
INFECTIOUS DISEASES WEEKLY REPORT

TOKYO iDWR

Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center

25 April 2024 / Number 16
(4/15 ~ 4/21)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		13th	14th	15th	16th	Cum 2024	16th	Cum 2024
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
	Lassa fever							
II	Acute poliomyelitis							
	Tuberculosis	50	37	46	47	601	264	4,302
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)							
	Avian influenza H5N1							
	Avian influenza H7N9							
III	Cholera							
	Shigellosis			1		3	4	18
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	3		5	3	39	39	406
	Typhoid fever				1	2		10
	Paratyphoid fever		1			2		2
IV	Hepatitis E	1	2	4	2	43	7	162
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A		1			4	5	33
	Echinococcosis							2
	Mpox			1		10		12
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis							
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							1
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever							6
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis				1	1	1	1
	Zika virus infection							
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome						7	20
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Chikungunya fever							
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)						1	61
	Dengue fever	2	1			14		47
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever						3	10
	Japanese encephalitis							1
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis							
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
	Hendra virus infection							
Epidemic typhus								
Botulism								
Malaria			1		2		10	
Tularemia								
Lyme disease								
Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)								
Rift valley fever								
Melioidosis								
Legionellosis	2	4	6		40	21	495	
Leptospirosis							1	
Rocky mountain spotted fever								

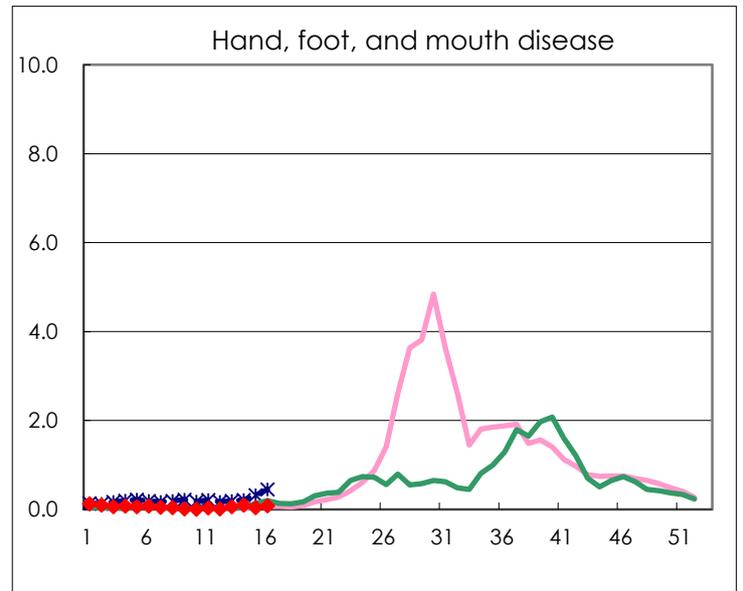
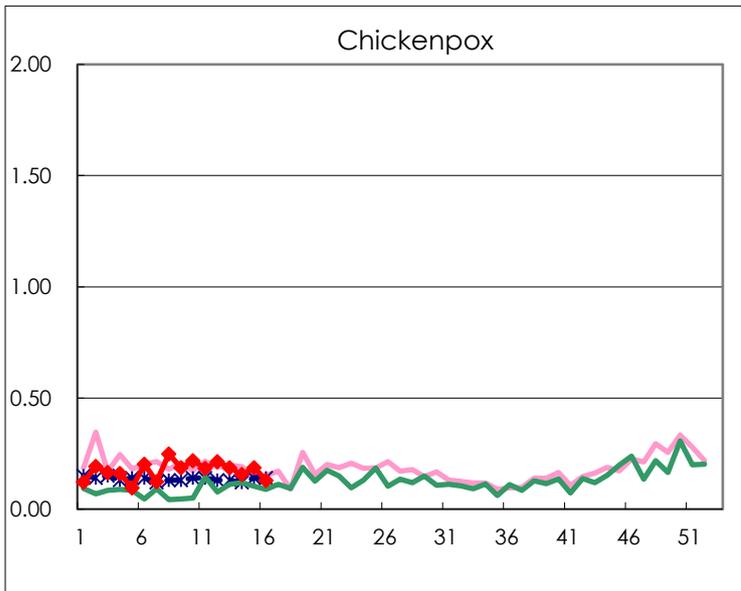
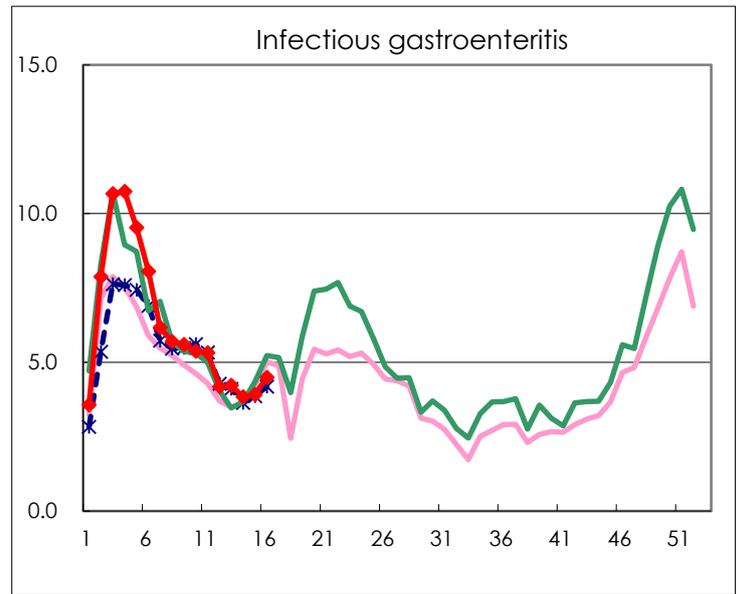
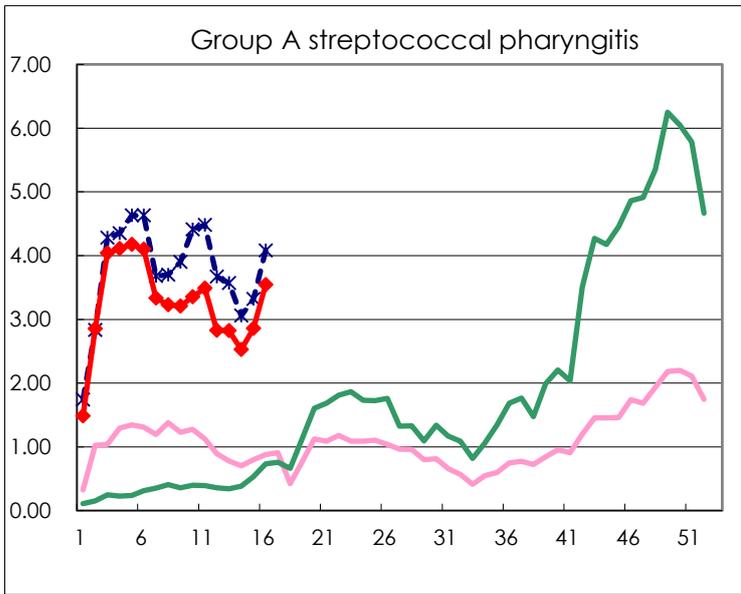
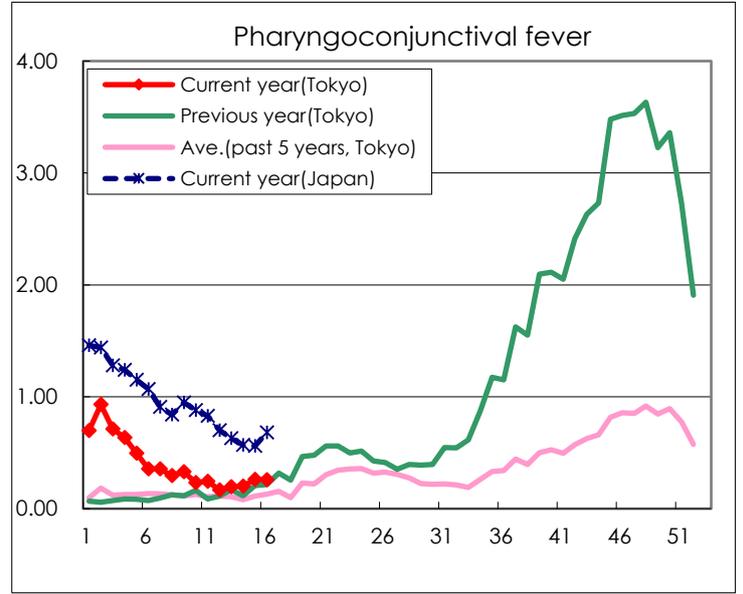
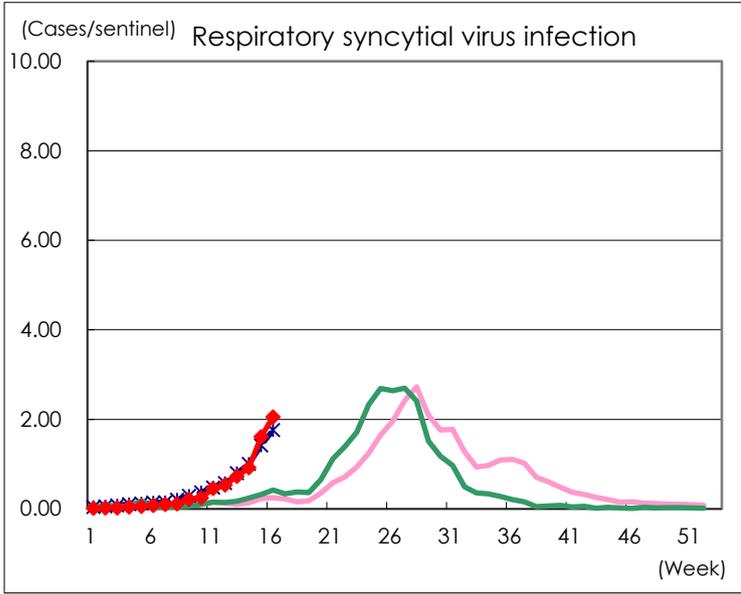
Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		13th	14th	15th	16th	Cum 2024	16th	Cum 2024
V	Amebiasis	1	1	1	2	36	11	161
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	2	2	1	2	14	6	60
	CRE infection	5	1	2	2	52	38	559
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)			1		2	1	10
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)			2		14	2	195
	Cryptosporidiosis		1			3		8
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1			7	1	54
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	4	11	4	5	114	35	730
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	3	7	6	3	83	11	282
	Giardiasis			1		5		15
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1	1	1	3	16	11	201
	Invasive meningococcal disease					1	2	13
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	5	8	3	93	30	815
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	4	2		1	20	7	135
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	58	63	69	71	1,003	185	3,904
	Disseminated cryptococcosis		2			8	2	69
	Tetanus							17
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					1		37
	Pertussis	3	1	1	1	19	14	216
Rubella							3	
Measles					6		21	
MDRA infection								

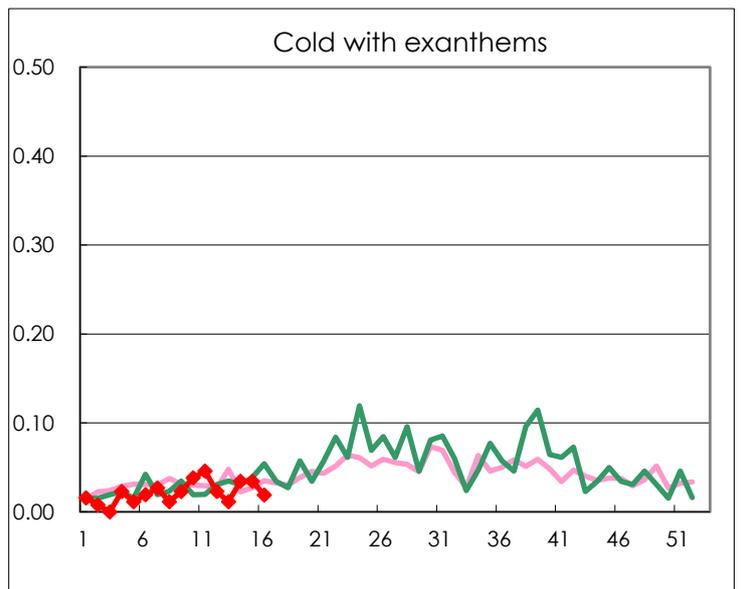
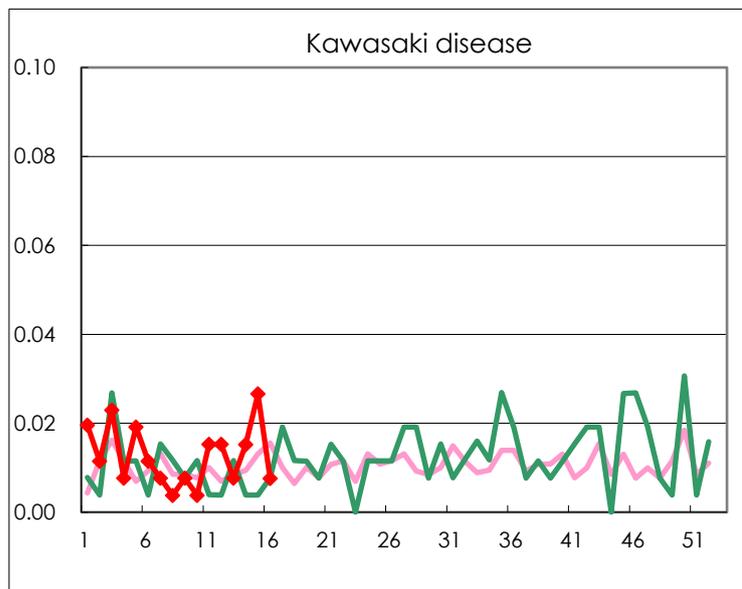
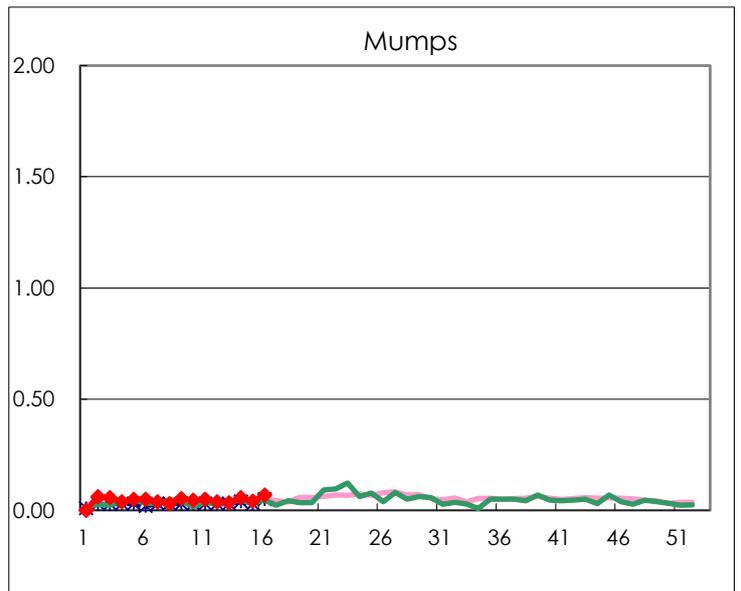
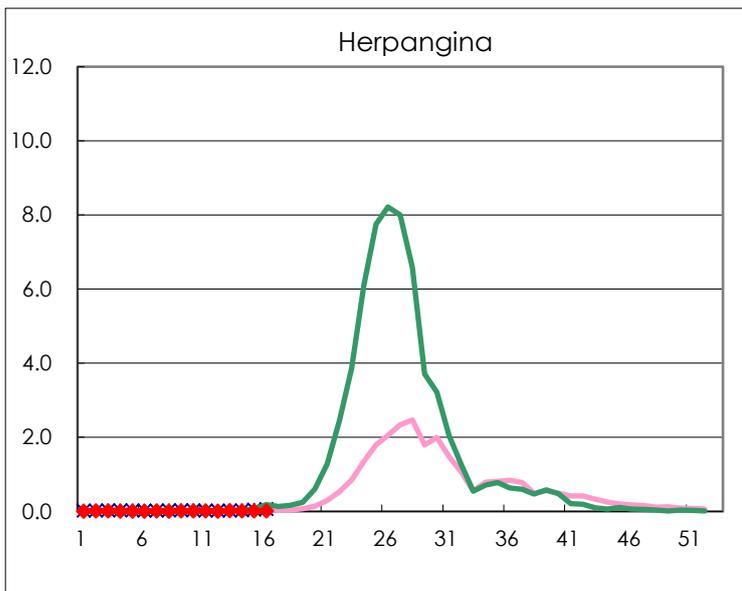
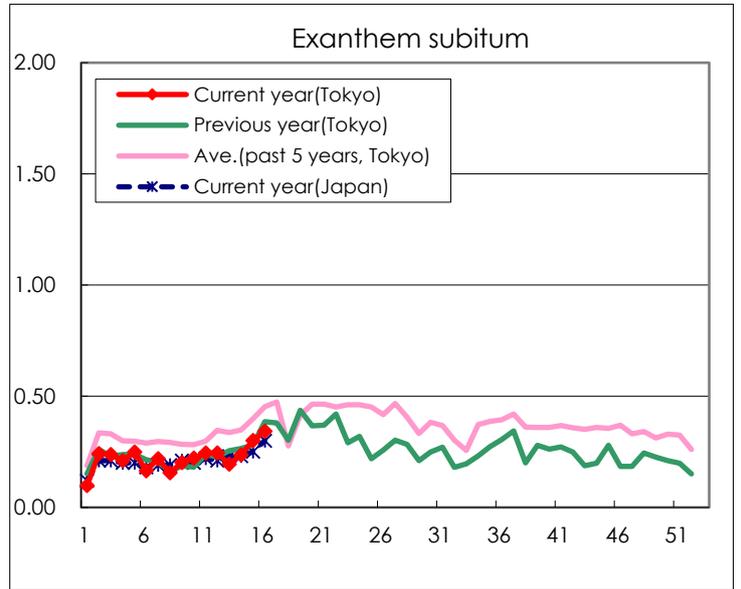
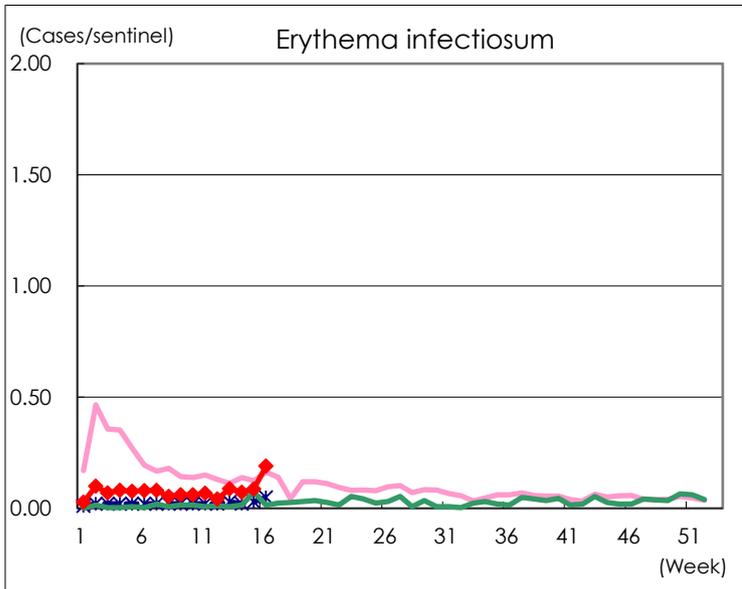
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

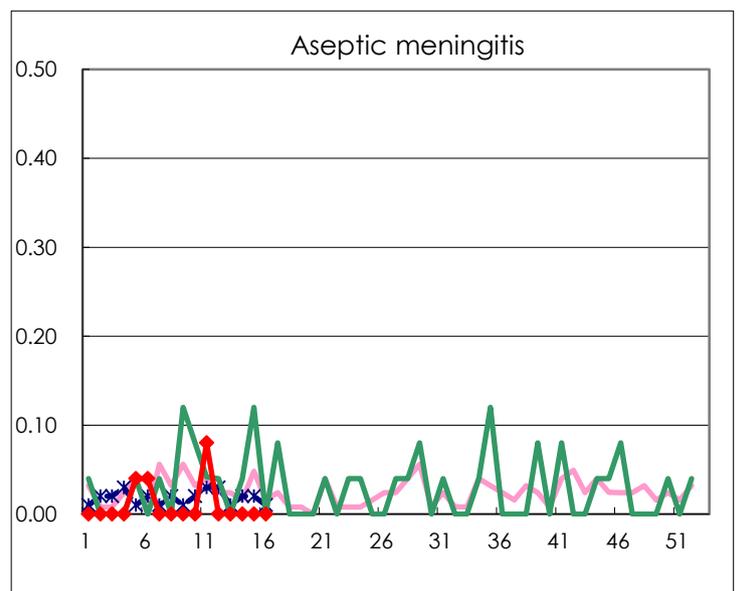
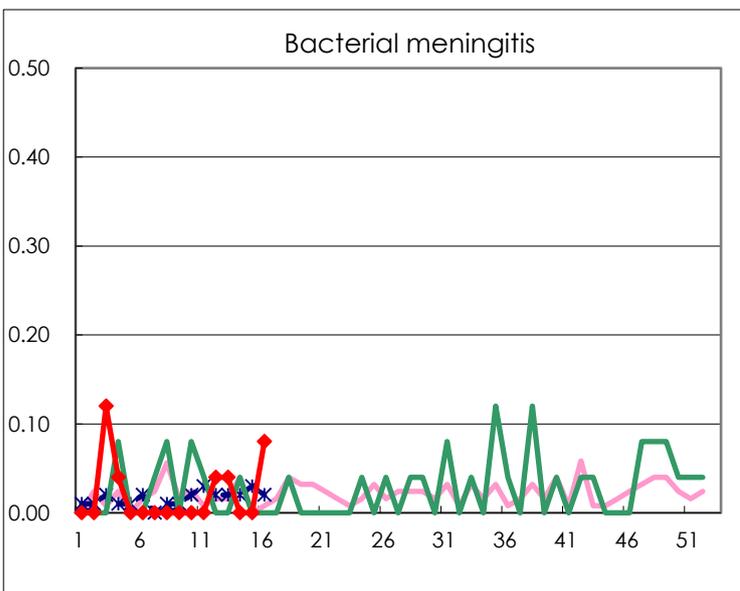
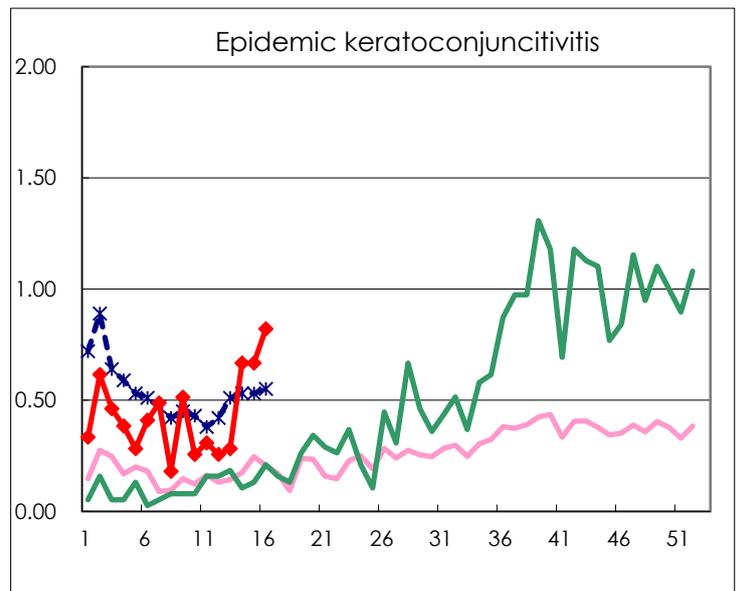
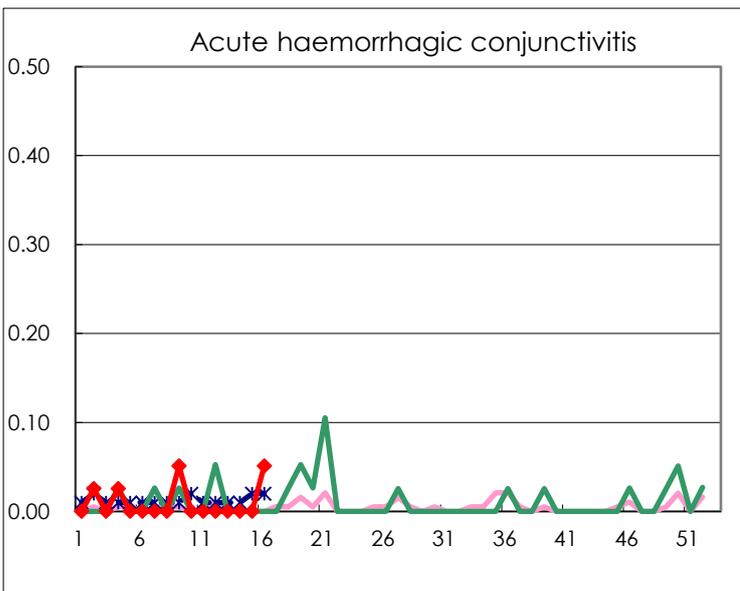
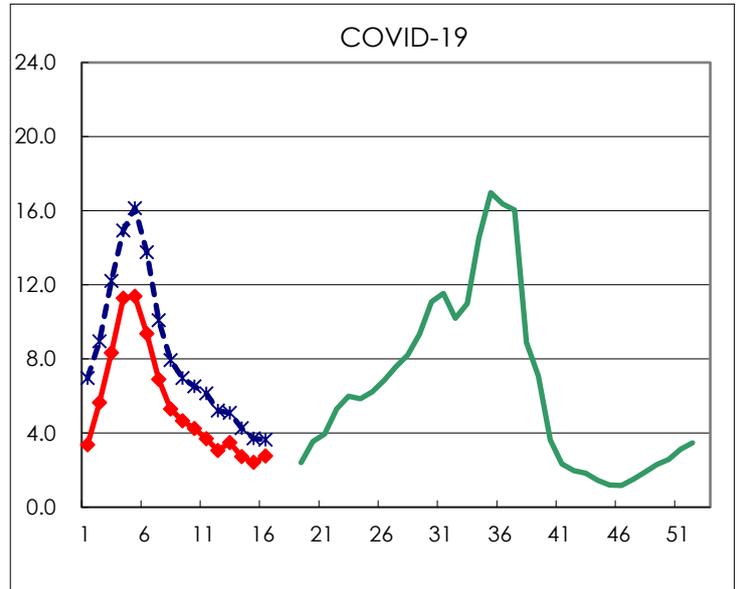
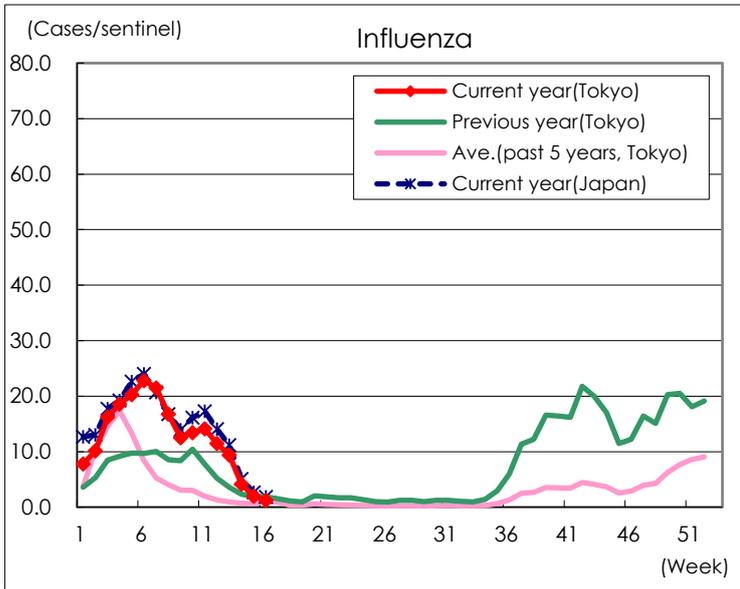
Diseases	Tokyo				
	13th	14th	15th	16th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	190	243	425	540	2.05
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	51	53	69	68	0.26
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	739	665	751	932	3.54
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,109	1,010	1,031	1,183	4.50
Chickenpox	49	41	49	34	0.13
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	16	25	11	22	0.08
Erythema infectiosum	23	19	23	50	0.19
Exanthem subitum	51	62	79	90	0.34
Herpangina	5	3	4	3	0.01
Mumps	9	15	11	18	0.07
Kawasaki disease	2	4	7	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems	3	9	9	5	0.02
Influenza	3,903	1,744	819	504	1.21
COVID-19	1,446	1,145	1,010	1,159	2.77
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis				2	0.05
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	11	26	26	32	0.82
Bacterial meningitis	1			2	0.08
Aseptic meningitis					
Mycoplasma pneumonia	2		2	2	0.08
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)					
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)			1		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	19	11	6	9	0.36
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	120	92	94	76	3.04

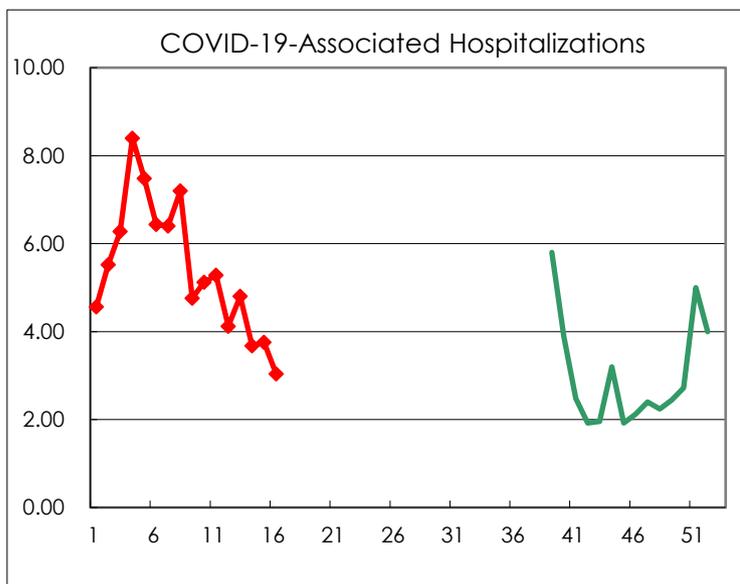
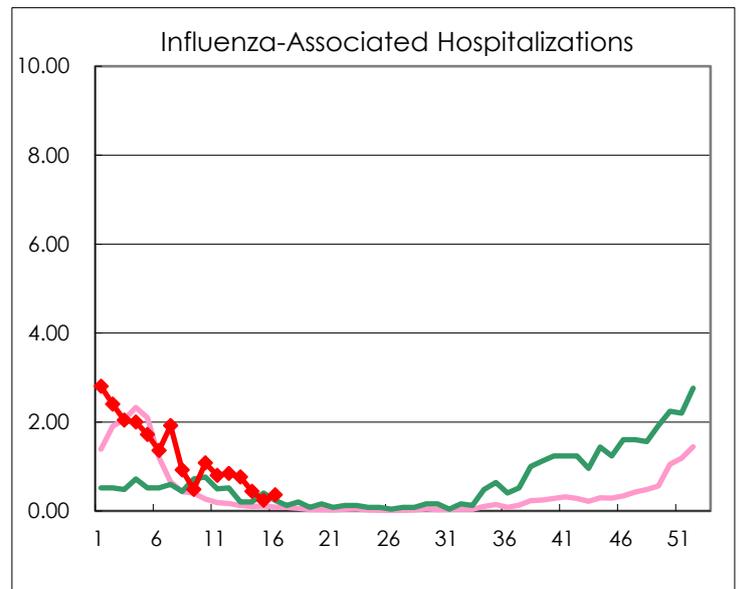
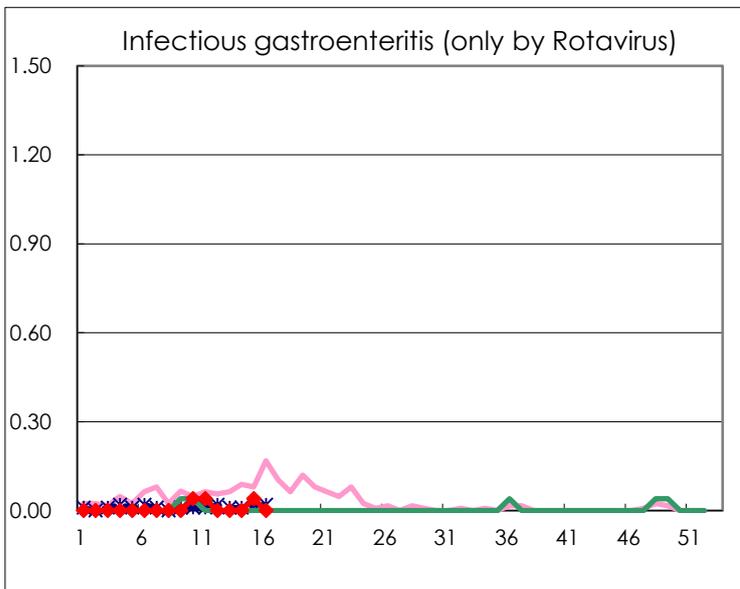
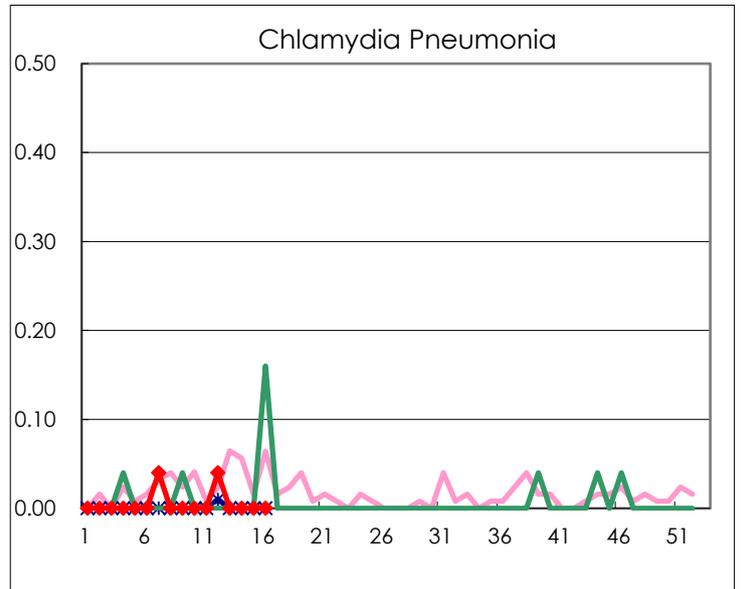
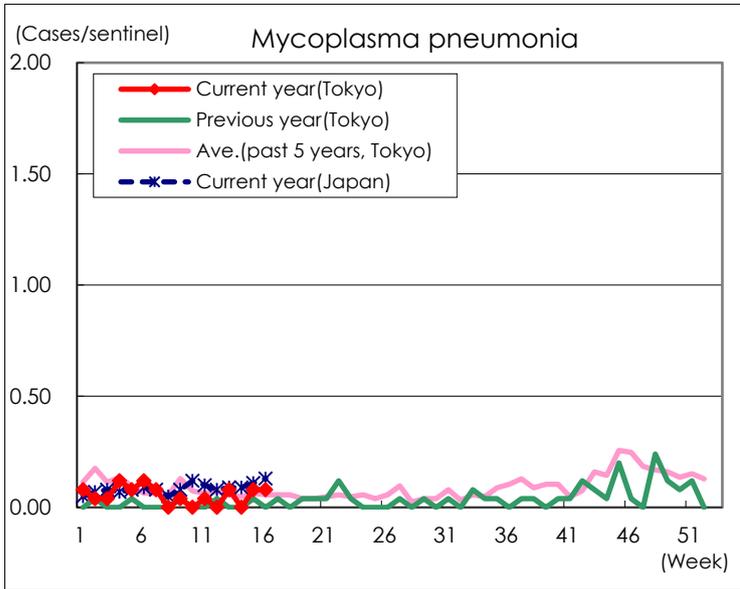
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Influenza COVID-19	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially-designated	25	25