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传染病周报

# TOKYO iDWR

東京都传染病信息中心

2022年1月20日 / 2号  
1月10日 - 1月16日

东京传染病监控系统

所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

東京都健康安全研究中心

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:tmiph@section.metro.tokyo.jp

URL:idsc.tmiph.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别      | 疾病   | Diseases                                     | 东京   |      |     |     |         | 日本  |         |
|---------|--|--|------|------|-----|-----|---------|-----|---------|
|         |  |  | 第51周 | 第52周 | 第1周 | 第2周 | 2022年累计 | 第2周 | 2022年累计 |
| I       | 埃博拉出血热                                     | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热                               | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 天花   | Smallpox                                     |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 南美出血热                                      | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 鼠疫   | Plague                                       |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 马尔堡出血热                                     | Marburg disease                              |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 拉萨热  | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| II      | 脊髓灰质炎 ( 小儿麻痹 )                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 结核病  | Tuberculosis                                 | 39   | 26   | 23  | 23  | 46      | 144 | 338     |
|         | 白喉   | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 严重急性呼吸系统综合症 ( SARS )                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 中东呼吸综合症                                    | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 禽流感 ( H5N1 )                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 禽流感 ( H7N9 )                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| III     | 霍乱   | Cholera                                      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 细菌性痢疾                                      | Shigellosis                                  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                               | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 5    | 4    | 3   | 2   | 5       | 17  | 33      |
|         | 伤寒   | Typhoid fever                                |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 副伤寒  | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| IV      | E型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis E                                  | 3    | 3    | 2   | 3   | 5       | 6   | 12      |
|         | 西尼罗热                                       | West Nile fever                              |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | A型肝炎                                       | Hepatitis A                                  |      | 1    |     |     |         |     | 3       |
|         | 棘球蚴病                                       | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |     | 1   | 1       |     |         |
|         | 黄热病  | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 鹦鹉热  | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 鄂木斯克出血热                                    | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 回归热  | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|         | 奇赛纳森林病 ( Kyasanur forest disease )         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | Q型流感                                       | Q fever                                      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 狂犬病  | Rabies                                       |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 球孢子菌病                                      | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 猴痘   | Monkeypox                                    |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 兹卡病毒感染症                                    | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 发热伴血小板减少综合症                                | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|         | 肾综合症出血热                                    | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 西部马脑炎                                      | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 蜱媒脑炎                                       | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 炭疽病  | Anthrax                                      |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 屈公病  | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 恙虫病  | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |      |      | 1   |     | 1       | 14  | 26      |
|         | 登革热  | Dengue fever                                 |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 东部马脑炎                                      | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 禽流感 ( 除H5N1、H7N9以外 )                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 立百病毒感染症                                    | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 日本红斑热                                      | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |     |     |         |     | 1       |
|         | 日本脑炎                                       | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 汉坦病毒肺综合症                                   | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 猴疱疹  | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 马鼻疽  | Glanders                                     |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                     | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 委内瑞拉马脑炎 ( Venezuelan equine encephalitis ) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|         | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                   | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 斑疹伤寒    | Epidemic typhus                            |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 肉毒杆菌中毒  | Botulism                                   |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 疟疾      | Malaria                                    |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 兔热病     | Tularemia                                  |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 莱姆病     | Lyme disease                               |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 丽莎病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)     |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 裂谷热     | Rift valley fever                          |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 类鼻疽     | Melioidosis                                |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 退伍军人症   | Legionellosis                              | 4  | 4    | 5    | 2   | 7   | 13      | 47  |         |
| 钩端螺旋体病  | Leptospirosis                              |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 落基山斑疹热  | Rocky mountain spotted fever               |  |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |

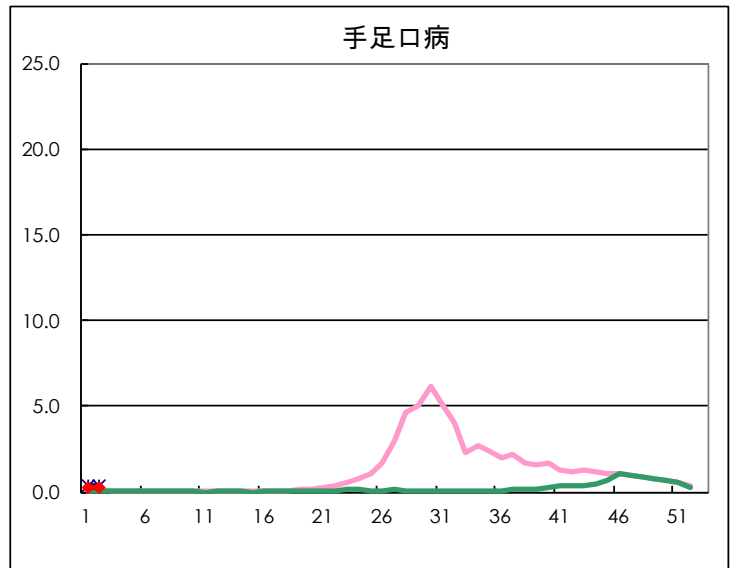
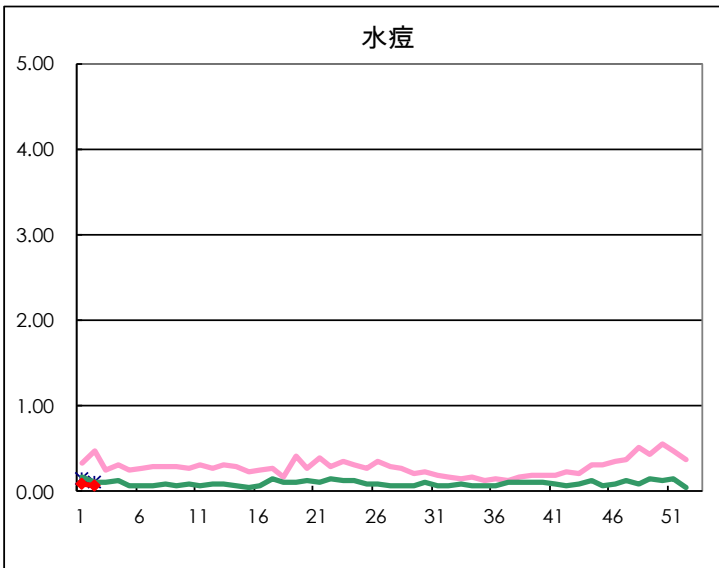
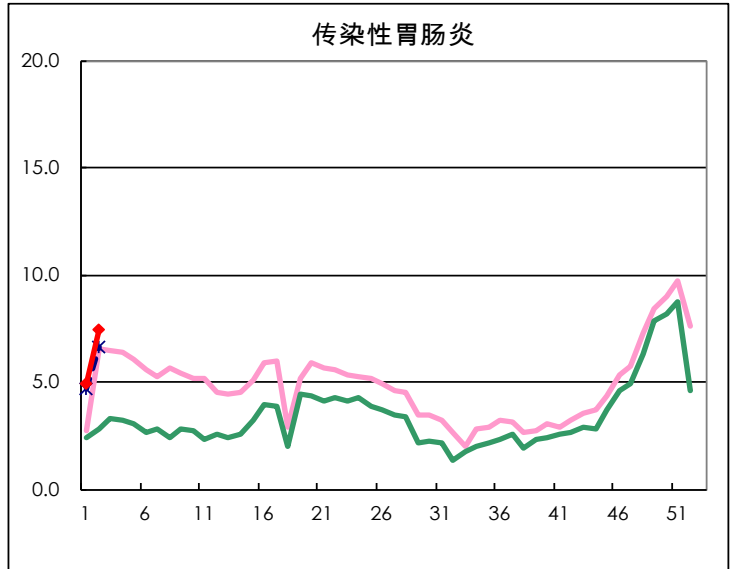
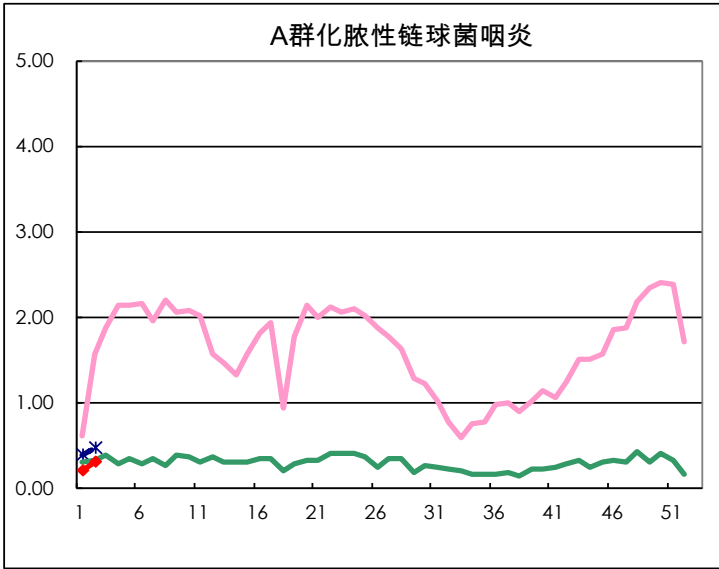
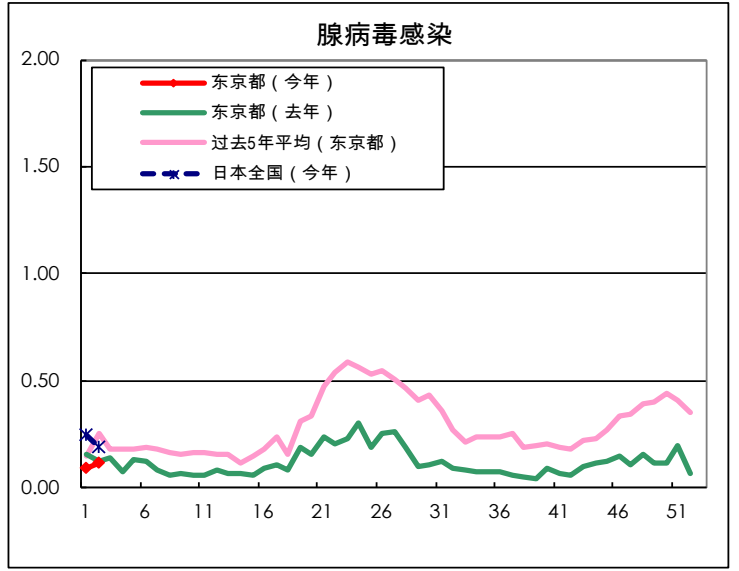
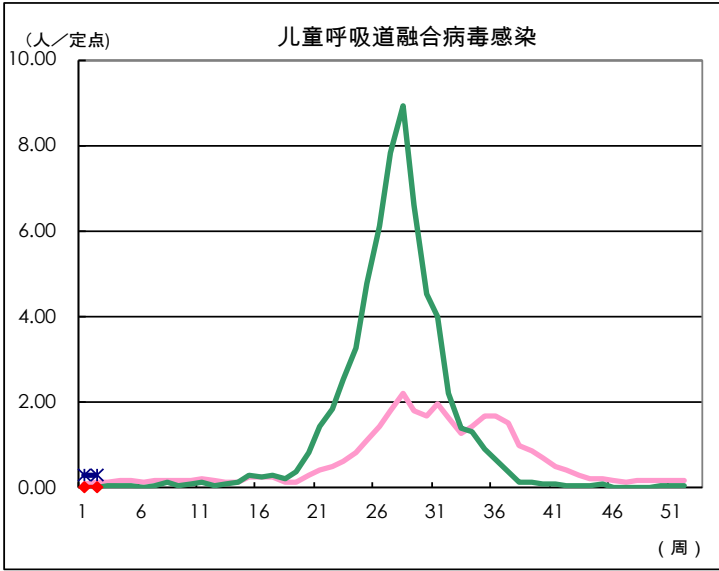
| 类别         | 疾病   | Diseases  | 东京   |      |     |     |         | 日本  |         |
|------------|--|---|------|------|-----|-----|---------|-----|---------|
|            |  |   | 第51周 | 第52周 | 第1周 | 第2周 | 2022年累计 | 第2周 | 2022年累计 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾  | Amebiasis   | 3    |      | 6   | 3   | 9       | 3   | 19      |
|            | 病毒性肝炎 (除A型、E型以外)   | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            | 1    | 2    |     |     |         | 2   | 4       |
|            | 对碳青霉烯 (carbapenem) 类抗生素具抗药性的肠内细菌感染症                                  | CRE infection   | 10   | 2    | 5   | 2   | 7       | 14  | 40      |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)              | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 急性脑炎   | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                | 2    |      |     |     |         | 7   | 10      |
|            | 隐孢子虫病  | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 库贾氏病   | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      |      |     |     |         | 2   | 2       |
|            | 酿脓链球菌 (Streptococcus pyogenes) 感染症                                   | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          | 3    | 1    | 3   | 2   | 5       | 10  | 27      |
|            | 后天免疫缺陷综合症  | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 4    | 6    | 6   | 6   | 12      | 10  | 30      |
|            | 贾第虫病   | Giardiasis  |      |      |     |     |         | 1   | 1       |
|            | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症   | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 | 1    |      |     |     |         | 2   | 7       |
|            | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症  | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症  | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 2    | 1    | 8   | 1   | 9       | 18  | 51      |
|            | 水痘 (仅限住院病例)  | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 1    |      | 4   |     | 4       | 1   | 7       |
|            | 先天性德国麻疹综合症   | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 梅毒   | Syphilis  | 59   | 29   | 37  | 55  | 92      | 96  | 245     |
|            | 播散性隐球菌症  | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |      |      | 1   |     | 1       | 1   | 2       |
|            | 破伤风  | Tetanus   |      |      |     |     |         | 1   | 2       |
|            | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌 (Vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus, VRSA) 感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 万古霉素抗药性肠球菌 (Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE) 感染症               | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      |      |     |     |         |     | 1       |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis  |   |      | 2    | 1   | 3   | 5       | 21  |         |
| 德国麻疹       | Rubella  |   |      |      |     |     |         |     |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles  |   |      |      |     |     |         | 1   |         |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection   |   |      |      |     |     |         | 1   |         |

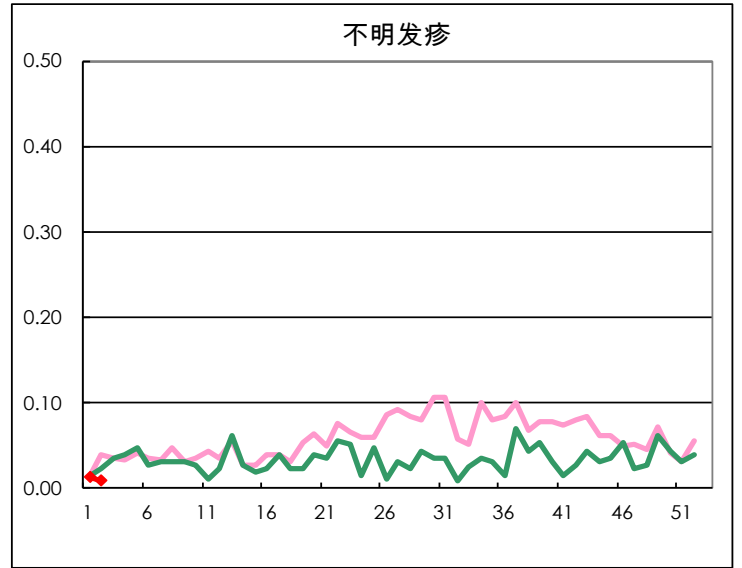
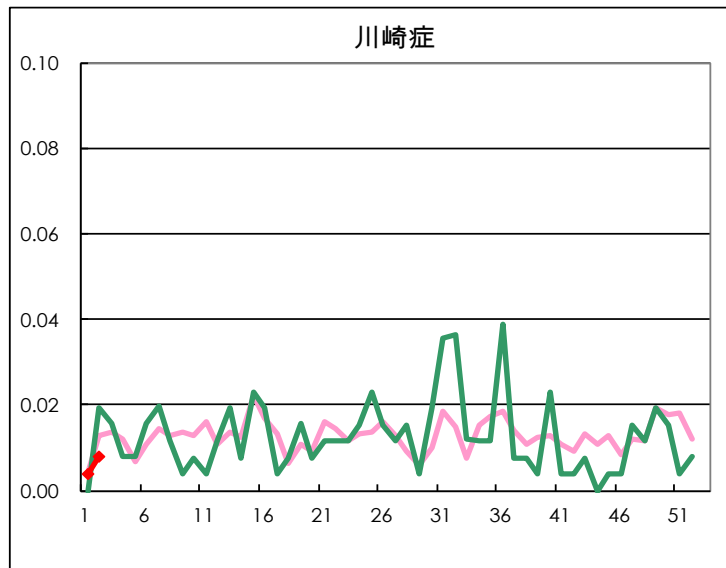
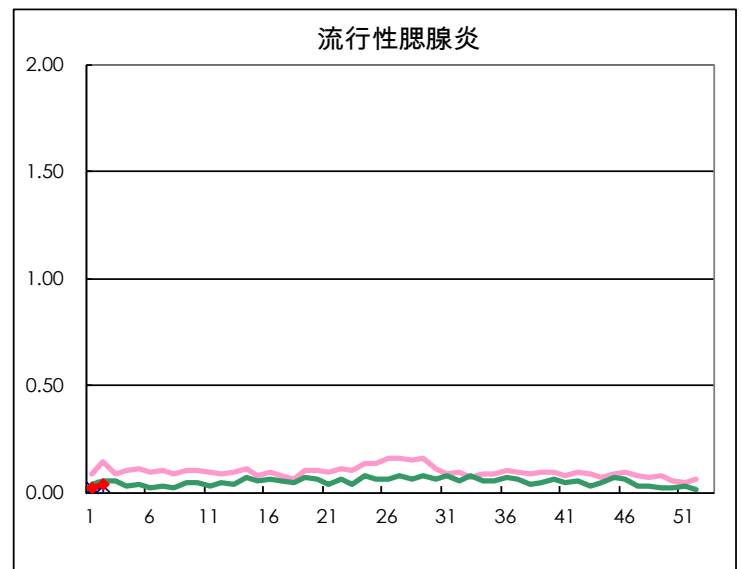
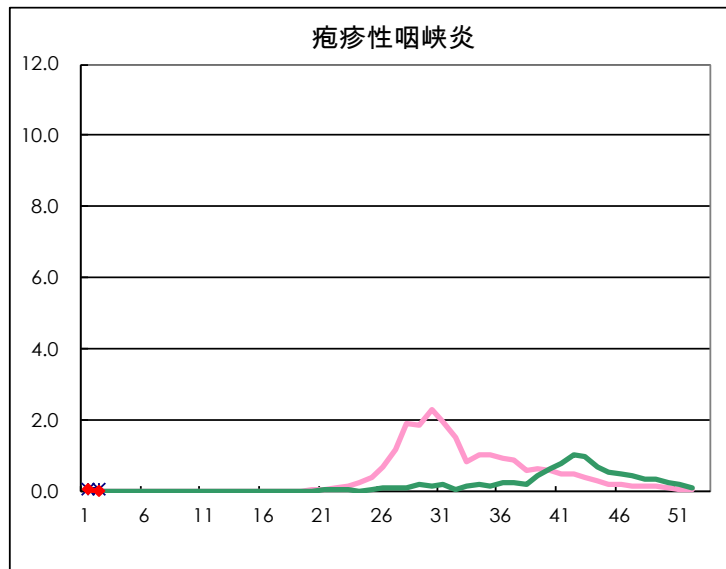
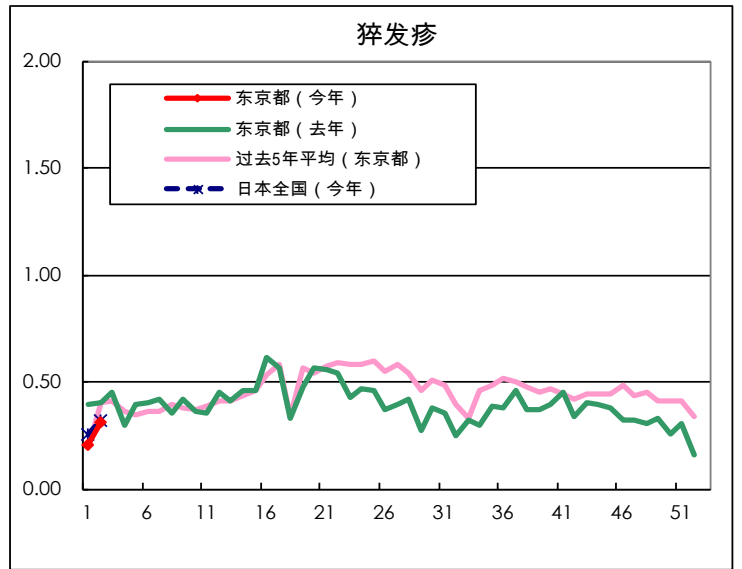
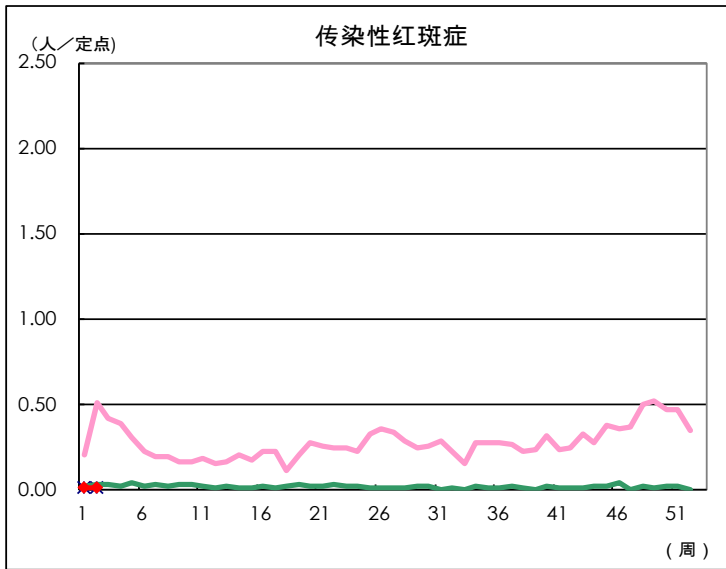
定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

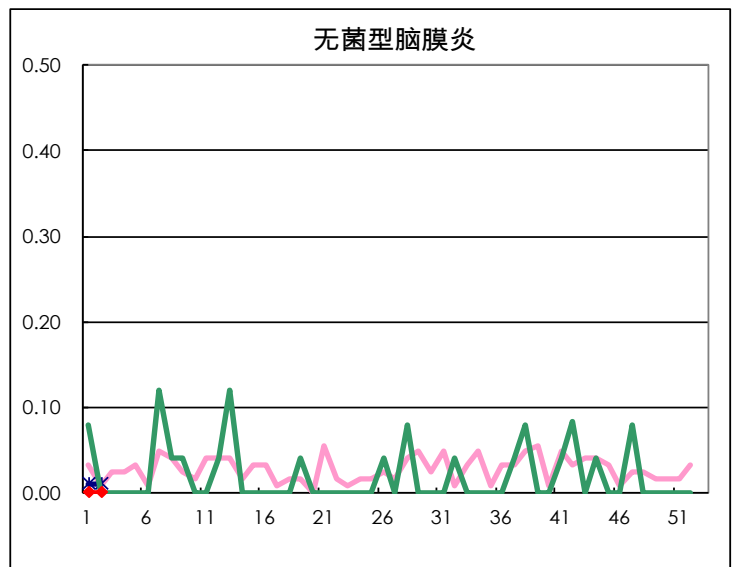
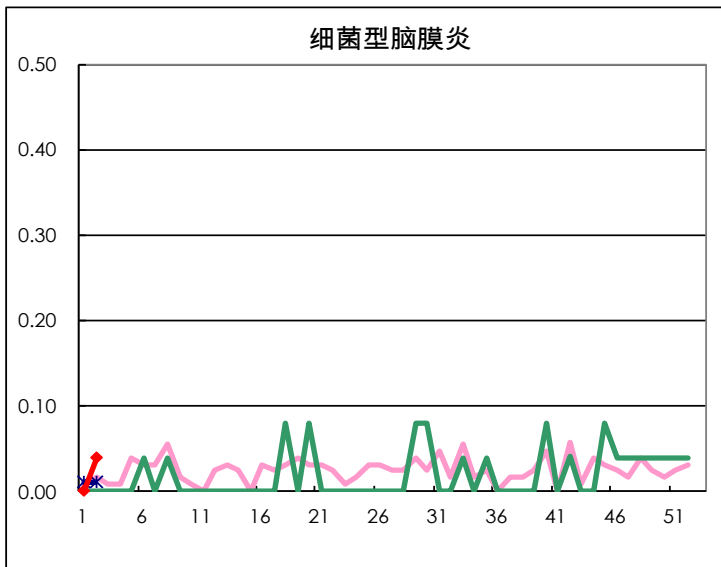
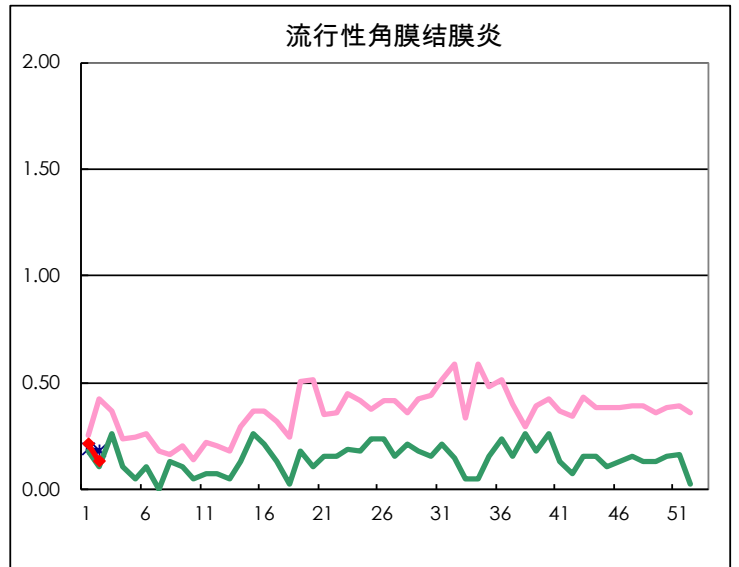
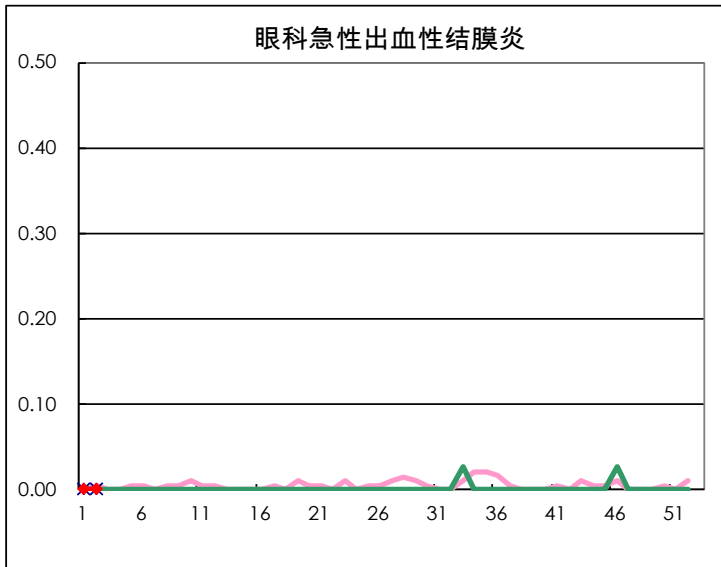
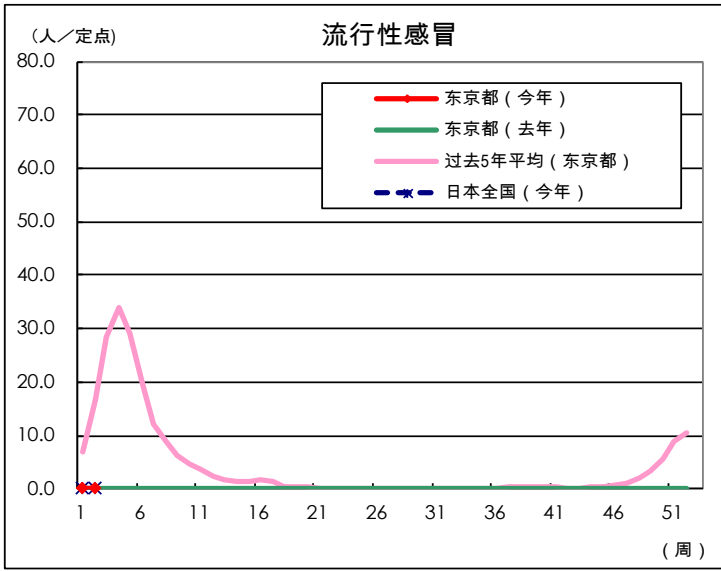
| 疾病            | Diseases                                       | 东京    |       |       |       |      |
|---------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
|               |  | 第51周  | 第52周  | 第1周   | 第2周   | 每哨兵  |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染   | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 19    | 12    | 5     | 8     | 0.03 |
| 腺病毒感染         | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 52    | 16    | 23    | 29    | 0.11 |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎    | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 88    | 42    | 55    | 79    | 0.31 |
| 传染性胃肠炎        | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 2,272 | 1,141 | 1,245 | 1,916 | 7.46 |
| 水痘            | Chickenpox                                     | 38    | 11    | 25    | 16    | 0.06 |
| 手足口病          | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 151   | 58    | 55    | 54    | 0.21 |
| 传染性红斑症        | Erythema infectiosum                           | 7     | 1     | 4     | 3     | 0.01 |
| 猝发疹           | Exanthem subitum                               | 79    | 41    | 53    | 82    | 0.32 |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎        | Herpangina                                     | 53    | 33    | 21    | 7     | 0.03 |
| 流行性腮腺炎        | Mumps  | 8     | 4     | 5     | 10    | 0.04 |
| 川崎症           | Kawasaki disease                               | 1     | 2     | 1     | 2     | 0.01 |
| 不明发疹          | Cold with exanthems                            | 8     | 10    | 3     | 2     | 0.01 |
| 流行性感冒         | Influenza                                      | 1     | 2     | 4     | 4     | 0.01 |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎    | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |       |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎      | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 6     | 1     | 8     | 5     | 0.13 |
| 细菌型脑膜炎        | Bacterial meningitis                           | 1     | 1     |       | 1     | 0.04 |
| 无菌型脑膜炎        | Aseptic meningitis                             |       |       |       |       |      |
| 肺炎支原体肺炎       | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           |       |       | 1     |       |      |
| 披衣菌肺炎 (除鹦鹉病外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   | 2     |       |       | 1     | 0.04 |
| 感染性肠胃炎 (轮状病毒) | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |       |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性感冒住院       | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          |       |       |       |       |      |

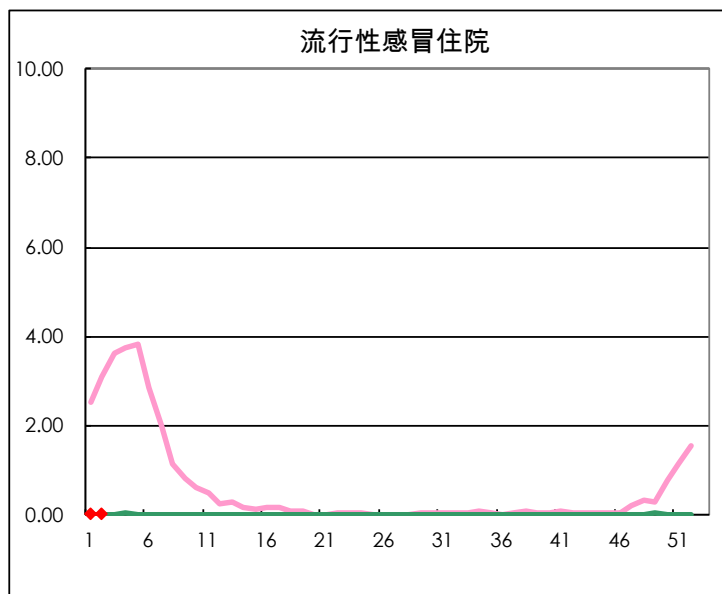
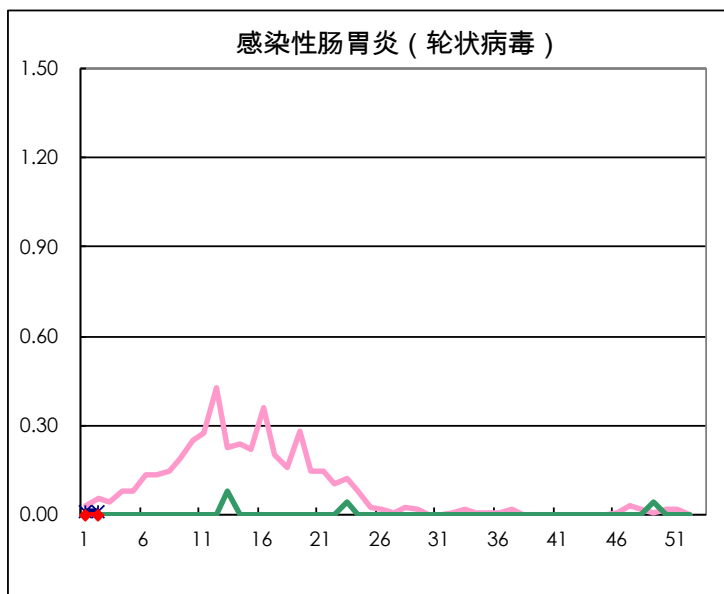
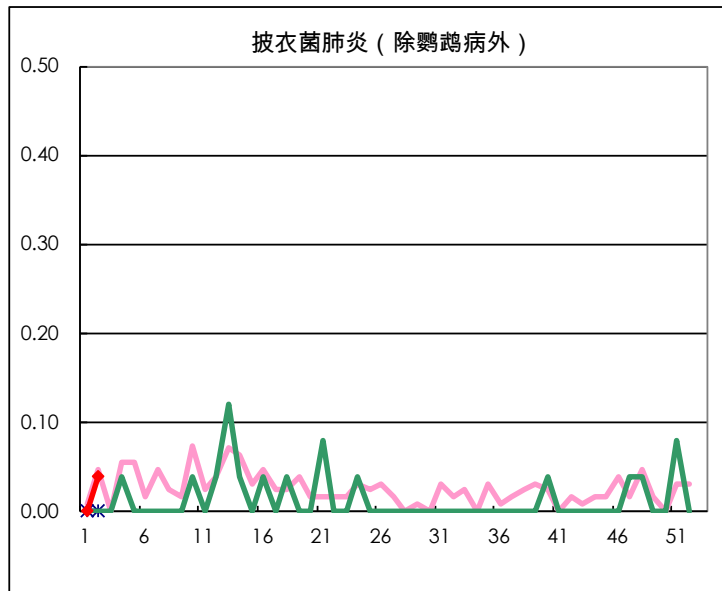
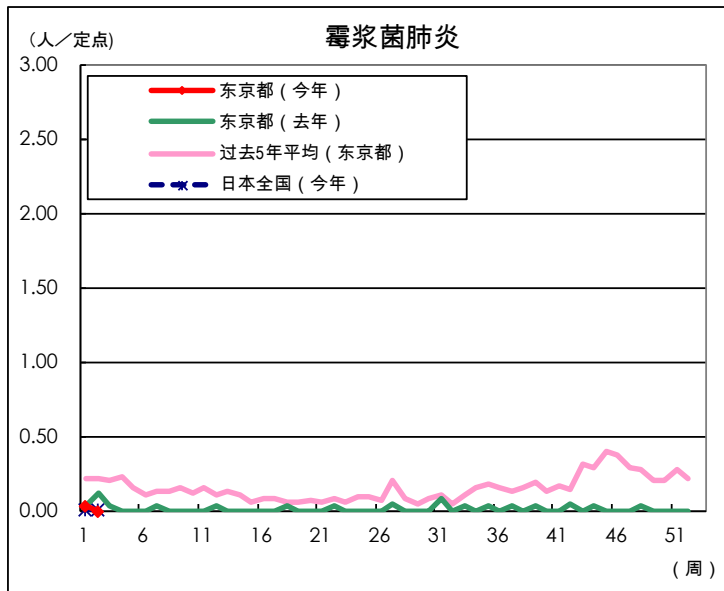
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定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型       | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的        | 264      | 257      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 409      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 38       |
| 专门设计的       | 25       | 25       |