
傳染病週報

TOKYO iDWR

東京都傳染病資訊中心

2024年8月8日 / 31號
7月29日 - 8月4日

東京傳染病監控系統

所有醫師皆必須呈報之傳染病

醫師必須向衛生所通報發生該疾病。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告個別案例。

定點醫療機構呈報之傳染病

由定點診所或醫院每週向衛生所呈報來訪患者數量。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告患者總數。東京都內約有500間定點診所及醫院。

東京都健康安全研究中心

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全數掌握對象疾病 呈報數量

| 類別 | 疾病 | Diseases | 東京 | | | | |
|--------|--|--|------|------|------|------|---------|
| | | | 第28週 | 第29週 | 第30週 | 第31週 | 2024年累計 |
| I | 伊波拉出血熱 | Ebola hemorrhagic fever | | | | | |
| | 克里米亞 - 剛果出血熱 | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever | | | | | |
| | 天花 | Smallpox | | | | | |
| | 南美出血熱 | South American hemorrhagic fever | | | | | |
| | 鼠疫 | Plague | | | | | |
| | 馬爾堡出血熱 | Marburg disease | | | | | |
| | 拉薩熱 | Lassa fever | | | | | |
| II | 脊髓灰質炎 (小兒麻痺) | Acute poliomyelitis | | | | | |
| | 結核病 | Tuberculosis | 49 | 32 | 28 | 32 | 1,226 |
| | 白喉 | Diphtheria | | | | | |
| | 嚴重急性呼吸系統綜合症 (SARS) | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) | | | | | |
| | 中東呼吸綜合症 | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) | | | | | |
| | 禽流感 (H5N1) | Avian influenza H5N1 | | | | | |
| | 禽流感 (H7N9) | Avian influenza H7N9 | | | | | |
| III | 霍亂 | Cholera | | | | | 2 |
| | 細菌性痢疾 | Shigellosis | | | | 1 | 5 |
| | 腸道出血性大腸桿菌感染症 | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 14 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 187 |
| | 傷寒 | Typhoid fever | | | | | 3 |
| | 副傷寒 | Paratyphoid fever | | | | | 2 |
| IV | E型肝炎 | Hepatitis E | 3 | 2 | 3 | | 85 |
| | 西尼羅熱 | West Nile fever | | | | | |
| | A型肝炎 | Hepatitis A | | 1 | | | 14 |
| | 棘球蚴病 | Echinococcosis | | | | | |
| | Mpox | Mpox | | | | | 12 |
| | 黃熱病 | Yellow fever | | | | | |
| | 鸚鵡熱 | Psittacosis | | | | | |
| | 鄂木斯克出血熱 | Omsk hemorrhagic fever | | | | | |
| | 回歸熱 | Relapsing fever | | | | | |
| | 開薩努森林病 (Kyanur forest disease) | Kyasanur forest disease | | | | | |
| | Q型流感 | Q fever | | | | | |
| | 狂犬病 | Rabies | | | | | |
| | 球黴菌症 | Coccidioidomycosis | | | | | 1 |
| | 茲卡病毒感染症 | Zika virus infection | | | | | |
| | 發熱伴血小板減少綜合症 | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome | | | | | |
| | 漢他病毒出血熱 | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome | | | | | |
| | 西部馬腦炎 | Western equine encephalitis | | | | | |
| | 蜱媒腦炎 | Tick-borne encephalitis | | | | | |
| | 炭疽病 | Anthrax | | | | | |
| | 屈公病 | Chikungunya fever | | | | | |
| | 恙蟲病 | Scrub typhus (Tsutsugamushi disease) | | | | | |
| | 登革熱 | Dengue fever | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 36 |
| | 東部馬腦炎 | Eastern equine encephalitis | | | | | |
| | 禽流感 (除H5N1・H7N9以外) | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9) | | | | | |
| | 立百病毒感染症 | Nipah virus infection | | | | | |
| | 日本紅斑熱 | Japanese spotted fever | | | | | |
| | 日本腦炎 | Japanese encephalitis | | | | | |
| | 漢他病毒肺綜合症 | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome | | | | | |
| | 猴疱疹 | Herpes B virus infection | | | | | |
| | 馬鼻疽 | Glanders | | | | | |
| | 布魯氏桿菌病 | Brucellosis | | | | | |
| | 委內瑞拉馬腦炎 (Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis | | | | | |
| | 亨德拉病毒感染症 | Hendra virus infection | | | | | |
| | 斑疹傷寒 | Epidemic typhus | | | | | |
| | 肉毒桿菌中毒 | Botulism | | | | | |
| | 瘧疾 | Malaria | | 1 | | | 7 |
| | 兔熱病 | Tularemia | | | | | |
| | 萊姆病 | Lyme disease | | | | | |
| | 麗沙病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection (excluding rabies) | | | | | |
| | 裂谷熱 | Rift valley fever | | | | | |
| | 類鼻疽 | Melioidosis | | | | | |
| 退伍軍人病 | Legionellosis | 13 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 109 | |
| 鉤端螺旋體病 | Leptospirosis | | | | | 1 | |
| 洛磯山斑疹熱 | Rocky mountain spotted fever | | | | | | |

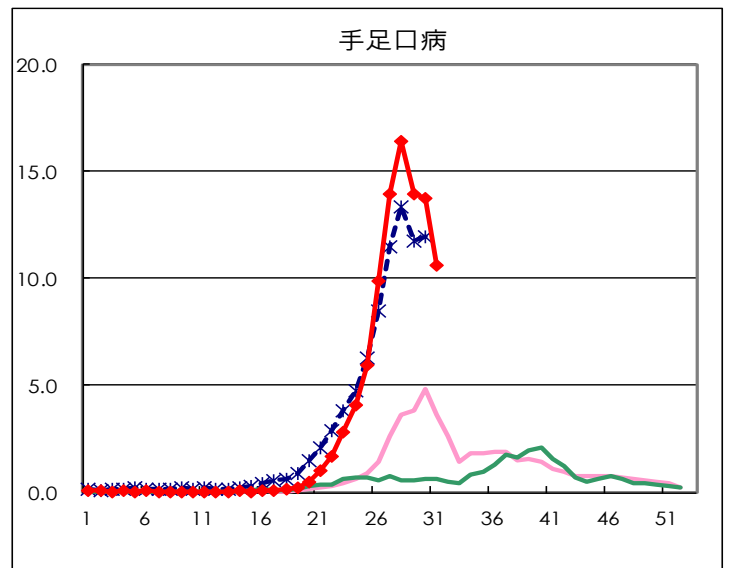
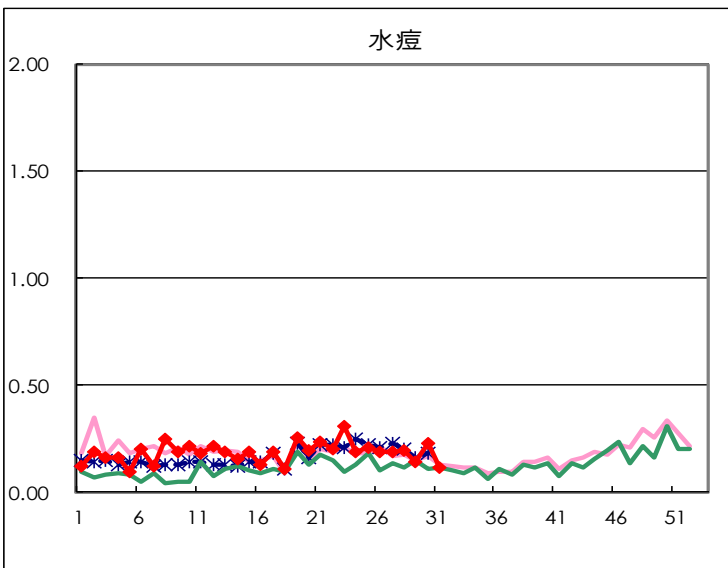
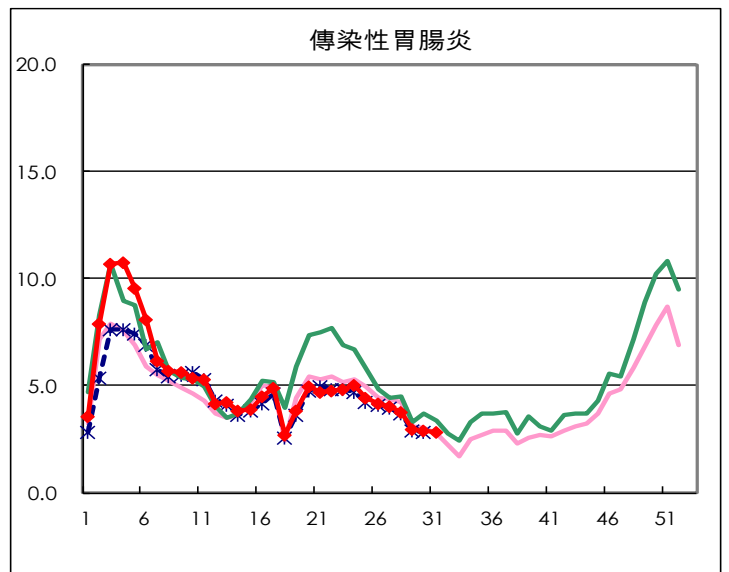
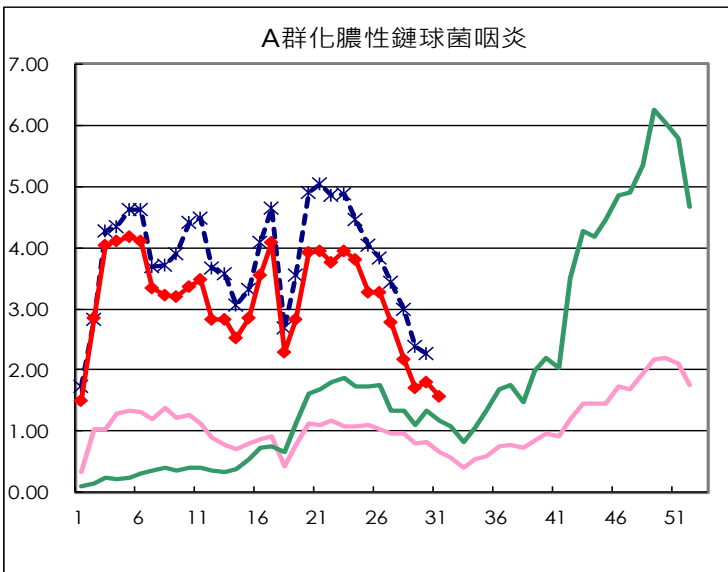
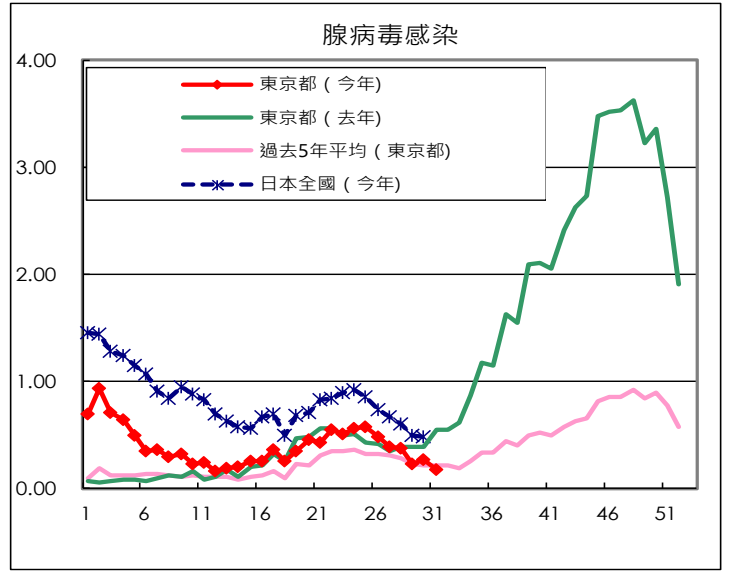
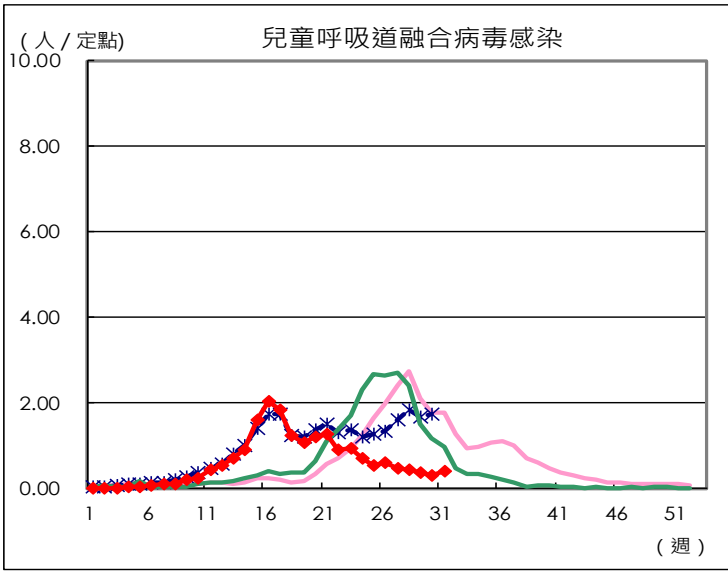
| 類別 | 疾病 | Diseases | 東京 | | | | |
|------------|---|---|------|------|------|------|---------|
| | | | 第28週 | 第29週 | 第30週 | 第31週 | 2024年累計 |
| V | 阿米巴痢疾 | Amebiasis | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 66 |
| | 病毒性肝炎（除A型・E型以外） | Viral hepatitis (excluding hepatitis A and E) | | 3 | 3 | | 25 |
| | CRE infection | CRE infection | 3 | 7 | | 3 | 104 |
| | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) | | | | | 4 |
| | 急性腦炎 | Acute encephalitis (excluding JE and WNE) | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 29 |
| | 隱孢子蟲症 | Cryptosporidiosis | | 1 | | | 6 |
| | 庫賈氏病 | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease | | | | | 8 |
| | 化膿性鏈球菌（Streptococcus pyogenes）感染症 | Severe invasive streptococcal infections (TSLs) | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 182 |
| | 後天免疫缺乏綜合症 | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) | 5 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 169 |
| | 賈第蟲病 | Giardiasis | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| | 侵襲性嗜血桿菌感染症 | Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 38 |
| | 侵襲性腦膜炎感染症 | Invasive meningococcal disease | | | | 1 | 6 |
| | 侵襲性肺炎鏈球菌感染症 | Invasive pneumococcal disease | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 176 |
| | 水痘（僅限住院案例） | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case) | 1 | | | 1 | 39 |
| | 先天性德國麻疹綜合症 | Congenital rubella syndrome | | | | | |
| | 梅毒 | Syphilis | 70 | 72 | 70 | 75 | 2,156 |
| | 播散性隱球菌症 | Disseminated cryptococcosis | 1 | 1 | | | 16 |
| | 破傷風 | Tetanus | | | | | 1 |
| | VRSA（vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus）感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection | | | | | |
| | 萬古菌素抗藥性腸球菌（Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE）感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection | | 1 | | | 5 |
| | 百日咳 | Pertussis | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 95 |
| 德國麻疹 | Rubella | | | | | 1 | |
| 麻疹 | Measles | | 1 | | | 8 | |
| 抗藥性不動桿菌感染症 | MDRA infection | | | | | 1 | |

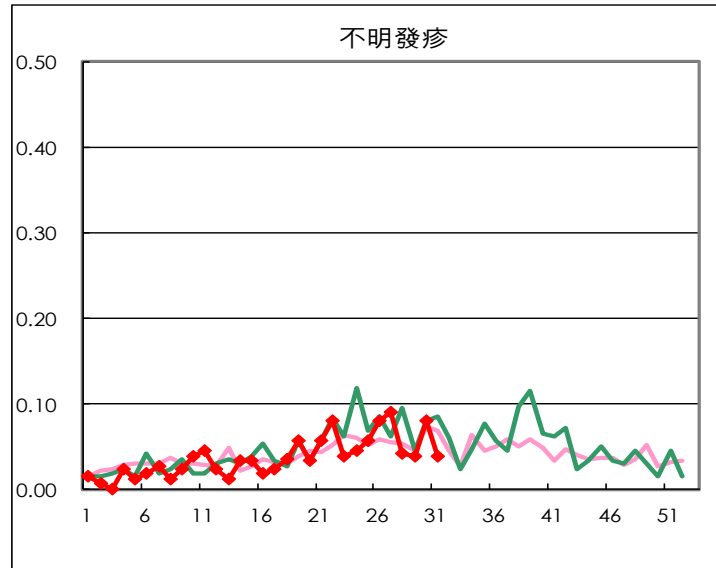
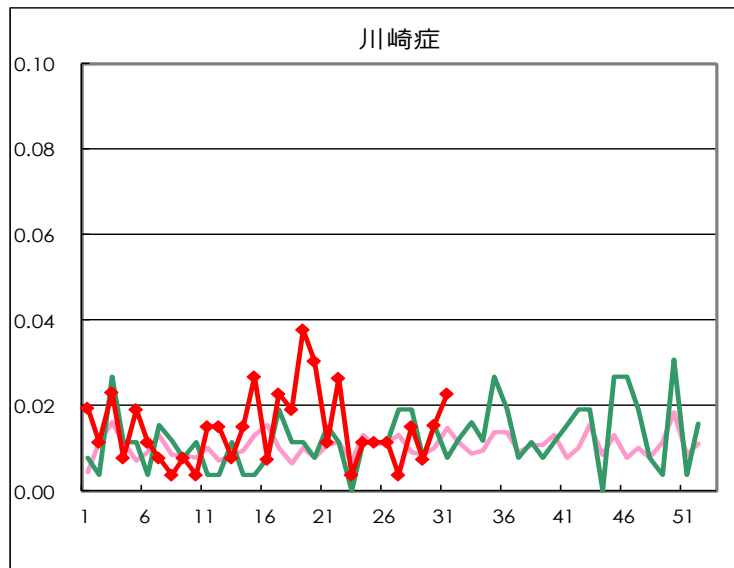
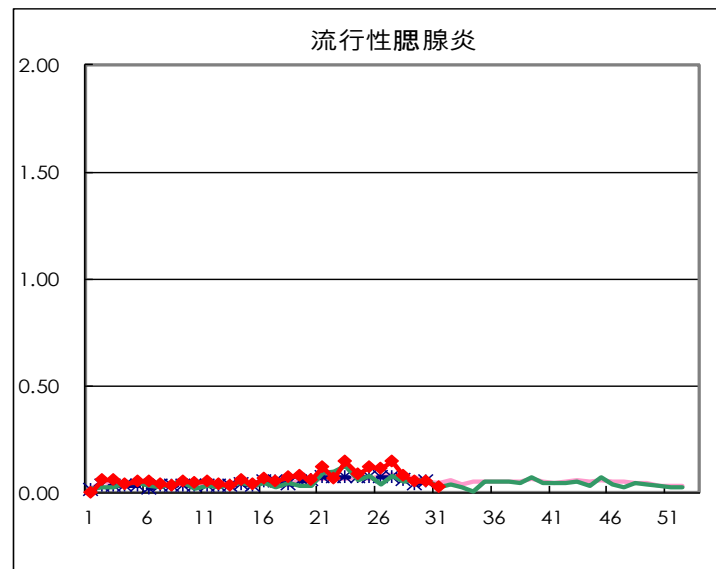
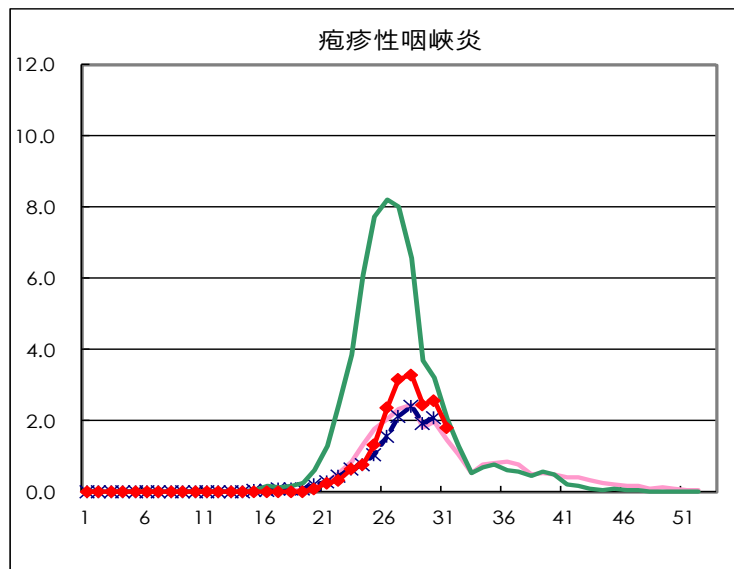
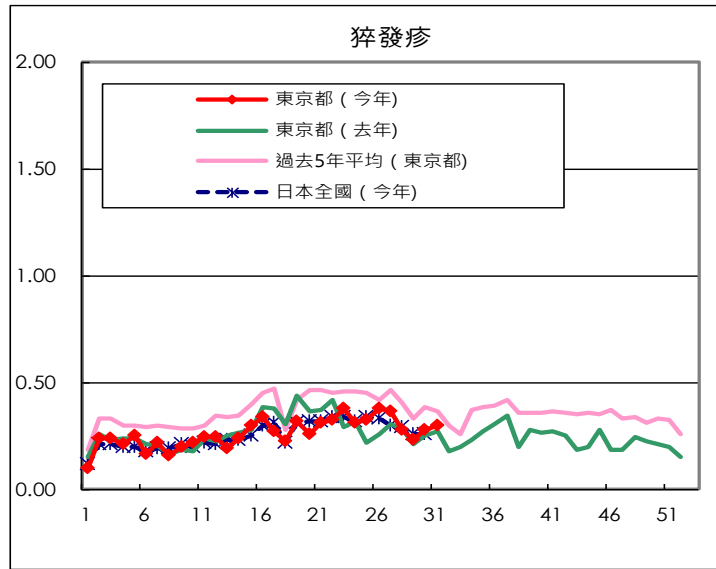
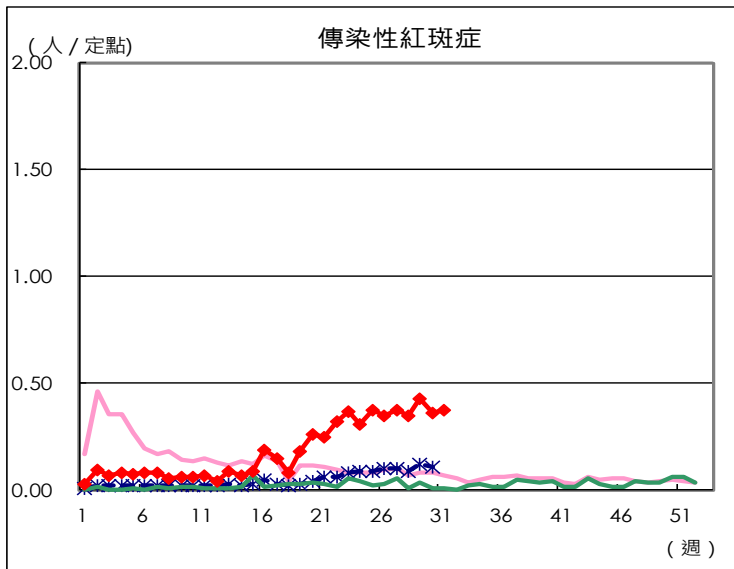
定點掌握對象疾病報告數量

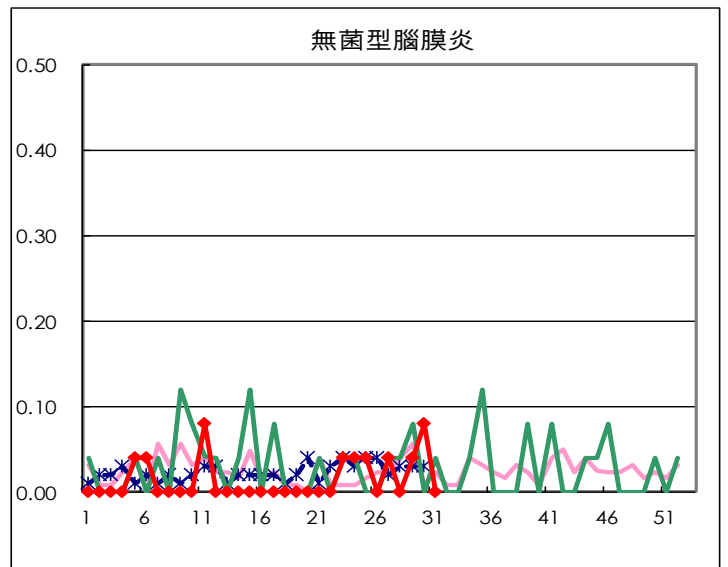
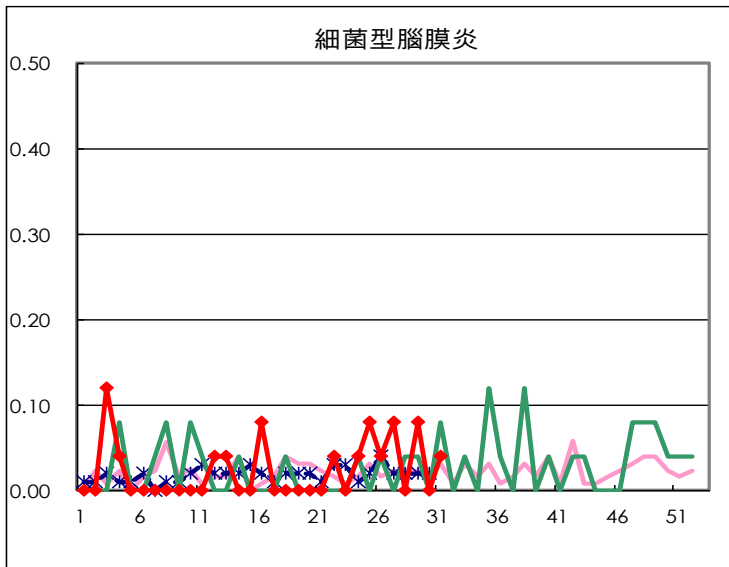
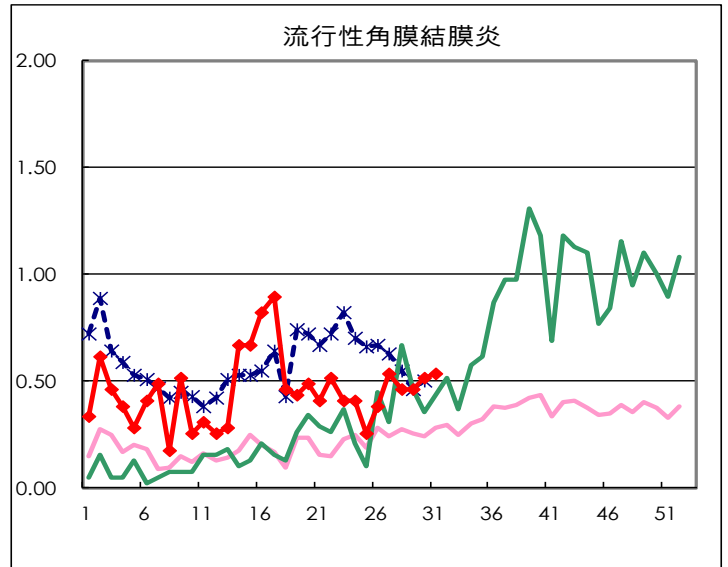
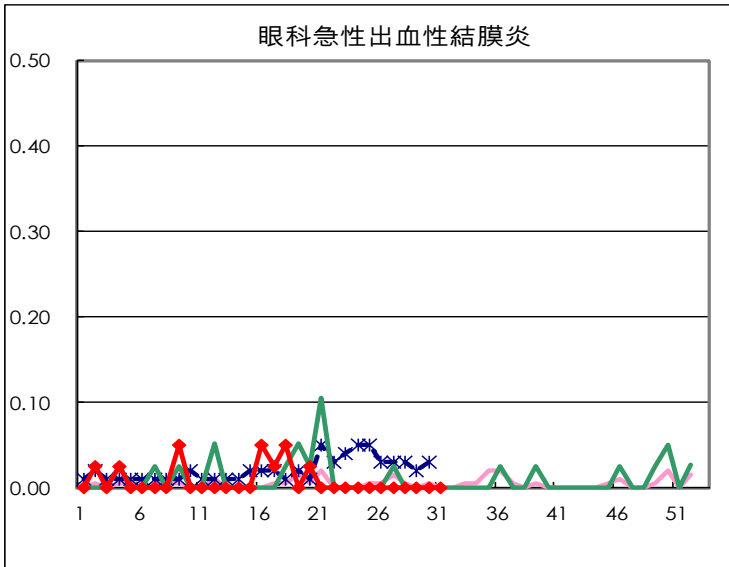
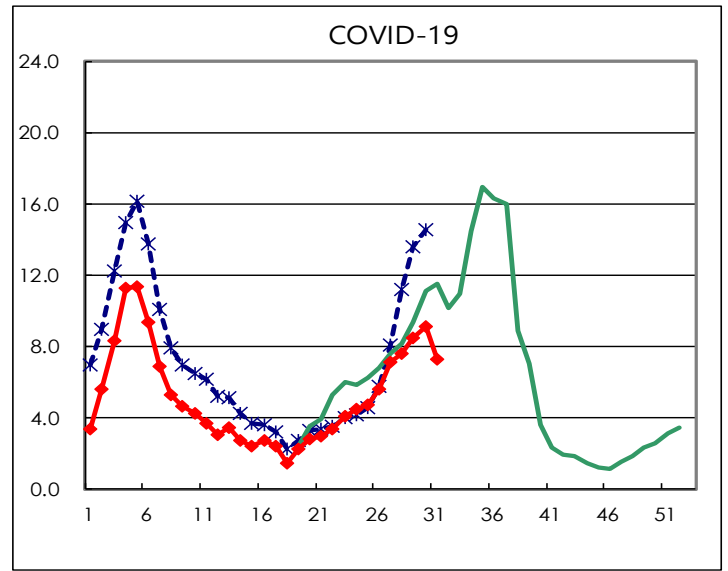
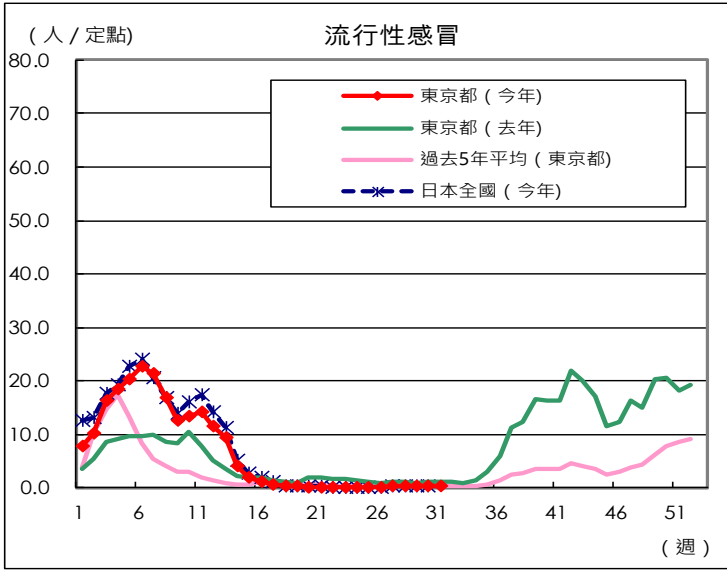
| 疾病 | Diseases | 東京 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 第28週 | 第29週 | 第30週 | 第31週 | 每哨兵 |
| 兒童呼吸道融合病毒感染 | Respiratory syncytial virus infection | 116 | 97 | 78 | 104 | 0.40 |
| 腺病毒感染 | Pharyngoconjunctival fever | 99 | 62 | 70 | 48 | 0.18 |
| A群化膿性鏈球菌咽炎 | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis | 571 | 452 | 472 | 413 | 1.57 |
| 傳染性胃腸炎 | Infectious gastroenteritis | 990 | 775 | 760 | 737 | 2.80 |
| 水痘 | Chickenpox | 51 | 38 | 60 | 30 | 0.11 |
| 手足口病 | Hand, foot, and mouth disease | 4,326 | 3,679 | 3,582 | 2,790 | 10.61 |
| 傳染性紅斑症 | Erythema infectiosum | 92 | 113 | 94 | 99 | 0.38 |
| 猝發疹 | Exanthem subitum | 74 | 62 | 72 | 79 | 0.30 |
| 疱疹性咽峽炎 | Herpangina | 874 | 644 | 673 | 476 | 1.81 |
| 流行性腮腺炎 | Mumps | 20 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 0.03 |
| 川崎症 | Kawasaki disease | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 0.02 |
| 不明發疹 | Cold with exanthems | 11 | 10 | 21 | 10 | 0.04 |
| 流行性感冒 | Influenza | 135 | 121 | 111 | 102 | 0.24 |
| COVID-19 | COVID-19 | 3,180 | 3,563 | 3,800 | 3,027 | 7.26 |
| 眼科急性出血性結膜炎 | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis | | | | | |
| 流行性角膜炎 | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis | 18 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 0.54 |
| 細菌型腦膜炎 | Bacterial meningitis | | 2 | | 1 | 0.04 |
| 無菌型腦膜炎 | Aseptic meningitis | | 1 | 2 | | |
| 黴漿菌肺炎 | Mycoplasma pneumonia | 39 | 29 | 27 | 37 | 1.48 |
| 披衣菌肺炎（除鸚鵡病外） | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis) | | | 1 | | |
| 感染性腸胃炎（輪狀病毒） | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) | | | | | |
| 流行性感冒住院 | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 0.12 |
| COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations | COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations | 208 | 201 | 237 | 204 | 8.16 |

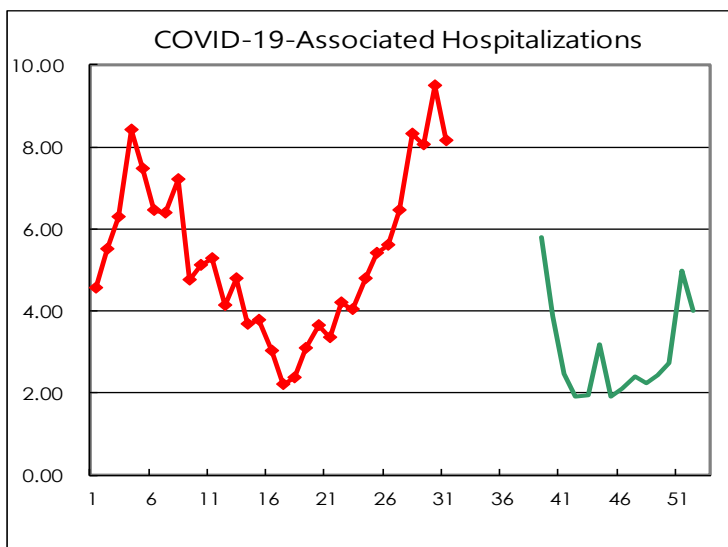
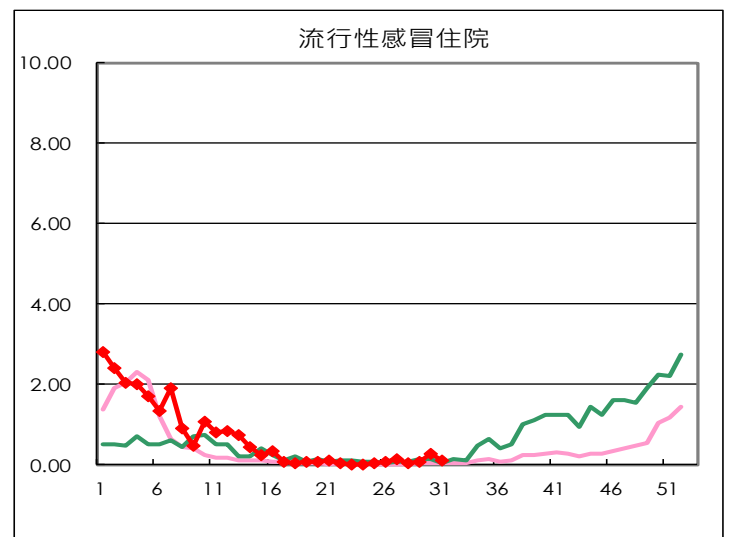
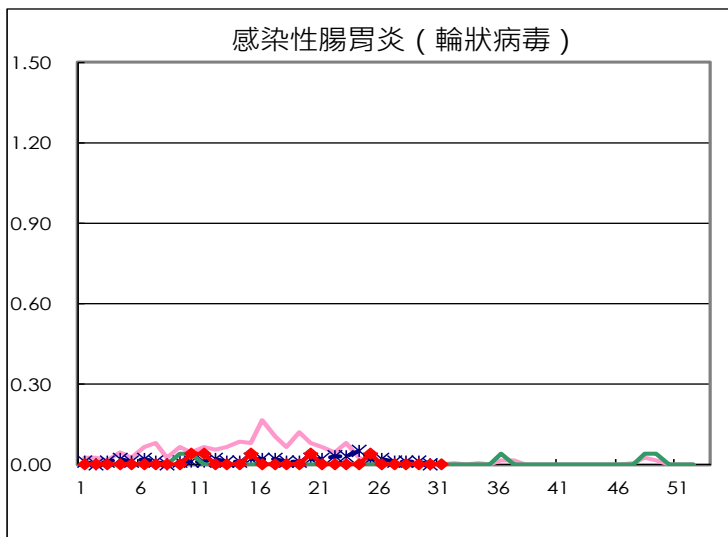
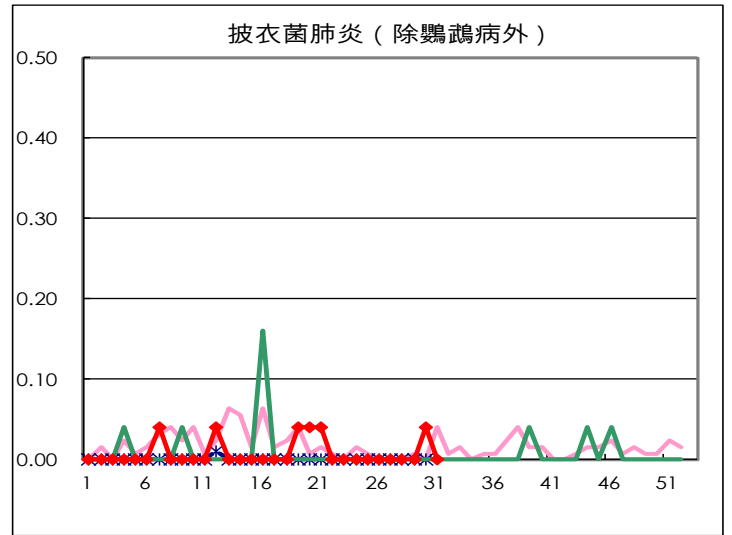
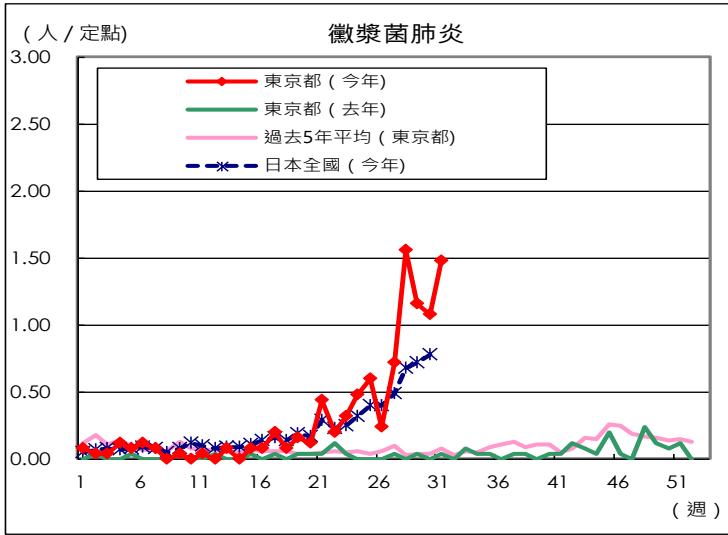
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定點掌握對象疾病於每定點醫療機構之報告數量









| 每週報告的哨點設施數量 | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的類型 | 定點醫療機構數量 | 報告醫療機構數量 |
| 小兒科的 | 264 | 263 |
| 流行性感冒 COVID-19 | 419 | 417 |
| 眼科 | 39 | 39 |
| 專門設計的 | 25 | 25 |