
INFECTIOUS DISEASES WEEKLY REPORT

TOKYO IDWR

Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center

19 May 2022 / Number 19
(5/9 ~ 5/15)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		16th	17th	18th	19th	Cum 2022	19th	Cum 2022
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
	Lassa fever							
II	Acute poliomyelitis							
	Tuberculosis	41	38	27	50	709	241	4,977
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)							
	Avian influenza H5N1							
	Avian influenza H7N9							
III	Cholera							
	Shigellosis							11
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	2	4	2	4	40	56	352
	Typhoid fever					1		4
	Paratyphoid fever						1	1
IV	Hepatitis E	2	3	2	1	53	8	159
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A					1	1	25
	Echinococcosis					2		8
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis					1		3
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							5
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever							
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis							
	Monkeypox							
	Zika virus infection							
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome						6	28
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Chikungunya fever							
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					2	2	59
	Dengue fever				1	2	2	9
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever						8	33
	Japanese encephalitis							1
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis							
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
	Hendra virus infection							
	Epidemic typhus							
	Botulism					1		1
	Malaria							5
	Tularemia							
	Lyme disease							2
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)							
	Rift valley fever							
Melioidosis								
Legionellosis	1	1		3	27	34	406	
Leptospirosis							1	
Rocky mountain spotted fever								

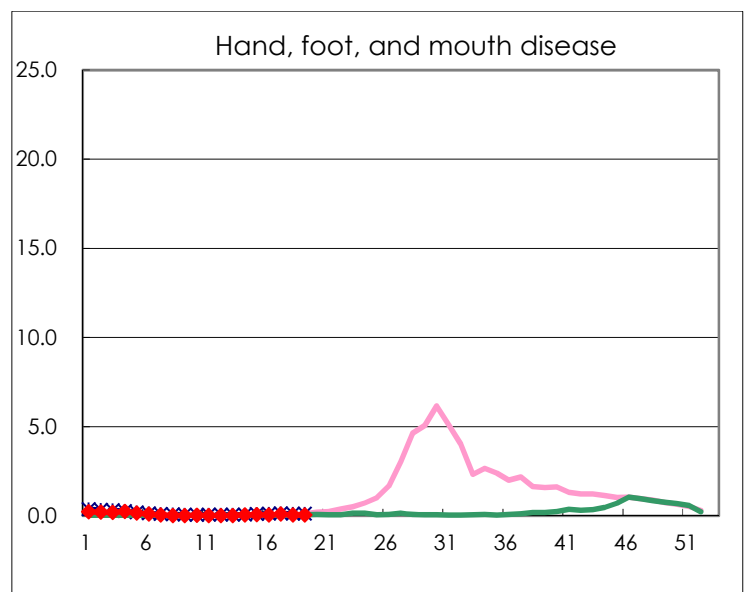
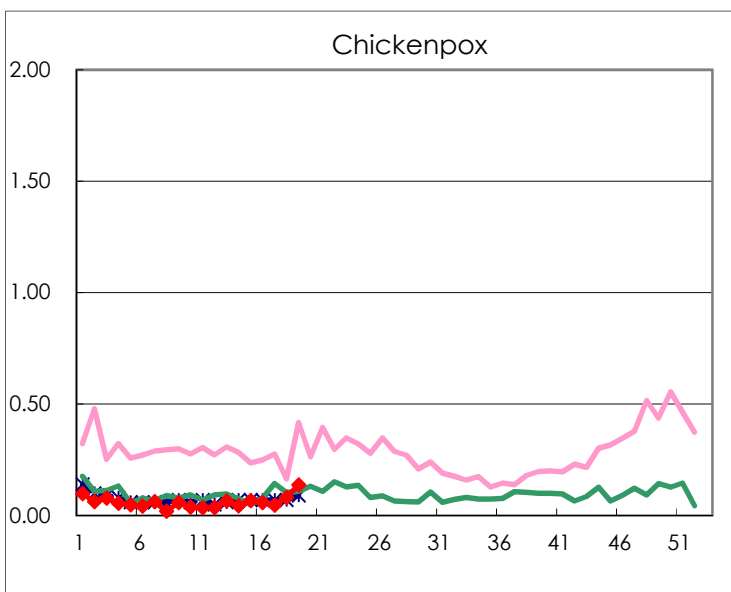
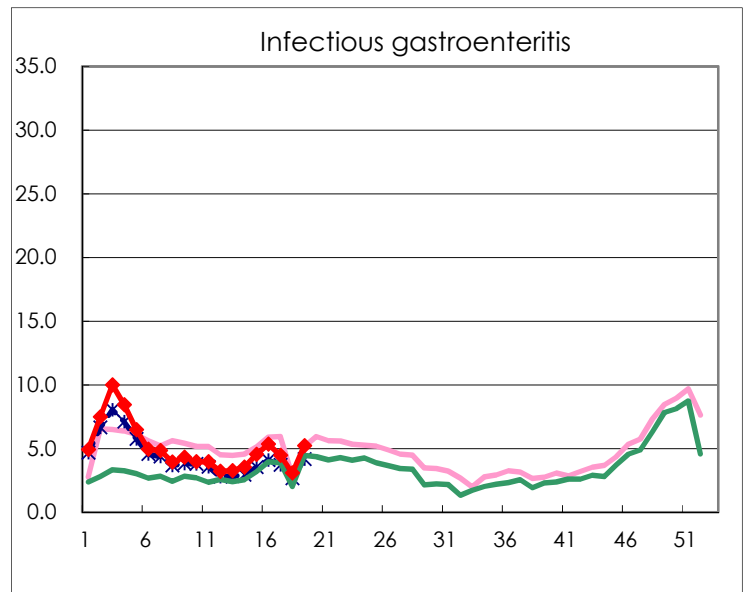
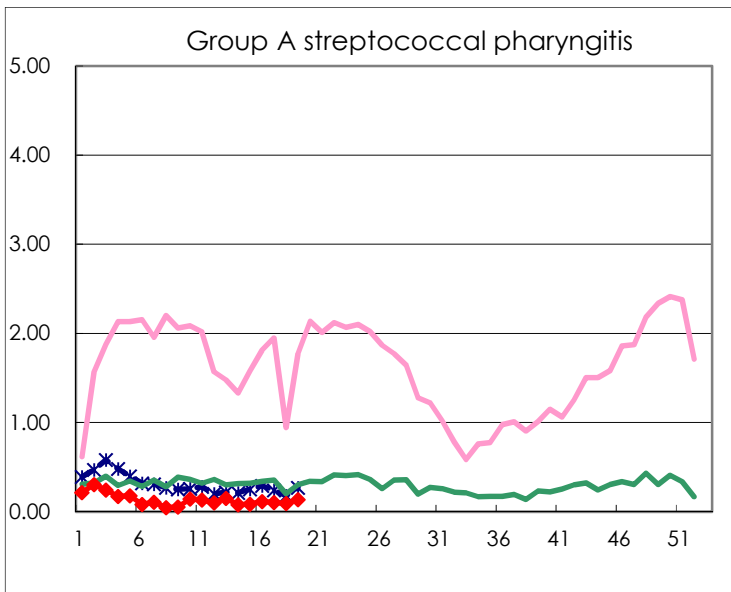
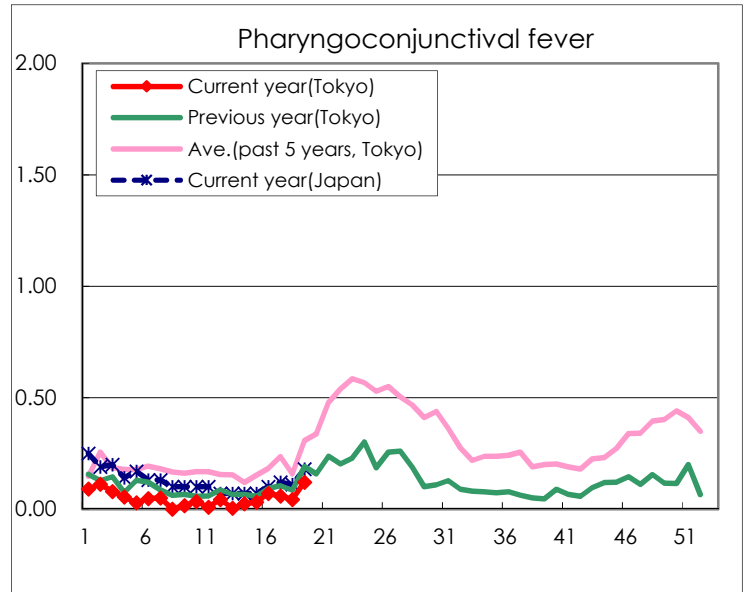
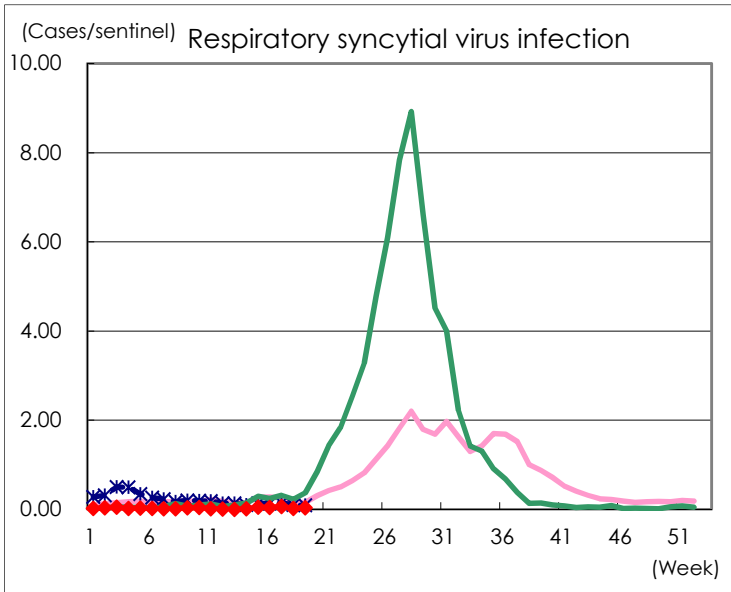
Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		16th	17th	18th	19th	Cum 2022	19th	Cum 2022
V	Amebiasis	2	3	3	4	54	12	173
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1			1	14	2	68
	CRE infection	4		1	3	67	19	513
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)			1		1	1	7
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1	1		1	4	6	93
	Cryptosporidiosis				1	1	2	4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1	3	1	9	2	64
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	3	3	3	2	50	9	275
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	5	3	3	6	99	9	295
	Giardiasis				1	4	1	12
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease					5	2	68
	Invasive meningococcal disease							3
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	1	2	4	6	56	28	451
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1	1	1	17	3	106
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	82	58	44	55	1,113	141	3,630
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1			1	7	2	52
	Tetanus						2	23
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					2	1	55
	Pertussis		3		1	14	8	200
Rubella							2	
Measles							1	
MDRA infection							1	

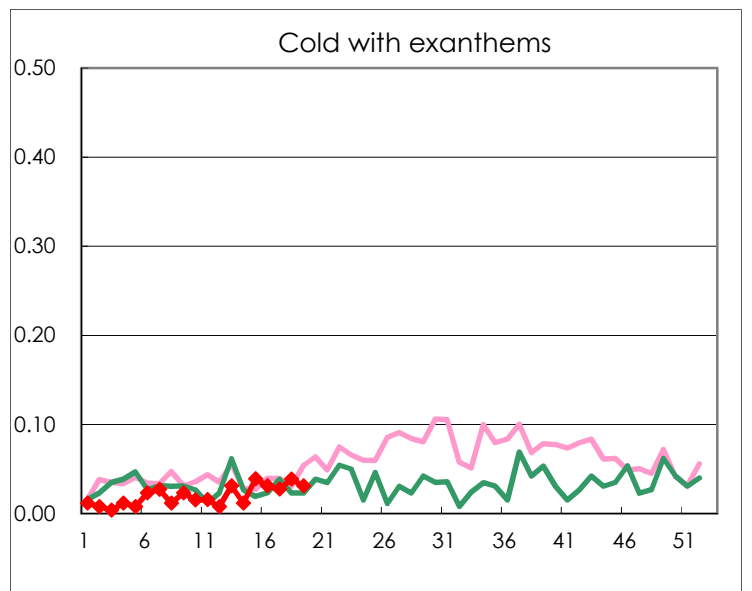
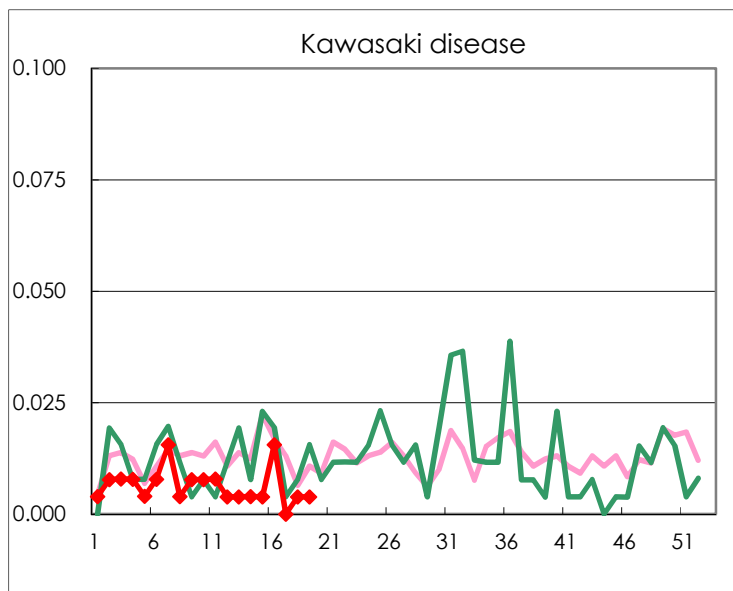
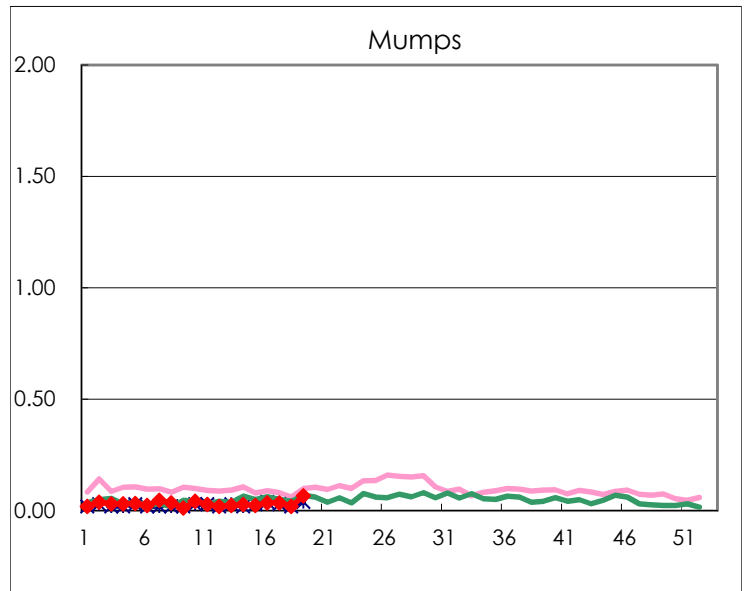
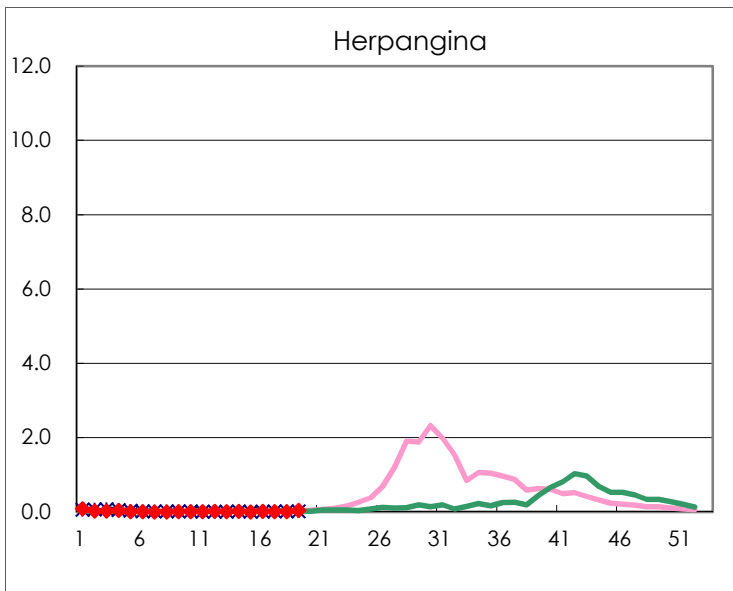
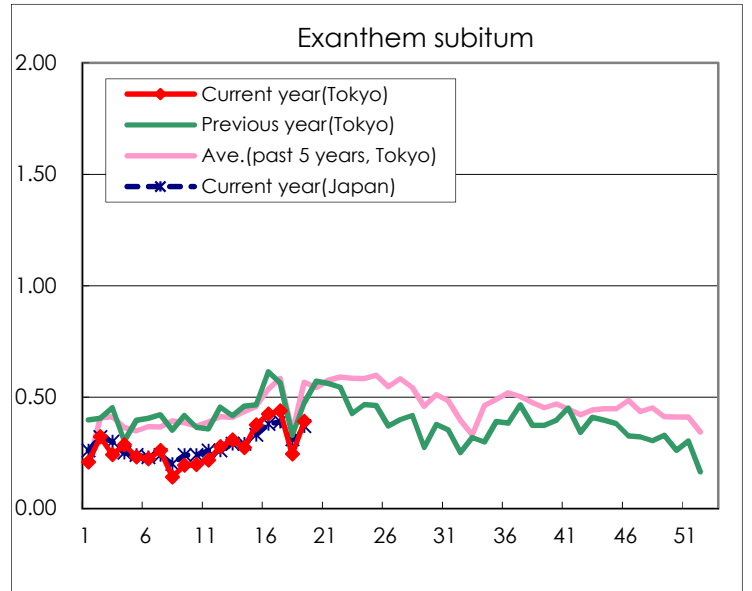
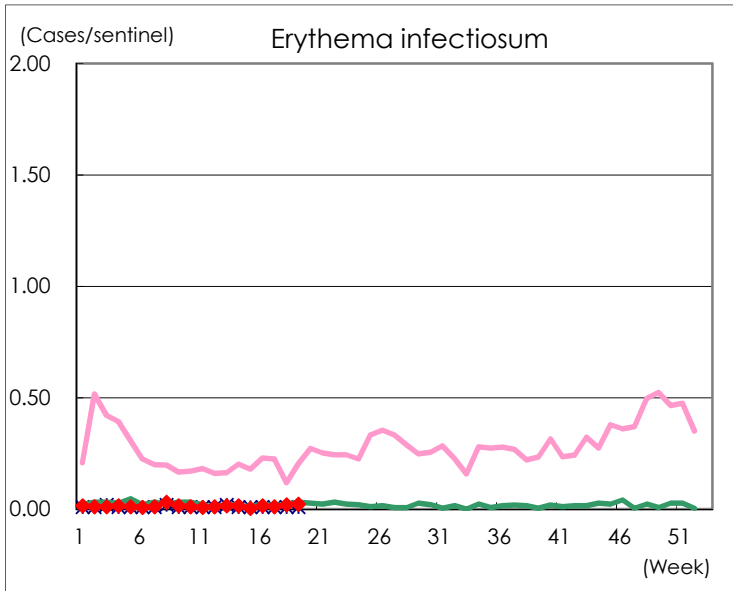
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

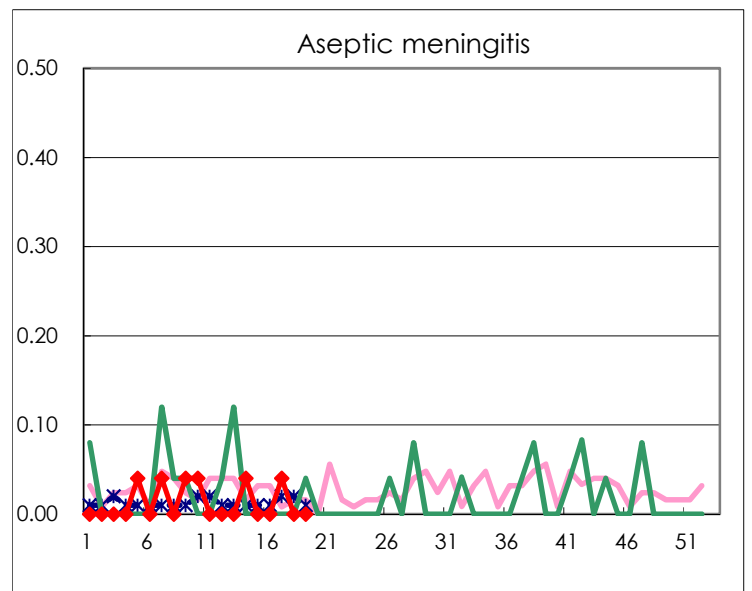
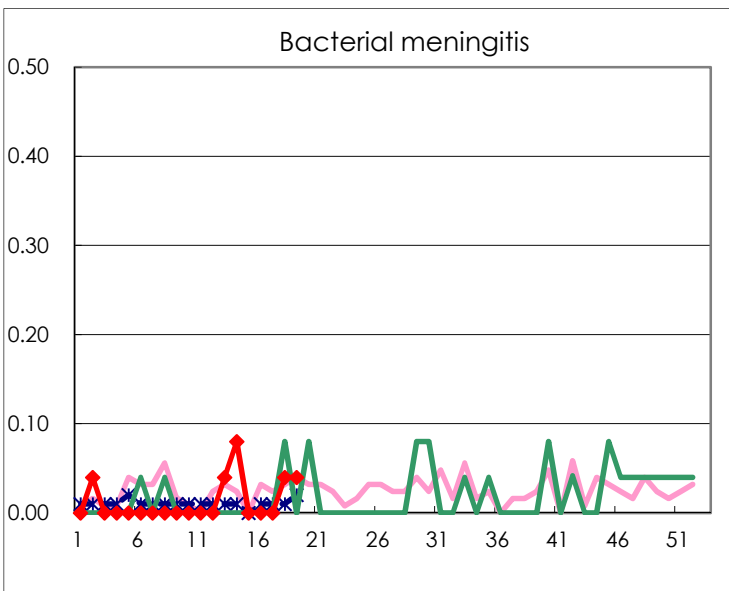
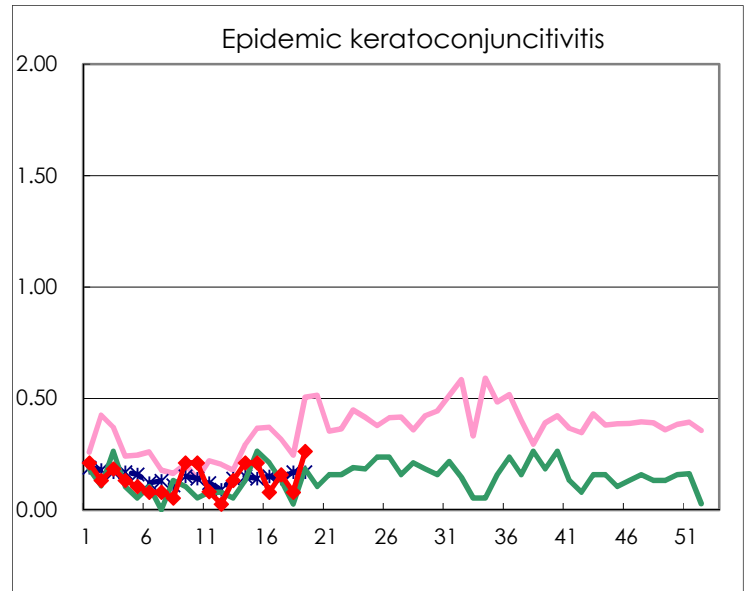
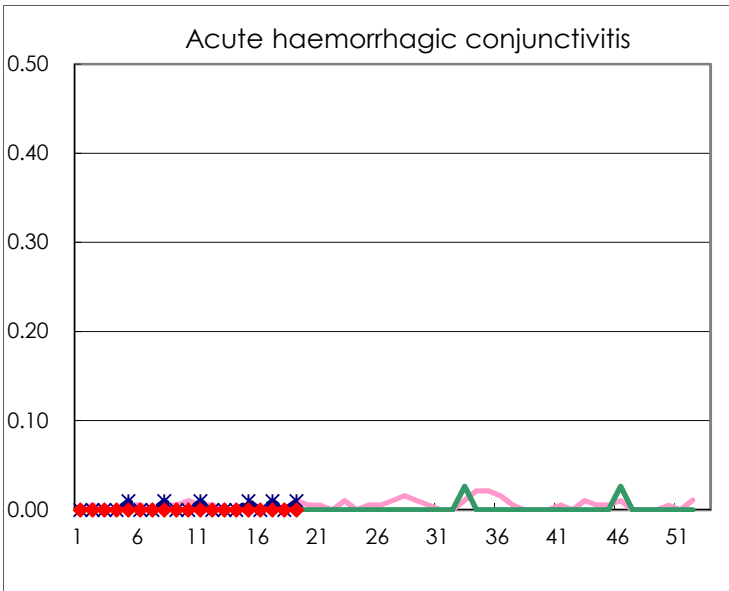
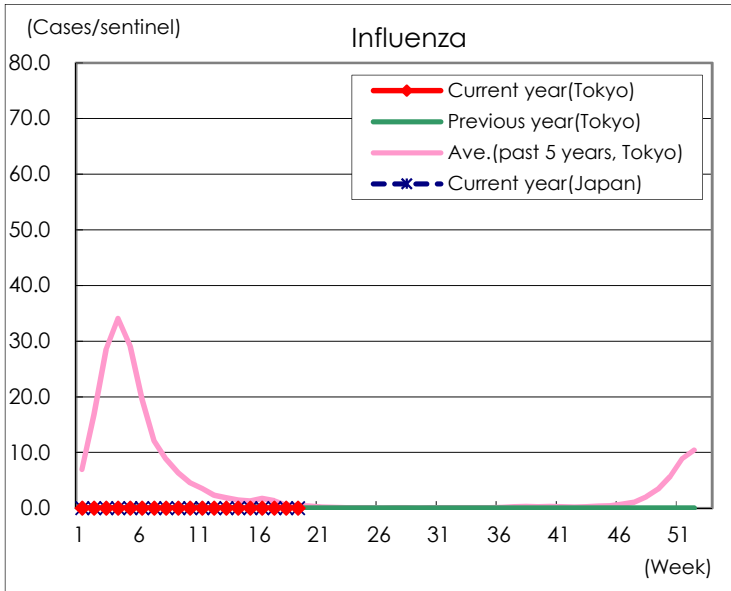
Diseases	Tokyo				
	16th	17th	18th	19th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	11	16	5	9	0.04
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	18	15	11	31	0.12
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	29	26	24	35	0.14
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,371	1,129	788	1,337	5.22
Chickenpox	15	12	21	35	0.14
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	12	25	10	13	0.05
Erythema infectiosum	4	3	5	6	0.02
Exanthem subitum	109	111	63	100	0.39
Herpangina	5	1	2	10	0.04
Mumps	9	9	5	17	0.07
Kawasaki disease	4		1	1	0.00
Cold with exanthems	8	7	10	8	0.03
Influenza	2		2	3	0.01
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	3	6	3	10	0.26
Bacterial meningitis			1	1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis		1			
Mycoplasma pneumonia					
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)				2	0.08
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)			1	1	0.04
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations					

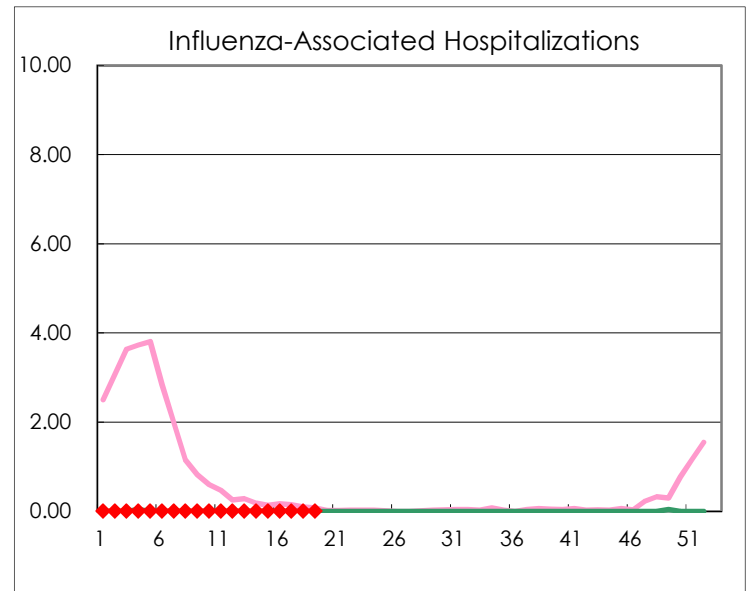
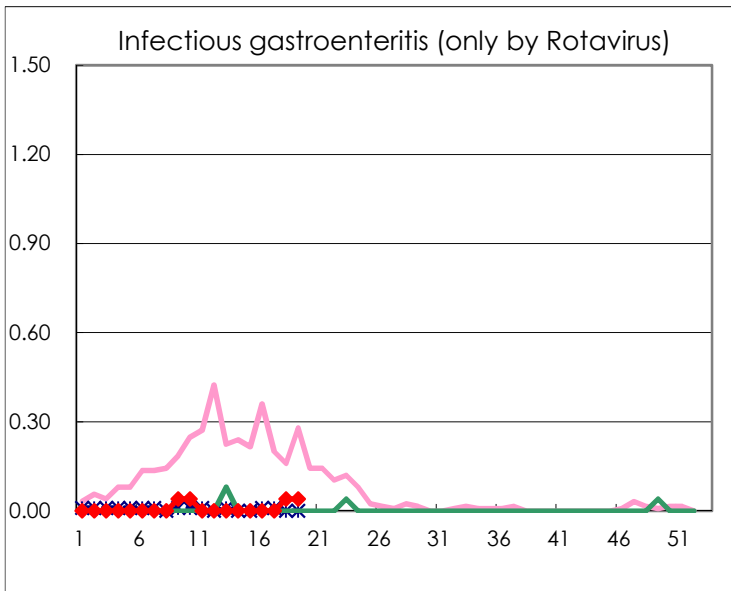
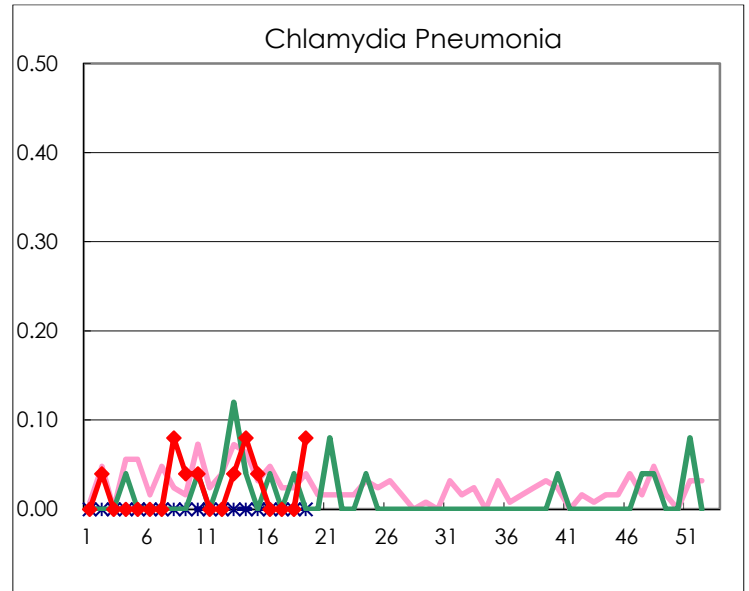
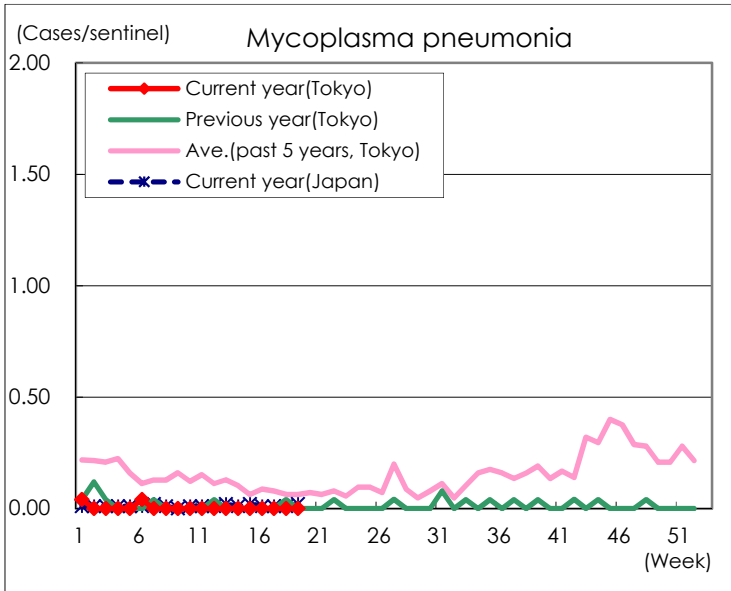
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	256
Influenza	419	409
Ophthalmic	39	38
Specially-designated	25	25