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传染病周报

# TOKYO IDWR

東京都传染病信息中心

2020年10月1日 / 39号  
9月21日 - 9月27日

东京传染病监控系统

所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别      | 疾病                                      | Diseases                                     | 东京   |      |      |      |         | 日本    |         |
|---------|---|--|------|------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|
|         |   |  | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 第39周 | 2020年累计 | 第39周  | 2020年累计 |
| I       | 埃博拉出血热                                  | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 克里米亚-刚果出血热                              | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 天花                                      | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 南美出血热                                   | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 鼠疫                                      | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 马尔堡出血热                                  | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 拉萨热                                     | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| II      | 脊髓灰质炎(小儿麻痹)                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 结核病                                     | Tuberculosis                                 | 48   | 54   | 42   | 18   | 1,782   | 162   | 12,618  |
|         | 白喉                                      | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 严重急性呼吸系统综合症(SARS)                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 中东呼吸综合症                                 | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 禽流感(H5N1)                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 禽流感(H7N9)                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| ※       | Novel Coronavirus 2019 infection        | Novel Coronavirus 2019 infection             |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| III     | 霍乱                                      | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      |         |       | 1       |
|         | 细菌性痢疾                                   | Shigellosis                                  |      |      |      |      | 11      |       | 57      |
|         | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                            | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 19   | 15   | 23   | 10   | 233     | 76    | 2,178   |
|         | 伤寒                                      | Typhoid fever                                |      |      |      |      | 2       |       | 21      |
|         | 副伤寒                                     | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |      |      | 1       |       | 7       |
| IV      | E型肝炎                                    | Hepatitis E                                  |      |      | 1    | 1    | 86      | 2     | 319     |
|         | 西尼罗热                                    | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | A型肝炎                                    | Hepatitis A                                  |      |      |      |      | 20      |       | 99      |
|         | 棘球蚴病                                    | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |      |      |         | 1     | 14      |
|         | 黄热病                                     | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 鹦鹉热                                     | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |       | 5       |
|         | 鄂木斯克出血热                                 | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 回归热                                     | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         | 1     | 13      |
|         | 夸赛纳森林病(Kyasanur forest disease)         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | Q型流感                                    | Q fever                                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 狂犬病                                     | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |       | 1       |
|         | 孢子菌病                                    | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      |      | 1       |       | 4       |
|         | 猴痘                                      | Monkeypox                                    |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 兹卡病毒感染症                                 | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |       | 1       |
|         | 发热伴血小板减少综合症                             | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |      |      |         | 1     | 56      |
|         | 肾综合症出血热                                 | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 西部马脑炎                                   | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 蜱媒脑炎                                    | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 炭疽病                                     | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 屈公病                                     | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |       | 3       |
|         | 恙虫病                                     | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |      |      |      |      | 6       |       | 113     |
|         | 登革热                                     | Dengue fever                                 |      |      |      |      | 12      |       | 41      |
|         | 东部马脑炎                                   | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 禽流感(除H5N1、H7N9以外)                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 立百病毒感染症                                 | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 日本红斑热                                   | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |      |      |         | 8     | 243     |
|         | 日本脑炎                                    | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |       | 2       |
|         | 汉坦病毒肺综合症                                | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 猴疱疹                                     | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 马鼻疽                                     | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                  | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |       | 1       |
|         | 委内瑞拉马脑炎(Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|         | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 斑疹伤寒    | Epidemic typhus                         |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 肉毒杆菌中毒  | Botulism                                |  |      |      |      | 1    |         | 4     |         |
| 疟疾      | Malaria                                 |  | 1    |      |      | 6    |         | 19    |         |
| 兔热病     | Tularemia                               |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 莱姆病     | Lyme disease                            |  |      |      |      | 1    | 1       | 23    |         |
| 丽沙病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)  |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 裂谷热     | Rift valley fever                       |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 类鼻疽     | Melioidosis                             |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
| 退伍军人症   | Legionellosis                           | 3  | 2    | 7    | 6    | 108  | 48      | 1,488 |         |
| 钩端螺旋体病  | Leptospirosis                           |  |      |      |      | 1    |         | 3     |         |
| 落基山斑疹热  | Rocky mountain spotted fever            |  |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |

| 类别         | 疾病   | Diseases  | 东京   |      |      |      |         | 日本    |         |
|------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|
|            |  |   | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 第39周 | 2020年累计 | 第39周  | 2020年累计 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾  | Amebiasis   | 2    | 3    |      |      | 84      | 6     | 450     |
|            | 病毒性肝炎（除A型、E型以外）  | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 49      | 1     | 186     |
|            | 碳青霉烯类（carbapenem）类抗生素具抗药性的肠内细菌感染症                                  | CRE infection   | 4    | 6    | 2    |      | 109     | 11    | 1,320   |
|            | 急性弛缓性麻痹（excluding Acute poliomyelitis）                             | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |      |      | 2       |       | 27      |
|            | 急性脑炎   | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                | 1    |      |      |      | 27      | 4     | 399     |
|            | 隐孢子虫症  | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      |      |         |       | 5       |
|            | 库贾氏病   | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      |      |      |      | 11      | 1     | 110     |
|            | 酿脓链球菌（Streptococcus pyogenes）感染症                                   | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          | 1    |      | 2    | 3    | 79      | 7     | 582     |
|            | 后天免疫缺陷综合症  | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 11   | 2    | 7    | 6    | 274     | 7     | 765     |
|            | 贾第虫病   | Giardiasis  |      |      |      | 1    | 5       |       | 19      |
|            | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症   | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 |      |      |      |      | 21      | 2     | 207     |
|            | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症  | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      |      |      |      | 2       |       | 13      |
|            | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症  | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 4    | 2    | 1    |      | 120     | 8     | 1,211   |
|            | 水痘（仅限住院案例）   | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                |      | 1    | 2    |      | 36      |       | 260     |
|            | 先天性德国麻疹综合症   | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |      |         |       | 1       |
|            | 梅毒   | Syphilis  | 28   | 22   | 30   | 22   | 1,118   | 45    | 4,168   |
|            | 播散性隐球菌症  | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             | 1    |      |      |      | 13      |       | 107     |
|            | 破伤风  | Tetanus   |      |      |      |      | 5       | 1     | 80      |
|            | 万古霉素耐性金黄色葡萄球菌（Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, VRSA）感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |      |      |      |      |         |       |         |
|            | 万古霉素抗药性肠球菌（Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE）感染症               | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      |      |      |      | 6       | 1     | 97      |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis  | 2   | 5    | 3    | 1    | 244  | 6       | 2,727 |         |
| 德国麻疹       | Rubella  |   | 1    |      |      | 23   |         | 90    |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles  |   |      |      |      | 2    |         | 12    |         |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection   |   |      |      |      |      |         | 9     |         |

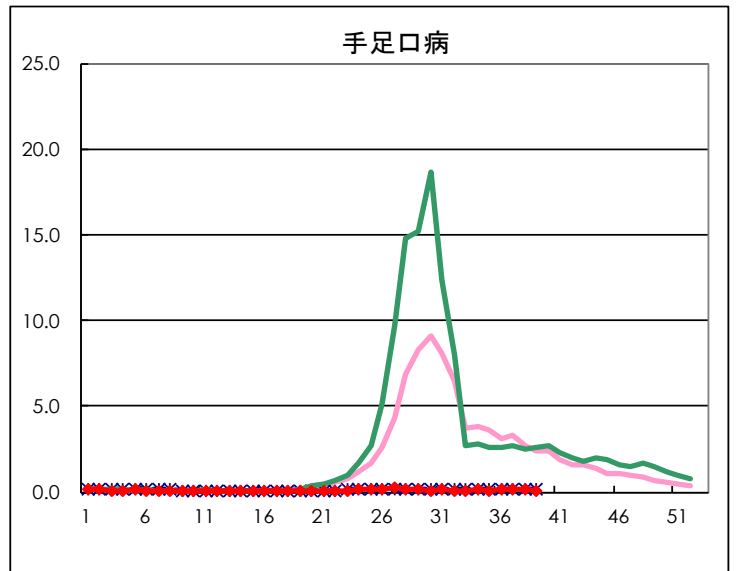
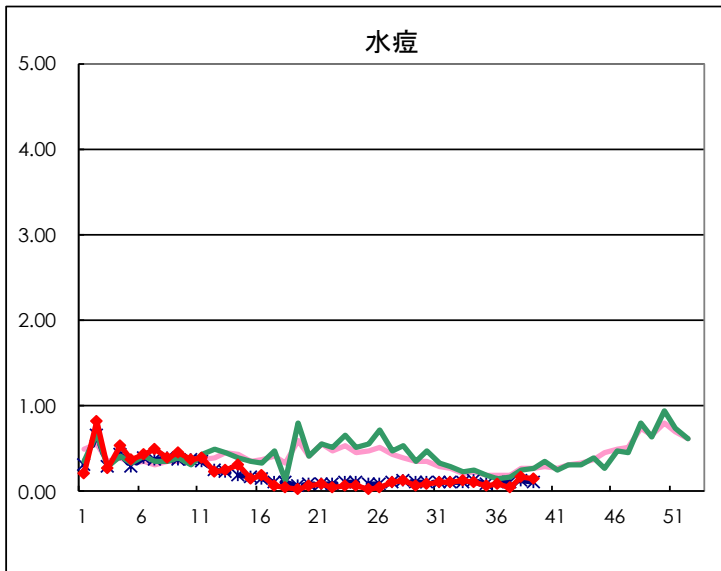
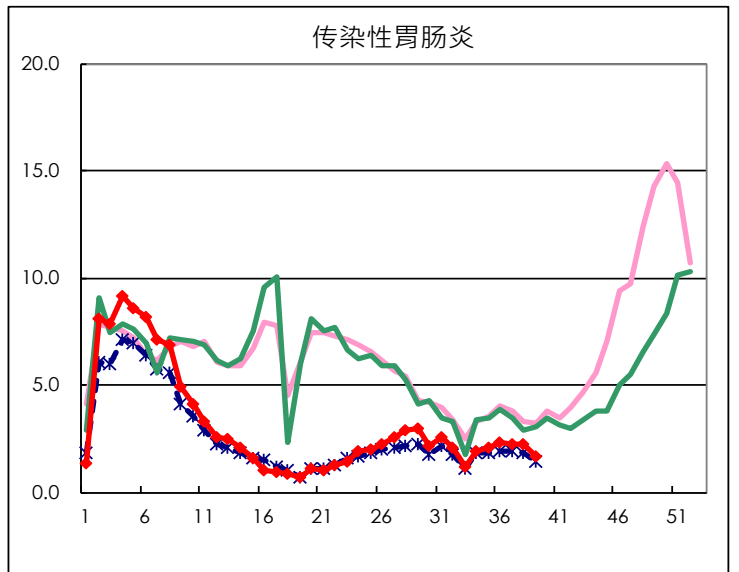
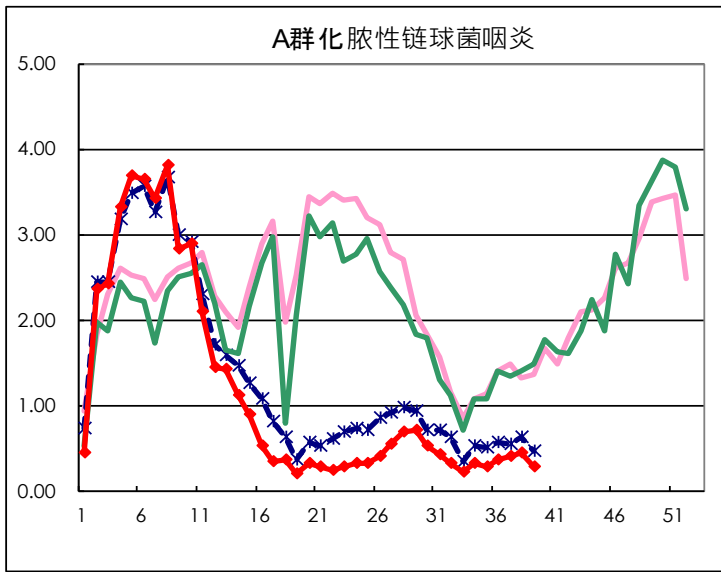
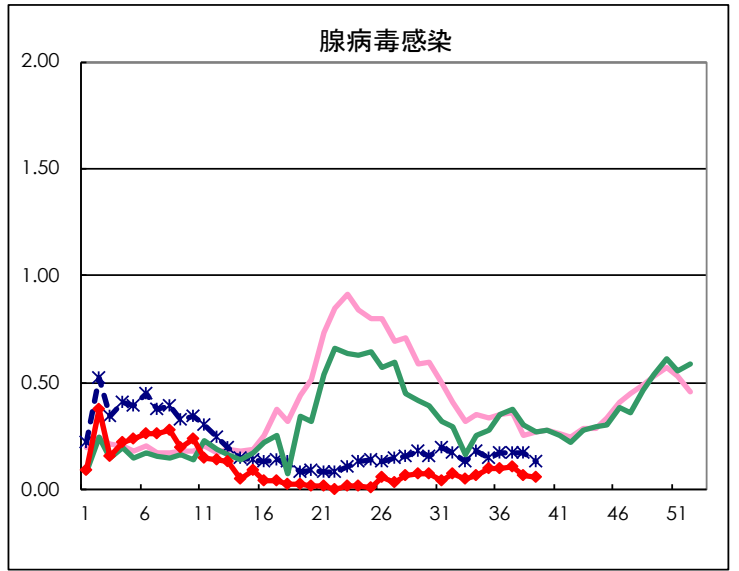
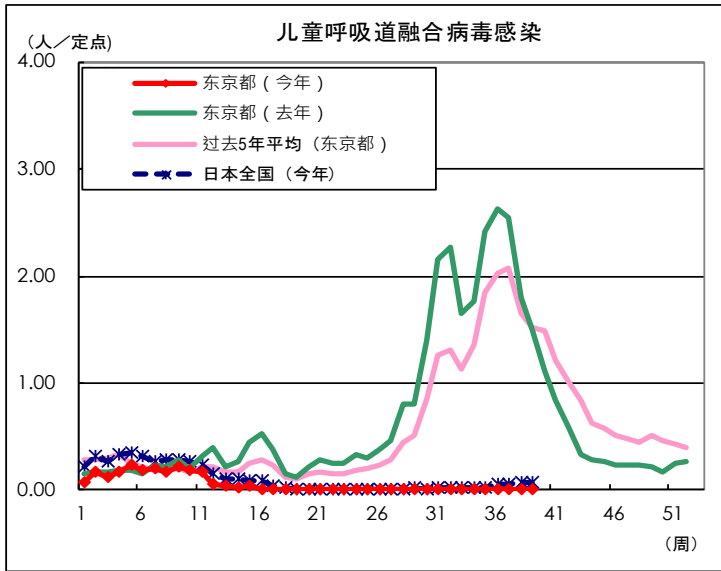
※ Designated infectious disease

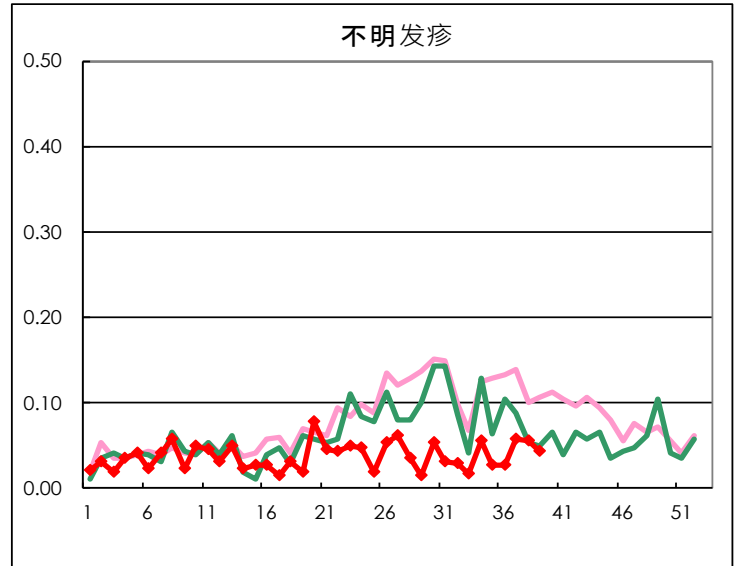
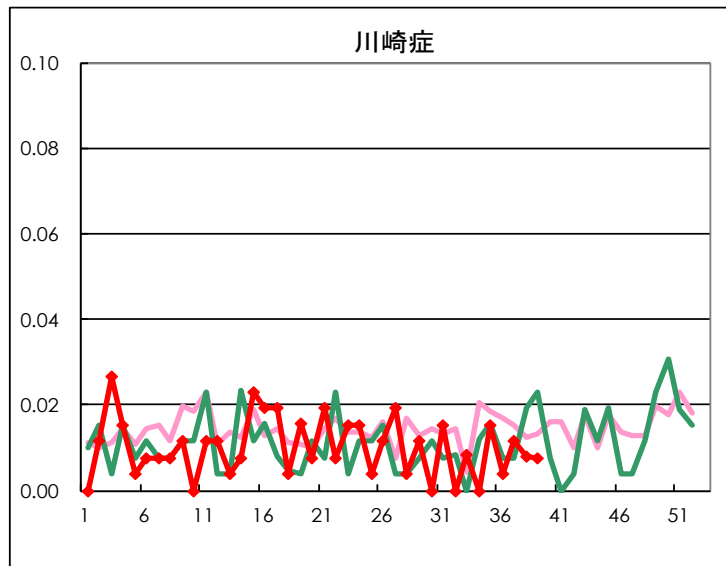
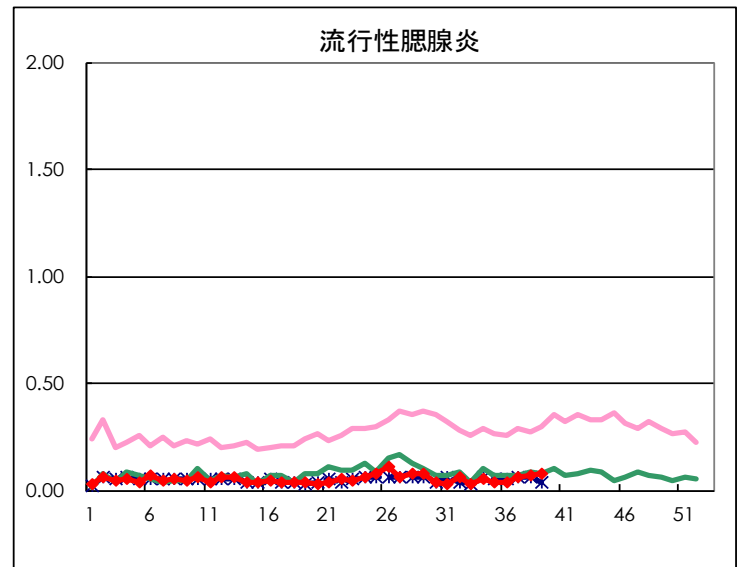
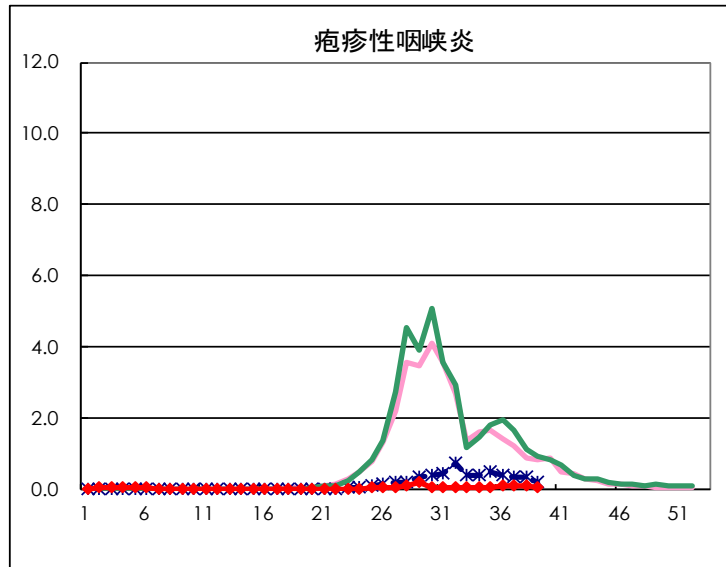
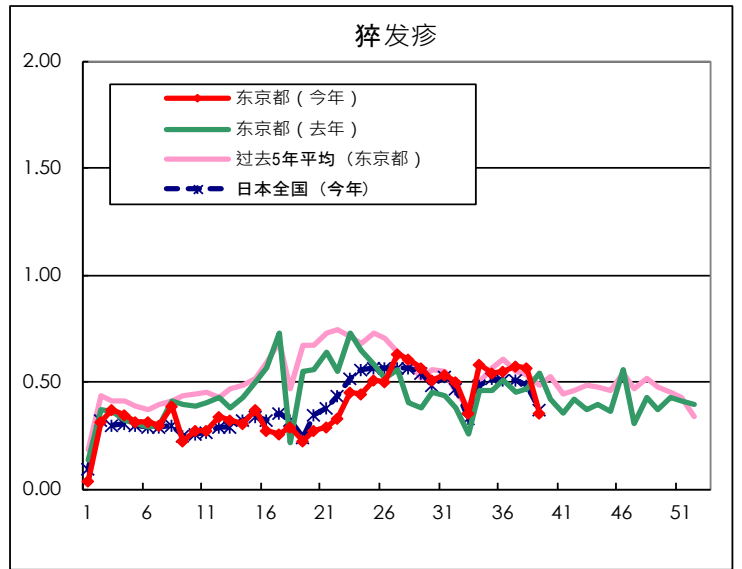
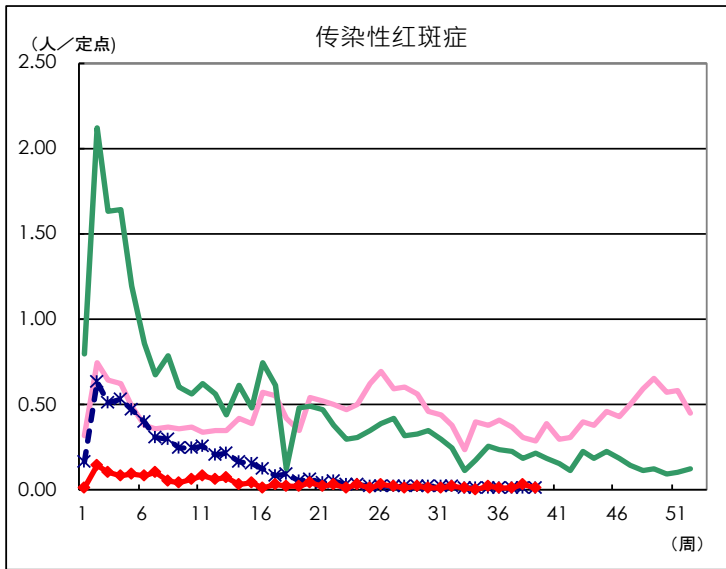
### 定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

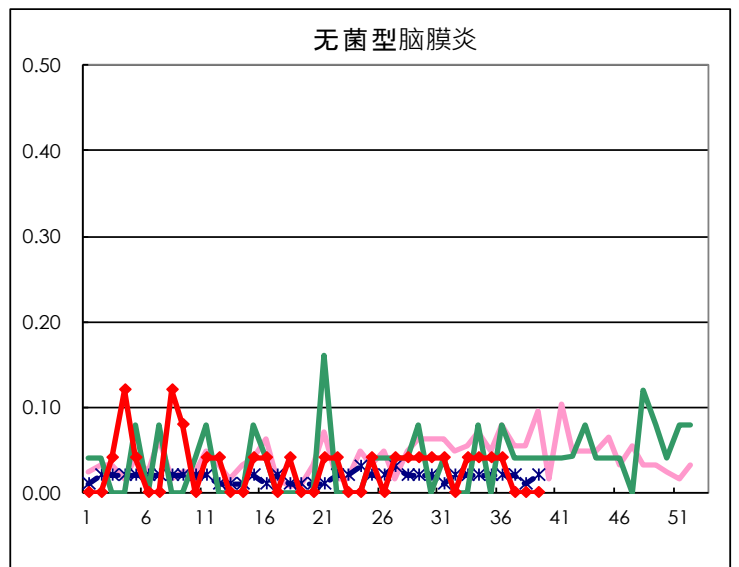
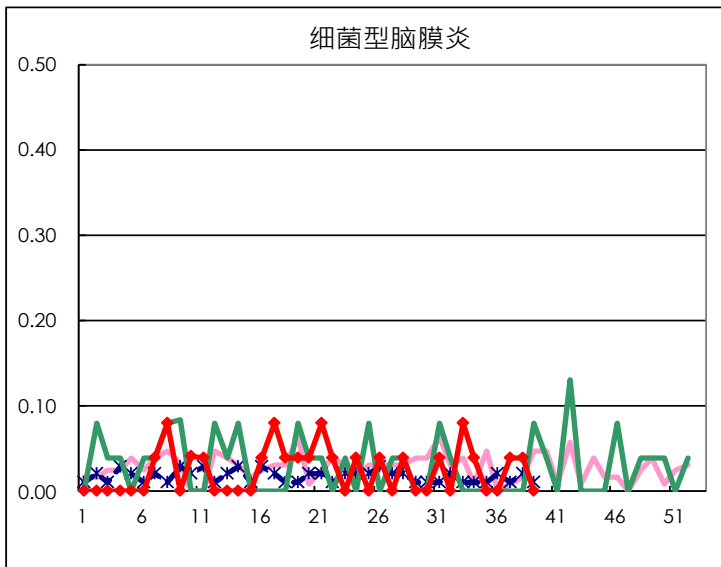
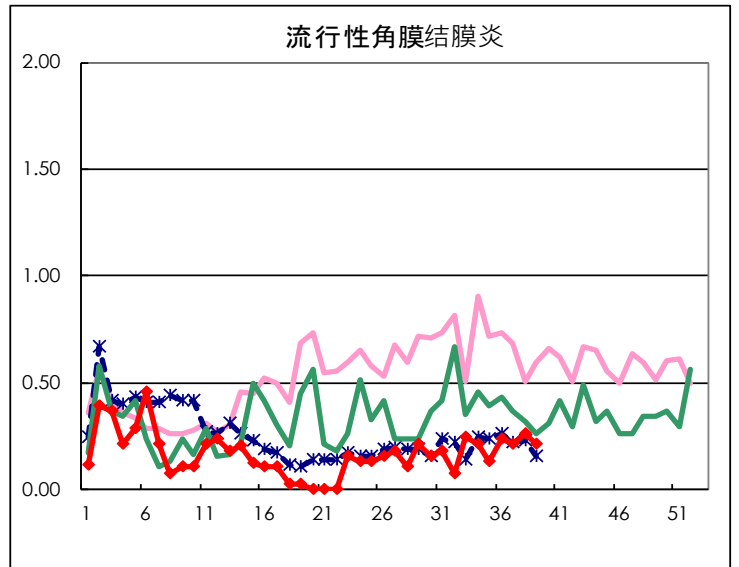
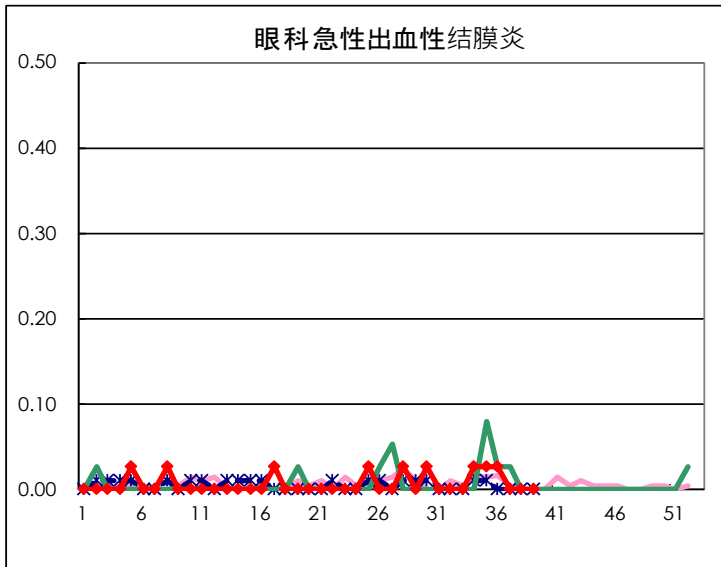
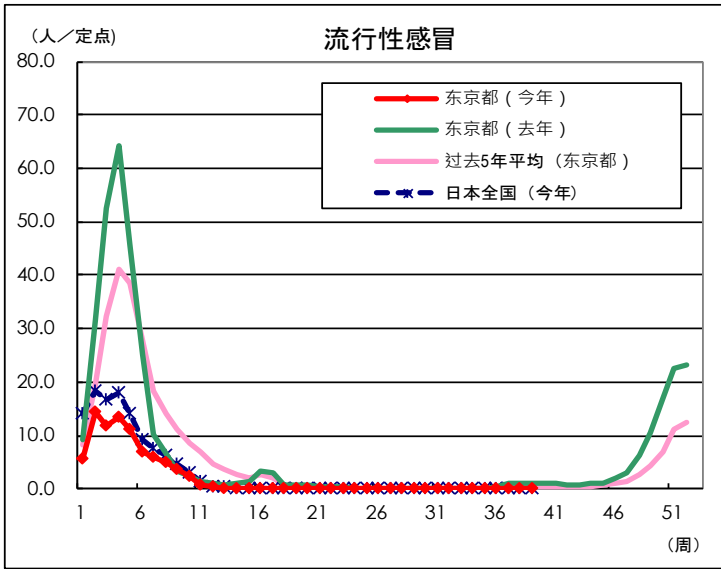
| 疾病           | Diseases                                       | 东京   |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|
|              |  | 第36周 | 第37周 | 第38周 | 第39周 | 每哨兵  |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染  | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          |      | 3    |      |      |      |
| 腺病毒感染        | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 25   | 27   | 17   | 15   | 0.06 |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎   | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 97   | 107  | 113  | 73   | 0.28 |
| 传染性胃肠炎       | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 598  | 588  | 561  | 438  | 1.70 |
| 水痘           | Chickenpox                                     | 23   | 15   | 42   | 41   | 0.16 |
| 手足口病         | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 27   | 28   | 29   | 12   | 0.05 |
| 传染性红斑症       | Erythema infectiosum                           | 3    | 3    | 8    | 3    | 0.01 |
| 猝发疹          | Exanthem subitum                               | 143  | 150  | 144  | 92   | 0.36 |
| 疱疹性咽喉炎       | Herpangina                                     | 28   | 33   | 27   | 19   | 0.07 |
| 流行性腮腺炎       | Mumps  | 10   | 15   | 17   | 19   | 0.07 |
| 川崎症          | Kawasaki disease                               | 1    | 3    | 2    | 2    | 0.01 |
| 不明发疹         | Cold with exanthems                            | 7    | 15   | 14   | 11   | 0.04 |
| 流行性感冒        | Influenza                                      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎   | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               | 1    |      |      |      |      |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎     | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 9    | 8    | 10   | 8    | 0.21 |
| 细菌型脑膜炎       | Bacterial meningitis                           |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |
| 无菌型脑膜炎       | Aseptic meningitis                             | 1    |      |      |      |      |
| 肺炎支原体肺炎      | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           |      | 2    |      |      |      |
| 衣原体肺炎（除鹦鹉病外） | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |      |      |      |      |      |
| 感染性胃肠炎（轮状病毒） | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |      | 2    |      |      |      |
| 流行性感冒住院      | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          |      |      |      |      |      |

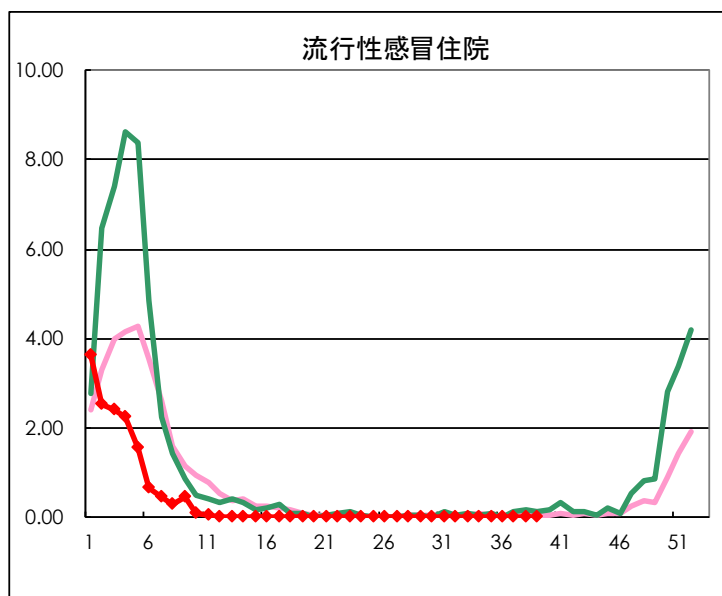
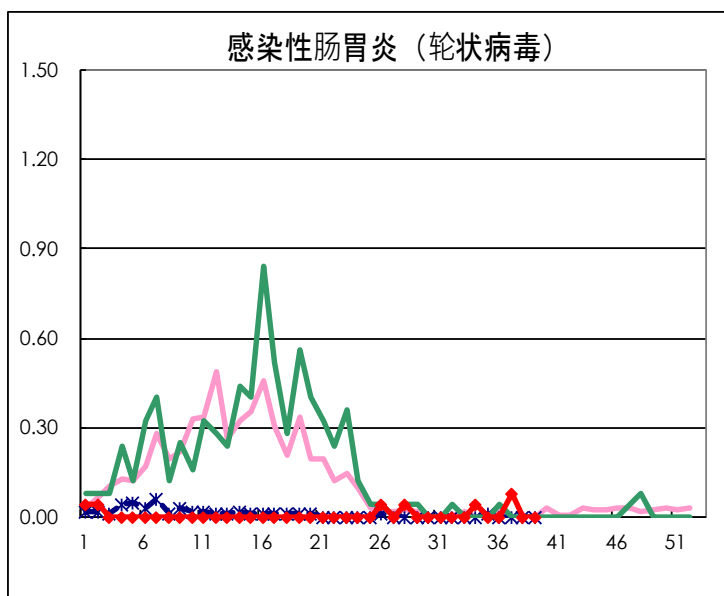
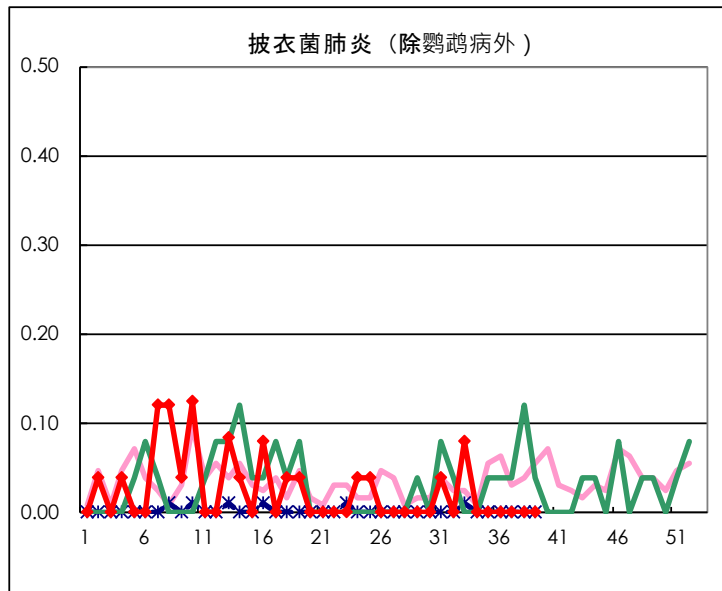
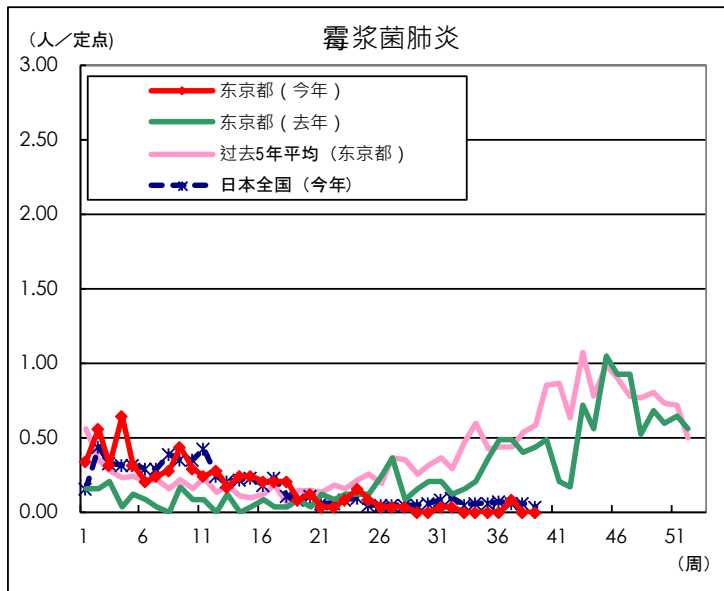
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定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型       | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的        | 264      | 258      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 408      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 38       |
| 专门设计的       | 25       | 25       |