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傳染病週報

# TOKYO IDWR

東京都傳染病資訊中心

2023年5月9日 / 17號  
4月24日 - 4月30日

東京傳染病監控系統

所有醫師皆必須呈報之傳染病

醫師必須向衛生所通報發生該疾病。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告個別案例。

定點醫療機構呈報之傳染病

由定點診所或醫院每週向衛生所呈報來訪患者數量。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告患者總數。東京都內約有500間定點診所及醫院。

東京都健康安全研究中心

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全數掌握對象疾病 呈報數量

| 類別      | 疾病                                       | Diseases                                     | 東京   |      |      |      |         | 日本   |         |
|---------|--|--|------|------|------|------|---------|------|---------|
|         |  |  | 第14週 | 第15週 | 第16週 | 第17週 | 2023年累計 | 第17週 | 2023年累計 |
| I       | 伊波拉出血熱                                   | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 克里米亞 - 剛果出血熱                             | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 天花                                       | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 南美出血熱                                    | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 鼠疫                                       | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 馬爾堡出血熱                                   | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 拉薩熱                                      | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| II      | 脊髓灰質炎 (小兒麻痺)                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 結核病                                      | Tuberculosis                                 | 34   | 43   | 44   | 36   | 603     | 249  | 4,182   |
|         | 白喉                                       | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 嚴重急性呼吸系統綜合症 (SARS)                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 中東呼吸綜合症                                  | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 (H5N1)                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 (H7N9)                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| III     | 霍亂                                       | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      | 1       |      | 1       |
|         | 細菌性痢疾                                    | Shigellosis                                  |      |      |      |      | 2       |      | 9       |
|         | 腸道出血性大腸桿菌感染症                             | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 3    | 7    | 3    | 6    | 47      | 35   | 354     |
|         | 傷寒                                       | Typhoid fever                                |      |      |      |      | 2       |      | 14      |
|         | 副傷寒                                      | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |      |      | 1       |      | 5       |
| IV      | E型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis E                                  | 3    | 2    | 2    | 5    | 75      | 9    | 195     |
|         | 西尼羅熱                                     | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | A型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis A                                  |      |      |      | 1    | 4       | 1    | 22      |
|         | 棘球蚴病                                     | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |      |      |         |      | 4       |
|         | 黃熱病                                      | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 鸚鵡熱                                      | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |      | 2       |
|         | 鄂木斯克出血熱                                  | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 回歸熱                                      | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |      | 1       |
|         | 開薩努森林病 (Kyasanur forest disease)         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | Q型流感                                     | Q fever                                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 狂犬病                                      | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 球黴菌症                                     | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      |      |         | 1    | 1       |
|         | 猴痘                                       | Monkeypox                                    | 8    | 2    | 6    | 6    | 94      | 5    | 118     |
|         | 茲卡病毒感染症                                  | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 發熱伴血小板減少綜合症                              | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |      |      |         | 4    | 31      |
|         | 漢他病毒出血熱                                  | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 西部馬腦炎                                    | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 蜱媒腦炎                                     | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 炭疽病                                      | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 屈公病                                      | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |      | 1       |
|         | 恙蟲病                                      | Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)          |      |      |      |      | 4       | 5    | 66      |
|         | 登革熱                                      | Dengue fever                                 |      | 1    |      |      | 6       | 2    | 21      |
|         | 東部馬腦炎                                    | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 (除H5N1·H7N9以外)                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 立百病毒感染症                                  | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 日本紅斑熱                                    | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |      |      |         | 5    | 36      |
|         | 日本腦炎                                     | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 漢他病毒肺綜合症                                 | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 猴疱疹                                      | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 馬鼻疽                                      | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 布魯氏桿菌病                                   | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 委內瑞拉馬腦炎 (Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|         | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                 | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 斑疹傷寒    | Epidemic typhus                          |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 肉毒桿菌中毒  | Botulism                                 |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 瘧疾      | Malaria                                  |  |      |      |      | 3    |         | 6    |         |
| 兔熱病     | Tularemia                                |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 萊姆病     | Lyme disease                             |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 麗沙病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)   |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 裂谷熱     | Rift valley fever                        |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 類鼻疽     | Melioidosis                              |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
| 退伍軍人病   | Legionellosis                            | 3  | 8    |      | 2    | 46   | 27      | 429  |         |
| 鉤端螺旋體病  | Leptospirosis                            |  |      |      |      |      |         | 3    |         |
| 洛磯山斑疹熱  | Rocky mountain spotted fever             |  |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |

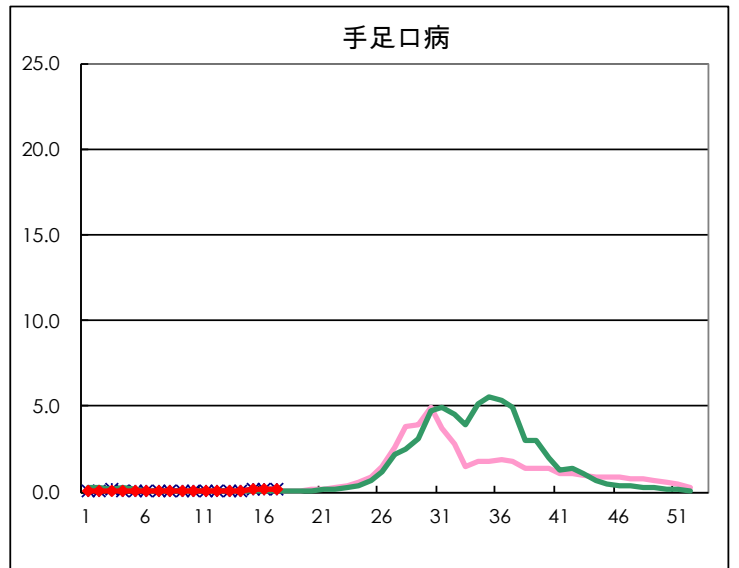
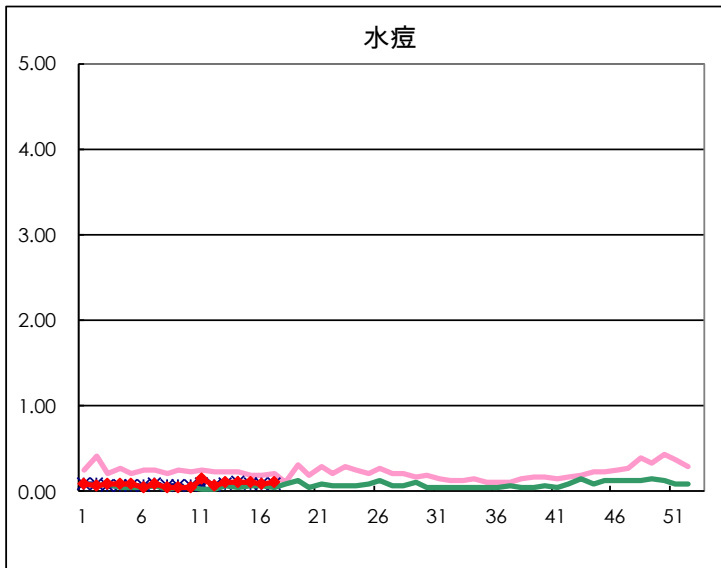
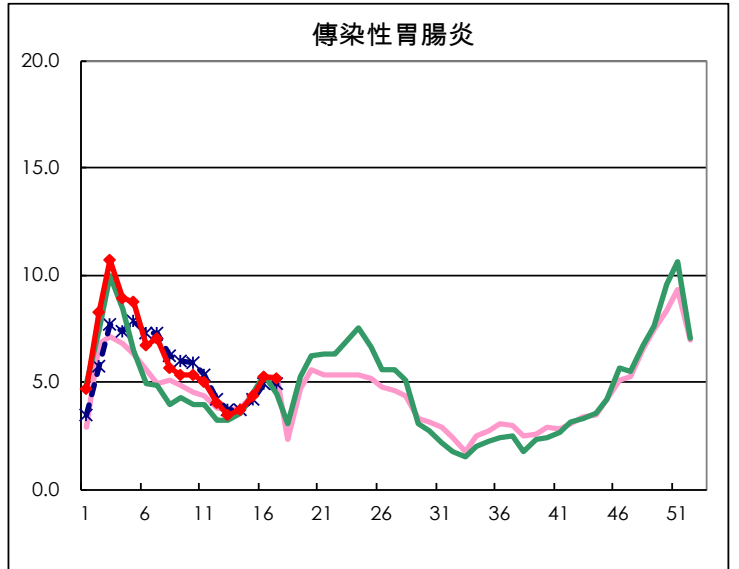
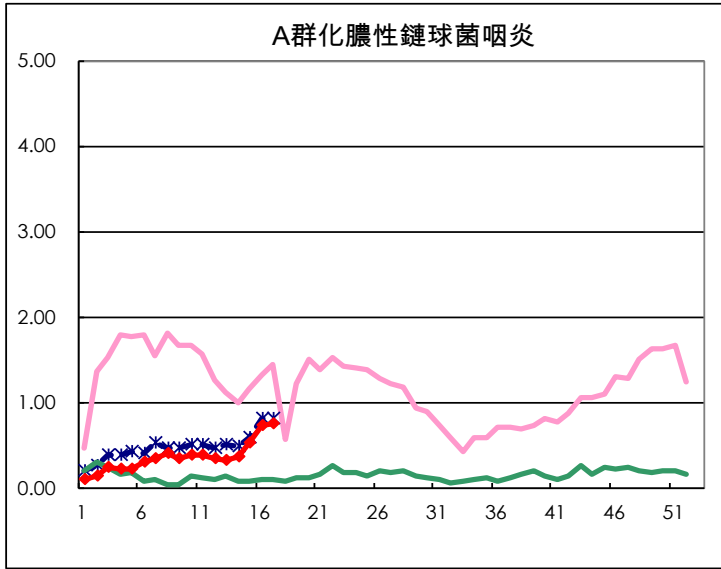
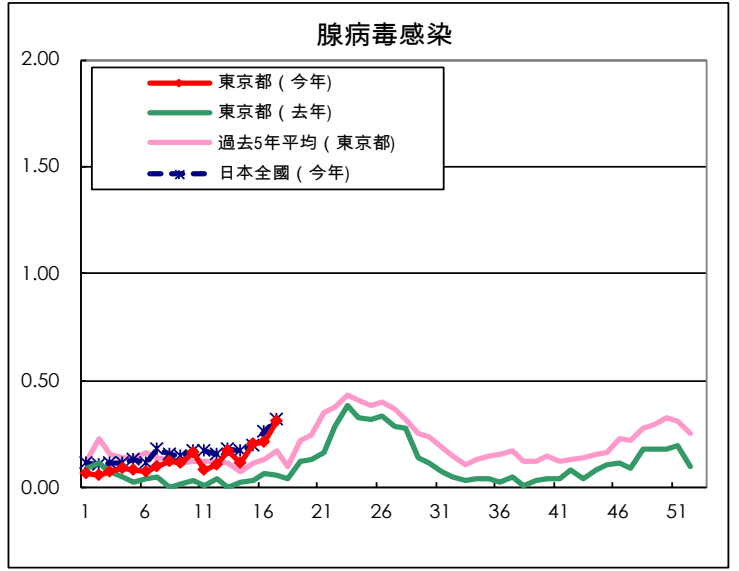
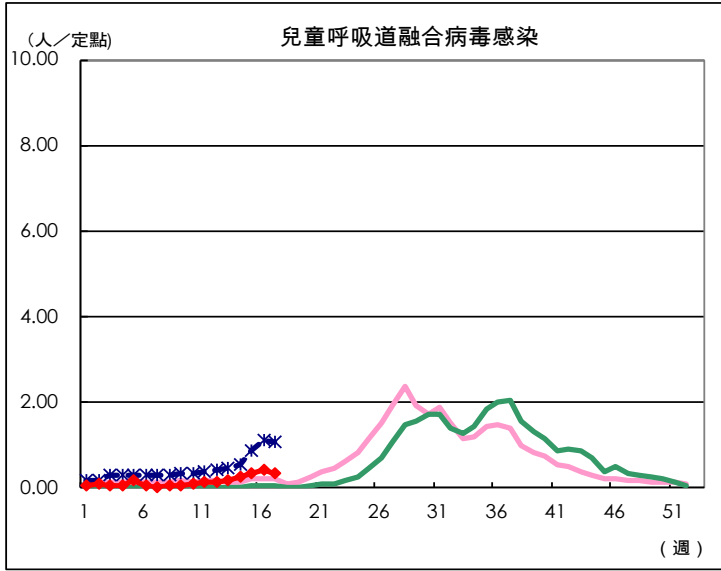
| 類別         | 疾病  | Diseases  | 東京   |      |      |      |         | 日本   |         |
|------------|---|---|------|------|------|------|---------|------|---------|
|            |   |   | 第14週 | 第15週 | 第16週 | 第17週 | 2023年累計 | 第17週 | 2023年累計 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾   | Amebiasis   | 2    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 29      | 11   | 168     |
|            | 病毒性肝炎 (除A型・E型以外)  | Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)            | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 20      | 6    | 87      |
|            | 對carbapenem類抗生素具抗藥性之腸內細菌感染症                             | CRE infection   | 3    | 2    | 7    | 5    | 72      | 24   | 579     |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      | 2    |      |      | 3       | 1    | 17      |
|            | 急性腦炎  | Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)                |      | 1    | 2    | 1    | 13      | 9    | 152     |
|            | 隱孢子蟲症   | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      |      |         |      | 2       |
|            | 庫賈氏病  | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               | 2    | 1    |      |      | 4       | 4    | 48      |
|            | 化膿性鏈球菌 (Streptococcus pyogenes) 感染症                     | Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)          | 1    | 2    | 5    | 3    | 42      | 13   | 283     |
|            | 後天免疫缺乏綜合症   | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 6    | 3    | 6    | 8    | 97      | 11   | 294     |
|            | 賈第蟲病  | Giardiasis  |      | 3    |      |      | 5       | 1    | 19      |
|            | 侵襲性嗜血桿菌感染症  | Invasive Haemophilus influenzae disease                 |      | 1    |      |      | 8       | 8    | 111     |
|            | 侵襲性腦膜炎感染症   | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      |      |      |      |         |      | 4       |
|            | 侵襲性肺炎鏈球菌感染症   | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 4    | 4    | 4    | 1    | 56      | 31   | 577     |
|            | 水痘 (僅限住院案例)   | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 1    | 2    | 3    | 3    | 23      | 7    | 108     |
|            | 先天性德國麻疹綜合症  | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|            | 梅毒  | Syphilis  | 71   | 86   | 79   | 66   | 1,255   | 185  | 4,699   |
|            | 播散性隱球菌症   | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |      | 1    | 2    |      | 9       | 4    | 67      |
|            | 破傷風   | Tetanus   |      |      |      | 1    | 1       | 4    | 18      |
|            | VRSA (vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus) 感染症   | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |      |      |      |      |         |      |         |
|            | 萬古黴素抗藥性腸球菌 (Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE) 感染症  | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      |      |      |      | 6       | 1    | 52      |
| 百日咳        | Pertussis   | 2   |      | 1    | 5    | 23   | 16      | 196  |         |
| 德國麻疹       | Rubella   | 1   |      |      |      | 2    |         | 4    |         |
| 麻疹         | Measles   |   |      |      |      | 1    |         | 3    |         |
| 抗藥性不動桿菌感染症 | MDRA infection  |   |      |      |      |      |         | 5    |         |

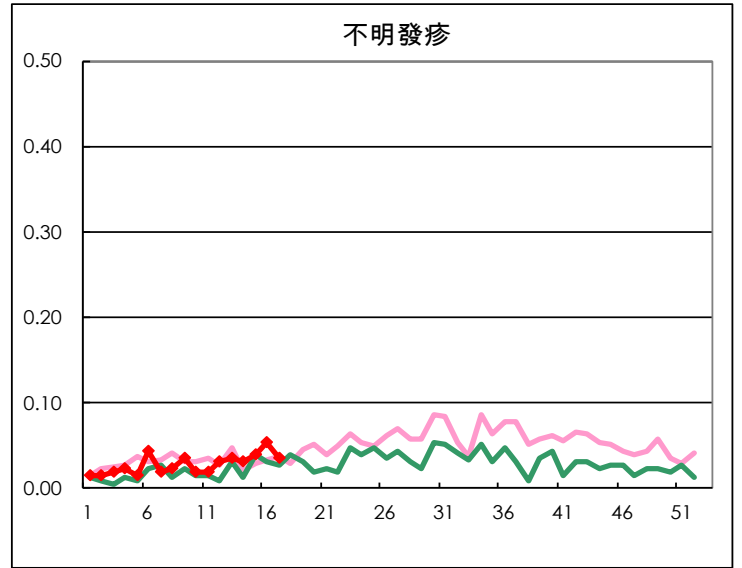
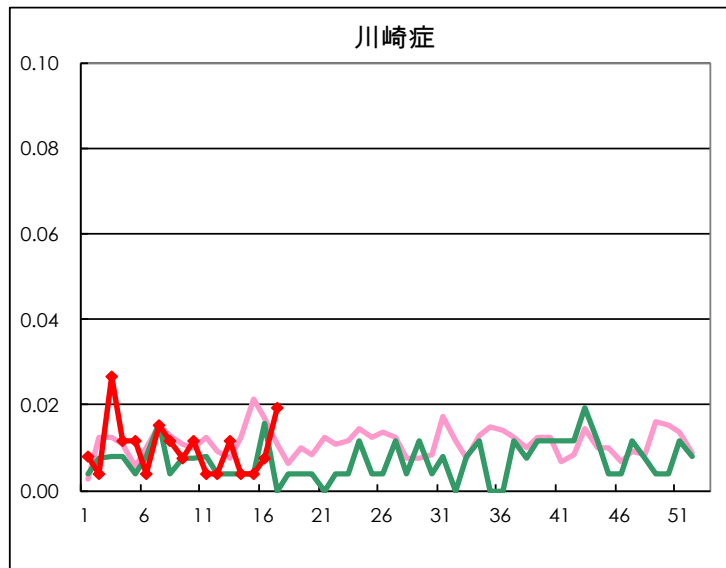
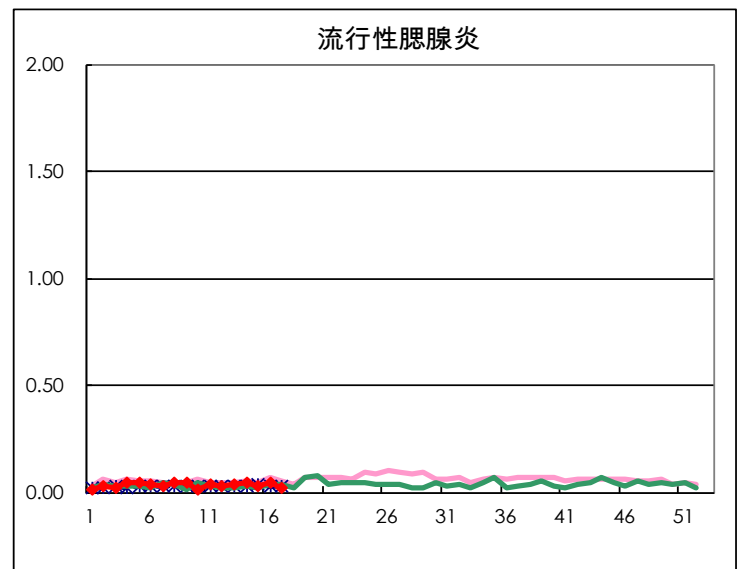
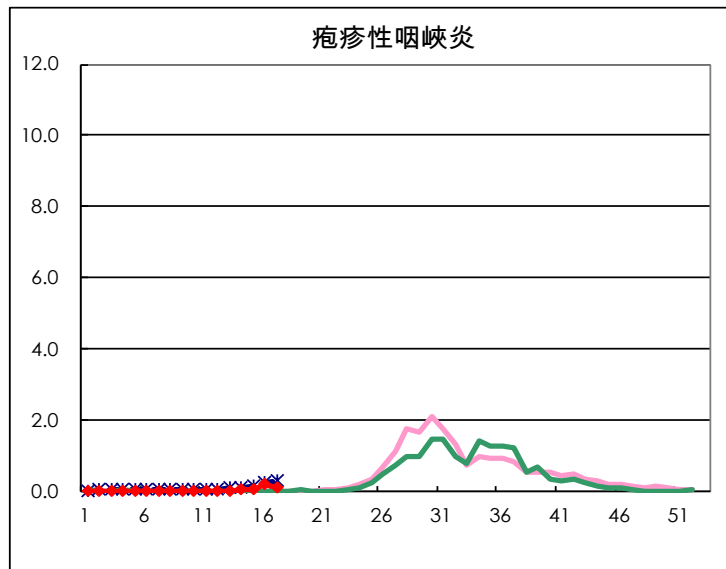
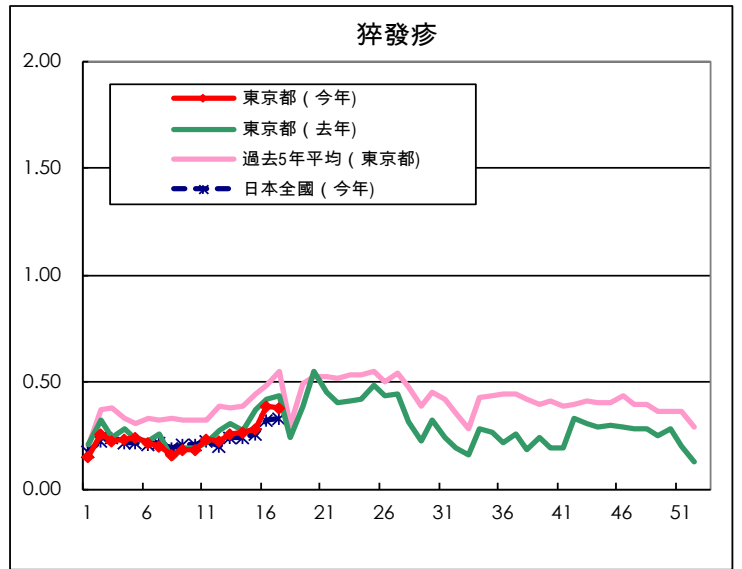
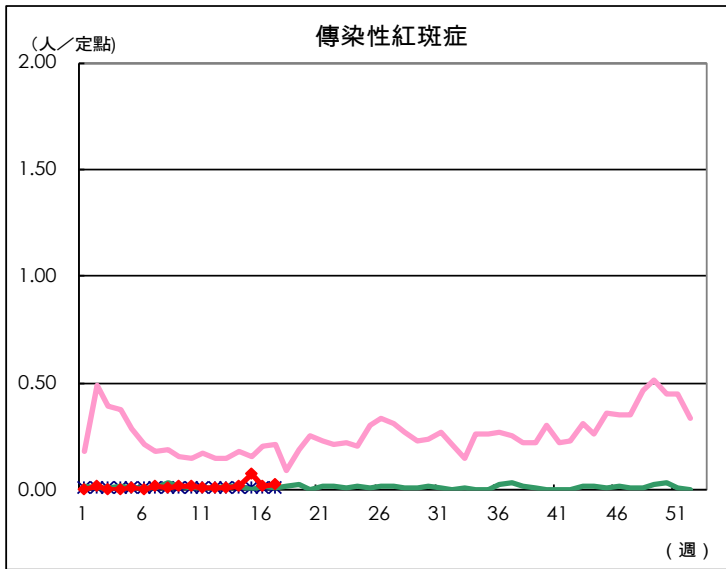
定點掌握對象疾病報告數量

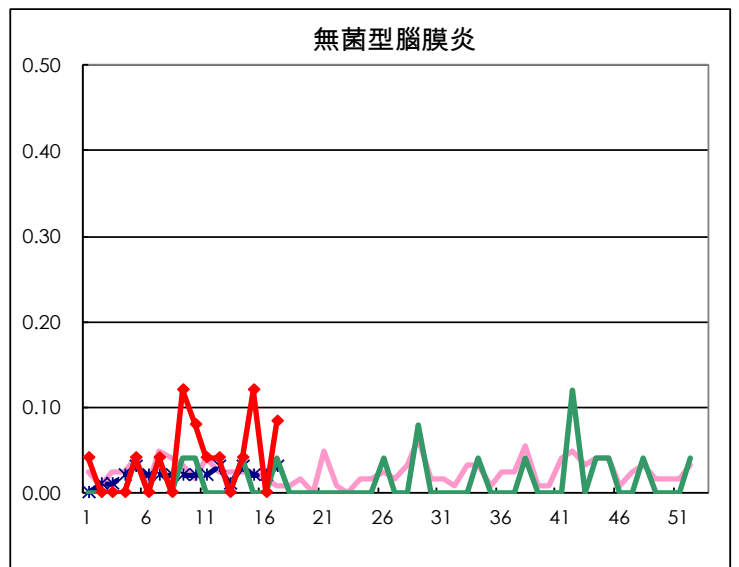
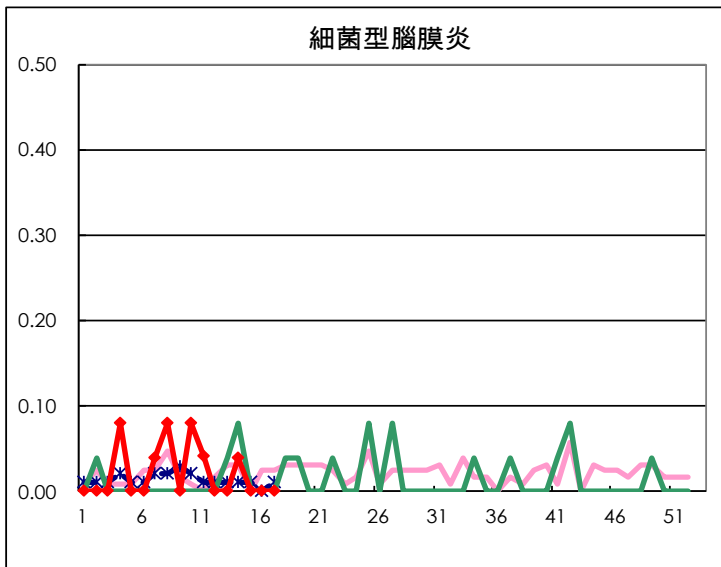
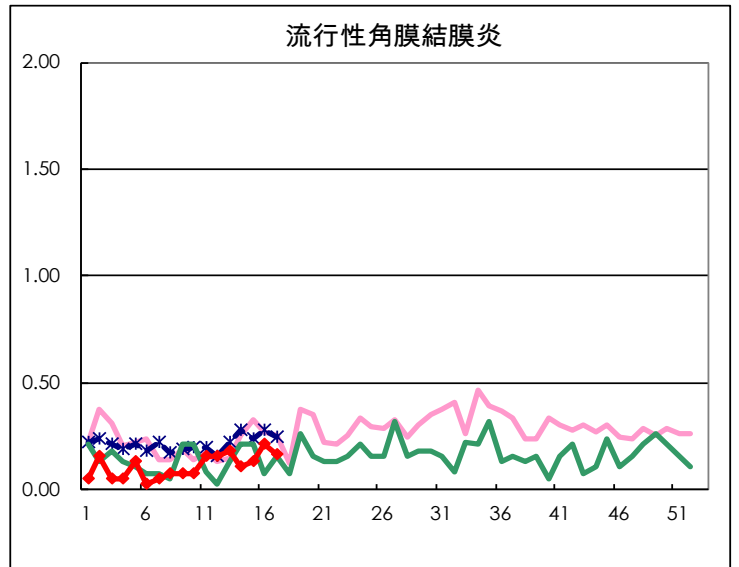
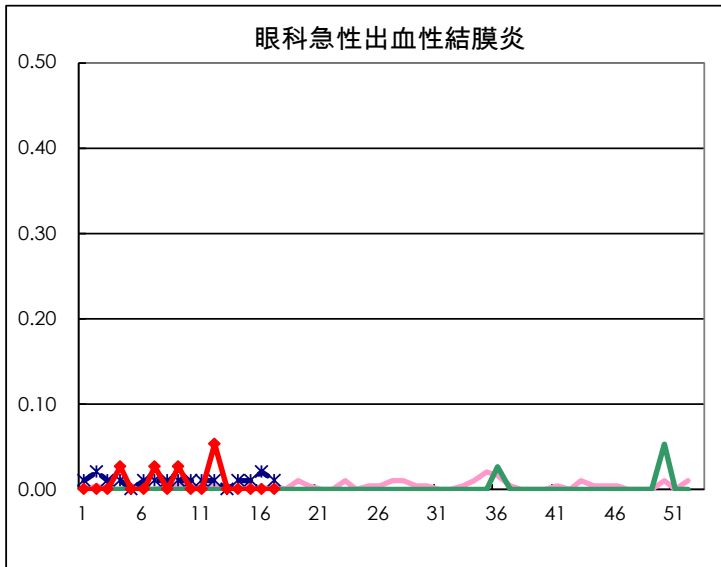
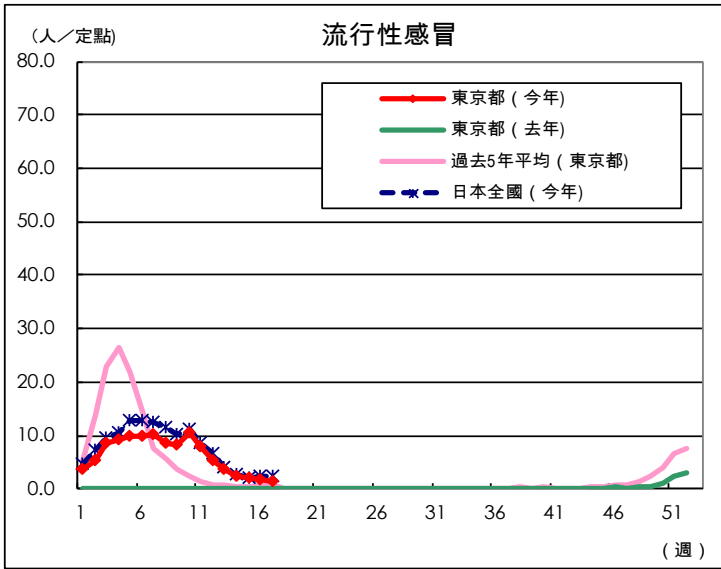
| 疾病            | Diseases                                       | 東京   |       |       |       |      |
|---------------|--|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
|               |  | 第14週 | 第15週  | 第16週  | 第17週  | 每哨兵  |
| 兒童呼吸道融合病毒感冒   | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 64   | 84    | 110   | 87    | 0.33 |
| 腺病毒感冒         | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 30   | 54    | 56    | 82    | 0.32 |
| A群化膿性鏈球菌咽炎    | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 99   | 139   | 190   | 198   | 0.76 |
| 傳染性胃腸炎        | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 954  | 1,130 | 1,354 | 1,341 | 5.16 |
| 水痘            | Chickenpox                                     | 31   | 27    | 23    | 29    | 0.11 |
| 手足口病          | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 11   | 35    | 52    | 35    | 0.13 |
| 傳染性紅斑症        | Erythema infectiosum                           | 4    | 19    | 4     | 6     | 0.02 |
| 猝發疹           | Exanthem subitum                               | 69   | 73    | 100   | 99    | 0.38 |
| 疱疹性咽峽炎        | Herpangina                                     | 10   | 16    | 48    | 34    | 0.13 |
| 流行性腮腺炎        | Mumps  | 12   | 8     | 12    | 6     | 0.02 |
| 川崎症           | Kawasaki disease                               | 1    | 1     | 2     | 5     | 0.02 |
| 不明發疹          | Cold with exanthems                            | 8    | 10    | 14    | 9     | 0.03 |
| 流行性感冒         | Influenza                                      | 953  | 793   | 756   | 630   | 1.53 |
| 眼科急性出血性結膜炎    | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |      |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性角膜炎        | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 4    | 5     | 8     | 6     | 0.16 |
| 細菌型腦膜炎        | Bacterial meningitis                           | 1    |       |       |       |      |
| 無菌型腦膜炎        | Aseptic meningitis                             | 1    | 3     |       | 2     | 0.08 |
| 黴漿菌肺炎         | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           |      | 1     |       | 1     | 0.04 |
| 披衣菌肺炎 (除鸚鵡病外) | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |      |       | 4     |       |      |
| 感染性胃腸炎 (輪狀病毒) | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |      |       |       |       |      |
| 流行性感冒住院       | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 5    | 10    | 6     | 3     | 0.12 |

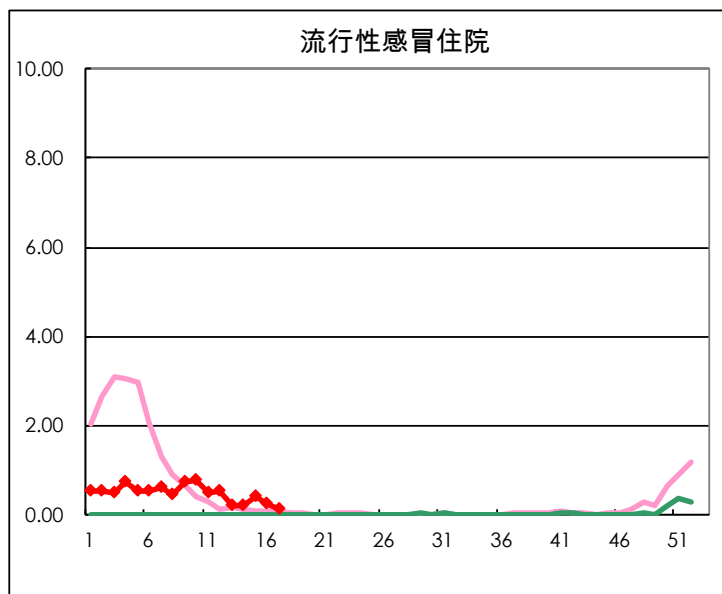
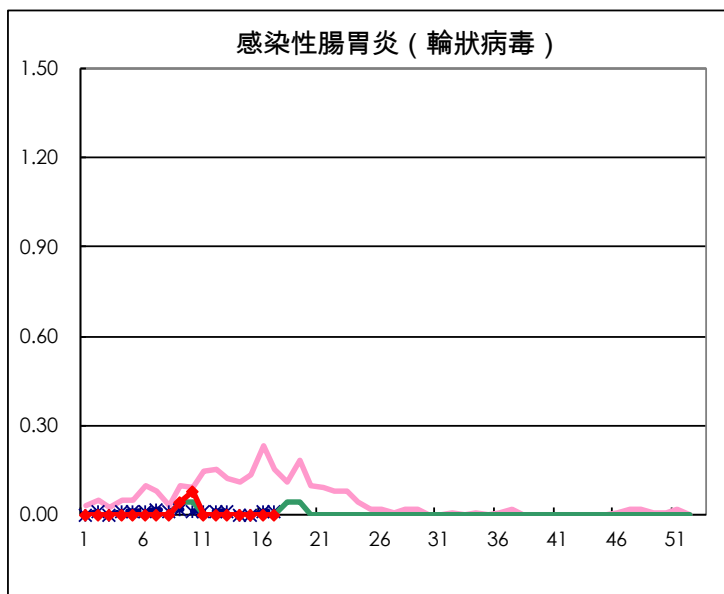
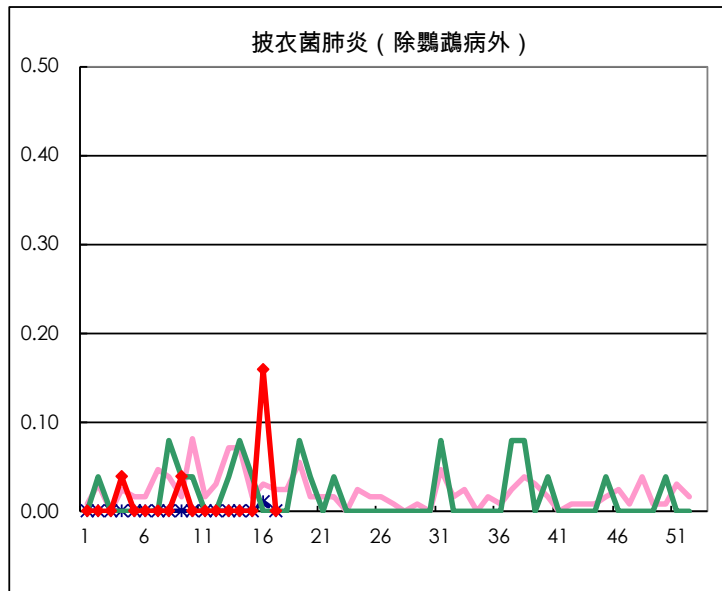
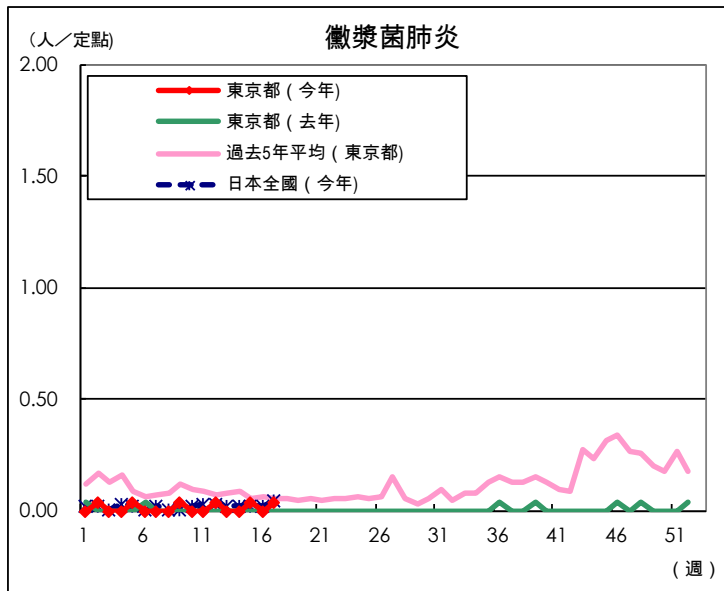
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定點掌握對象疾病於每定點醫療機構之報告數量









| 每週報告的哨點設施數量 |          |          |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的類型       | 定點醫療機構數量 | 報告醫療機構數量 |
| 小兒科的        | 264      | 260      |
| 流行性感冒       | 419      | 412      |
| 眼科          | 39       | 37       |
| 專門設計的       | 25       | 24       |