

4 July 2024 / Number 26 (6/24 ~ 6/30)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases
which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the
individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a
week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically
report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		23rd	24th	25th	26th	Cum 2024
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	45	50	51	39	1,035
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					2
	Shigellosis				1	4
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	6	8	10	8	106
	Typhoid fever					2
	Paratyphoid fever					2
IV	Hepatitis E	5	4	3	4	72
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1				12
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox					12
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever	3		1	1	29
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria		1		1	6
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	1	4	2	3	67
	Leptospirosis	1				1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

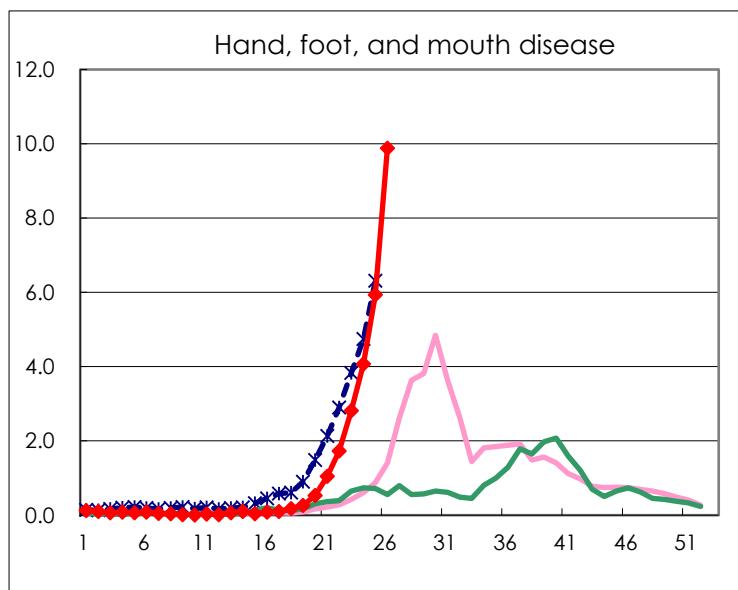
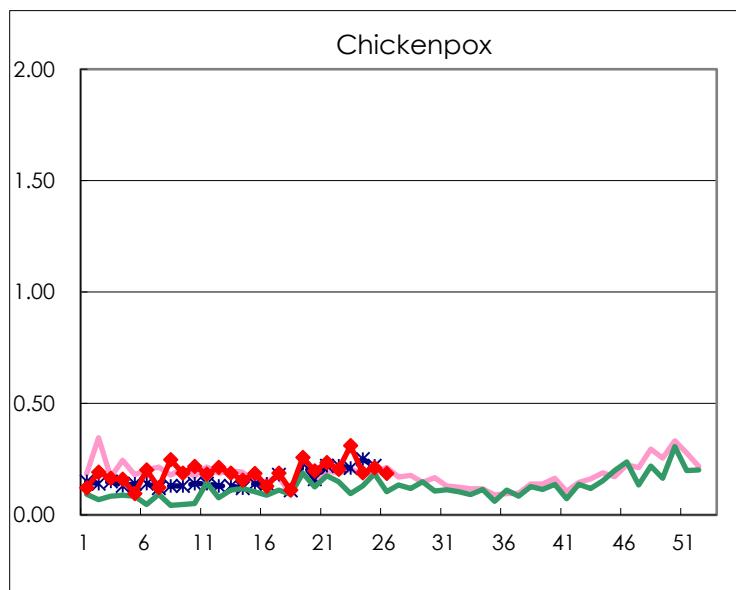
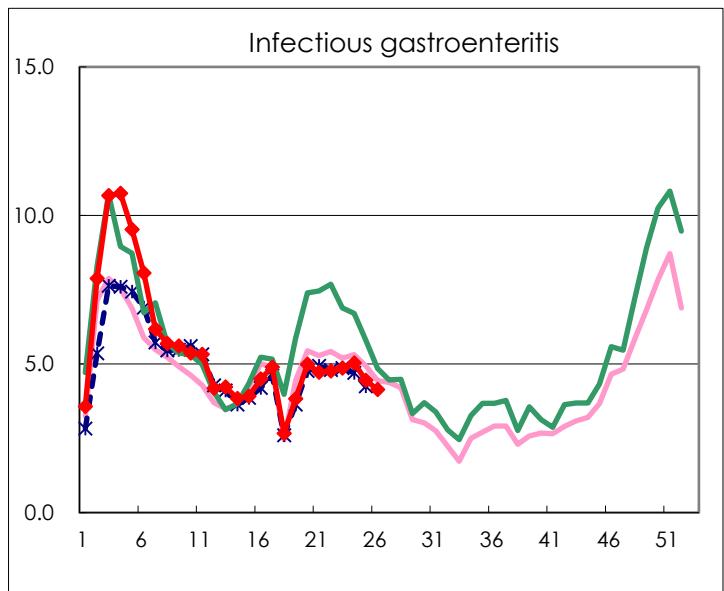
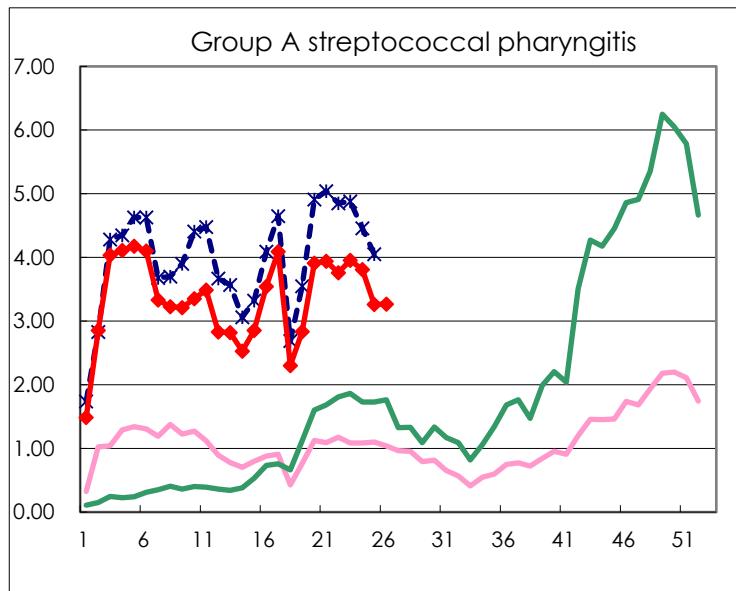
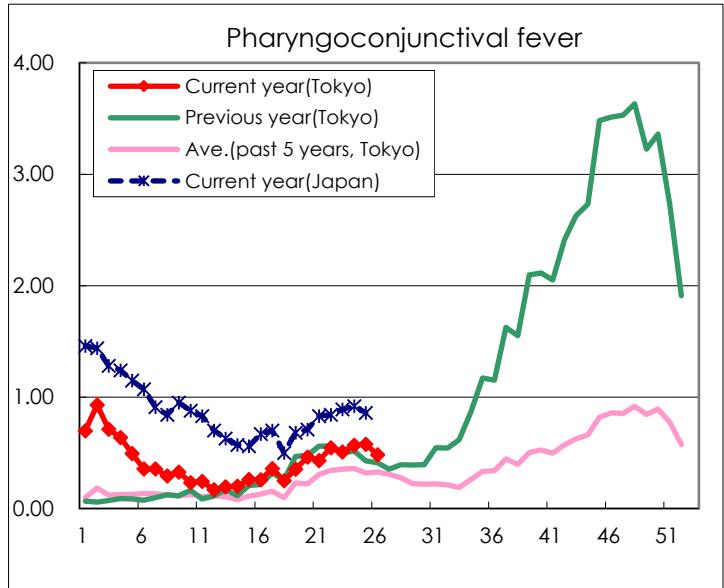
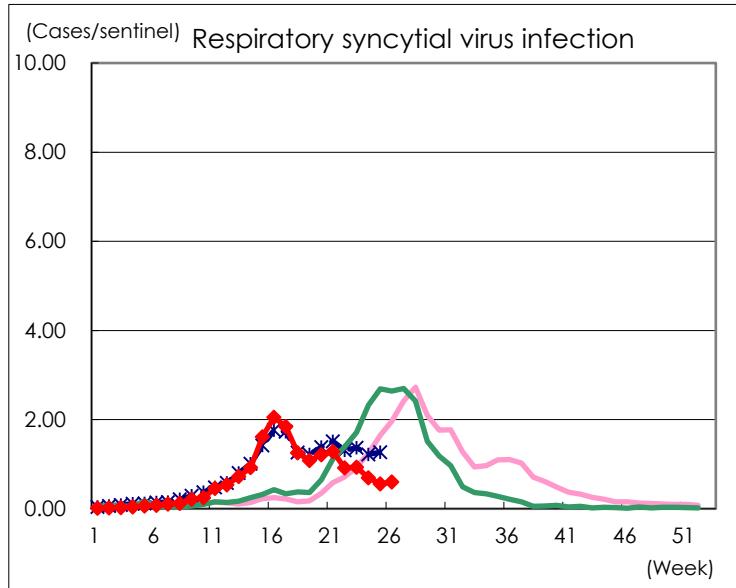
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		23rd	24th	25th	26th	Cum 2024
V	Amebiasis	1		1	2	50
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		1	1		19
	CRE infection	5	5	3	2	88
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)			1		3
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1				23
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease				1	8
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	4	5	1	2	161
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	6	8	5	2	134
	Giardiasis					5
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1	2	3		32
	Invasive meningococcal disease			1	1	4
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	9	6	3	1	161
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1		2	1	31
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	88	74	80	64	1,765
	Disseminated cryptococcosis				3	12
	Tetanus					1
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection			1		4
	Pertussis	4	6	6	7	66
	Rubella					
	Measles					7
	MDRA infection					1

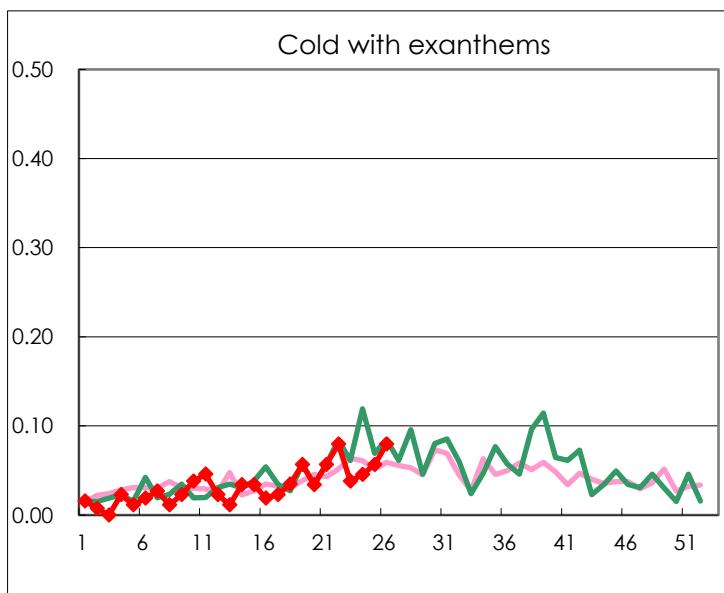
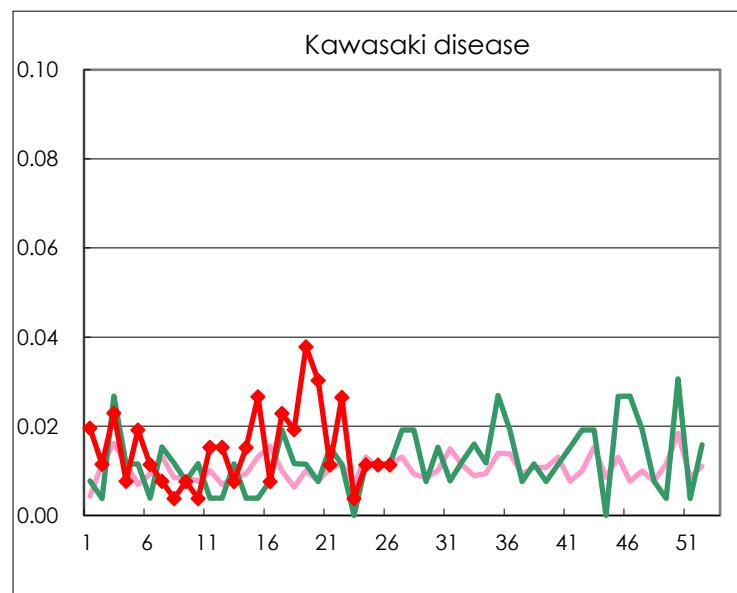
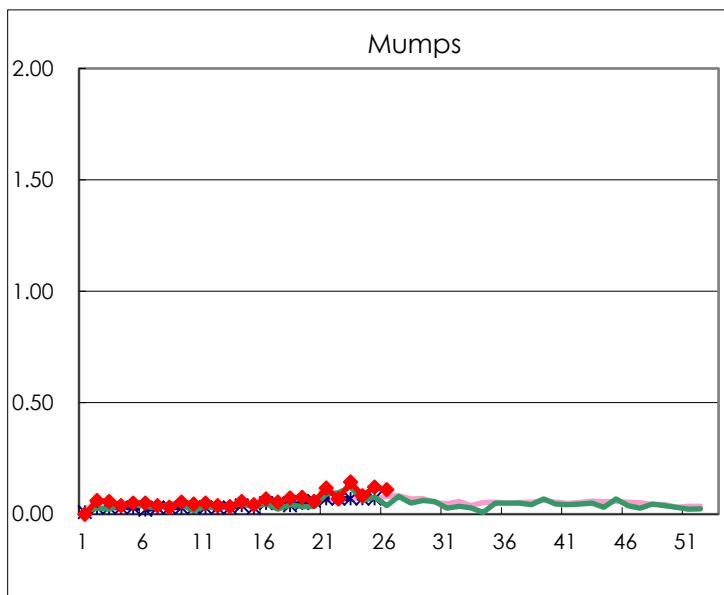
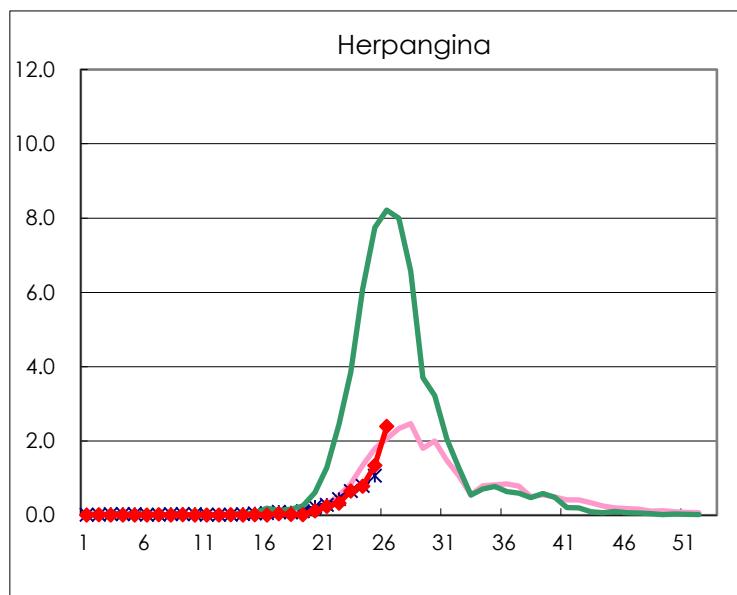
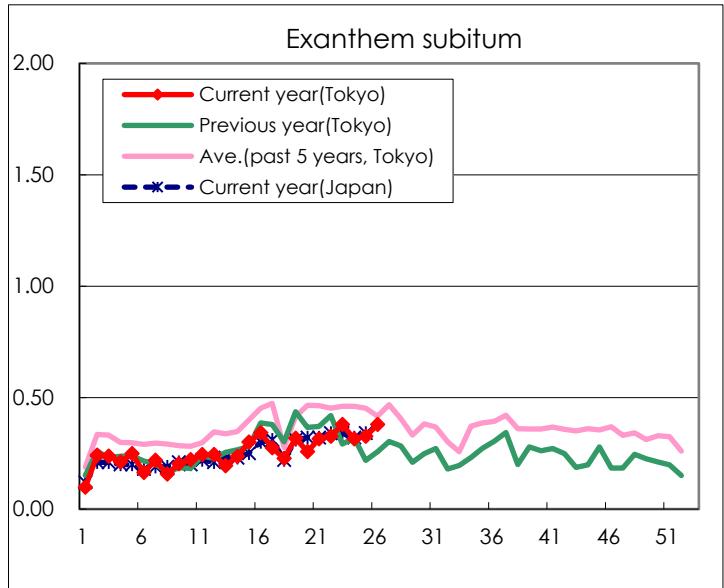
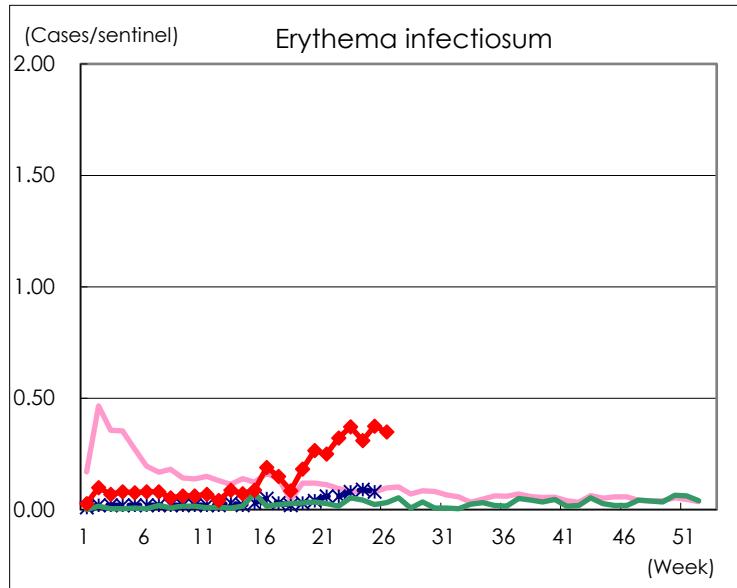
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

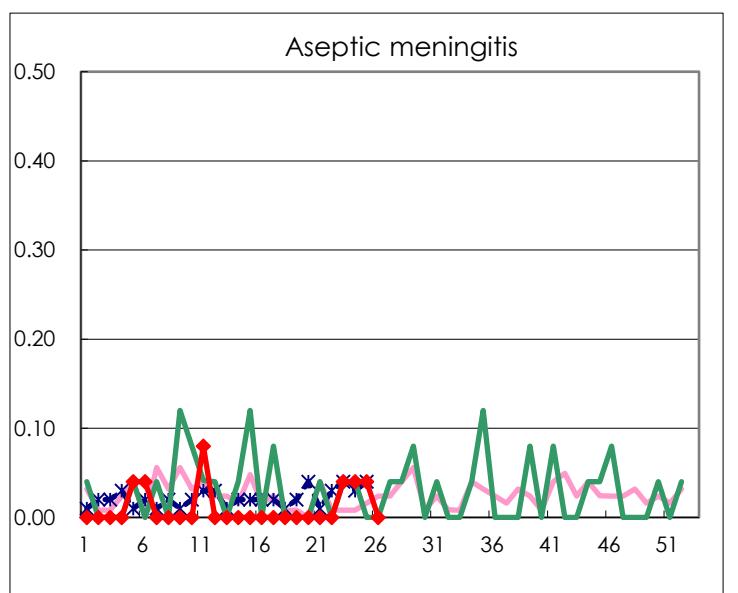
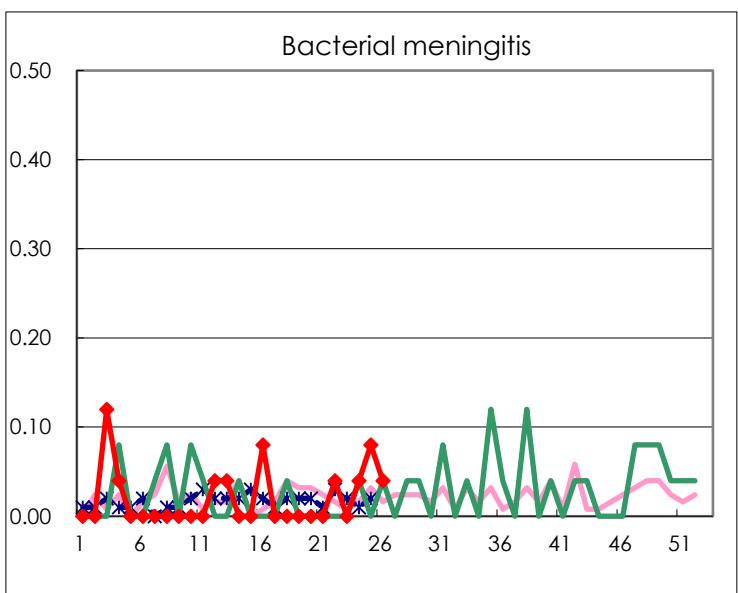
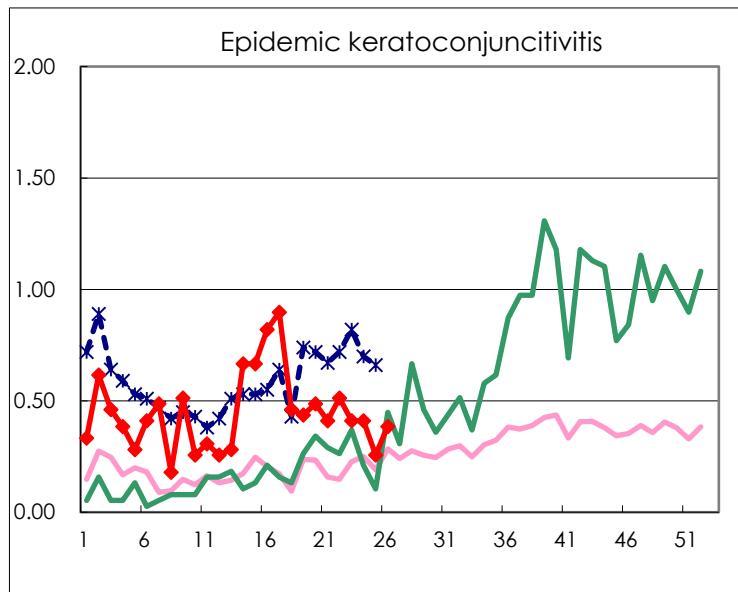
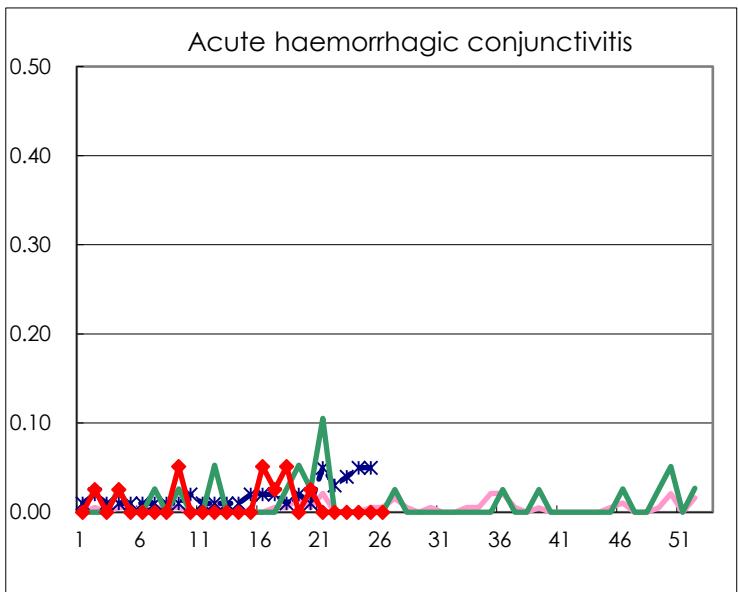
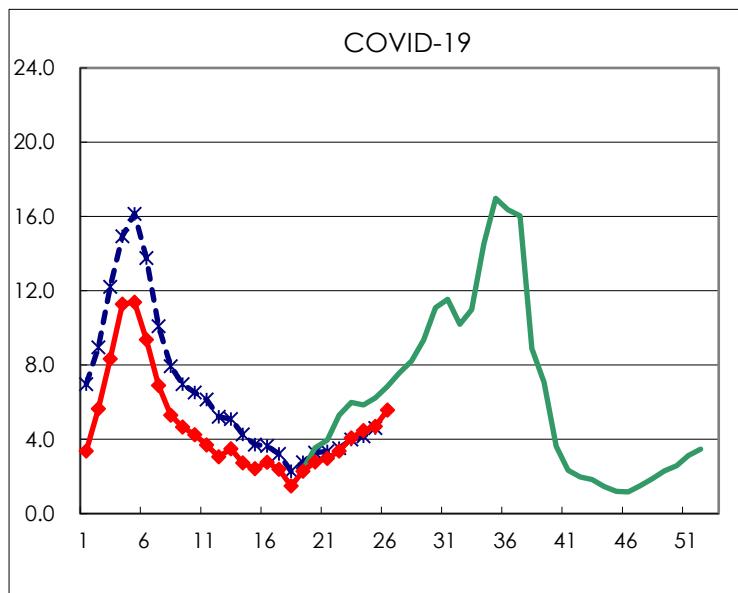
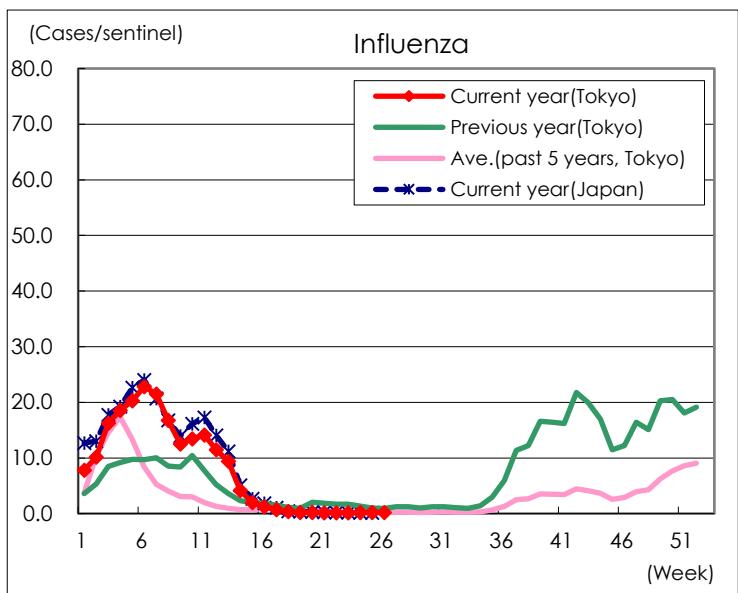
Diseases	Tokyo				
	23rd	24th	25th	26th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	246	184	147	158	0.60
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	134	150	152	127	0.48
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	1,044	1,006	861	862	3.27
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,284	1,330	1,177	1,093	4.14
Chickenpox	82	50	56	49	0.19
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	742	1,076	1,567	2,609	9.88
Erythema infectiosum	98	82	99	92	0.35
Exanthem subitum	100	83	86	100	0.38
Herpangina	173	206	355	632	2.39
Mumps	38	22	32	29	0.11
Kawasaki disease	1	3	3	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	10	12	15	21	0.08
Influenza	62	81	78	76	0.18
COVID-19	1,707	1,878	1,965	2,334	5.57
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	16	16	10	15	0.38
Bacterial meningitis			1	2	0.04
Aseptic meningitis	1	1	1		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	8	12	15	6	0.24
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)					
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)				1	
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations				1	2
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	101	120	135	139	5.56

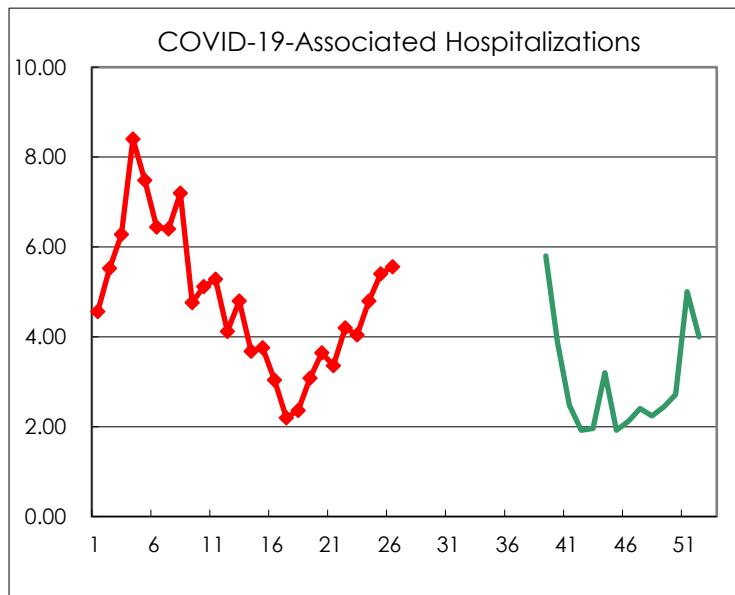
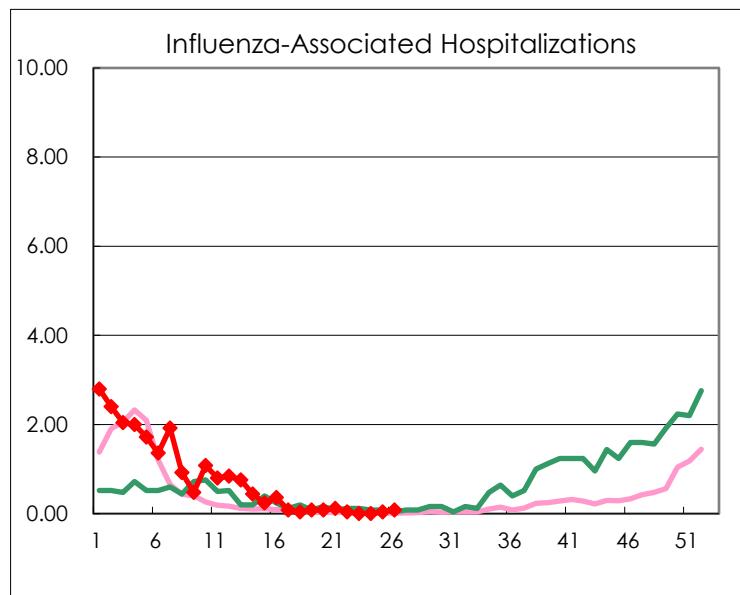
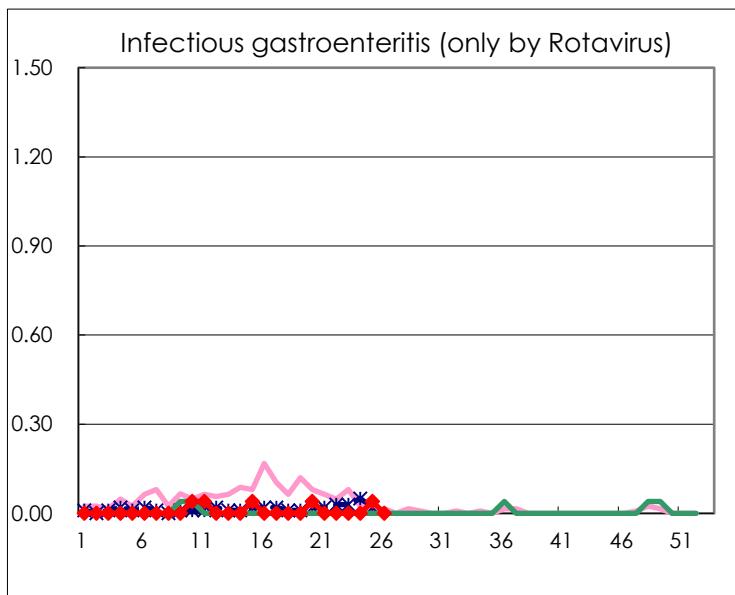
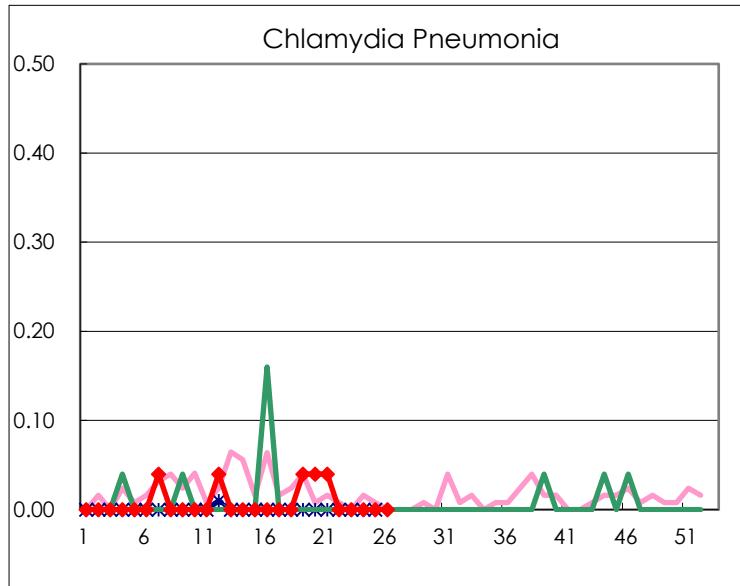
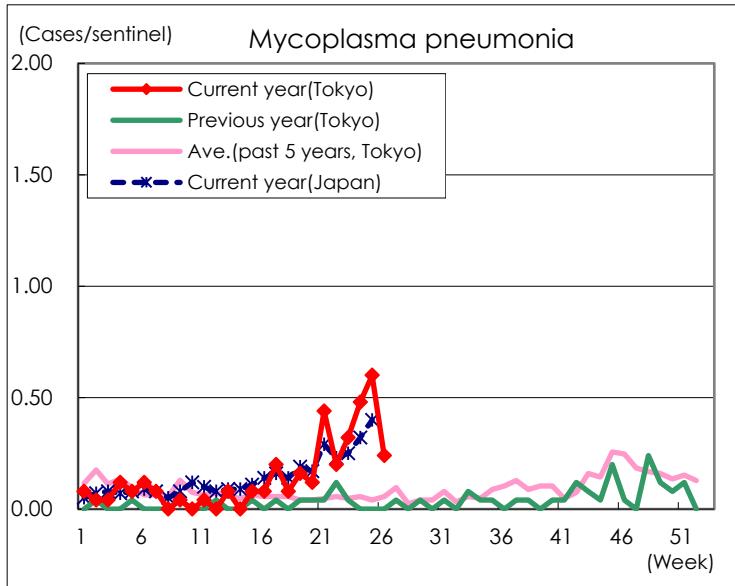
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Influenza COVID-19	419	419
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially-designated	25	25