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传染病周报

# TOKYO iDWR

東京都传染病信息中心

2021年7月8日 / 26号  
6月28日 - 7月4日

东京传染病监控系统

所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

東京都健康安全研究中心

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:www@tokyo-eiken.go.jp

URL:idsc.tokyo-eiken.go.jp/

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别      | 疾病   | Diseases                                     | 东京   |      |      |      |         | 日本   |         |
|---------|--|--|------|------|------|------|---------|------|---------|
|         |  |  | 第23周 | 第24周 | 第25周 | 第26周 | 2021年累计 | 第26周 | 2021年累计 |
| I       | 埃博拉出血热                                     | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热                               | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 天花   | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 南美出血热                                      | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 鼠疫   | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 马尔堡出血热                                     | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 拉萨热  | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| II      | 脊髓灰质炎 ( 小儿麻痹 )                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 结核病  | Tuberculosis                                 | 36   | 37   | 42   | 56   | 1,114   | 262  | 7,750   |
|         | 白喉   | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 严重急性呼吸系统综合症 ( SARS )                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 中东呼吸综合症                                    | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 ( H5N1 )                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 ( H7N9 )                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| III     | 霍乱   | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 细菌性痢疾                                      | Shigellosis                                  |      |      |      |      | 2       |      | 4       |
|         | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                               | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 9    | 9    | 8    | 15   | 99      | 94   | 937     |
|         | 伤寒   | Typhoid fever                                |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 副伤寒  | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| IV      | E型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis E                                  | 5    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 73      | 4    | 264     |
|         | 西尼罗热                                       | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | A型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis A                                  |      |      |      |      | 9       | 1    | 37      |
|         | 棘球蚴病                                       | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |      |      | 1       |      | 15      |
|         | 黄热病  | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 鹦鹉热  | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |      | 4       |
|         | 鄂木斯克出血热                                    | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 回归热  | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |      | 3       |
|         | 奇赛纳森林病 ( Kyasanur forest disease )         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | Q型流感                                       | Q fever                                      | 1    |      |      |      | 1       |      | 1       |
|         | 狂犬病  | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 球孢子菌病                                      | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 猴痘   | Monkeypox                                    |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 兹卡病毒感染症                                    | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 发热伴血小板减少综合症                                | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |      |      |         | 2    | 64      |
|         | 肾综合症出血热                                    | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 西部马脑炎                                      | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 蜱媒脑炎                                       | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 炭疽病  | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 屈公病  | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 恙虫病  | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |      |      |      |      | 2       | 1    | 119     |
|         | 登革热  | Dengue fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 东部马脑炎                                      | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 ( 除H5N1、H7N9以外 )                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 立百病毒感染症                                    | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 日本红斑热                                      | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |      |      | 1       | 17   | 164     |
|         | 日本脑炎                                       | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 汉坦病毒肺综合症                                   | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 猴疱疹  | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 马鼻疽  | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                     | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |      | 1       |
|         | 委内瑞拉马脑炎 ( Venezuelan equine encephalitis ) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                   | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 斑疹伤寒    | Epidemic typhus                            |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 肉毒杆菌中毒  | Botulism                                   |  | 1    |      |      | 1    |         | 2    |         |
| 疟疾      | Malaria                                    |  |      |      |      | 1    |         | 5    |         |
| 兔热病     | Tularemia                                  |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 莱姆病     | Lyme disease                               |  |      |      |      |      |         | 8    |         |
| 丽莎病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)     |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 裂谷热     | Rift valley fever                          |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 类鼻疽     | Melioidosis                                |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 退伍军人症   | Legionellosis                              | 1  | 4    | 1    | 2    | 46   | 51      | 723  |         |
| 钩端螺旋体病  | Leptospirosis                              |  |      |      |      | 1    |         | 2    |         |
| 落基山斑疹热  | Rocky mountain spotted fever               |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |

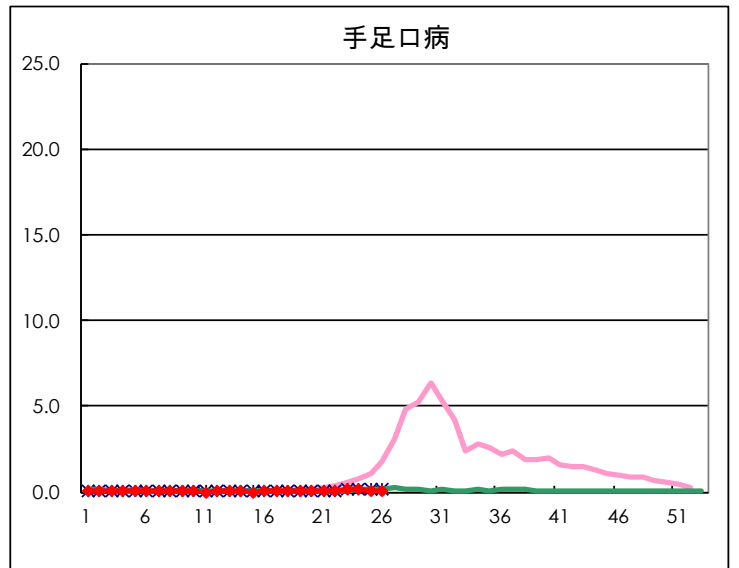
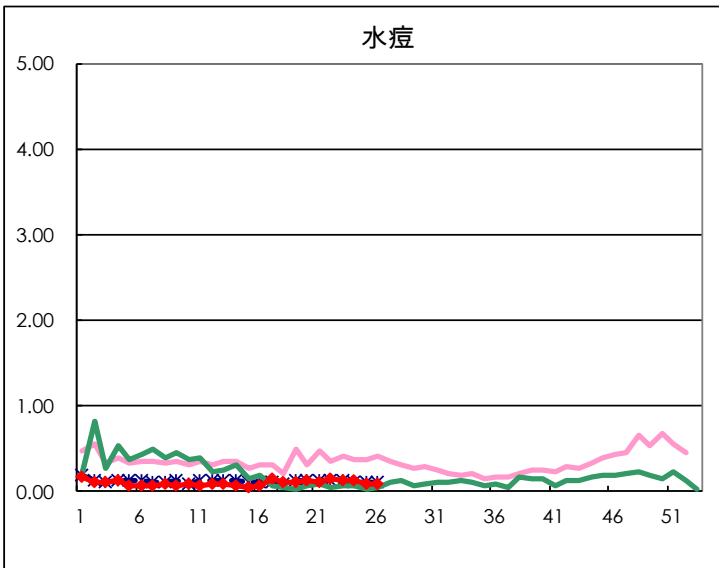
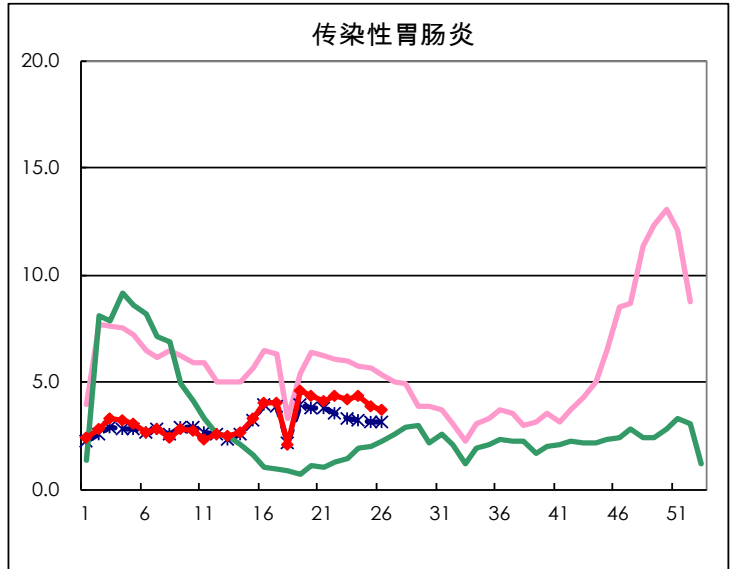
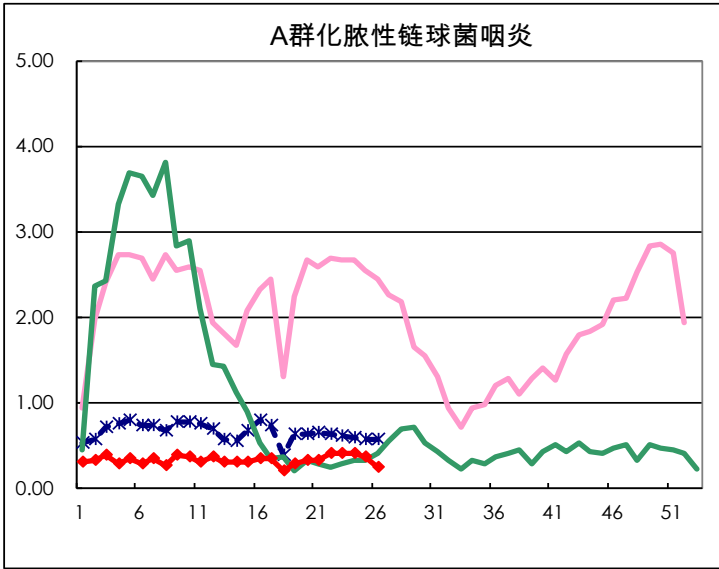
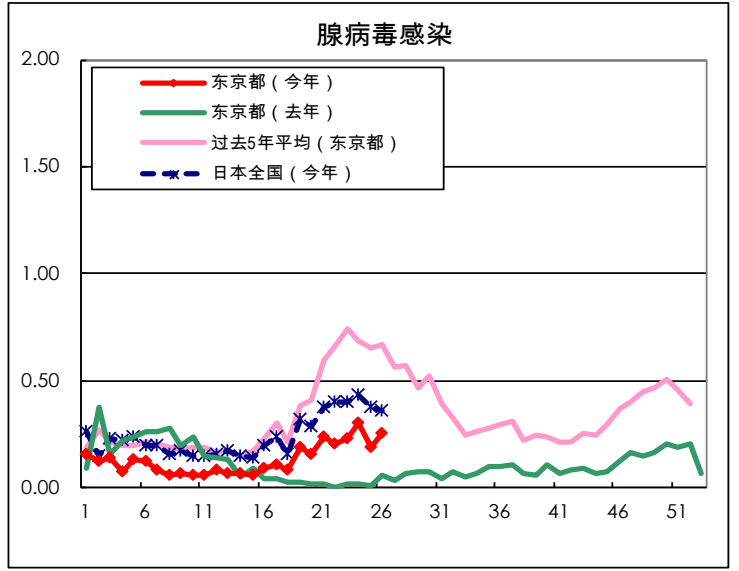
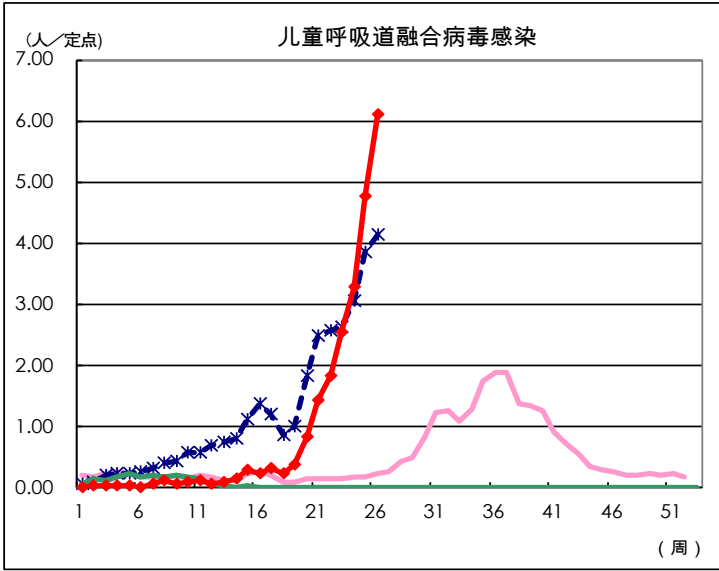
| 类别         | 疾病   | Diseases  | 东京   |      |      |      |         | 日本   |         |
|------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|---------|------|---------|
|            |  |   | 第23周 | 第24周 | 第25周 | 第26周 | 2021年累计 | 第26周 | 2021年累计 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾  | Amebiasis   | 5    | 3    | 3    | 1    | 46      | 6    | 269     |
|            | 病毒性肝炎 (除A型、E型以外)   | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            |      | 1    |      |      | 26      | 2    | 96      |
|            | 对碳青霉烯 (carbapenem) 类抗生素具抗药性的肠内细菌感染症                                  | CRE infection   | 5    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 95      | 27   | 896     |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)              | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |      |      | 2       | 1    | 9       |
|            | 急性脑炎   | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                |      | 1    |      |      | 8       | 5    | 165     |
|            | 隐孢子虫病  | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      |      |         | 1    | 3       |
|            | 库贾氏病   | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      |      |      | 2    | 9       | 4    | 83      |
|            | 酿脓链球菌 (Streptococcus pyogenes) 感染症                                   | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          |      | 5    |      |      | 34      | 10   | 317     |
|            | 后天免疫缺陷综合症  | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 8    | 7    | 7    | 3    | 180     | 10   | 504     |
|            | 贾第虫病   | Giardiasis  |      |      |      |      | 6       |      | 19      |
|            | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症   | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 | 1    |      | 2    |      | 14      | 2    | 113     |
|            | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症  | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      |      |      |      |         |      | 1       |
|            | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症  | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           |      | 2    | 3    | 2    | 64      | 10   | 724     |
|            | 水痘 (仅限住院病例)  | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 1    |      |      |      | 14      | 3    | 131     |
|            | 先天性德国麻疹综合症   | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |      |         |      | 1       |
|            | 梅毒   | Syphilis  | 50   | 47   | 58   | 34   | 1,091   | 73   | 3,298   |
|            | 播散性隐球菌症  | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             | 1    |      |      |      | 7       | 3    | 71      |
|            | 破伤风  | Tetanus   | 1    |      |      |      | 2       | 1    | 44      |
|            | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌 (Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, VRSA) 感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|            | 万古霉素抗药性肠球菌 (Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE) 感染症               | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      | 1    |      |      | 4       | 1    | 63      |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis  |   |      | 1    |      | 33   | 20      | 322  |         |
| 德国麻疹       | Rubella  |   |      |      |      | 1    |         | 7    |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles  |   |      |      |      |      |         | 2    |         |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection   |   |      |      |      |      |         | 1    |         |

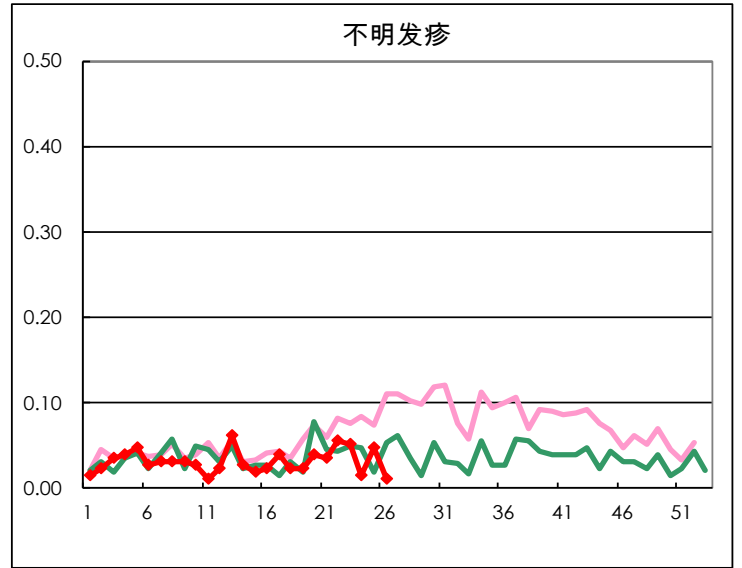
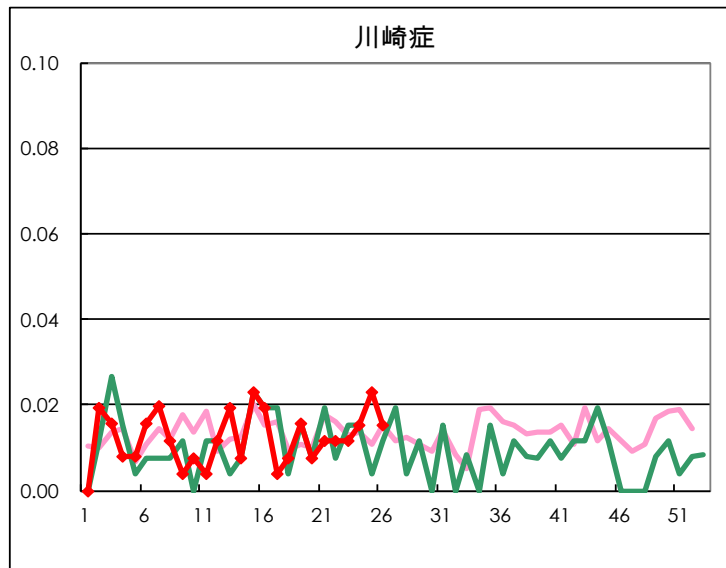
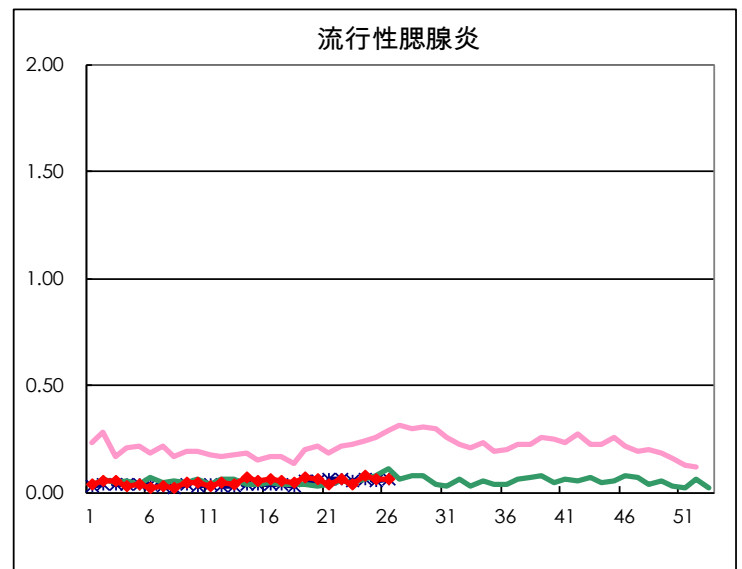
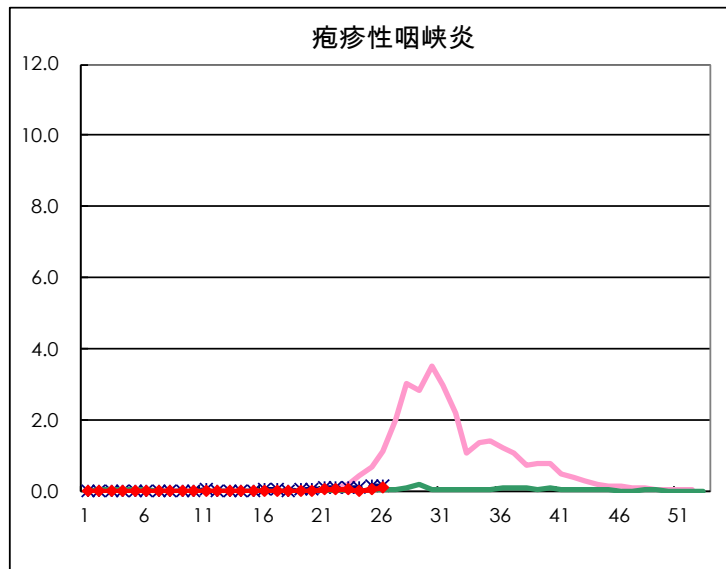
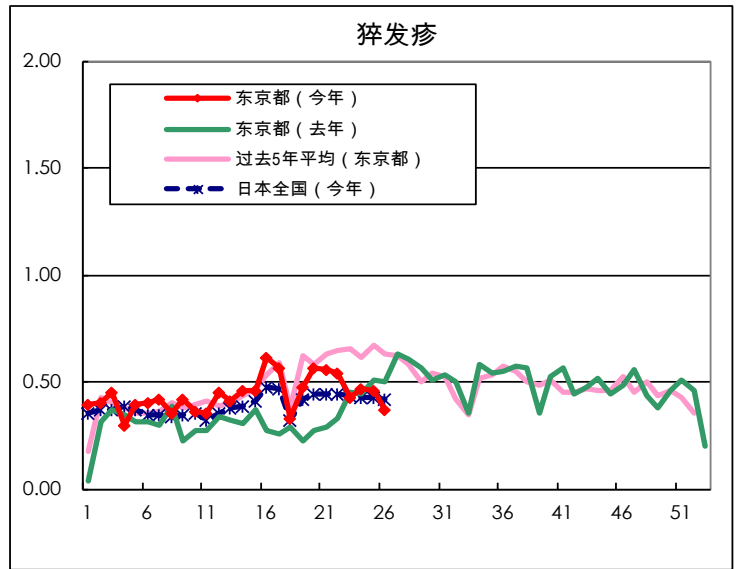
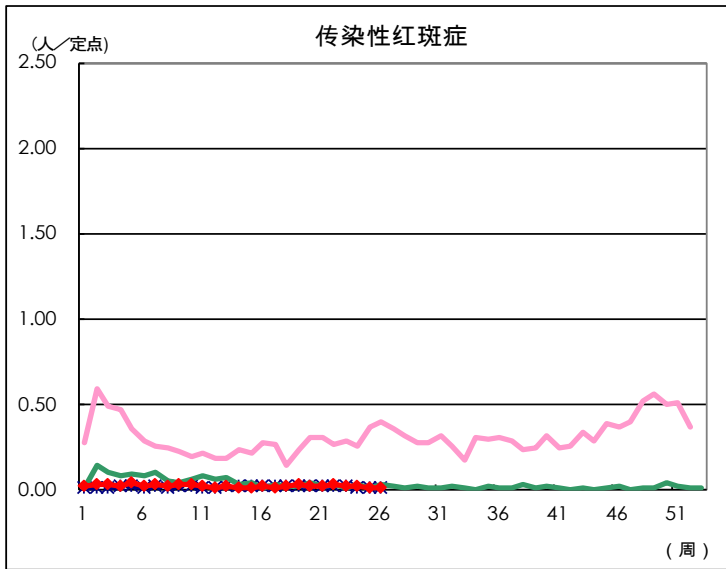
定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

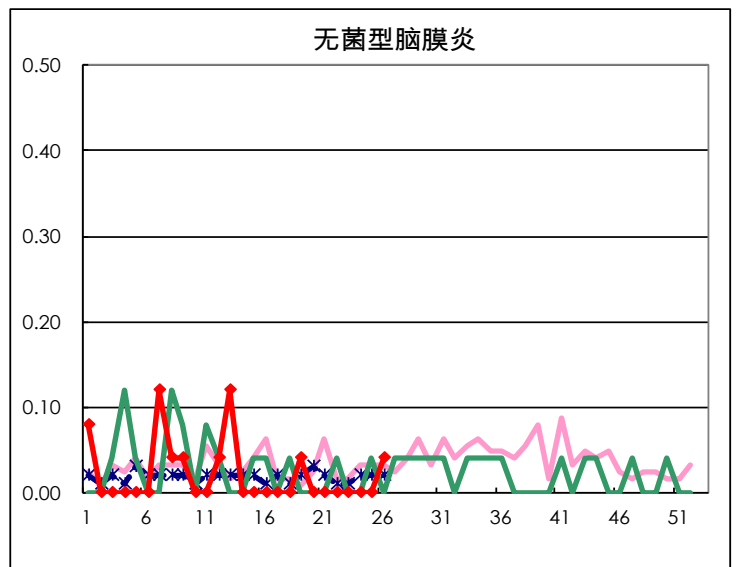
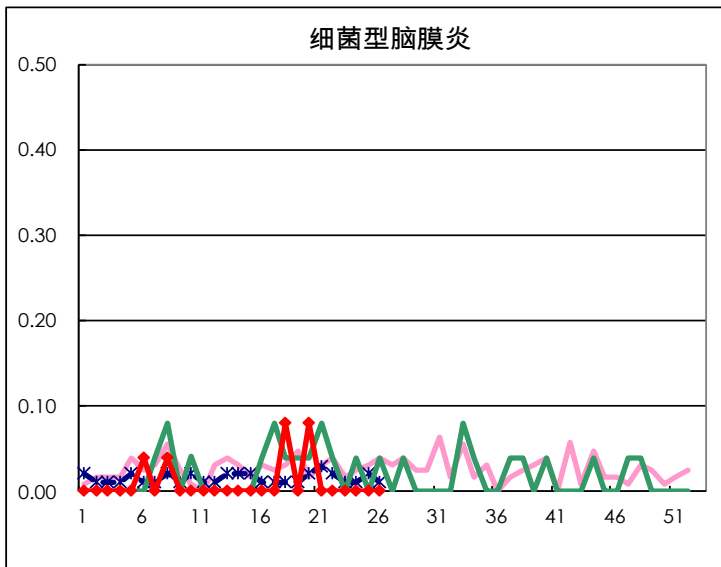
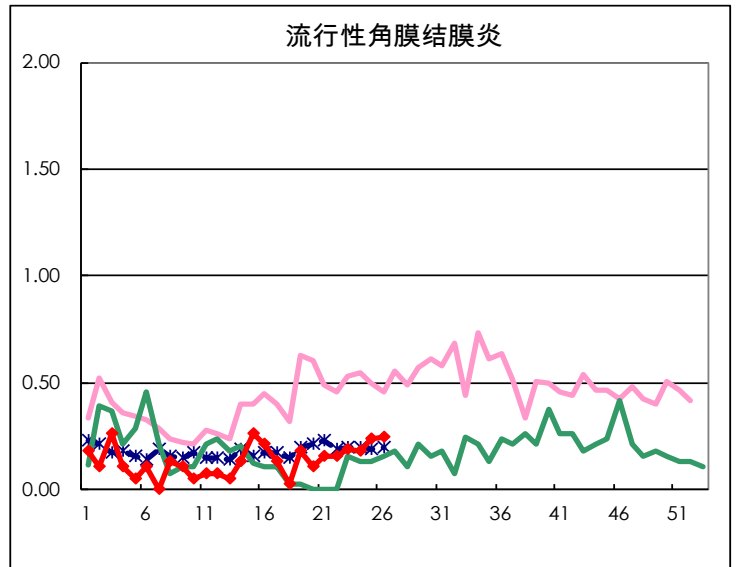
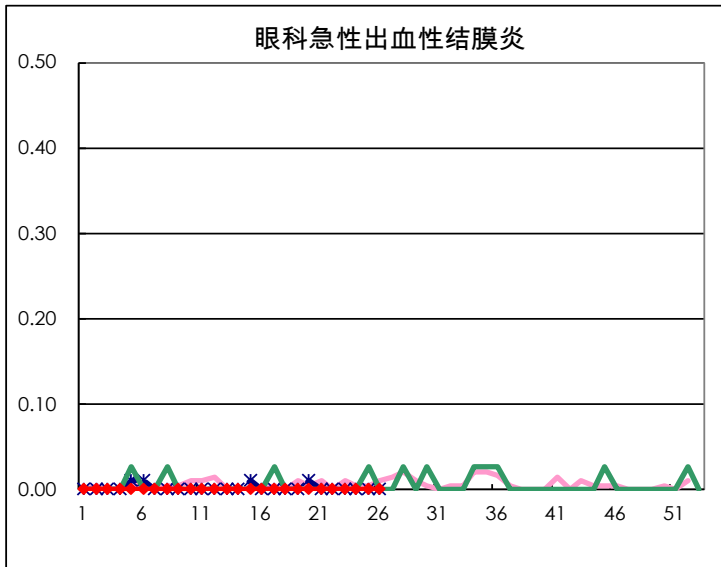
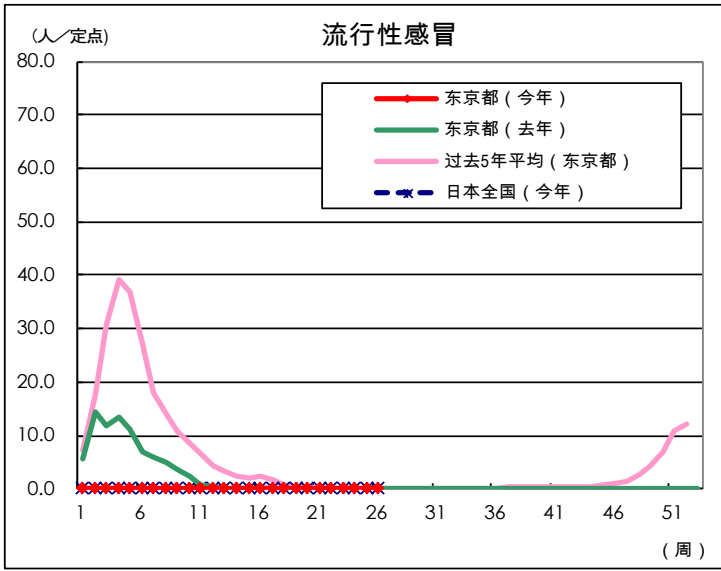
| 疾病              | Diseases                                       | 东京    |       |       |       |      |
|-----------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
|                 |  | 第23周  | 第24周  | 第25周  | 第26周  | 每哨兵  |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染     | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 655   | 850   | 1,238 | 1,581 | 6.10 |
| 腺病毒感染           | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 59    | 78    | 48    | 66    | 0.25 |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎      | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 105   | 108   | 94    | 67    | 0.26 |
| 传染性胃肠炎          | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 1,077 | 1,124 | 1,000 | 956   | 3.69 |
| 水痘              | Chickenpox                                     | 33    | 35    | 21    | 23    | 0.09 |
| 手足口病            | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 37    | 40    | 18    | 22    | 0.08 |
| 传染性红斑症          | Erythema infectiosum                           | 6     | 5     | 3     | 4     | 0.02 |
| 猝发疹             | Exanthem subitum                               | 110   | 121   | 120   | 96    | 0.37 |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎          | Herpangina                                     | 13    | 9     | 19    | 30    | 0.12 |
| 流行性腮腺炎          | Mumps  | 9     | 20    | 16    | 15    | 0.06 |
| 川崎症             | Kawasaki disease                               | 3     | 4     | 6     | 4     | 0.02 |
| 不明发疹            | Cold with exanthems                            | 13    | 4     | 12    | 3     | 0.01 |
| 流行性感冒           | Influenza                                      |       |       |       |       |      |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎      | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |       |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎        | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 7     | 7     | 9     | 9     | 0.25 |
| 细菌型脑膜炎          | Bacterial meningitis                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| 无菌型脑膜炎          | Aseptic meningitis                             |       |       |       | 1     | 0.04 |
| 肺炎支原体肺炎         | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           |       |       |       |       |      |
| 肺炎衣原体肺炎 (除鹦鹉病外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |       | 1     |       |       |      |
| 感染性胃肠炎 (轮状病毒)   | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) | 1     |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性感冒住院         | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          |       |       |       |       |      |

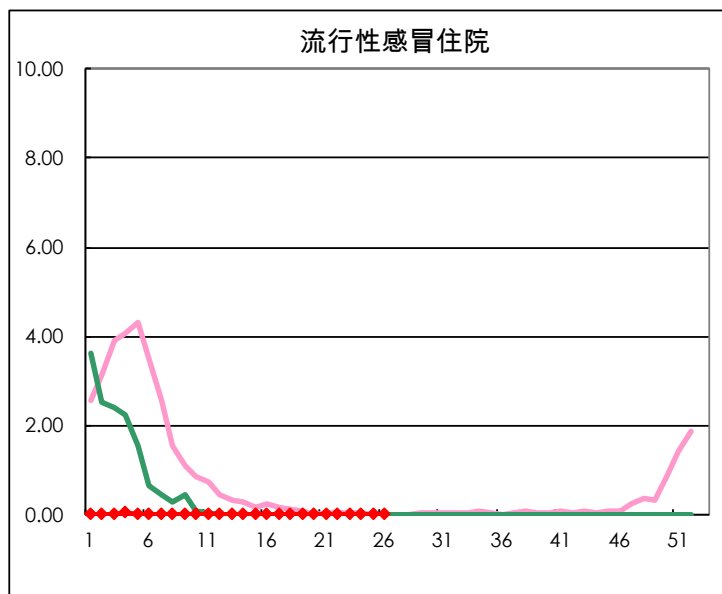
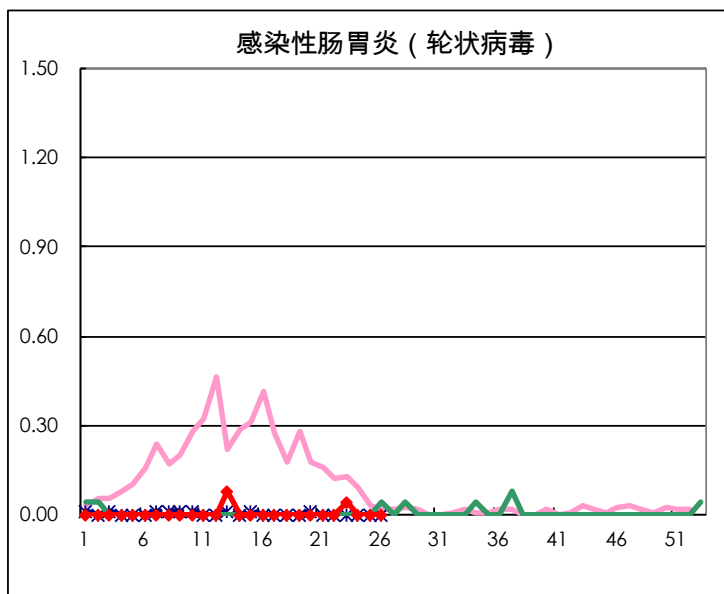
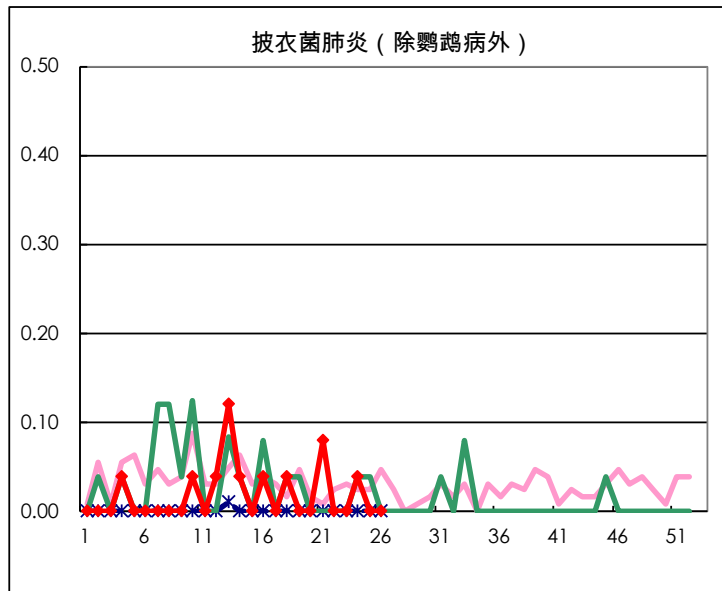
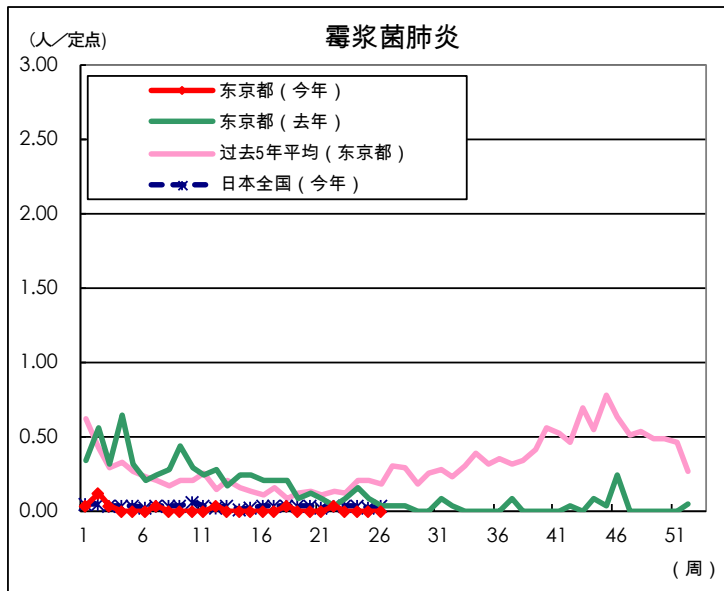
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定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型       | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的        | 264      | 259      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 410      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 36       |
| 专门设计的       | 25       | 25       |