

14 January 2021 / Number 1

(1/4 ~ 1/10)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report

All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels

The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Public Health

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:www@tokyo-eiken.go.jp

URL:idsc.tokyo-eiken.go.jp/

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		51st	52nd	53rd	1st	Cum 2021	1st	Cum 2021
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
	Lassa fever							
II	Acute poliomyelitis							
	Tuberculosis	46	45	27	41	41	187	187
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)							
	Avian influenza H5N1							
	Avian influenza H7N9							
※	Novel Coronavirus 2019 infection							
III	Cholera							
	Shigellosis							
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	6	3		2	2	11	11
	Typhoid fever							
	Paratyphoid fever							
IV	Hepatitis E			4	1	1	10	10
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A				1	1	1	1
	Echinococcosis							
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis		1					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever							
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis							
	Monkeypox							
	Zika virus infection							
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome							
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Chikungunya fever							
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)	2		1			18	18
	Dengue fever							
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever							
	Japanese encephalitis							
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis							
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
	Hendra virus infection							
	Epidemic typhus							
Botulism								
Malaria								
Tularemia								
Lyme disease								
Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)								
Rift valley fever								
Melioidosis								
Legionellosis	4	2	3	2	2	12	12	
Leptospirosis								
Rocky mountain spotted fever								

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		51st	52nd	53rd	1st	Cum 2021	1st	Cum 2021
V	Amebiasis	2	2	2	2	2	8	8
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)			1			1	1
	CRE infection	6	1	1	3	3	13	13
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)						1	1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)				1	1	1	1
	Cryptosporidiosis							
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease						1	1
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	2	1		1	1	6	6
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	8	3	1	1	1	2	2
	Giardiasis						1	1
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease						9	9
	Invasive meningococcal disease							
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	4	2	3	3	22	22
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1				2	2
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	55	38	9	10	10	32	32
	Disseminated cryptococcosis		1				3	3
	Tetanus							
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection						1	1
Pertussis	2	1		1	1	8	8	
Rubella								
Measles								
MDRA infection								

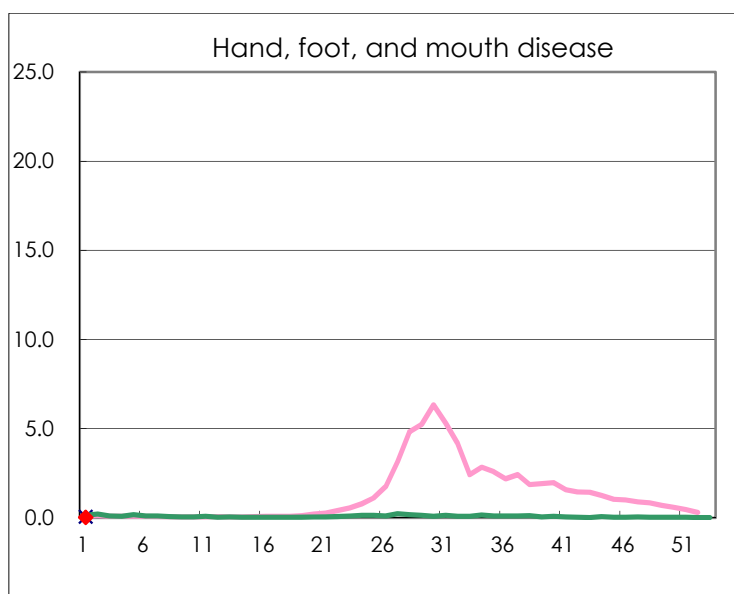
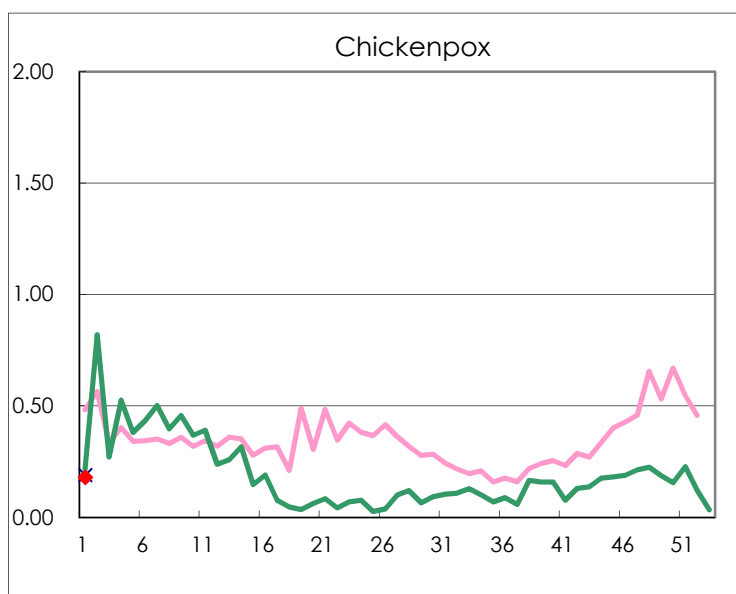
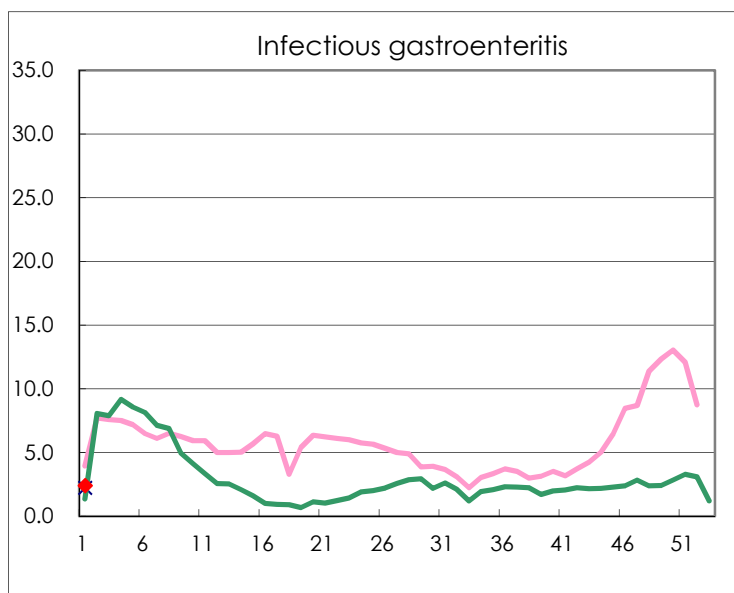
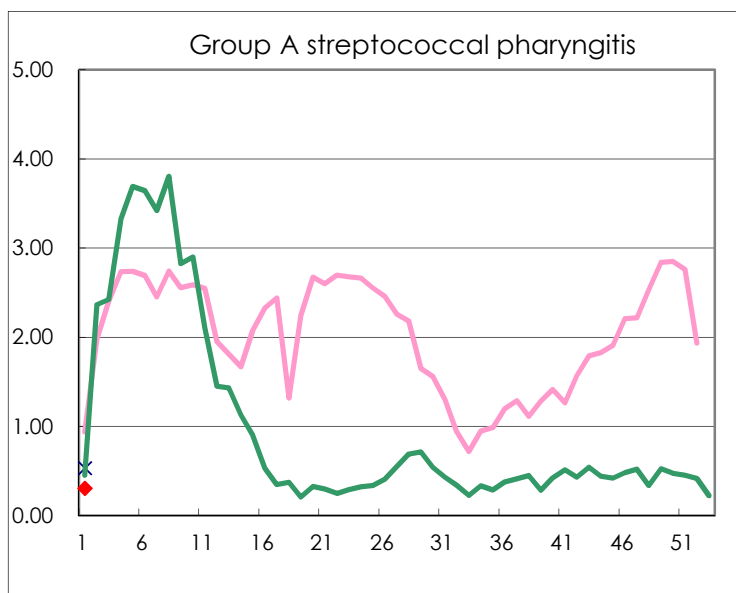
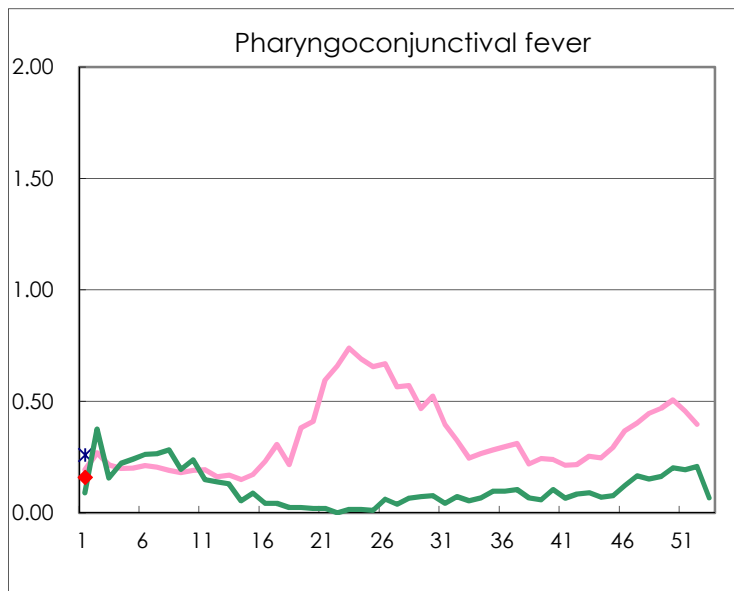
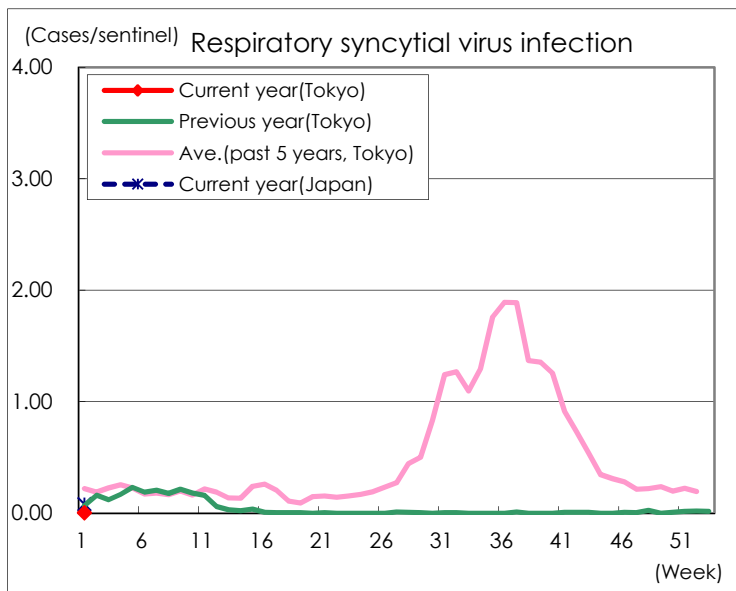
※ Designated infectious disease

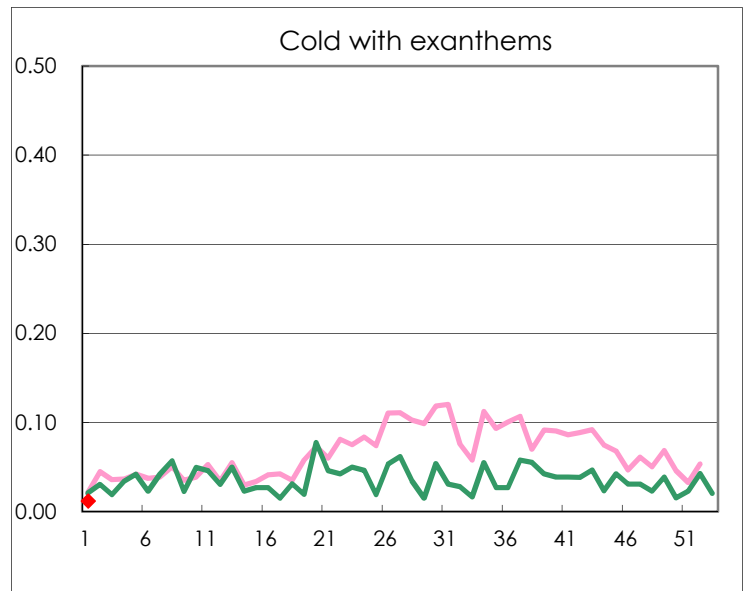
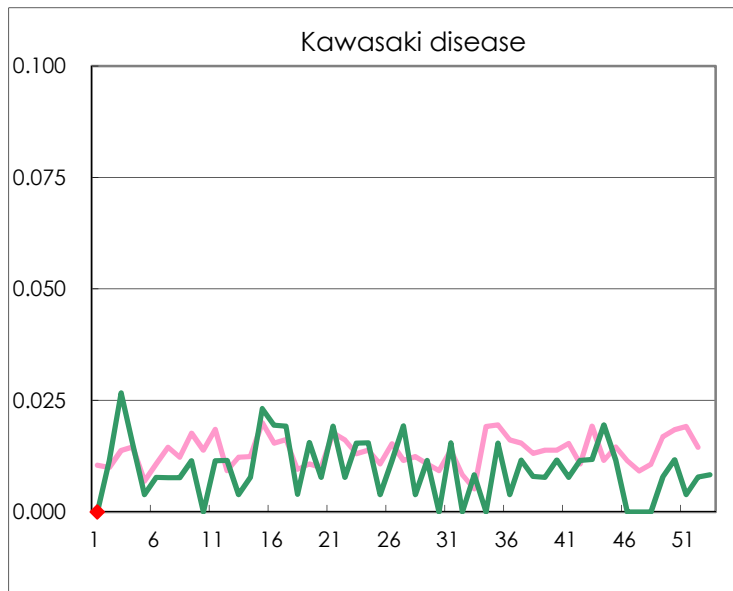
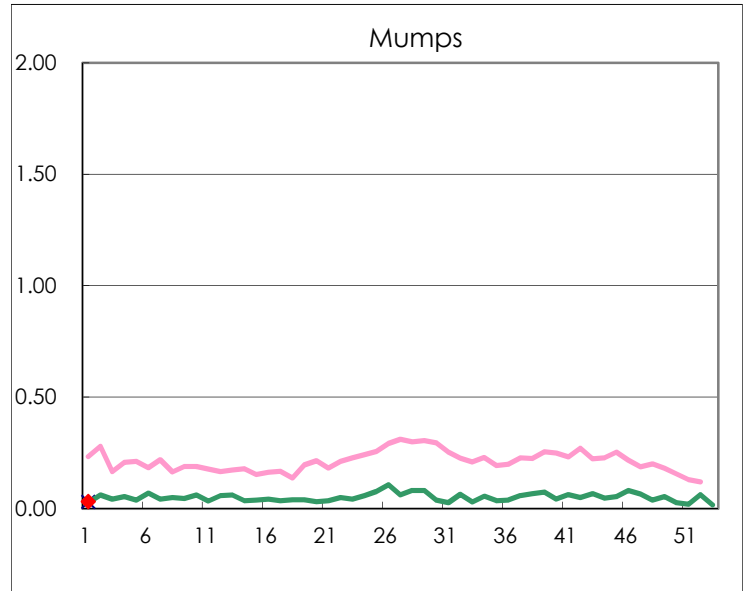
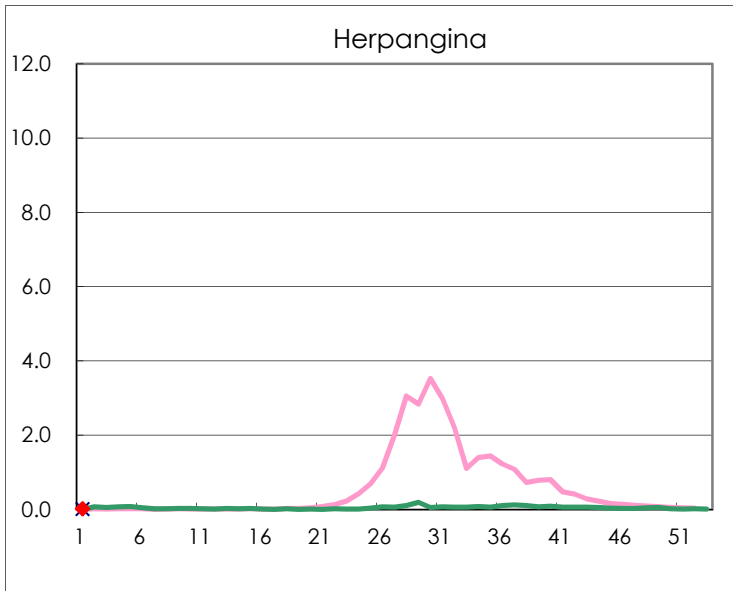
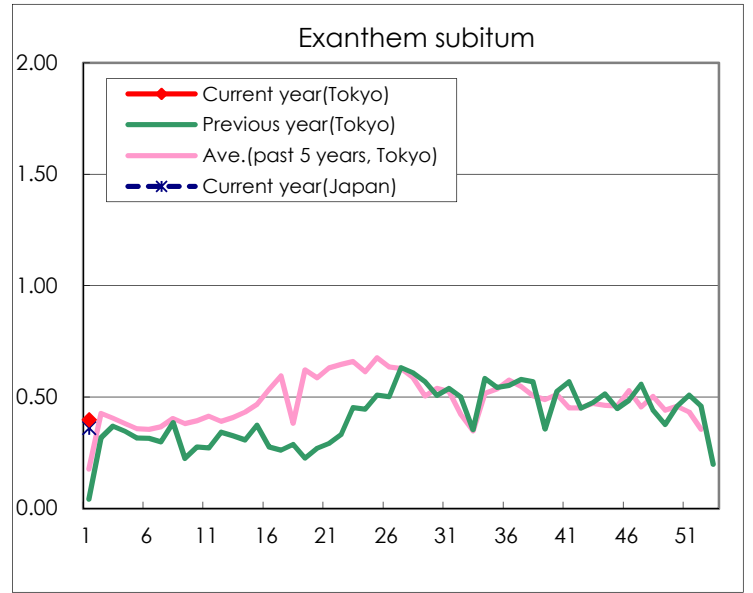
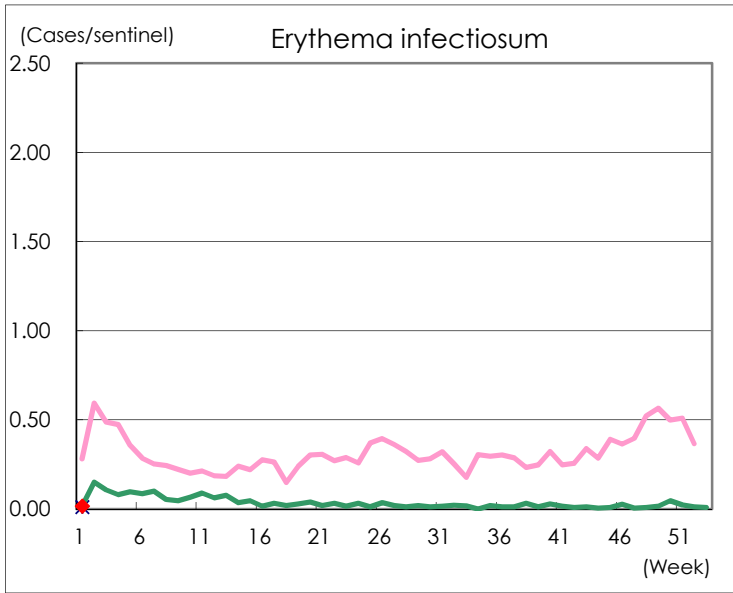
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

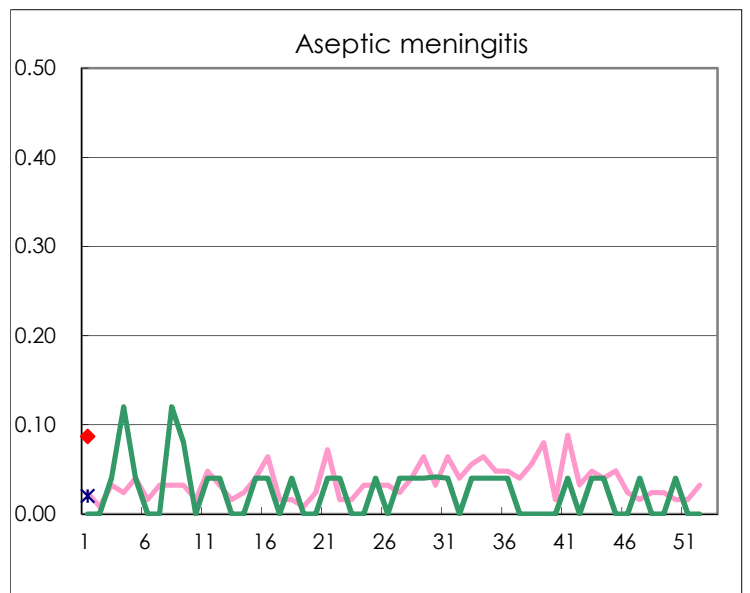
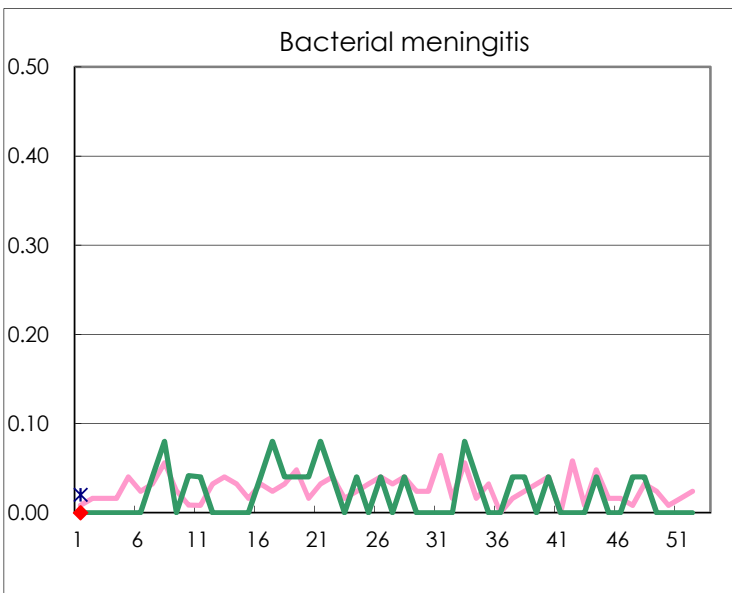
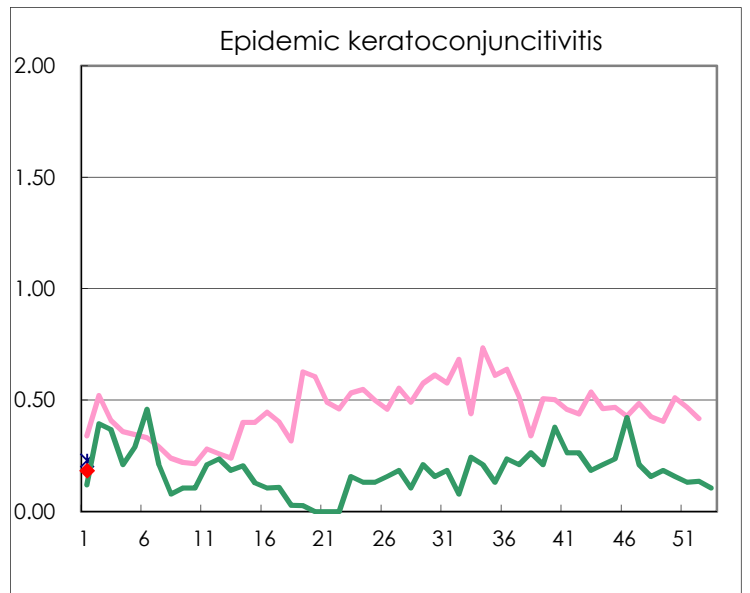
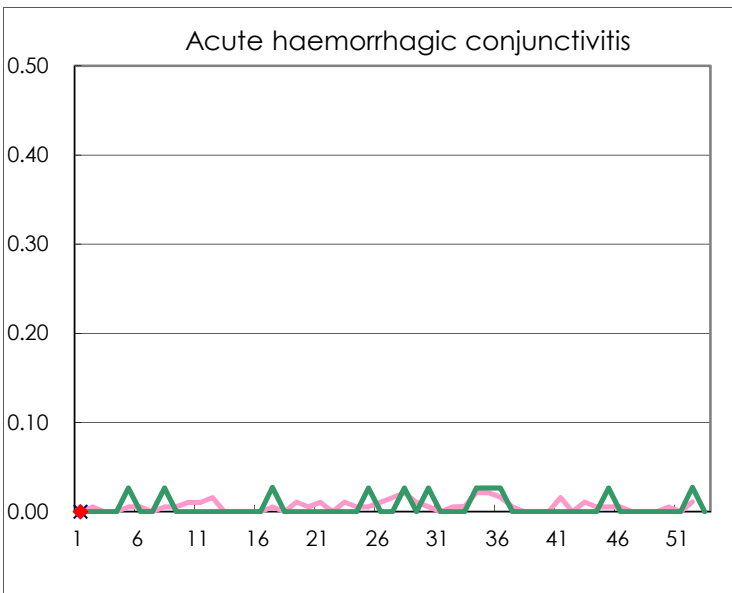
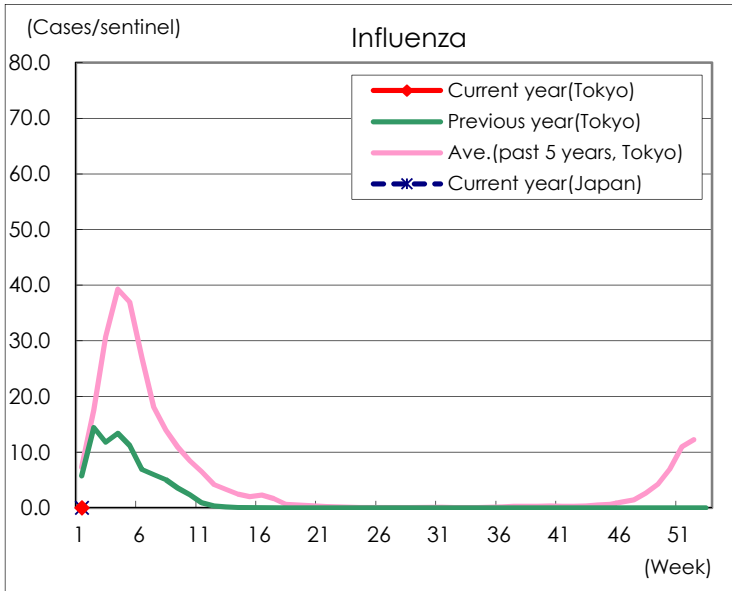
Diseases	Tokyo				
	51st	52nd	53rd	1st	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	4	5	4	1	0.00
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	50	53	16	40	0.16
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	117	106	53	77	0.31
Infectious gastroenteritis	848	791	291	598	2.38
Chickenpox	59	31	8	45	0.18
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	8	3	2	5	0.02
Erythema infectiosum	6	3	2	4	0.02
Exanthem subitum	132	118	48	100	0.40
Herpangina	4	5	3	6	0.02
Mumps	5	16	4	8	0.03
Kawasaki disease	1	2	2		
Cold with exanthsms	6	11	5	3	0.01
Influenza	3	2	1	3	0.01
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis		1			
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	5	5	4	7	0.18
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis				2	0.09
Mycoplasma pneumonia		1		1	0.04
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)					
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)			1		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations					

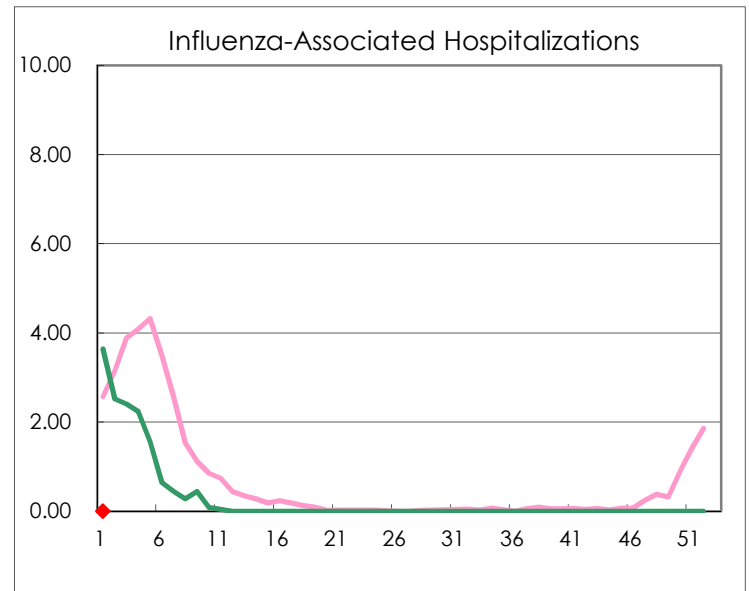
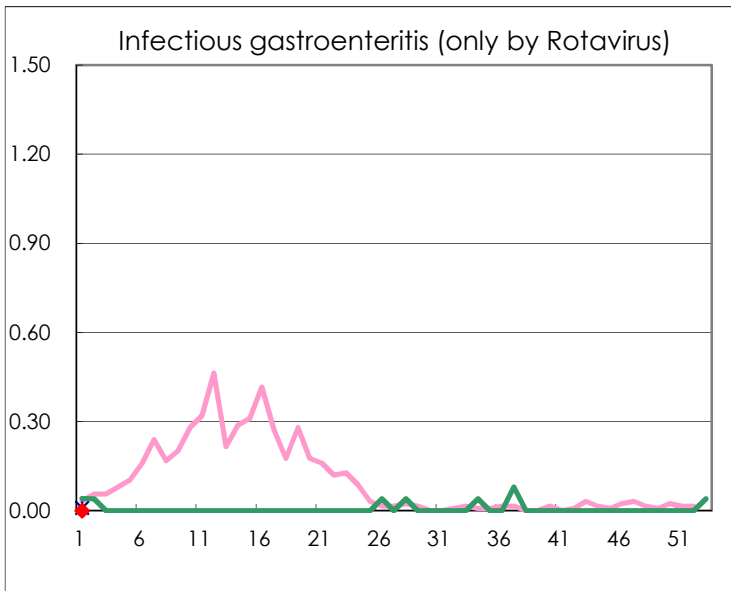
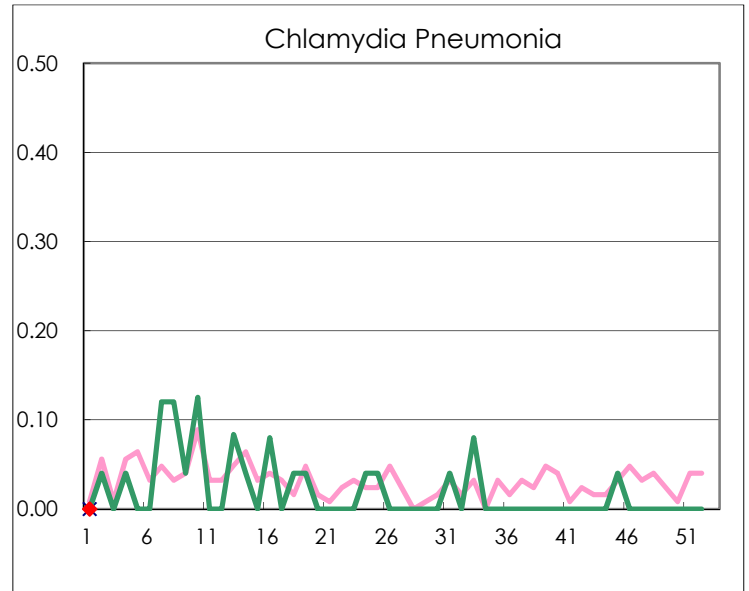
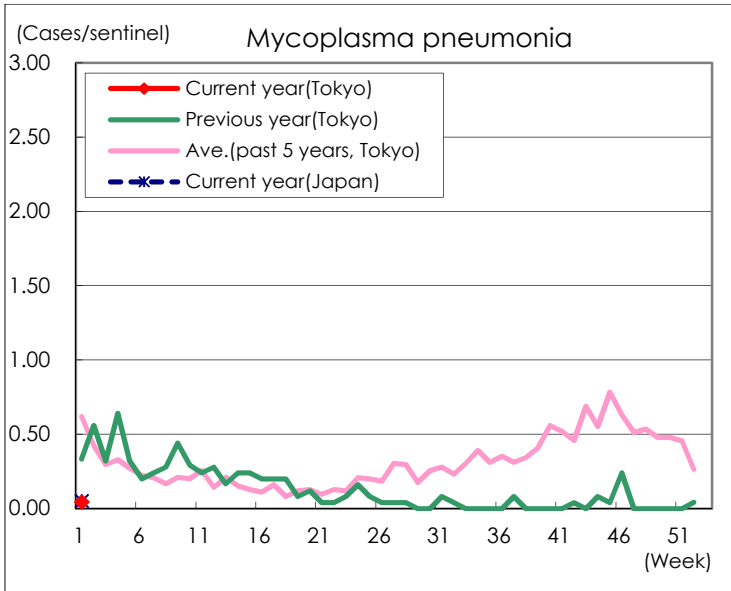
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	251
Influenza	419	398
Ophthalmic	39	38
Specially-designated	25	23