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傳染病週報

# TOKYO IDWR

東京都傳染病資訊中心

2023年3月2日 / 8號  
2月20日 - 2月26日

東京傳染病監控系統

所有醫師皆必須呈報之傳染病

醫師必須向衛生所通報發生該疾病。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告個別案例。

定點醫療機構呈報之傳染病

由定點診所或醫院每週向衛生所呈報來訪患者數量。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告患者總數。東京都內約有500間定點診所及醫院。

東京都健康安全研究中心

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全數掌握對象疾病 呈報數量

| 類別      | 疾病                                       | Diseases                                     | 東京  |     |     |     |         | 日本  |         |   |
|---------|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----|---------|---|
|         |  |  | 第5週 | 第6週 | 第7週 | 第8週 | 2023年累計 | 第8週 | 2023年累計 |   |
| I       | 伊波拉出血熱                                   | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 克里米亞 - 剛果出血熱                             | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 天花                                       | Smallpox                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 南美出血熱                                    | South American hemorrhagic fever             |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 鼠疫                                       | Plague                                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 馬爾堡出血熱                                   | Marburg disease                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 拉薩熱                                      | Lassa fever                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| II      | 脊髓灰質炎 (小兒麻痺)                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 結核病                                      | Tuberculosis                                 | 39  | 45  | 41  | 31  | 251     | 161 | 1,706   |   |
|         | 白喉                                       | Diphtheria                                   |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 嚴重急性呼吸系統綜合症 (SARS)                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 中東呼吸綜合症                                  | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 禽流感 (H5N1)                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 禽流感 (H7N9)                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| III     | 霍亂                                       | Cholera                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 細菌性痢疾                                    | Shigellosis                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     | 2       |   |
|         | 腸道出血性大腸桿菌感染症                             | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 1   | 1   | 3   | 1   | 17      | 16  | 140     |   |
|         | 傷寒                                       | Typhoid fever                                |     | 1   |     | 1   | 2       | 1   | 11      |   |
|         | 副傷寒                                      | Paratyphoid fever                            |     |     |     | 1   | 1       |     | 2       |   |
| IV      | E型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis E                                  | 1   | 2   | 5   | 8   | 34      | 10  | 83      |   |
|         | 西尼羅熱                                     | West Nile fever                              |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | A型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis A                                  | 1   |     | 1   |     | 3       |     | 10      |   |
|         | 棘球蚴病                                     | Echinococcosis                               |     |     |     |     |         |     | 3       |   |
|         | 黃熱病                                      | Yellow fever                                 |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 鸚鵡熱                                      | Psittacosis                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     | 2       |   |
|         | 鄂木斯克出血熱                                  | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 回歸熱                                      | Relapsing fever                              |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       |   |
|         | 開薩努森林病 (Kyasanur forest disease)         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | Q型流感                                     | Q fever                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 狂犬病                                      | Rabies                                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 球黴菌症                                     | Coccidioidomycosis                           |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 猴痘                                       | Monkeypox                                    | 2   | 2   | 2   | 5   | 17      | 5   | 19      |   |
|         | 茲卡病毒感染症                                  | Zika virus infection                         |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 發熱伴血小板減少綜合症                              | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |     |     |     |     |         |     | 1       | 5 |
|         | 漢他病毒出血熱                                  | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 西部馬腦炎                                    | Western equine encephalitis                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 蜱媒腦炎                                     | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 炭疽病                                      | Anthrax                                      |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 屈公病                                      | Chikungunya fever                            |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 恙蟲病                                      | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |     | 1   | 1   |     | 4       |     | 43      |   |
|         | 登革熱                                      | Dengue fever                                 |     |     | 2   |     | 2       |     | 7       |   |
|         | 東部馬腦炎                                    | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 禽流感 (除H5N1·H7N9以外)                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 立百病毒感染症                                  | Nipah virus infection                        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 日本紅斑熱                                    | Japanese spotted fever                       |     |     |     |     |         | 1   | 6       |   |
|         | 日本腦炎                                     | Japanese encephalitis                        |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 漢他病毒肺綜合症                                 | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 猴疱疹                                      | Herpes B virus infection                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 馬鼻疽                                      | Glanders                                     |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 布魯氏桿菌病                                   | Brucellosis                                  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 委內瑞拉馬腦炎 (Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
|         | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                 | Hendra virus infection                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 斑疹傷寒    | Epidemic typhus                          |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 肉毒桿菌中毒  | Botulism                                 |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 瘧疾      | Malaria                                  |  |     |     |     | 1   | 3       | 1   | 4       |   |
| 兔熱病     | Tularemia                                |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 萊姆病     | Lyme disease                             |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 麗沙病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)   |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 裂谷熱     | Rift valley fever                        |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 類鼻疽     | Melioidosis                              |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |
| 退伍軍人病   | Legionellosis                            | 3  | 2   | 1   | 5   | 19  | 25      | 204 |         |   |
| 鉤端螺旋體病  | Leptospirosis                            |  |     |     |     |     |         |     | 2       |   |
| 洛磯山斑疹熱  | Rocky mountain spotted fever             |  |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |   |

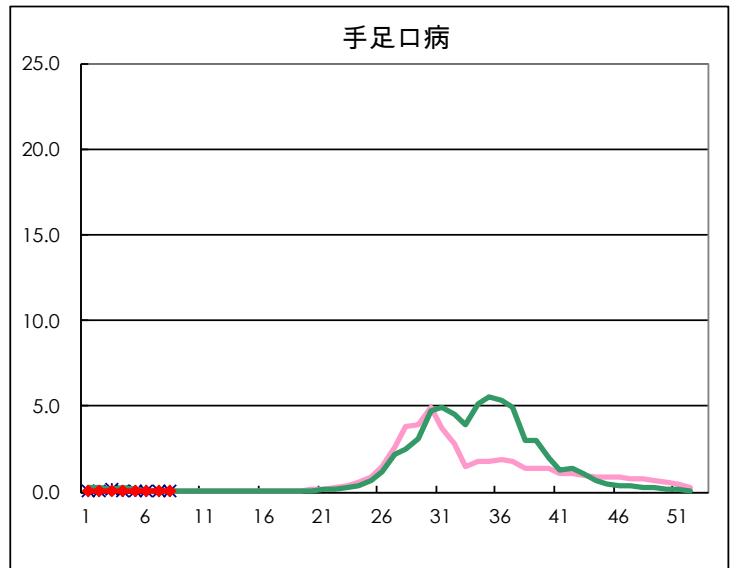
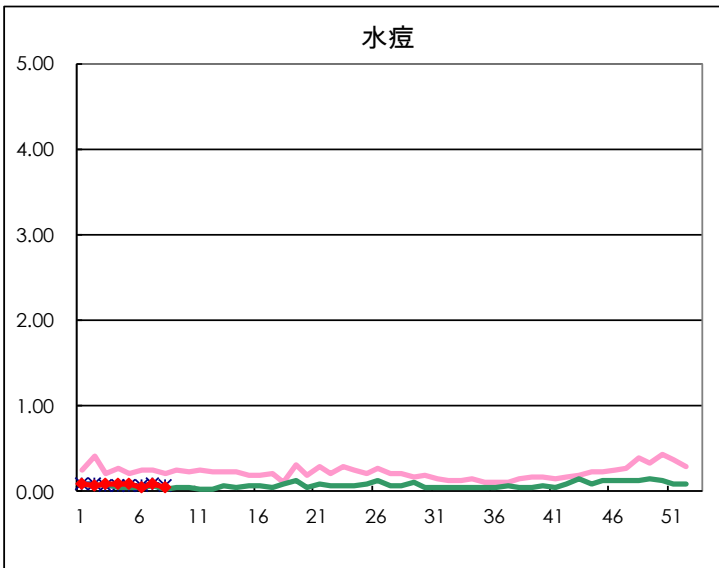
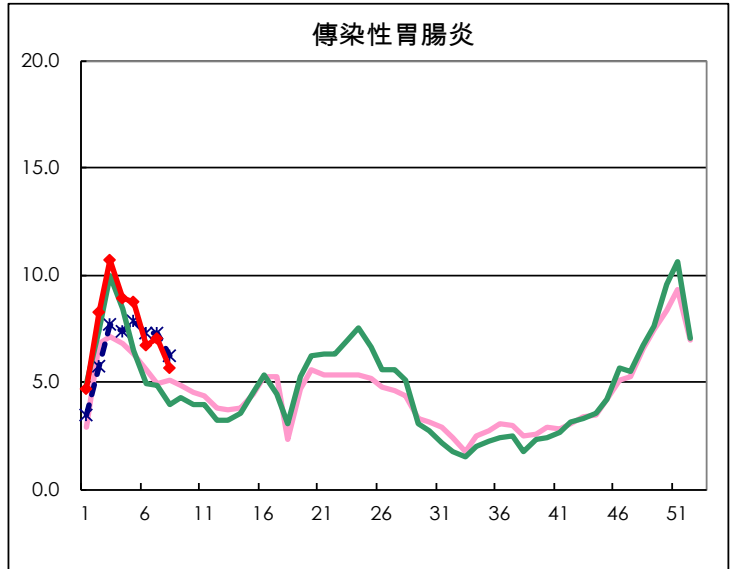
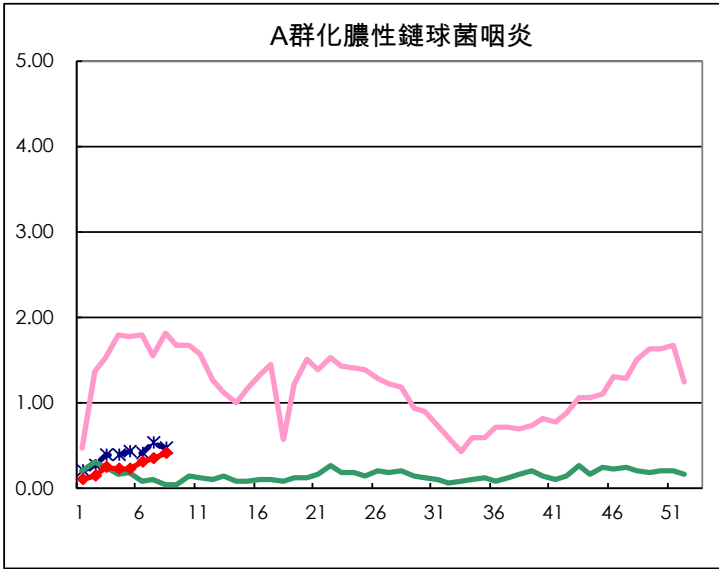
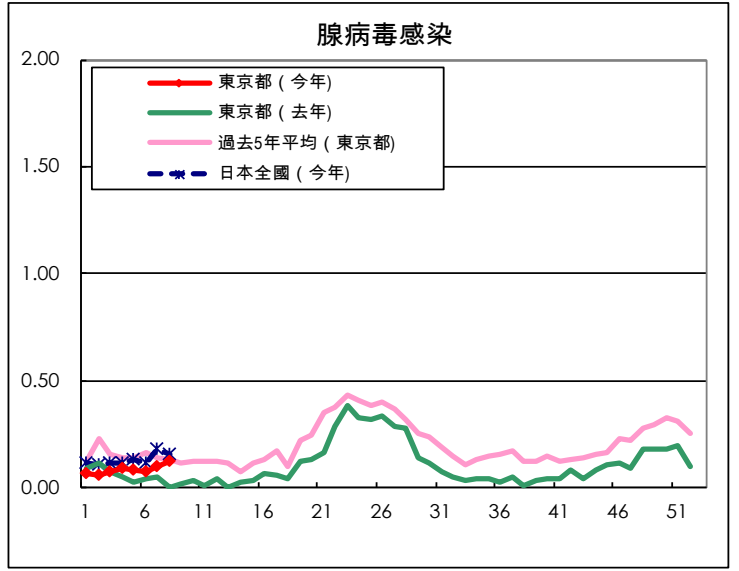
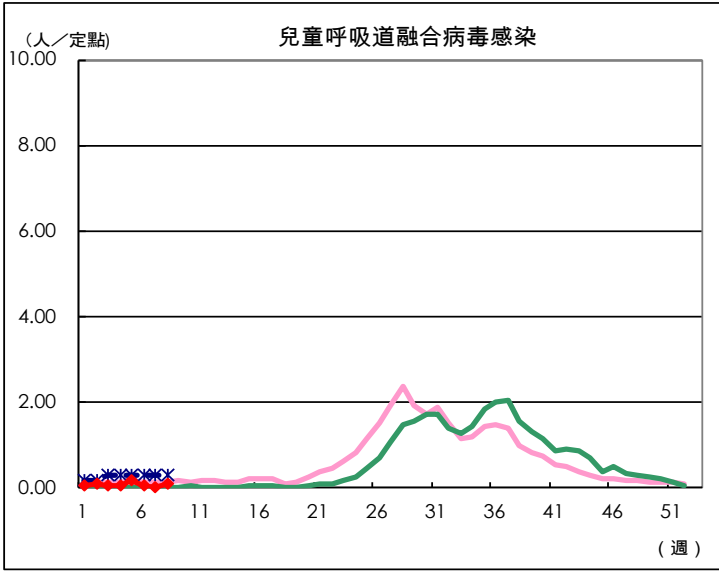
| 類別         | 疾病  | Diseases  | 東京  |     |     |     |         | 日本  |         |
|------------|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----|---------|
|            |   |   | 第5週 | 第6週 | 第7週 | 第8週 | 2023年累計 | 第8週 | 2023年累計 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾   | Amebiasis   | 2   | 2   |     | 1   | 5       | 4   | 67      |
|            | 病毒性肝炎 (除A型・E型以外)  | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            |     |     | 1   | 1   | 5       | 4   | 33      |
|            | 對carbapenem類抗生素具抗藥性之腸內細菌感染症                             | CRE infection   | 5   | 8   | 2   | 2   | 37      | 19  | 256     |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | 1   |     |     |     | 1       |     | 4       |
|            | 急性腦炎  | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                | 1   |     |     |     | 5       | 6   | 67      |
|            | 隱孢子蟲症   | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 庫賈氏病  | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |     |     |     |     | 1       | 3   | 20      |
|            | 化膿性鏈球菌 (Streptococcus pyogenes) 感染症                     | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          | 1   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 19      | 14  | 137     |
|            | 後天免疫缺乏綜合症   | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 5   | 2   | 7   | 9   | 43      | 8   | 116     |
|            | 賈第蟲病  | Giardiasis  |     |     |     |     | 1       | 1   | 4       |
|            | 侵襲性嗜血桿菌感染症  | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 |     |     |     |     | 2       | 2   | 42      |
|            | 侵襲性腦膜炎感染症   | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |     |     |     |     |         |     | 2       |
|            | 侵襲性肺炎鏈球菌感染症   | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 1   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 25      | 16  | 256     |
|            | 水痘 (僅限住院案例)   | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 1   |     | 2   |     | 5       | 5   | 30      |
|            | 先天性德國麻疹綜合症  | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 梅毒  | Syphilis  | 80  | 83  | 71  | 68  | 552     | 173 | 1,937   |
|            | 播散性隱球菌症   | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |     |     |     |     | 5       | 1   | 25      |
|            | 破傷風   | Tetanus   |     |     |     |     |         |     | 6       |
|            | VRSA (vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus) 感染症   | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
|            | 萬古黴素抗藥性腸球菌 (Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE) 感染症  | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |     |     |     | 1   | 1       | 2   | 21      |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis   | 2   | 3   | 4   |     | 11  | 11      | 81  |         |
| 德國麻疹       | Rubella   |   |     |     |     |     |         |     |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles   |   | 1   |     |     | 1   |         | 1   |         |
| 抗藥性不動桿菌感染症 | MDRA infection  |   |     |     |     |     |         | 5   |         |

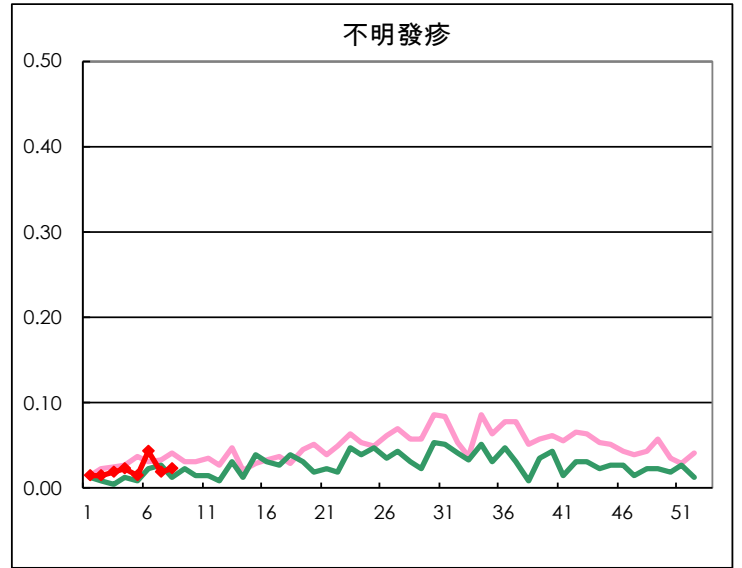
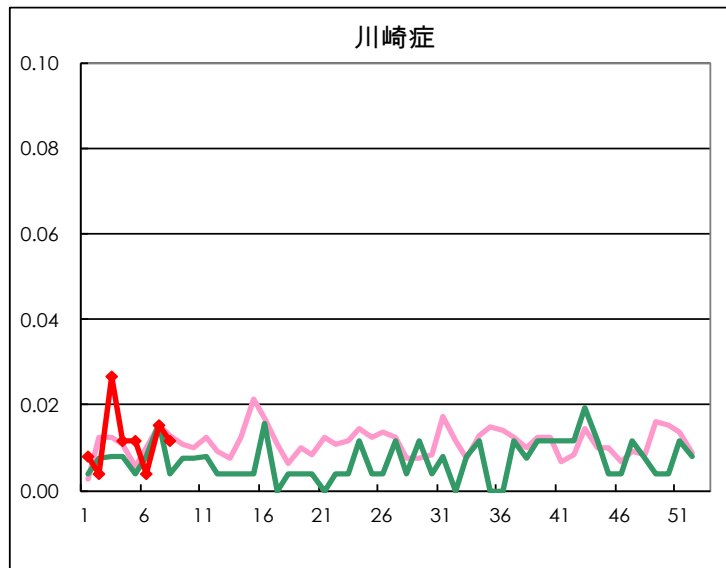
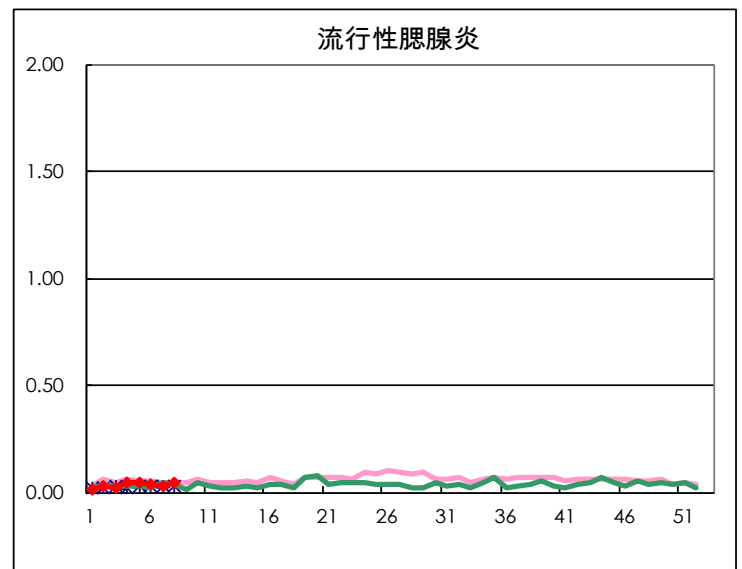
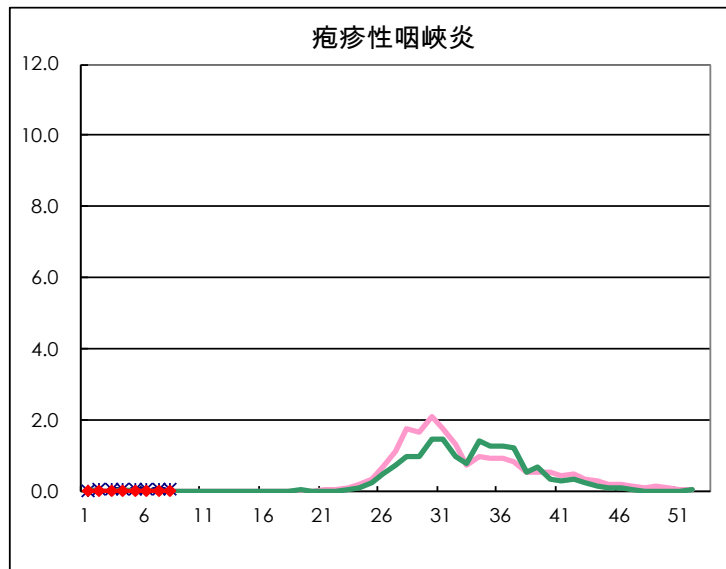
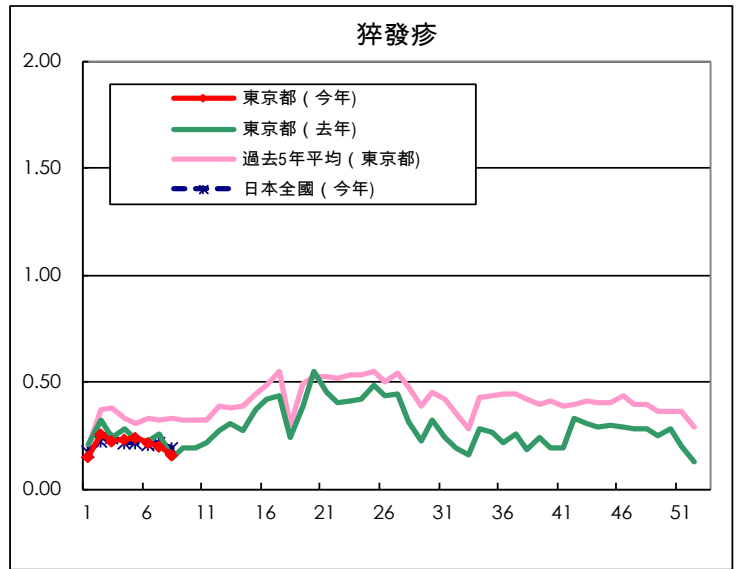
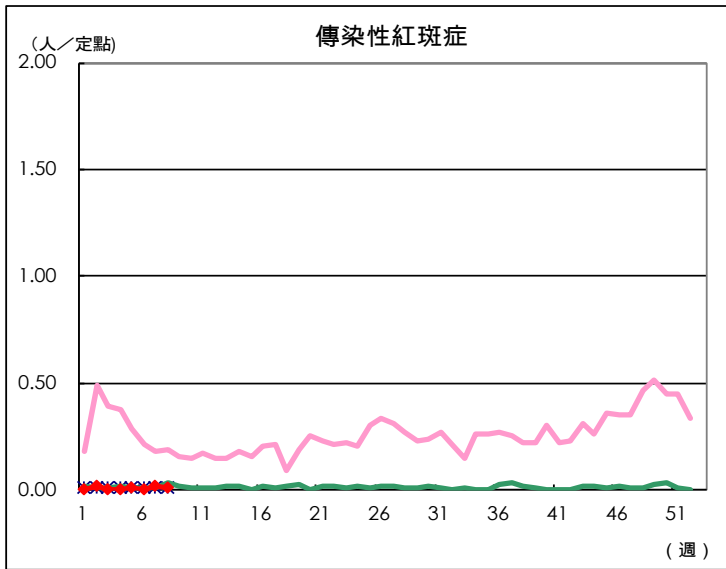
定點掌握對象疾病報告數量

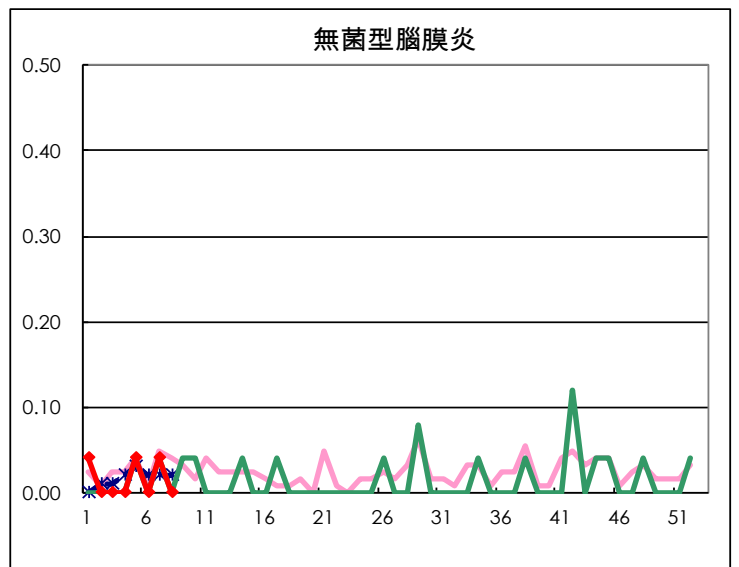
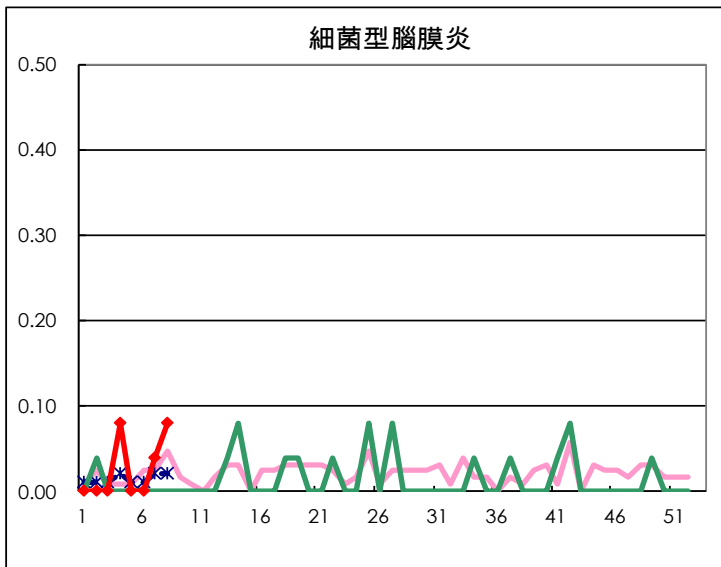
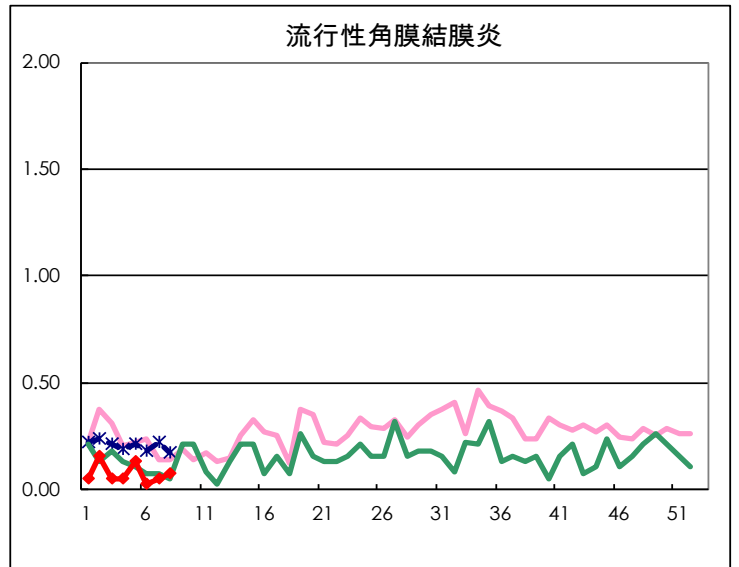
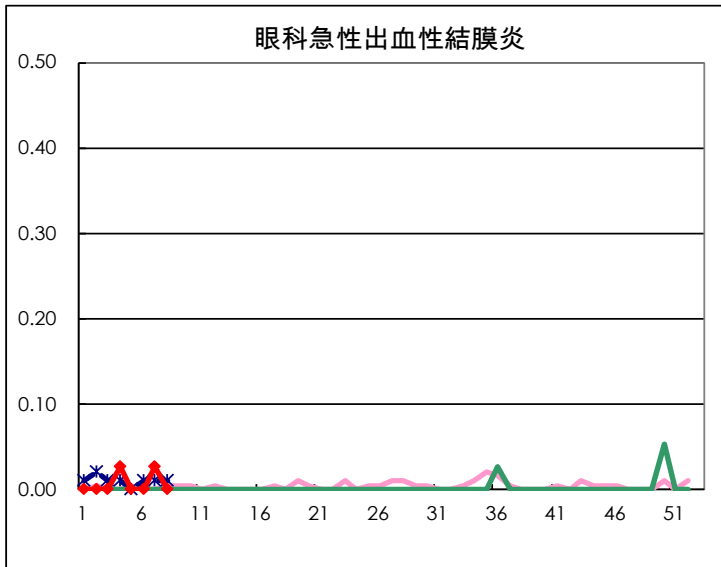
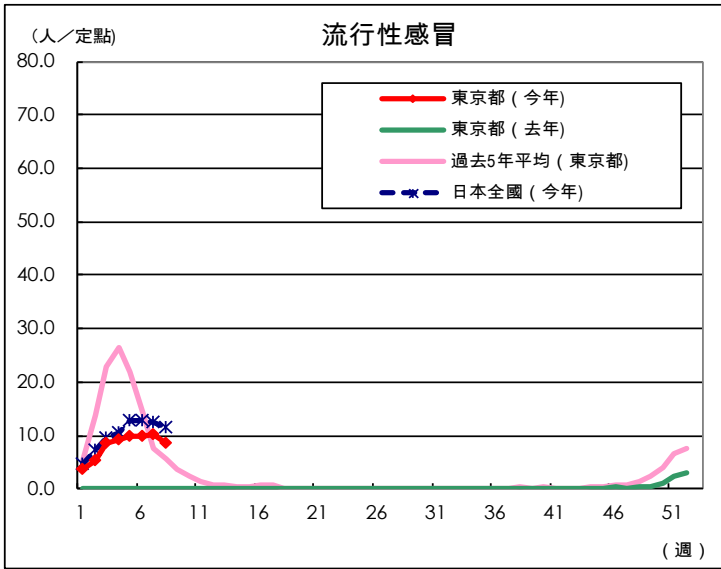
| 疾病            | Diseases                                       | 東京    |       |       |       |      |
|---------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
|               |  | 第5週   | 第6週   | 第7週   | 第8週   | 每哨兵  |
| 兒童呼吸道融合病毒感染症  | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 46    | 10    | 9     | 20    | 0.08 |
| 腺病毒感染症        | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 22    | 19    | 25    | 32    | 0.12 |
| A群化膿性鏈球菌咽炎    | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 62    | 81    | 92    | 105   | 0.41 |
| 傳染性胃腸炎        | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 2,269 | 1,749 | 1,835 | 1,455 | 5.66 |
| 水痘            | Chickenpox                                     | 22    | 12    | 24    | 11    | 0.04 |
| 手足口病          | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 12    | 17    | 16    | 10    | 0.04 |
| 傳染性紅斑症        | Erythema infectiosum                           | 2     | 1     | 5     | 2     | 0.01 |
| 猝發疹           | Exanthem subitum                               | 62    | 56    | 53    | 42    | 0.16 |
| 疱疹性咽峽炎        | Herpangina                                     | 3     | 4     | 6     |       |      |
| 流行性腮腺炎        | Mumps  | 11    | 9     | 7     | 12    | 0.05 |
| 川崎症           | Kawasaki disease                               | 3     | 1     | 4     | 3     | 0.01 |
| 不明發疹          | Cold with exanthems                            | 4     | 11    | 5     | 6     | 0.02 |
| 流行性感冒         | Influenza                                      | 4,033 | 4,008 | 4,138 | 3,499 | 8.53 |
| 眼科急性出血性結膜炎    | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |       |       | 1     |       |      |
| 流行性角膜炎        | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 5     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 0.08 |
| 細菌型腦膜炎        | Bacterial meningitis                           |       |       | 1     | 2     | 0.08 |
| 無菌型腦膜炎        | Aseptic meningitis                             | 1     |       | 1     |       |      |
| 黴漿菌肺炎         | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 1     |       |       |       |      |
| 披衣菌肺炎 (除鸚鵡病外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |       |       |       |       |      |
| 感染性胃腸炎 (輪狀病毒) | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |       |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性感冒住院       | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 13    | 13    | 15    | 11    | 0.44 |

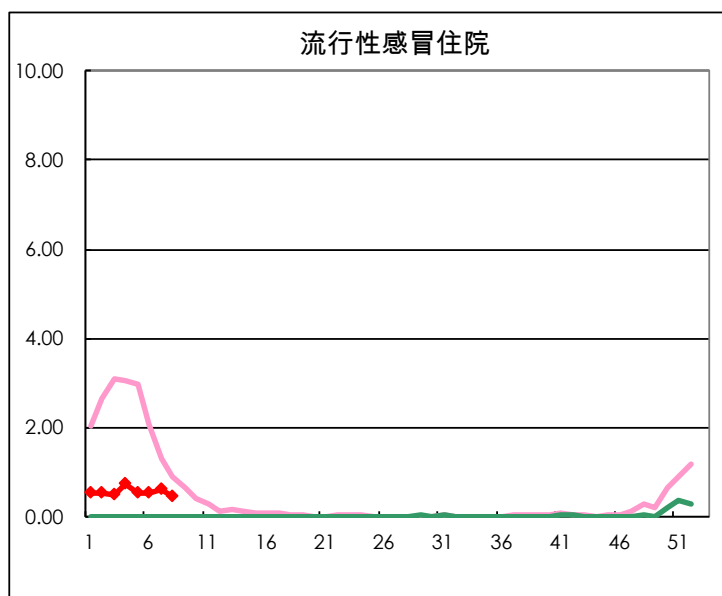
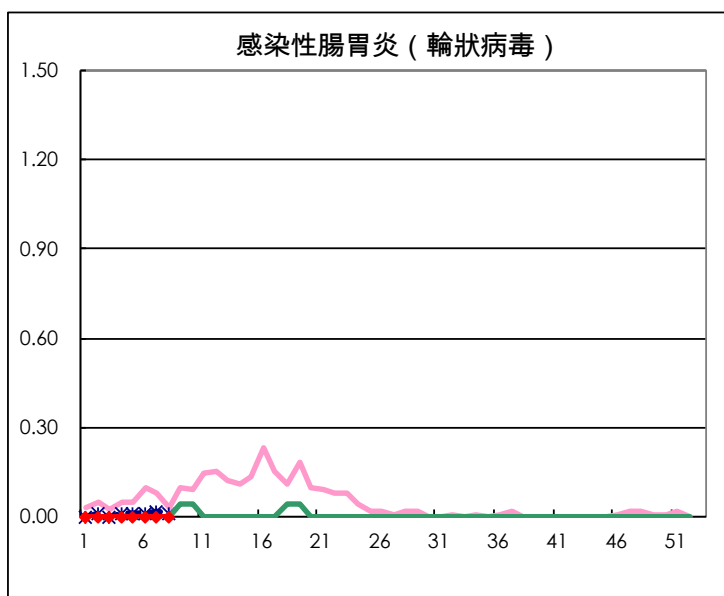
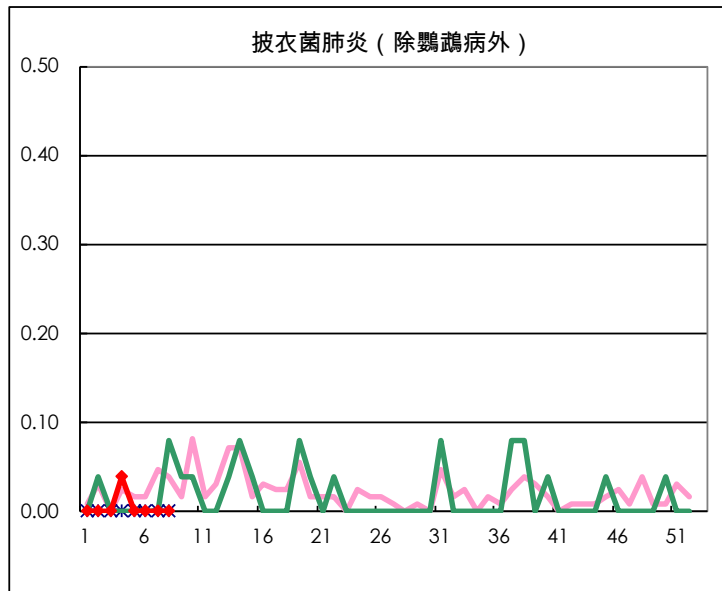
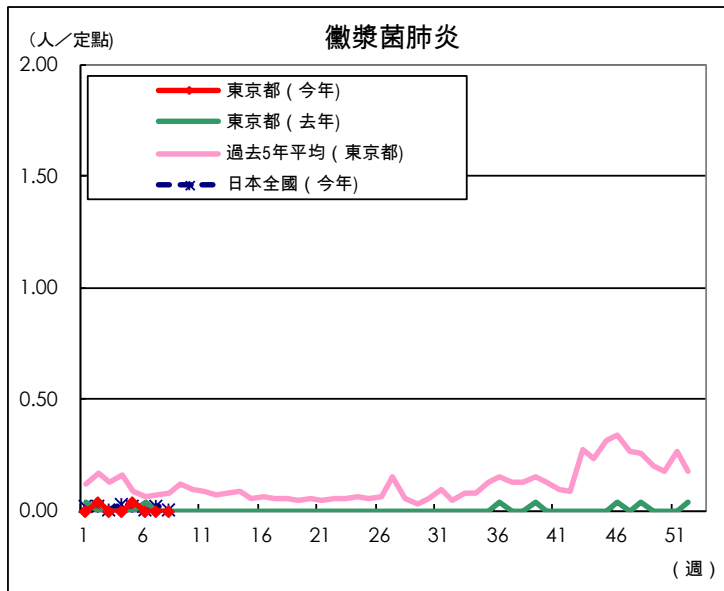
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定點掌握對象疾病於每定點醫療機構之報告數量









| 每週報告的哨點設施數量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的類型       | 定點醫療機構數量 | 報告醫療機構數量 |
| 小兒科的        | 264      | 257      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 410      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 38       |
| 專門設計的       | 25       | 25       |