|
|        |  |  | 第6周 | 第7周 | 第8周 | 第9周 | 2019年累计 | 第9周 | 2019年累计 |
| I      | 埃博拉出血热                                     | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热                               | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 天花   | Smallpox                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 南美出血热                                      | South American hemorrhagic fever             |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 鼠疫   | Plague                                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 马尔堡出血热                                     | Marburg disease                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 拉萨热  | Lassa fever                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| II     | 脊髓灰质炎 ( 小儿麻痹 )                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 结核病  | Tuberculosis                                 | 56  | 46  | 70  | 56  | 458     | 352 | 3,140   |
|        | 白喉   | Diphtheria                                   |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 严重急性呼吸系统综合症 ( SARS )                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 中东呼吸综合症                                    | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 禽流感 ( H5N1 )                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 禽流感 ( H7N9 )                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| III    | 霍乱   | Cholera                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 细菌性痢疾                                      | Shigellosis                                  |     |     |     | 1   | 3       | 3   | 14      |
|        | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                               | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection |     |     | 4   | 8   | 26      | 22  | 183     |
|        | 伤寒   | Typhoid fever                                |     |     |     |     | 1       |     | 6       |
|        | 副伤寒  | Paratyphoid fever                            | 1   |     |     |     | 1       |     | 3       |
| IV     | E型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis E                                  | 1   | 2   | 4   | 2   | 18      | 8   | 65      |
|        | 西尼罗热                                       | West Nile fever                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | A型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis A                                  | 2   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 12      | 7   | 91      |
|        | 棘球蚴病                                       | Echinococcosis                               |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|        | 黄热病  | Yellow fever                                 |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 鸚鵡热  | Psittacosis                                  |     |     |     |     |         | 3   | 5       |
|        | 鄂木斯克出血热                                    | Ornsk hemorrhagic fever                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 回归热  | Relapsing fever                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 奇赛纳森林病 ( Kyasanur forest disease )         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | Q型流感                                       | Q fever                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 狂犬病  | Rabies                                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 球孢子菌病                                      | Coccidioidomycosis                           |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|        | 猴痘   | Monkeypox                                    |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 兹卡病毒感染症                                    | Zika virus infection                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 发热伴血小板减少综合症                                | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |     |     |     |     |         | 1   | 2       |
|        | 肾综合症出血热                                    | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 西部马脑炎                                      | Western equine encephalitis                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 蜱媒脑炎                                       | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 炭疽病  | Anthrax                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 屈公病  | Chikungunya fever                            |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|        | 恙虫病  | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |     |     |     |     |         |     | 40      |
|        | 登革热  | Dengue fever                                 |     | 2   |     | 3   | 19      | 7   | 49      |
|        | 东部马脑炎                                      | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 禽流感 ( 除H5N1、H7N9以外 )                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 立百病毒感染症                                    | Nipah virus infection                        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 日本红班热                                      | Japanese spotted fever                       |     |     |     |     |         |     | 4       |
|        | 日本脑炎                                       | Japanese encephalitis                        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 汉坦病毒肺综合症                                   | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 猴疱疹  | Herpes B virus infection                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 马鼻疽  | Glanders                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                     | Brucellosis                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 委内瑞拉马脑炎 ( Venezuelan equine encephalitis ) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                   | Hendra virus infection                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 斑疹伤寒                                       | Epidemic typhus                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 肉毒杆菌中毒                                     | Botulism                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 疟疾   | Malaria                                      |     |     |     |     | 2       |     | 5       |
|        | 兔热病  | Tularemia                                    |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 莱姆病  | Lyme disease                                 |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 丽莎病毒感染症                                    | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|        | 裂谷热  | Rift valley fever                            |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| 类鼻疽    | Meloidosis                                 |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| 退伍军人症  | Legionellosis                              | 3  | 1   | 1   | 2   | 26  | 18      | 239 |         |
| 钩端螺旋体病 | Leptospirosis                              |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| 落基山斑疹热 | Rocky mountain spotted fever               |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |

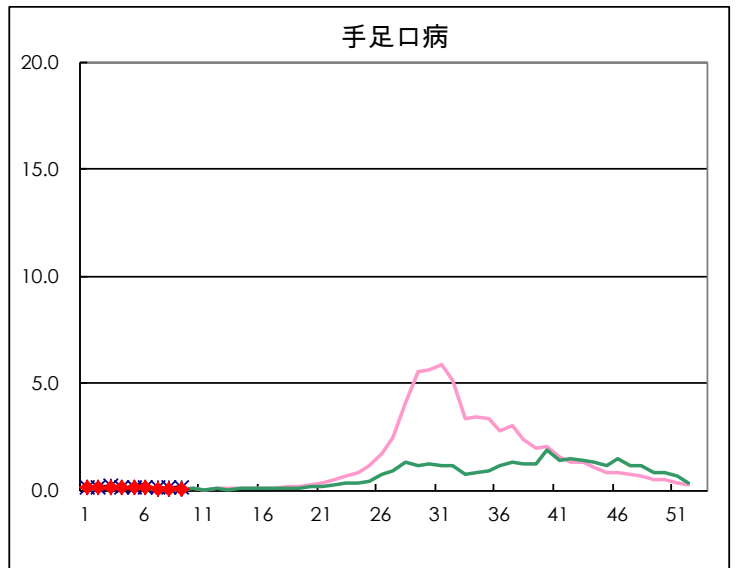
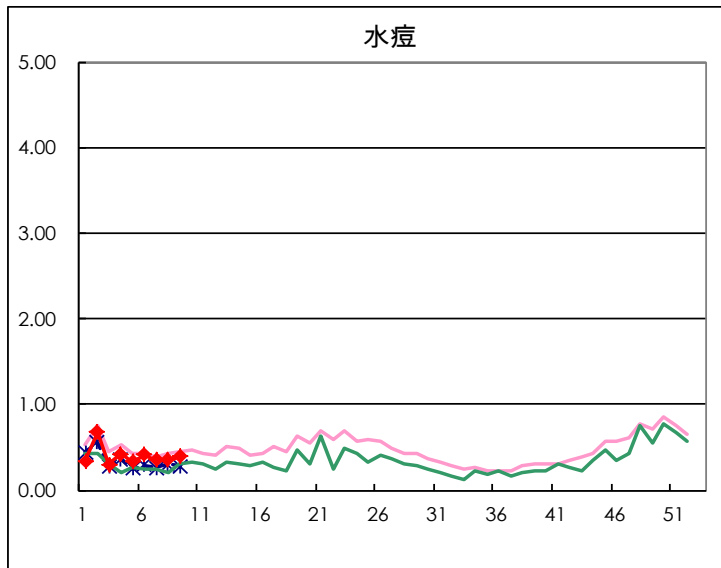
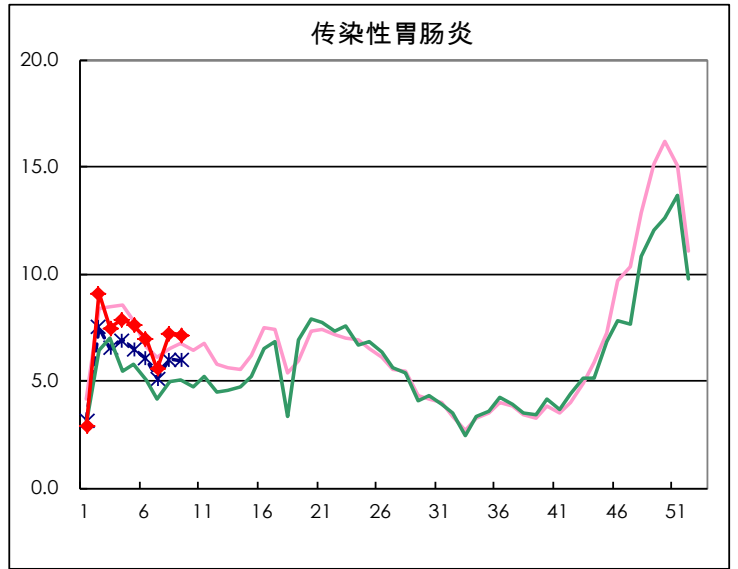
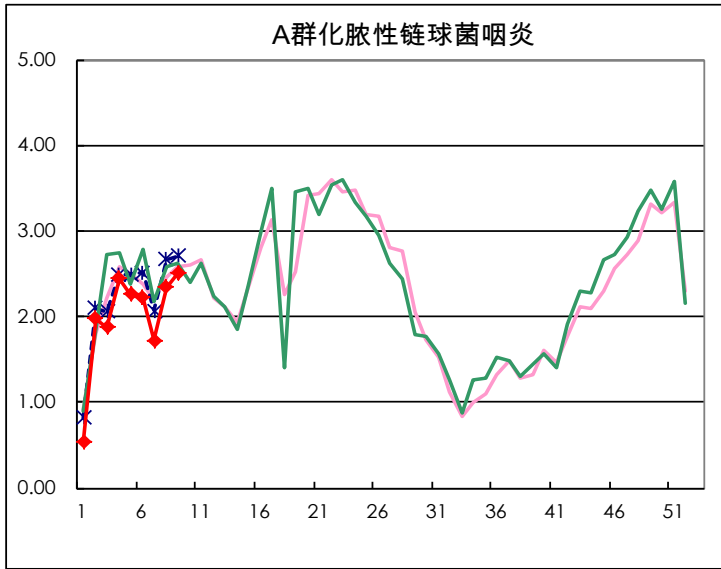
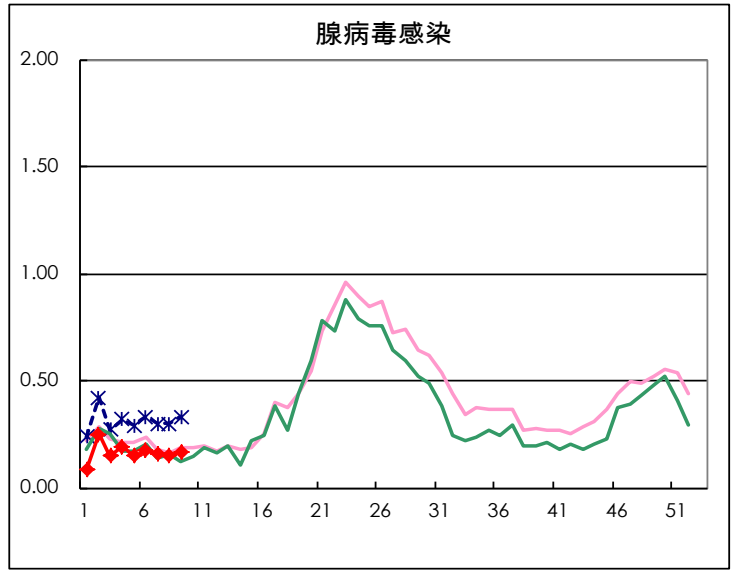
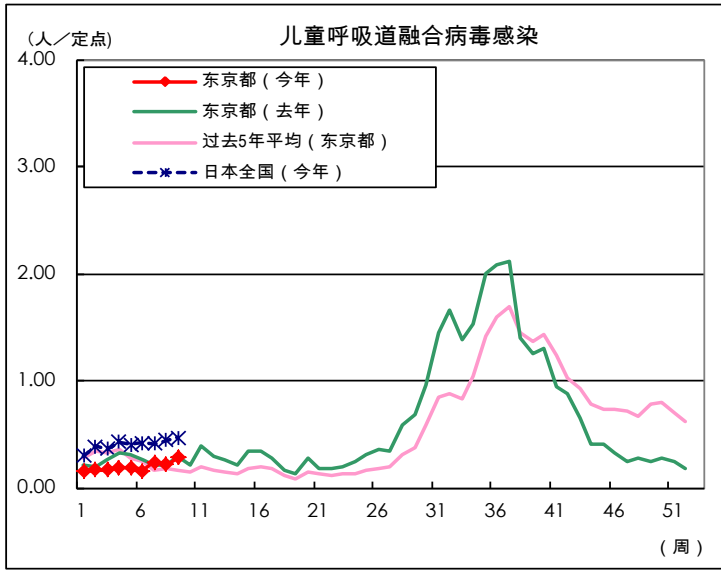
| 类别         | 疾病   | Diseases  | 东京  |     |     |     |         | 日本    |         |
|------------|--|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-------|---------|
|            |  |   | 第6周 | 第7周 | 第8周 | 第9周 | 2019年累计 | 第9周   | 2019年累计 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾  | Amebiasis   | 5   |     | 4   | 4   | 28      | 9     | 133     |
|            | 病毒性肝炎(除A型、E型以外)  | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            | 3   | 1   |     | 3   | 12      | 6     | 54      |
|            | 对碳青霉烯(carbapenem)类抗生素具抗药性的肠内细菌感染症                                  | CRE infection   |     | 3   | 7   | 4   | 35      | 21    | 329     |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |     |     |     |     |         |       | 11      |
|            | 急性脑炎   | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                | 4   | 4   | 1   | 1   | 32      | 7     | 277     |
|            | 隐孢子虫症  | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |     |     |     |     |         |       |         |
|            | 库贾氏病   | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |     | 2   | 2   |     | 7       |       | 25      |
|            | 酿脓链球菌(Streptococcus pyogenes)感染症                                   | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          | 4   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 19      | 14    | 182     |
|            | 后天免疫缺陷综合症  | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 7   | 12  | 5   | 7   | 64      | 6     | 166     |
|            | 贾第虫病   | Giardiasis  |     |     |     |     | 1       |       | 6       |
|            | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症   | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 21      | 4     | 120     |
|            | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症  | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |     |     |     |     | 1       | 1     | 12      |
|            | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症  | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 6   | 7   | 11  | 7   | 94      | 42    | 679     |
|            | 水痘(仅限住院案例)   | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 2   | 1   |     |     | 7       | 6     | 70      |
|            | 先天性德国麻疹综合症   | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |     |     |     |     |         |       | 1       |
|            | 梅毒   | Syphilis  | 31  | 39  | 40  | 43  | 299     | 102   | 998     |
|            | 播散性隐球菌症  | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |     |     |     |     | 2       | 4     | 24      |
|            | 破伤风  | Tetanus   |     |     |     |     |         |       | 8       |
|            | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌(Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, VRSA)感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |     |     |     |     |         |       |         |
|            | 万古霉素抗药性肠球菌(Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE)感染症               | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |     |     |     |     |         | 2     | 13      |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis  | 40  | 32  | 40  | 33  | 369 | 237     | 2,651 |         |
| 德国麻疹       | Rubella  | 26  | 13  | 33  | 39  | 219 | 113     | 768   |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles  |   | 3   | 5   | 7   | 26  | 26      | 285   |         |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection   |   |     |     |     | 2   | 1       | 5     |         |

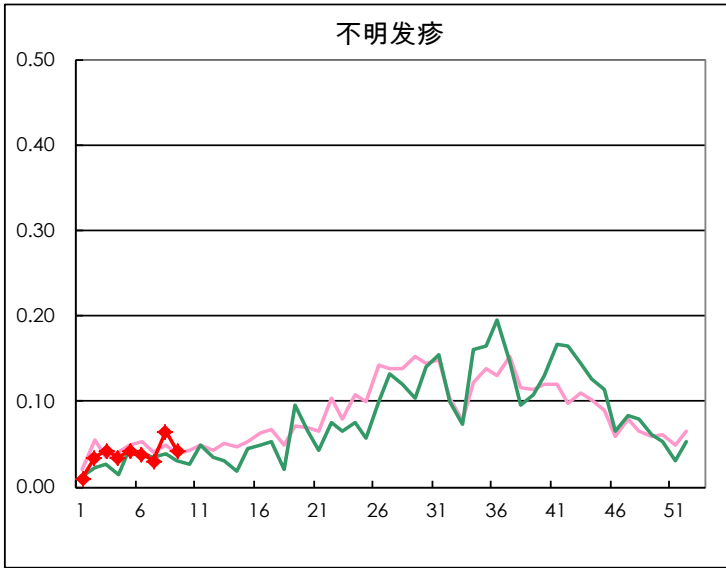
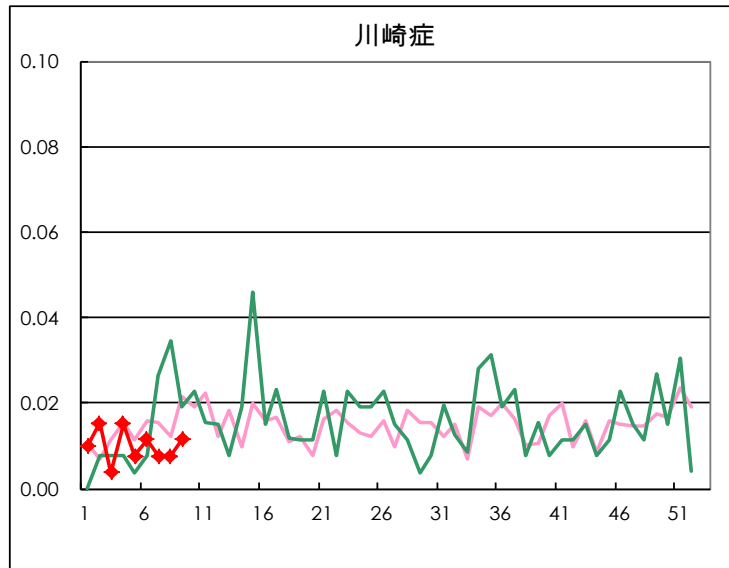
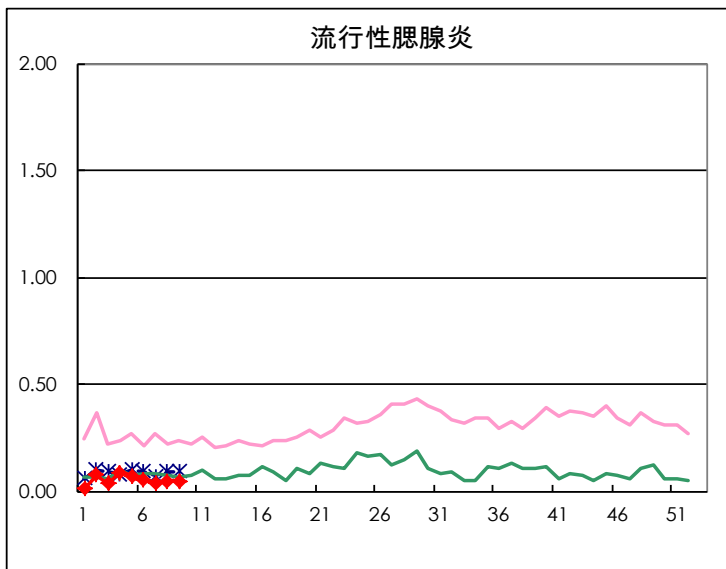
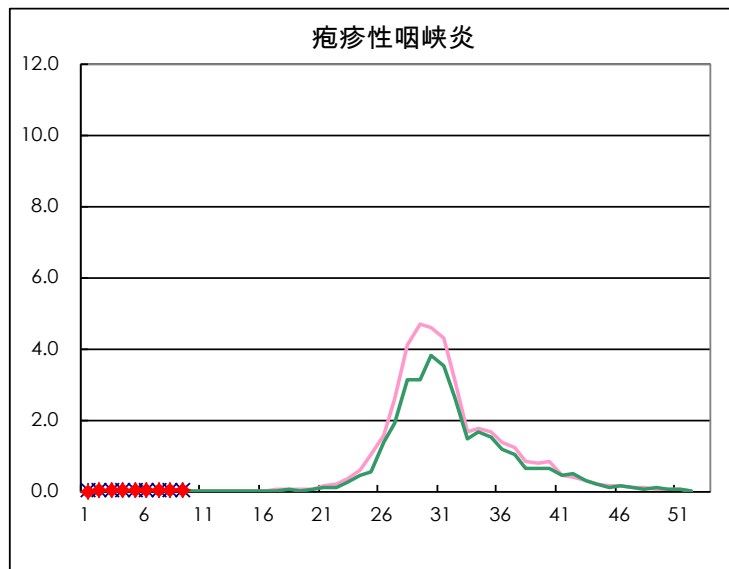
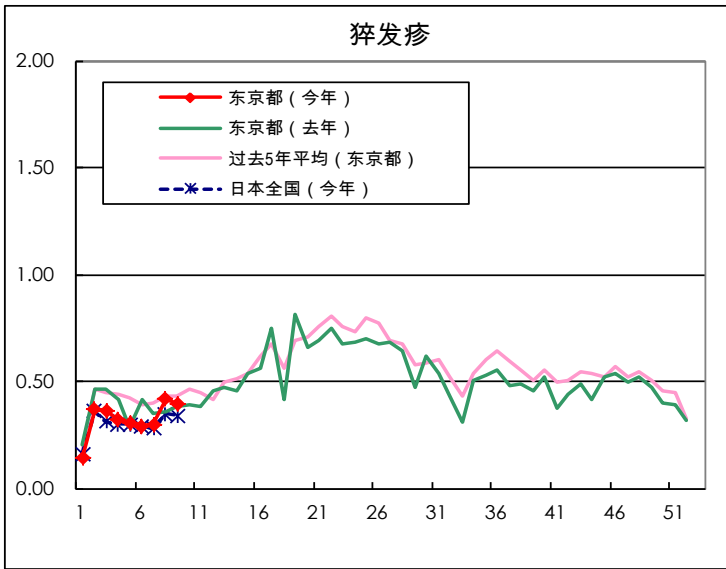
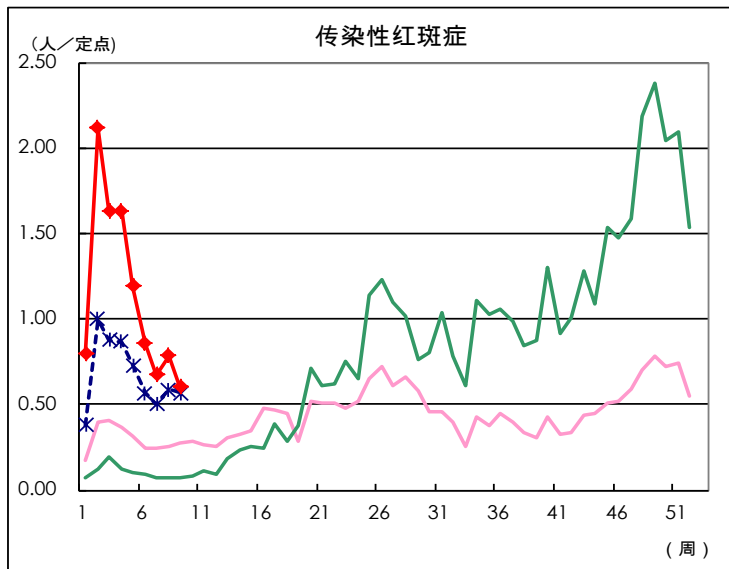
定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

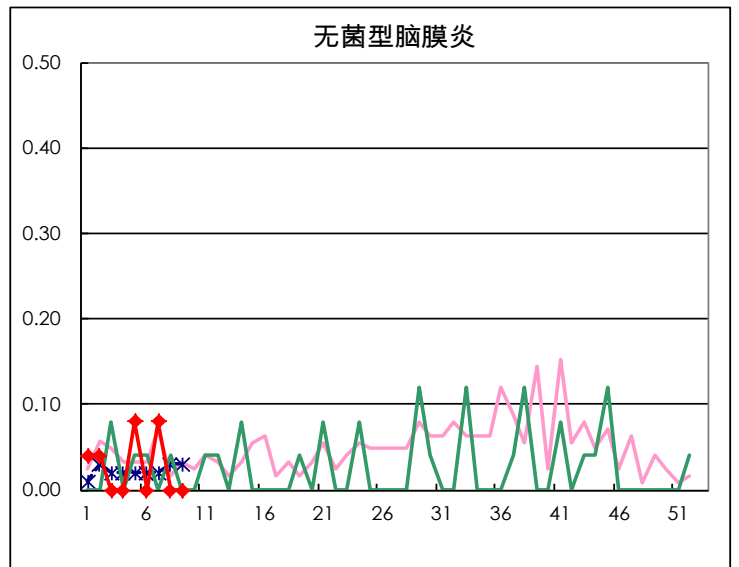
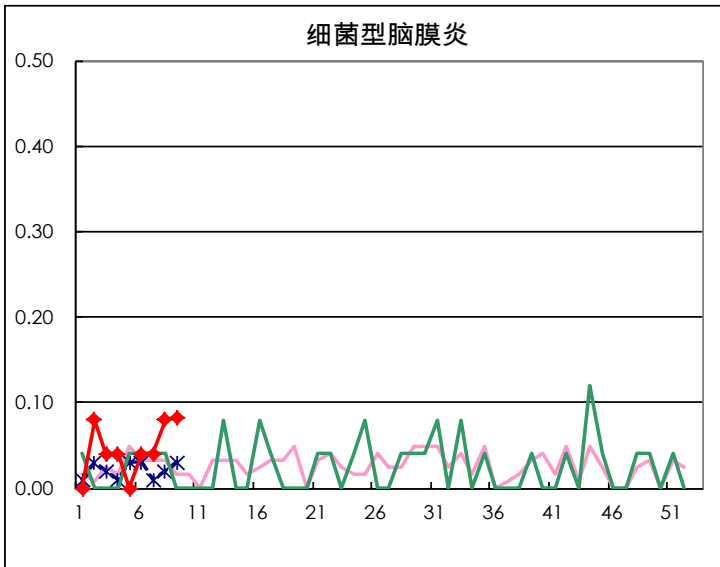
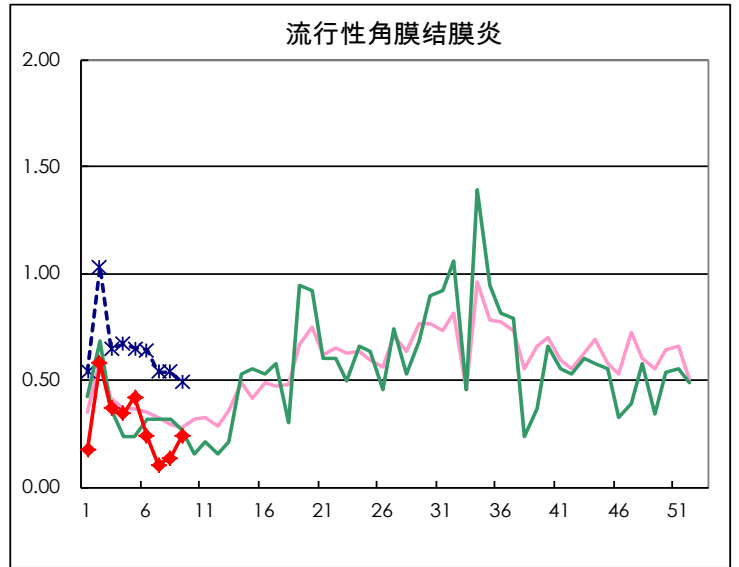
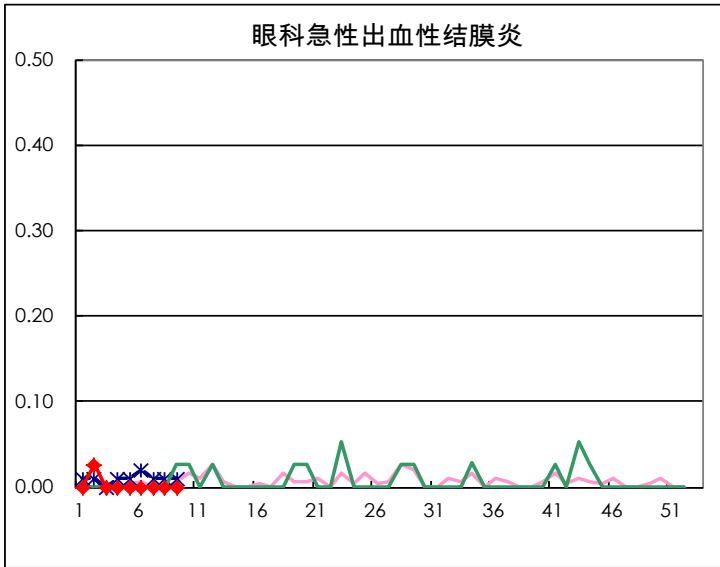
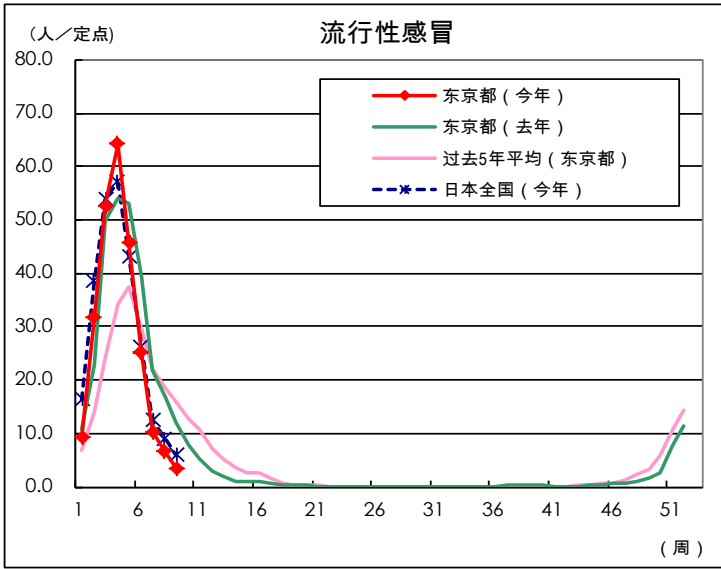
| 疾病           | Diseases                                       | 东京     |       |       |       |      |
|--------------|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|
|              |  | 第6周    | 第7周   | 第8周   | 第9周   | 每哨兵  |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染  | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 41     | 63    | 57    | 73    | 0.28 |
| 腺病毒感染        | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 45     | 42    | 40    | 43    | 0.17 |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎   | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 580    | 452   | 615   | 650   | 2.51 |
| 传染性胃肠炎       | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 1,819  | 1,453 | 1,888 | 1,855 | 7.16 |
| 水痘           | Chickenpox                                     | 107    | 91    | 91    | 101   | 0.39 |
| 手足口病         | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 37     | 20    | 19    | 17    | 0.07 |
| 传染性红斑症       | Erythema infectiosum                           | 224    | 177   | 206   | 156   | 0.60 |
| 猝发疹          | Exanthem subitum                               | 76     | 78    | 109   | 103   | 0.40 |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎       | Herpangina                                     | 6      | 3     | 2     | 3     | 0.01 |
| 流行性腮腺炎       | Mumps  | 13     | 10    | 12    | 12    | 0.05 |
| 川崎症          | Kawasaki disease                               | 3      | 2     | 2     | 3     | 0.01 |
| 不明发疹         | Cold with exanthems                            | 10     | 8     | 17    | 11    | 0.04 |
| 流行性感冒        | Influenza                                      | 10,421 | 4,281 | 2,739 | 1,434 | 3.47 |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎   | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |        |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎     | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 9      | 4     | 5     | 9     | 0.24 |
| 细菌型脑膜炎       | Bacterial meningitis                           | 1      | 1     | 2     | 2     | 0.08 |
| 无菌型脑膜炎       | Aseptic meningitis                             |        | 2     |       |       |      |
| 肺炎支原体肺炎      | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 2      | 2     |       | 4     | 0.17 |
| 披衣菌肺炎(除鹦鹉病外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   | 2      | 1     |       |       |      |
| 感染性胃肠炎(轮状病毒) | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) | 8      | 9     | 3     | 6     | 0.25 |
| 流行性感冒住院      | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 121    | 56    | 36    | 21    | 0.88 |

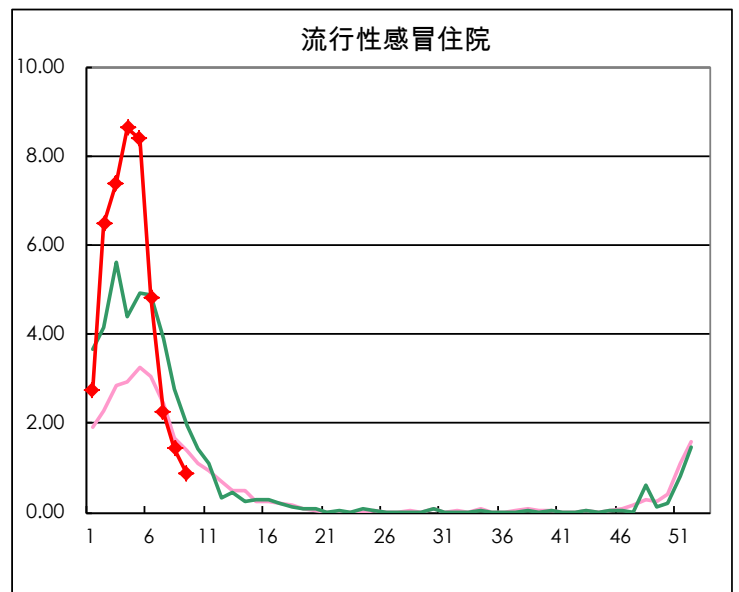
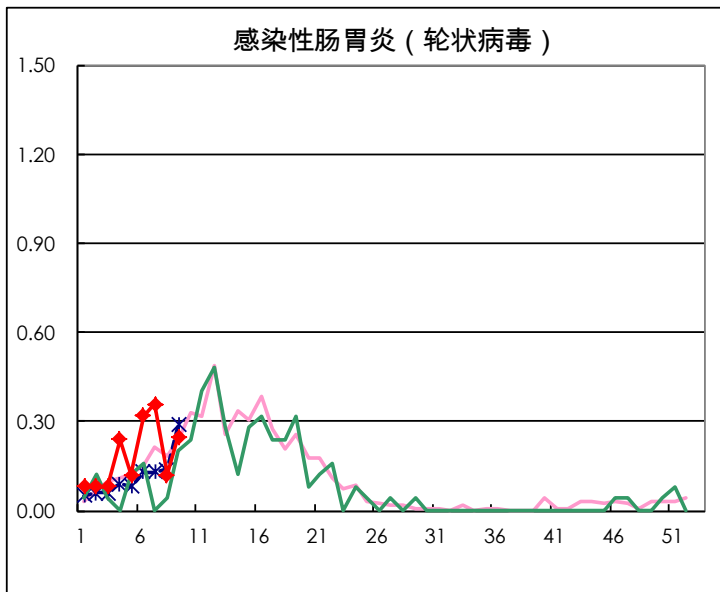
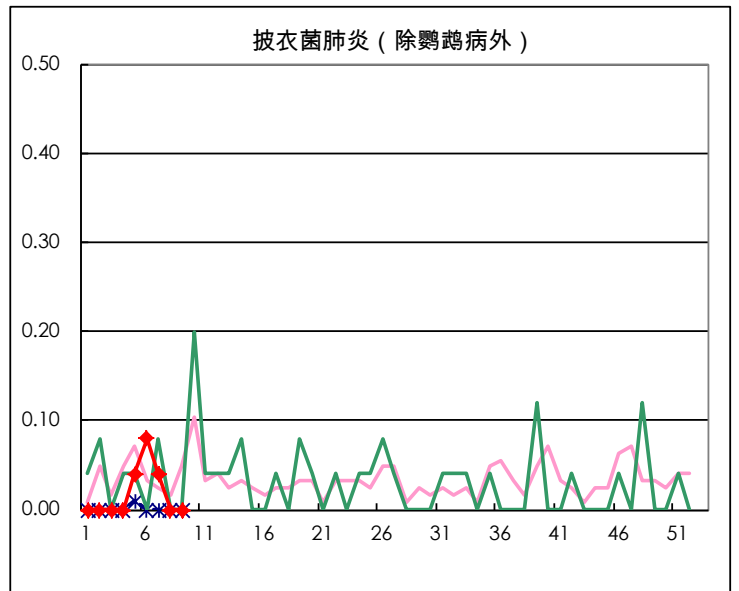
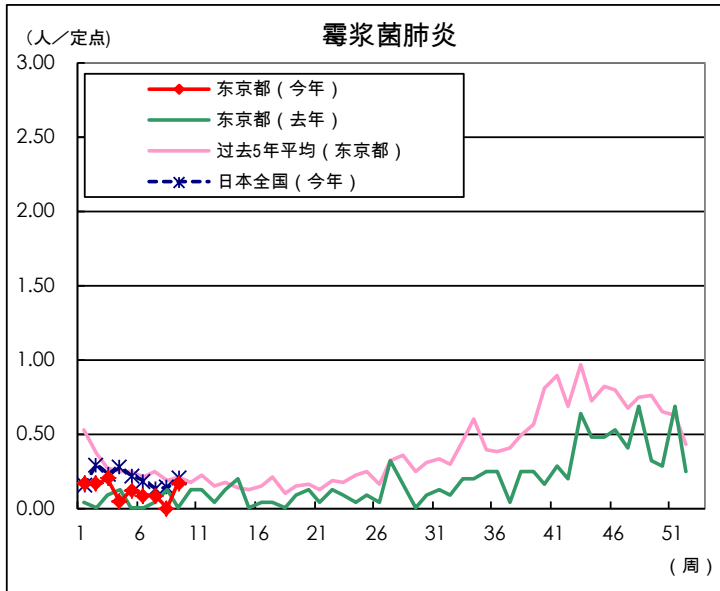
(空白为0)

定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型       | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的        | 264      | 259      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 413      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 38       |
| 专门设计的       | 25       | 24       |