

**2024年7月25日 / 29号**  
**7月15日 - 7月21日**

## 东京传染病监控系统

### 所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

### 定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别     | 疾病                                       | Diseases                                     | 东京   |      |      |      |         |
|--------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|        |                                          |                                              | 第26周 | 第27周 | 第28周 | 第29周 | 2024年累计 |
| I      | 埃博拉出血热                                   | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热                             | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 天花                                       | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 南美出血热                                    | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 鼠疫                                       | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 马尔堡出血热                                   | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 拉萨热                                      | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
| II     | 脊髓灰质炎 (小儿麻痹)                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 结核病                                      | Tuberculosis                                 | 41   | 43   | 49   | 32   | 1,167   |
|        | 白喉                                       | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 严重急性呼吸系统综合症 (SARS)                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)     |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 中东呼吸综合症                                  | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 禽流感 (H5N1)                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 禽流感 (H7N9)                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |
| III    | 霍乱                                       | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      | 2       |
|        | 细菌性痢疾                                    | Shigellosis                                  | 1    |      |      |      | 4       |
|        | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                             | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 9    | 15   | 14   | 14   | 151     |
|        | 伤寒                                       | Typhoid fever                                |      | 1    |      |      | 3       |
|        | 副伤寒                                      | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |      |      | 2       |
|        | E型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis E                                  | 5    | 3    | 3    | 2    | 81      |
| IV     | 西尼罗热                                     | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | A型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis A                                  |      |      |      | 1    | 14      |
|        | 棘球蚴病                                     | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | Mpox                                     | Mpox                                         |      |      |      |      | 12      |
|        | 黄热病                                      | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 鹦鹉热                                      | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 鄂木斯克出血热                                  | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 回归热                                      | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 夸赛纳森林病 (Kysanur forest disease)          | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | Q型流感                                     | Q fever                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 狂犬病                                      | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 球孢子菌病                                    | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|        | 兹卡病毒感染症                                  | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 发热伴血小板减少综合症                              | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 肾综合症出血热                                  | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 西部马脑炎                                    | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 蜱媒脑炎                                     | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 炭疽病                                      | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 屈公病                                      | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 恙虫病                                      | Scrub typhus (Tsutsugamushi disease)         |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 登革热                                      | Dengue fever                                 | 1    | 2    | 1    |      | 32      |
|        | 东部马脑炎                                    | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 禽流感 (除H5N1、H7N9以外)                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 立百病毒感染症                                  | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 日本红斑热                                    | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 日本脑炎                                     | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 汉坦病毒肺综合症                                 | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 猴疱疹                                      | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 马鼻疽                                      | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                   | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 委内瑞拉马脑炎 (Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                 | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 斑疹伤寒                                     | Epidemic typhus                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 肉毒杆菌中毒                                   | Botulism                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 疟疾                                       | Malaria                                      | 1    |      |      | 1    | 7       |
|        | 兔热病                                      | Tularemia                                    |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 莱姆病                                      | Lyme disease                                 |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 丽莎病毒感染症                                  | Lyssavirus infection (excluding rabies)      |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 裂谷热                                      | Rift valley fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |
|        | 类鼻疽                                      | Melioidosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
| 退伍军人症  | Legionellosis                            | 4                                            | 6    | 13   | 7    | 94   |         |
| 钩端螺旋体病 | Leptospirosis                            |                                              |      |      |      | 1    |         |
| 落基山斑疹热 | Rocky mountain spotted fever             |                                              |      |      |      |      |         |

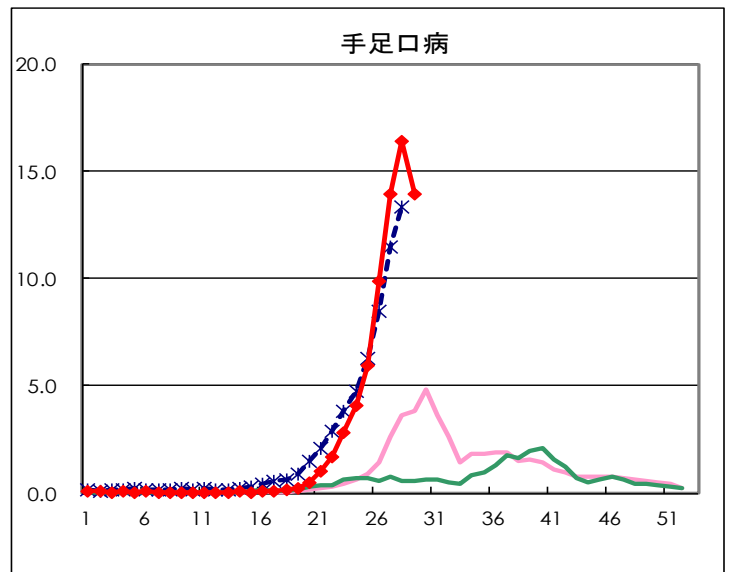
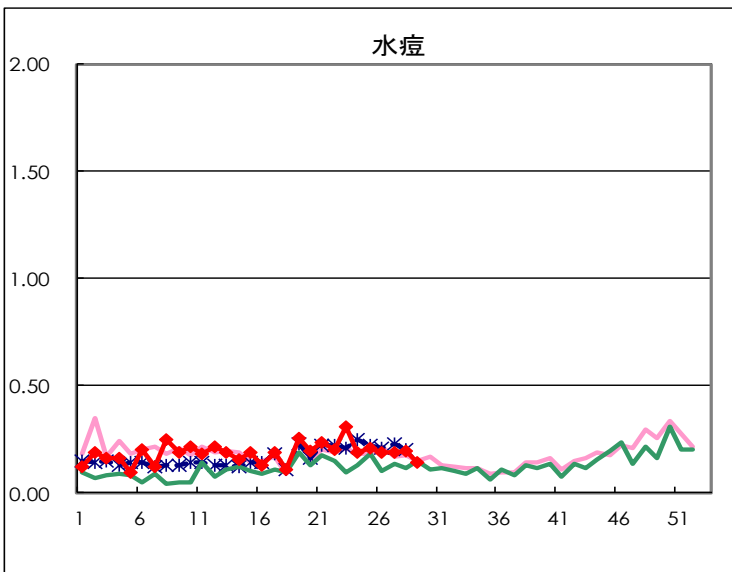
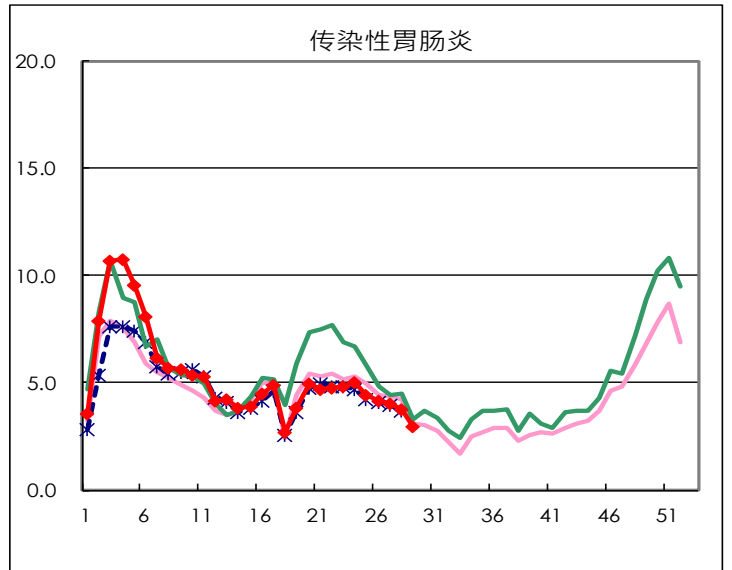
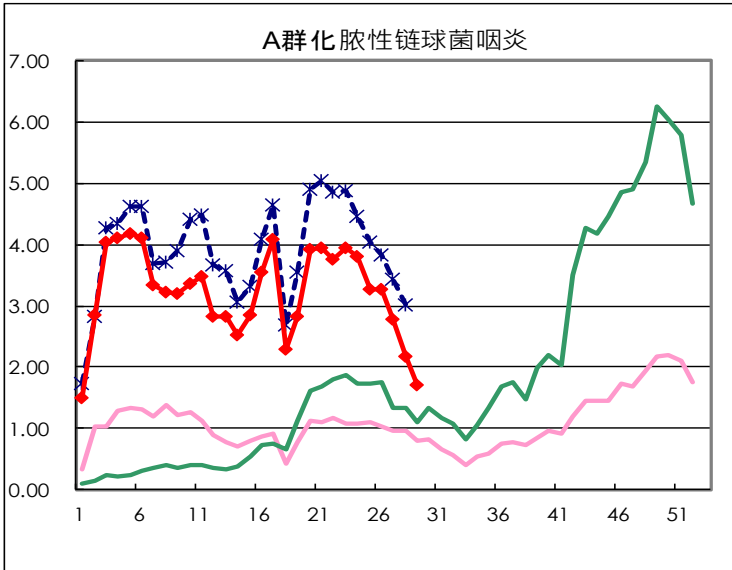
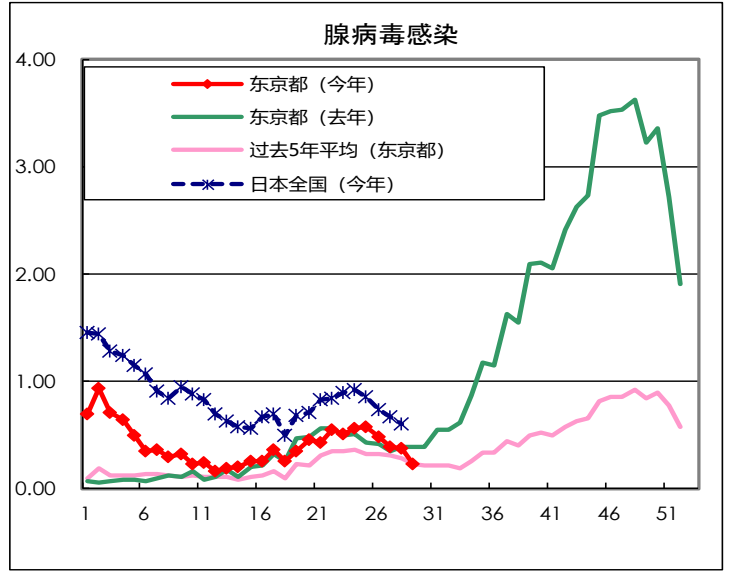
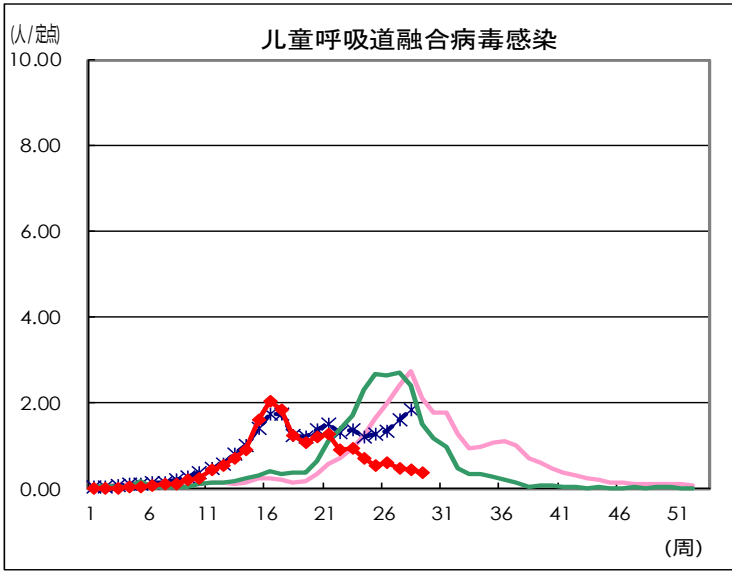
| 类别         | 疾病                                                                           | Diseases                                                | 东京   |      |      |      |         |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|            |                                                                              |                                                         | 第26周 | 第27周 | 第28周 | 第29周 | 2024年累计 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾                                                                        | Amebiasis                                               | 2    | 3    | 1    | 5    | 60      |
|            | 病毒性肝炎 (除A型、E型以外)                                                             | Viral hepatitis (excluding hepatitis A and E)           |      |      |      | 3    | 22      |
|            | CRE infection                                                                | CRE infection                                           | 2    | 3    | 3    | 7    | 101     |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)                      | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |      |      | 3       |
|            | 急性脑炎                                                                         | Acute encephalitis (excluding JE and WNE)               |      | 2    | 2    |      | 27      |
|            | 隐孢子虫症                                                                        | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      | 1    | 6       |
|            | 库贾氏病                                                                         | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      |      |      |      | 8       |
|            | 酿脓链球菌 (Streptococcus pyogenes) 感染症                                           | Severe invasive streptococcal infections (TSL)          | 2    | 3    | 3    | 6    | 173     |
|            | 后天免疫缺陷综合征                                                                    | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 3    | 7    | 5    | 4    | 151     |
|            | 贾第虫病                                                                         | Giardiasis                                              |      |      |      | 1    | 6       |
|            | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症                                                                   | Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease          |      |      | 1    | 2    | 35      |
|            | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症                                                                    | Invasive meningococcal disease                          | 1    | 1    |      |      | 5       |
|            | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症                                                                  | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 1    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 171     |
|            | 水痘 (仅限住院病例)                                                                  | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 1    | 4    | 1    |      | 38      |
|            | 先天性德国麻疹综合征                                                                   | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |      |         |
|            | 梅毒                                                                           | Syphilis                                                | 69   | 85   | 70   | 68   | 1,997   |
|            | 播散性隐球菌症                                                                      | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 16      |
|            | 破伤风                                                                          | Tetanus                                                 |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|            | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌 (Vancomycin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , VRSA) 感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection         |      |      |      |      |         |
|            | 万古霉素抗药性肠球菌 (Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE) 感染症                       | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      |      |      | 1    | 5       |
|            | 百日咳                                                                          | Pertussis                                               | 7    | 14   | 2    | 1    | 83      |
|            | 德国麻疹                                                                         | Rubella                                                 |      | 1    |      |      | 1       |
|            | 麻疹                                                                           | Measles                                                 |      |      |      | 1    | 8       |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection                                                               |                                                         |      |      |      | 1    |         |

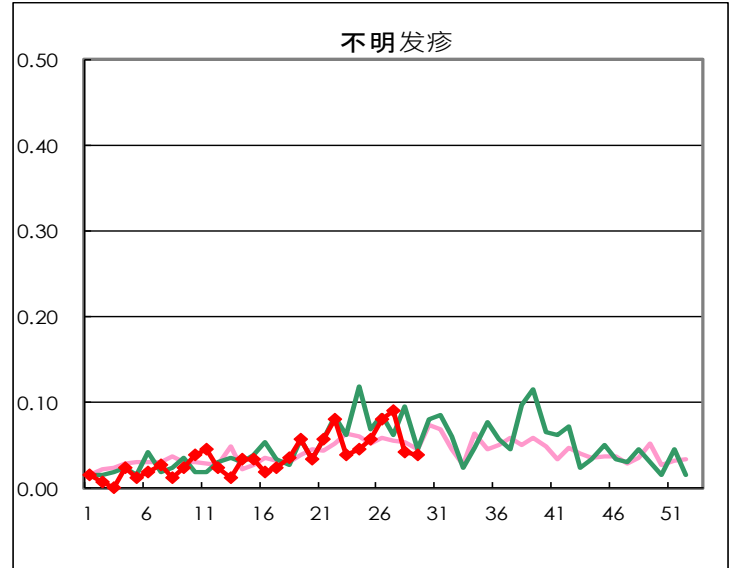
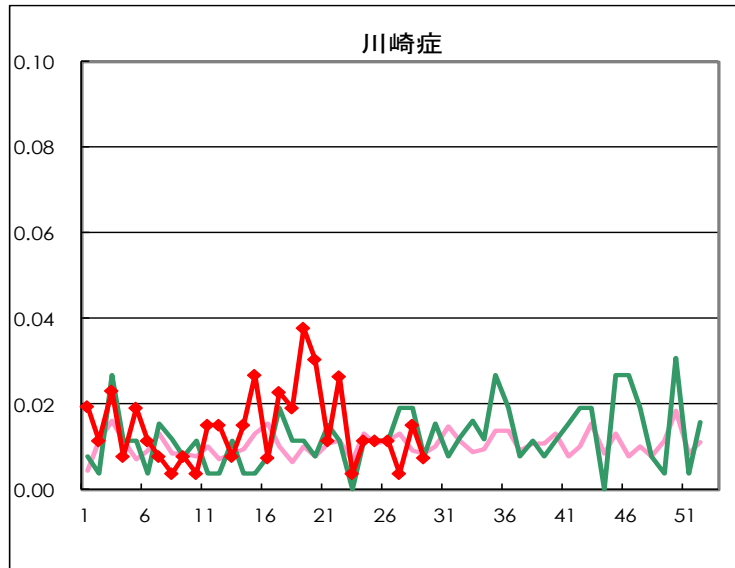
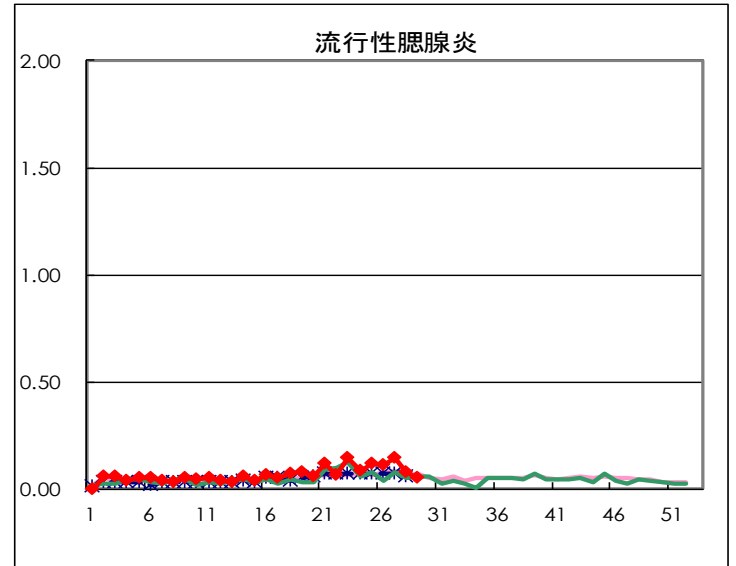
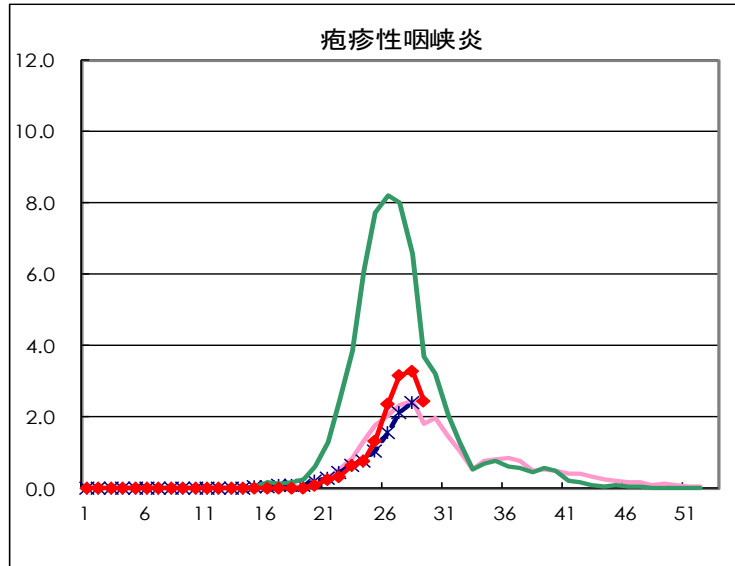
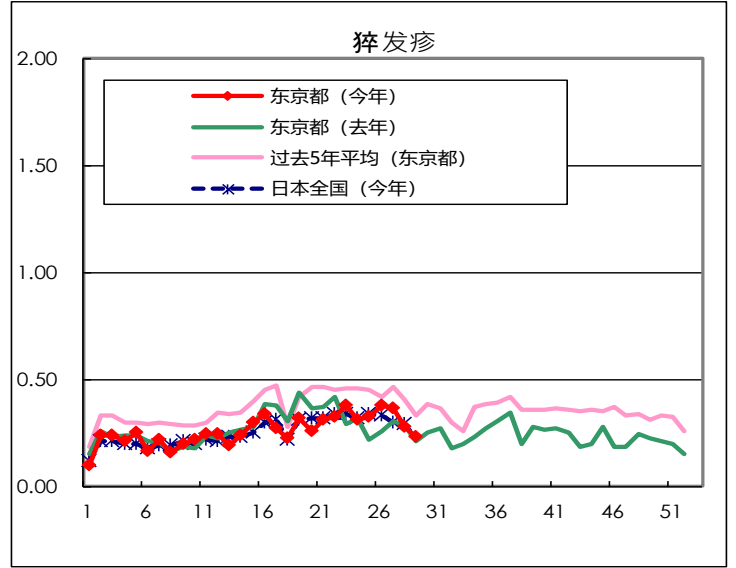
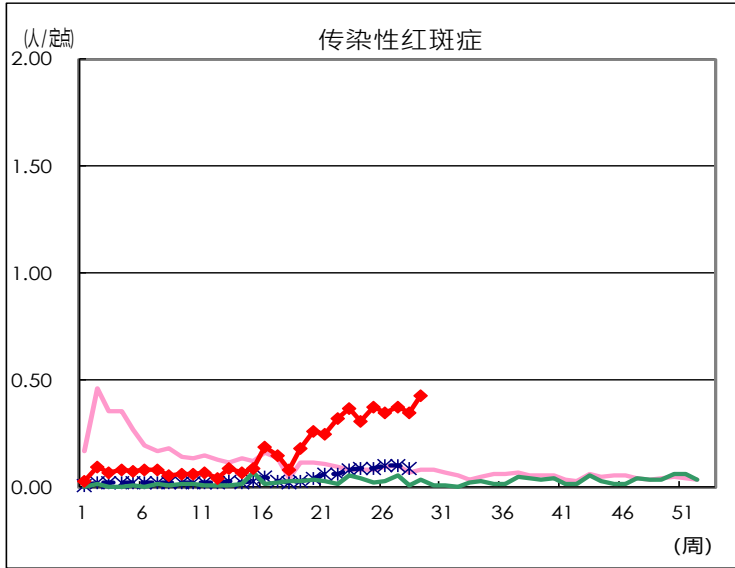
### 定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

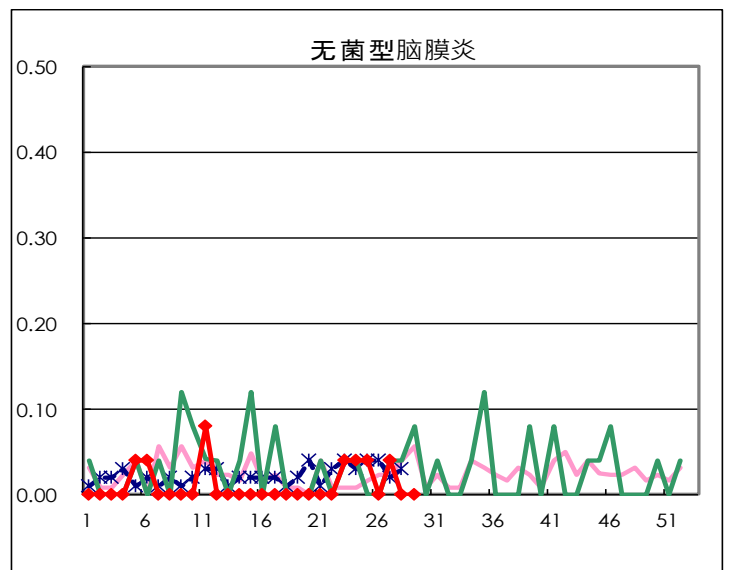
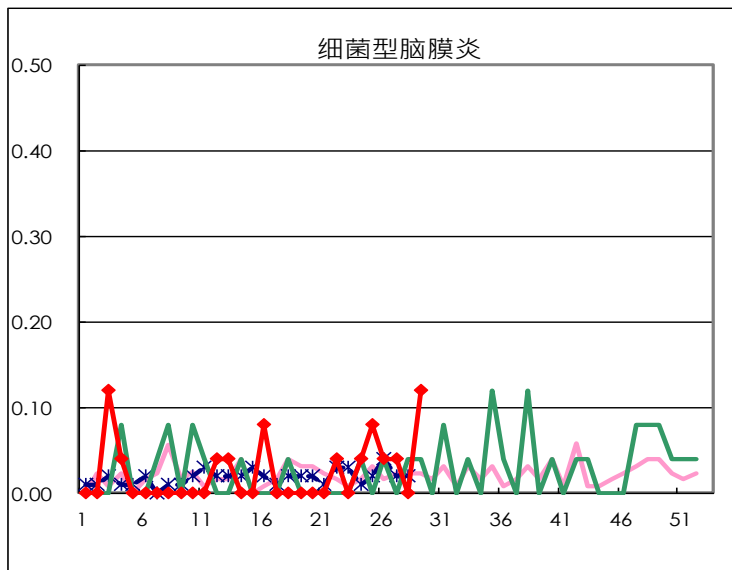
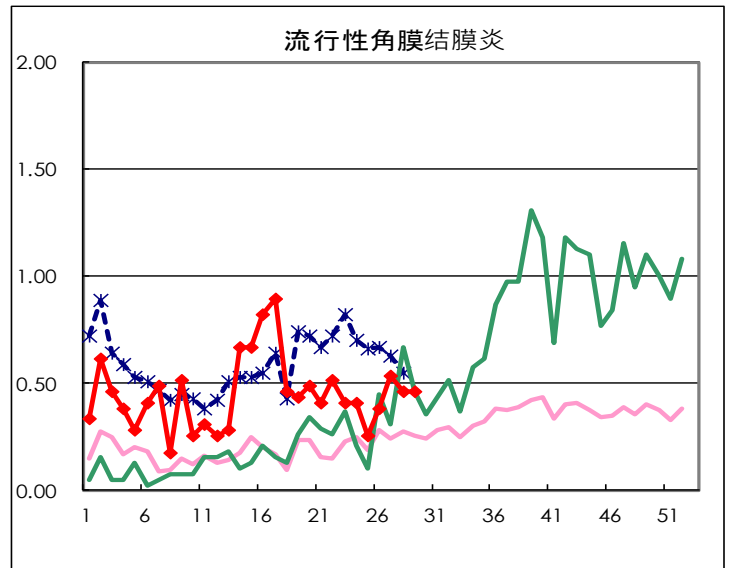
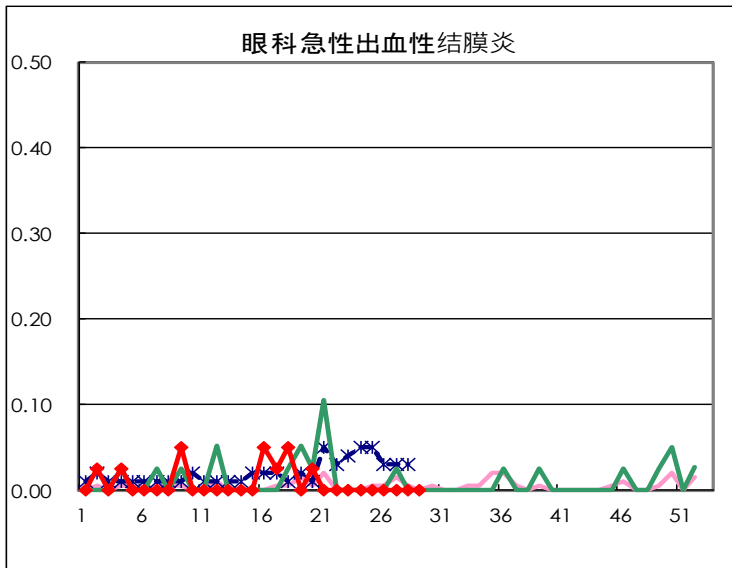
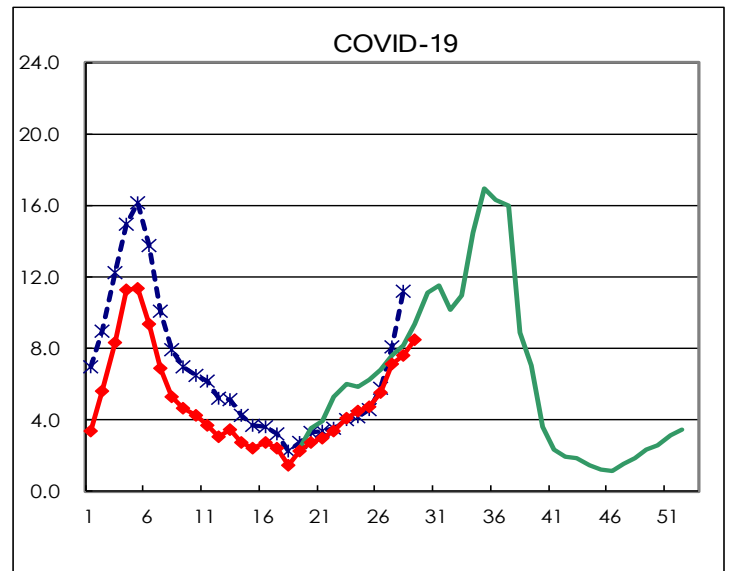
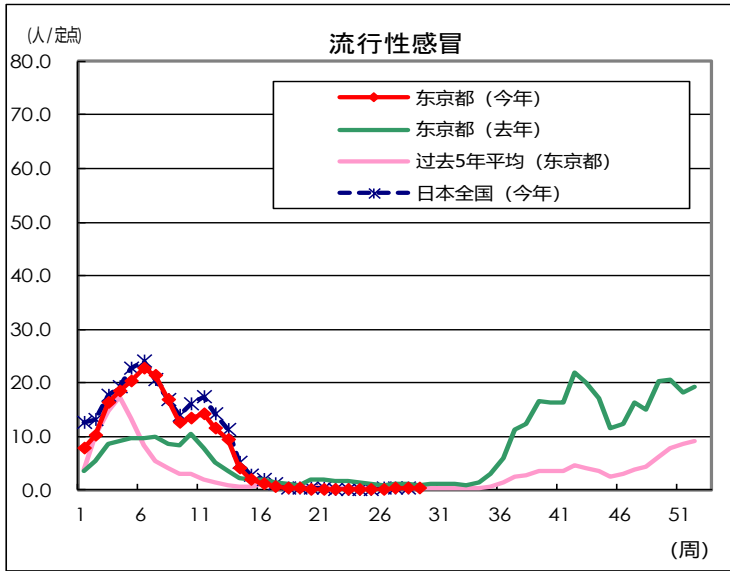
| 疾病                                   | Diseases                                       | 东京    |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                      |                                                | 第26周  | 第27周  | 第28周  | 第29周  | 每哨兵   |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染                          | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 158   | 125   | 116   | 97    | 0.37  |
| 腺病毒感染                                | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 127   | 103   | 99    | 62    | 0.23  |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎                           | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 862   | 733   | 571   | 452   | 1.71  |
| 传染性胃肠炎                               | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 1,093 | 1,071 | 990   | 775   | 2.94  |
| 水痘                                   | Chickenpox                                     | 49    | 49    | 51    | 38    | 0.14  |
| 手足口病                                 | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 2,609 | 3,689 | 4,326 | 3,679 | 13.94 |
| 传染性红斑症                               | Erythema infectiosum                           | 92    | 99    | 92    | 113   | 0.43  |
| 猝发疹                                  | Exanthem subitum                               | 100   | 97    | 74    | 62    | 0.23  |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎                               | Herpangina                                     | 632   | 835   | 874   | 644   | 2.44  |
| 流行性腮腺炎                               | Mumps                                          | 29    | 38    | 20    | 14    | 0.05  |
| 川崎症                                  | Kawasaki disease                               | 3     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 0.01  |
| 不明发疹                                 | Cold with exanthems                            | 21    | 24    | 11    | 10    | 0.04  |
| 流行性感冒                                | Influenza                                      | 76    | 124   | 140   | 121   | 0.29  |
| COVID-19                             | COVID-19                                       | 2,334 | 2,990 | 3,175 | 3,563 | 8.50  |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎                           | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 流行性角膜炎                               | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 15    | 21    | 18    | 18    | 0.46  |
| 细菌型脑膜炎                               | Bacterial meningitis                           | 1     | 1     |       | 3     | 0.12  |
| 无细菌型脑膜炎                              | Aseptic meningitis                             |       | 1     |       |       |       |
| 霉浆菌肺炎                                | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 6     | 18    | 39    | 28    | 1.12  |
| 披衣菌肺炎 (除鹦鹉病外)                        | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |       |       |       |       |       |
| 感染性肠胃炎 (轮状病毒)                        | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |       |       |       |       |       |
| 流行性感冒住院                              | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 2     | 4     | 1     | 2     | 0.08  |
| COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations | COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations           | 140   | 161   | 208   | 201   | 8.04  |

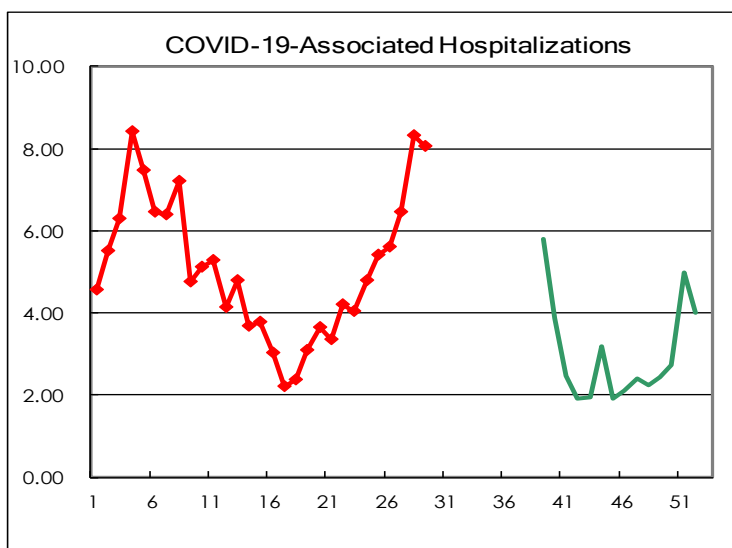
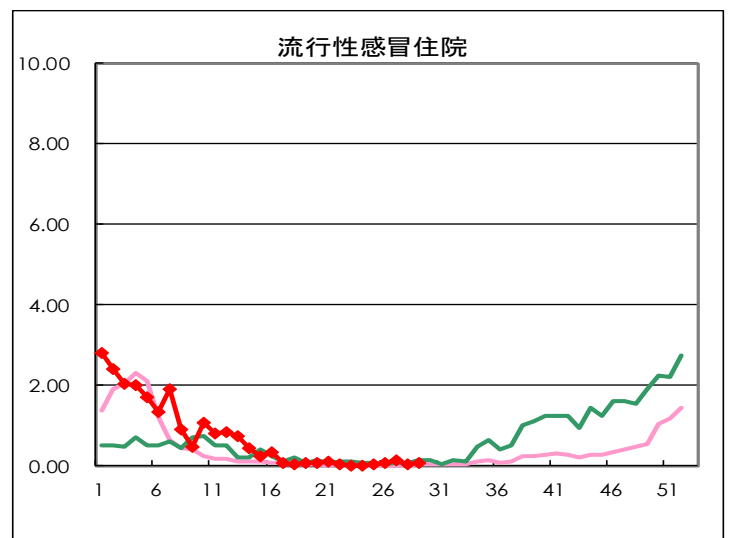
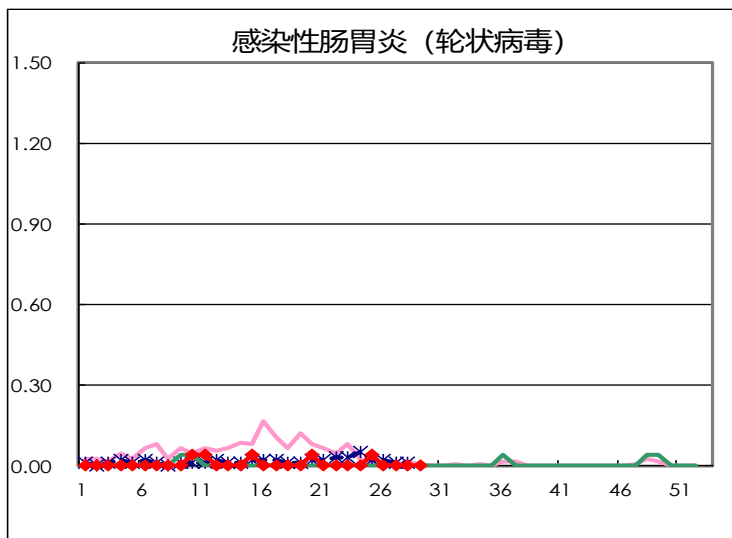
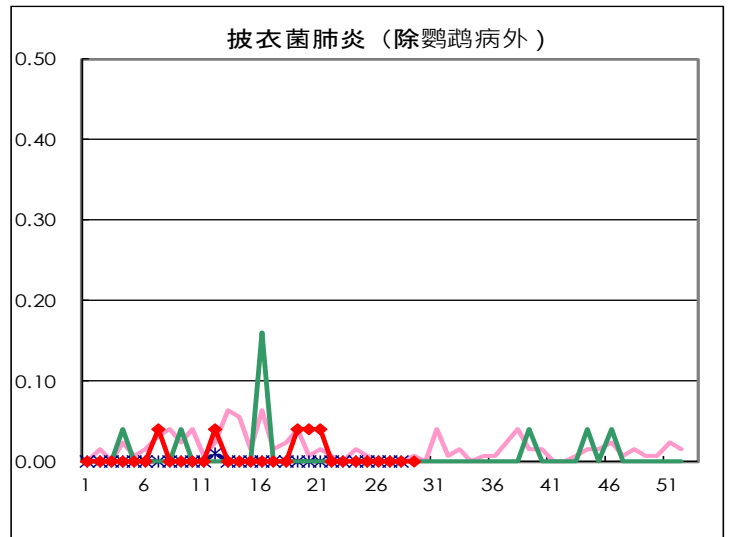
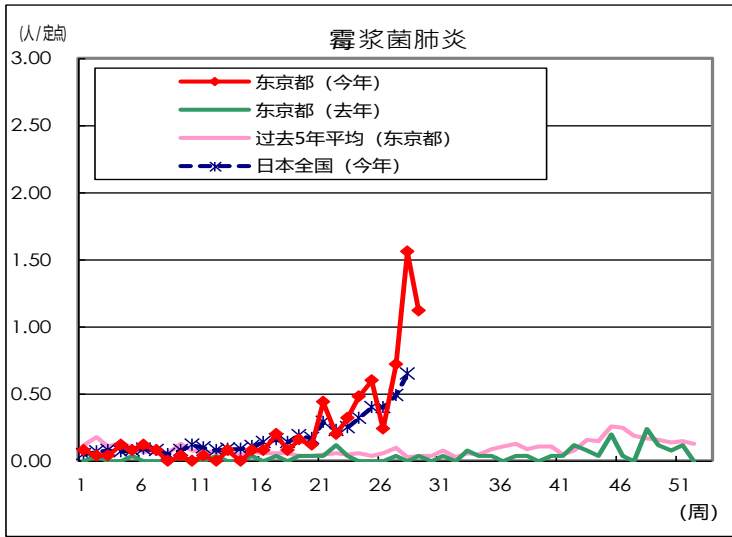
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定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量       |          |          |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型             | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的              | 264      | 264      |
| 流行性感冒<br>COVID-19 | 419      | 419      |
| 眼科                | 39       | 39       |
| 专门设计的             | 25       | 25       |