

**15 May 2025 / Number 19
(5/5 ~ 5/11)**

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases
which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the
individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a
week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically
report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		16th	17th	18th	19th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	25	33	22	15	617
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis				1	5
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	3	4	1	3	50
	Typhoid fever				1	2
	Paratyphoid fever					1
IV	Hepatitis E	7	3	4		47
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A			1		6
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					1
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)			1		4
	Dengue fever	1				19
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria			1		4
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	2	3	2	3	58
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

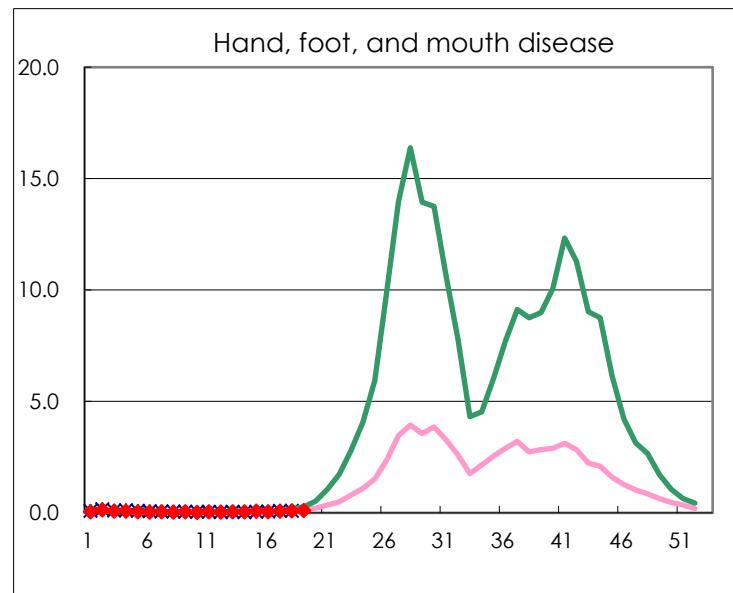
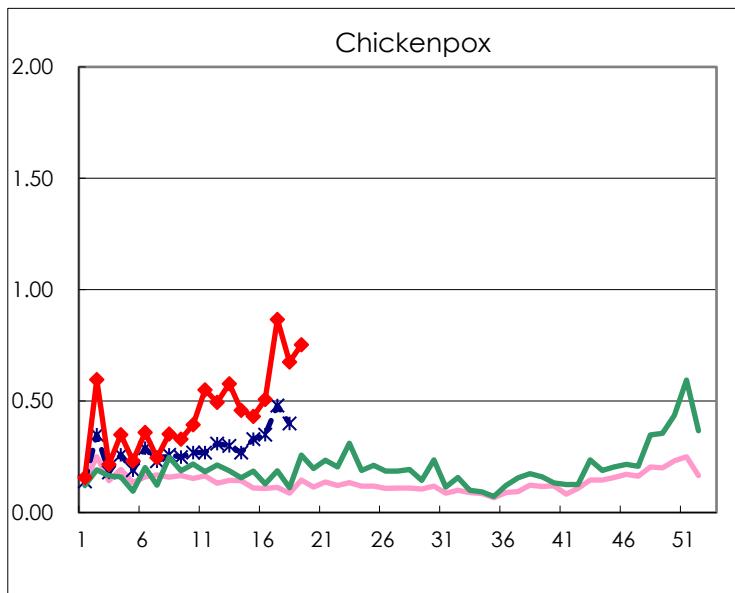
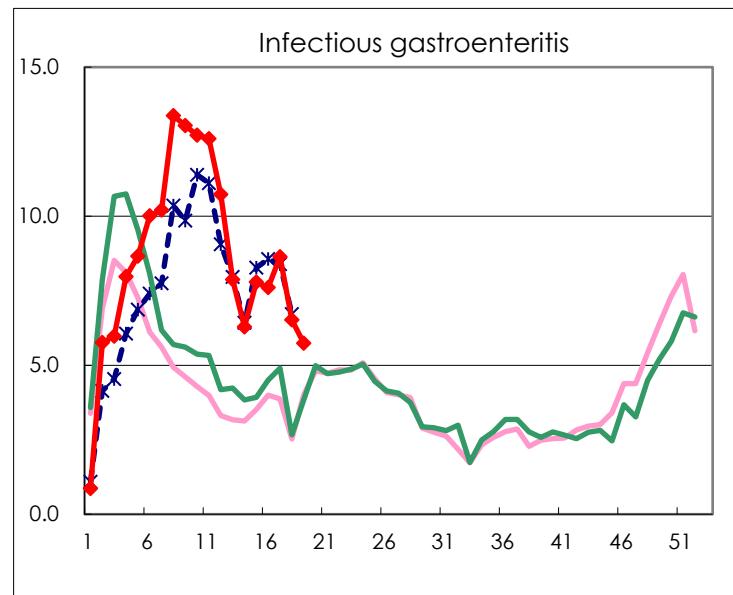
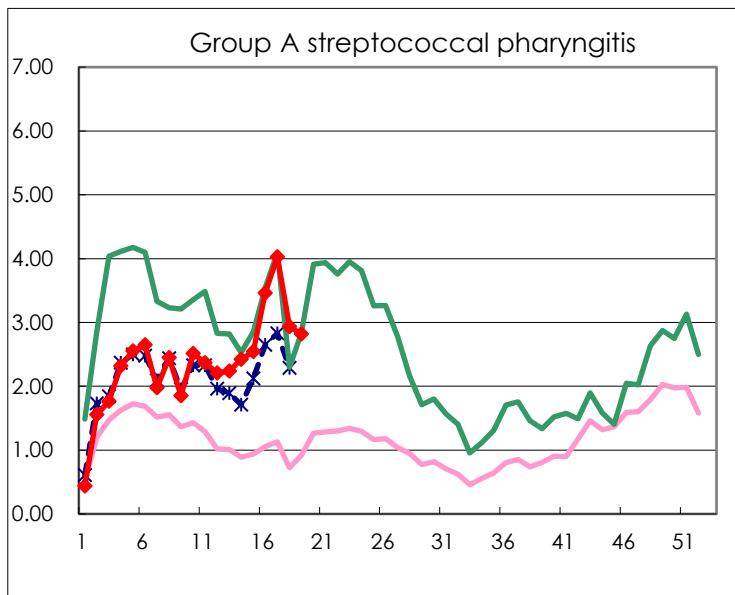
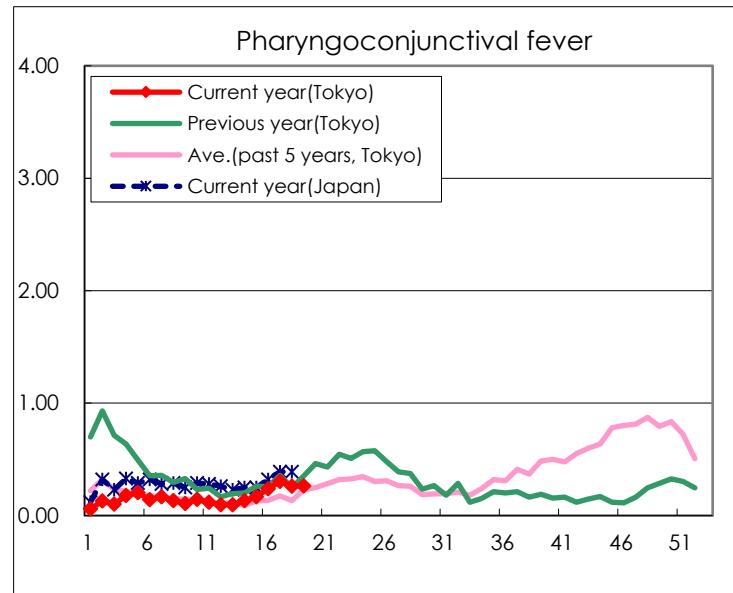
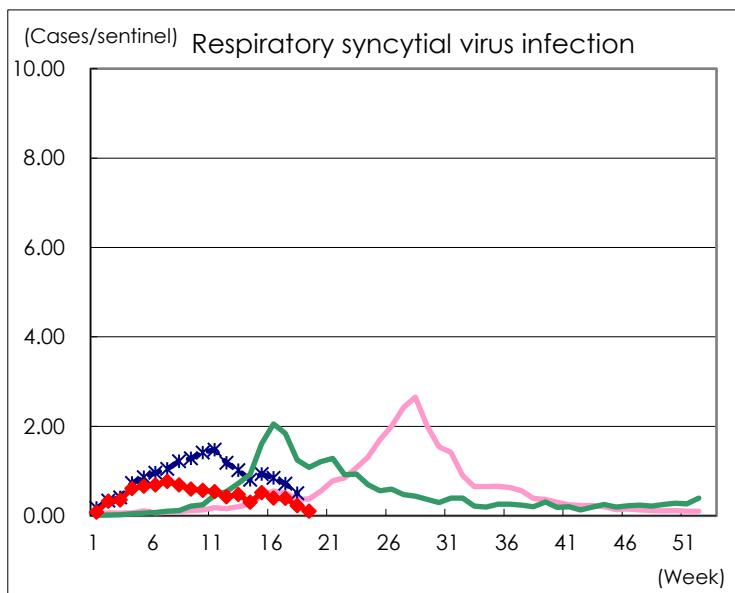
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		16th	17th	18th	19th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	1	4	2	1	34
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		2		2	21
	CRE infection	1	2	1	2	58
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1				19
	Cryptosporidiosis					2
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease			2	1	4
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	3	4	3	5	56
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	8	4	3	3	88
	Giardiasis	1				5
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	5	2		1	31
	Invasive meningococcal disease	1	1		1	6
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	7	13	10	8	195
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	2		4		32
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	74	63	77	37	1,277
	Disseminated cryptococcosis			1	1	9
	Tetanus					4
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection	1			1	5
	Pertussis	147	192	141	110	1,105
	Rubella					2
	Measles			2	2	13
	MDRA infection					

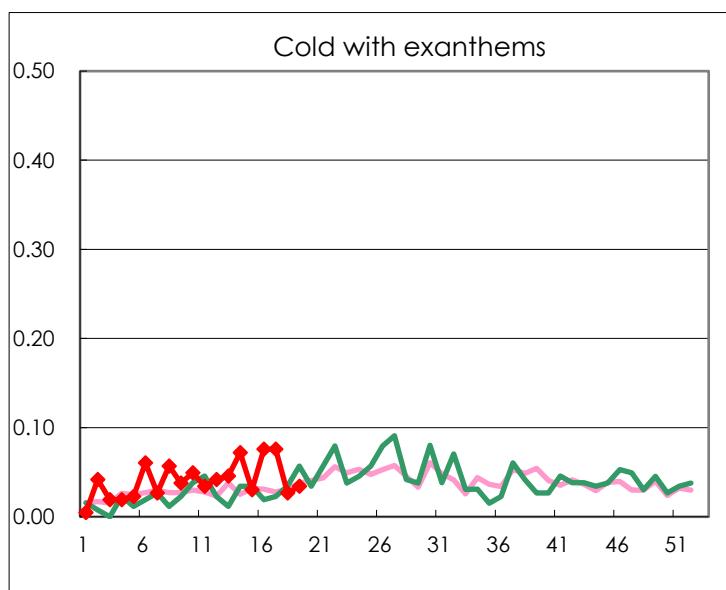
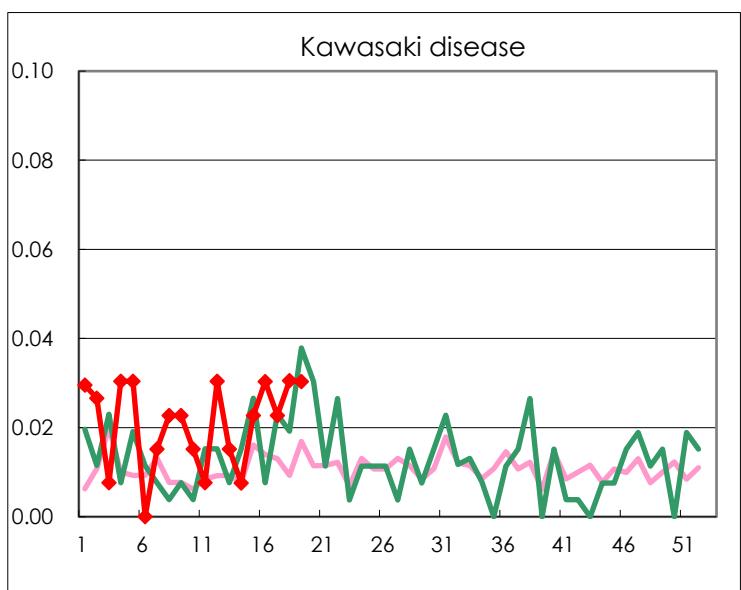
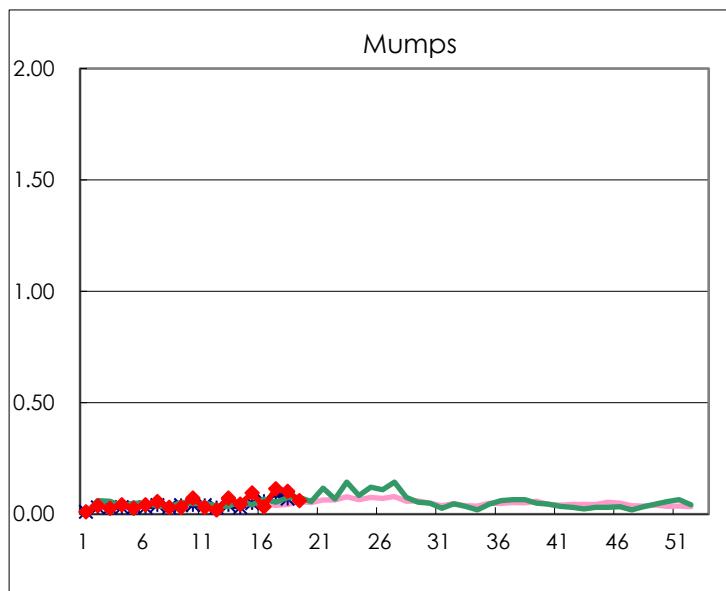
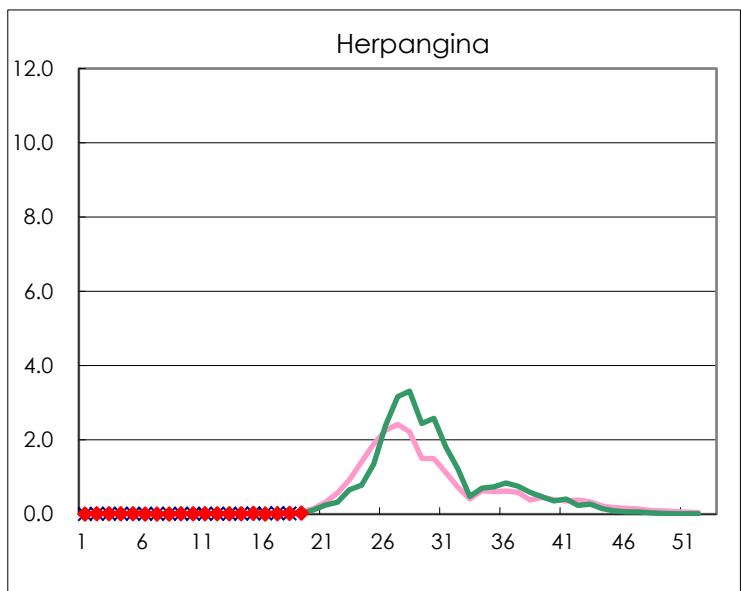
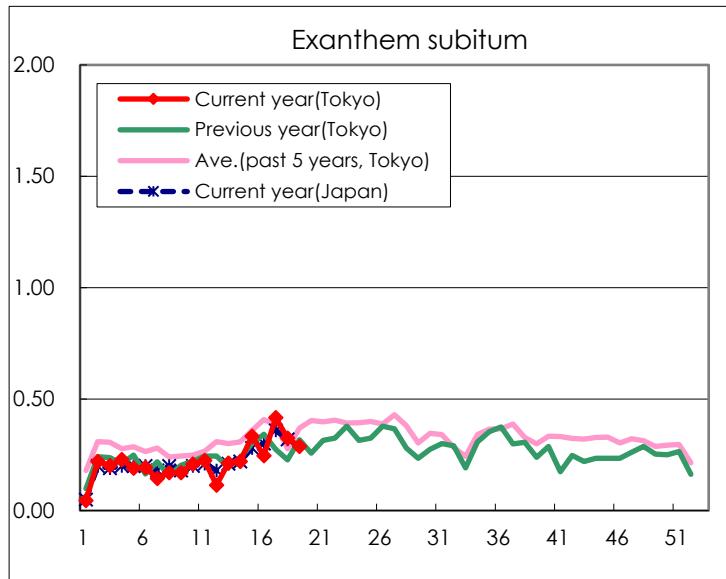
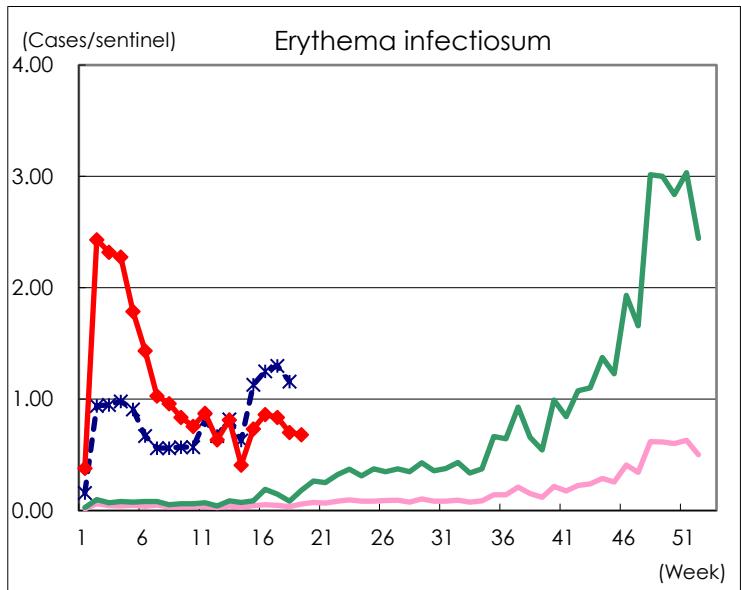
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

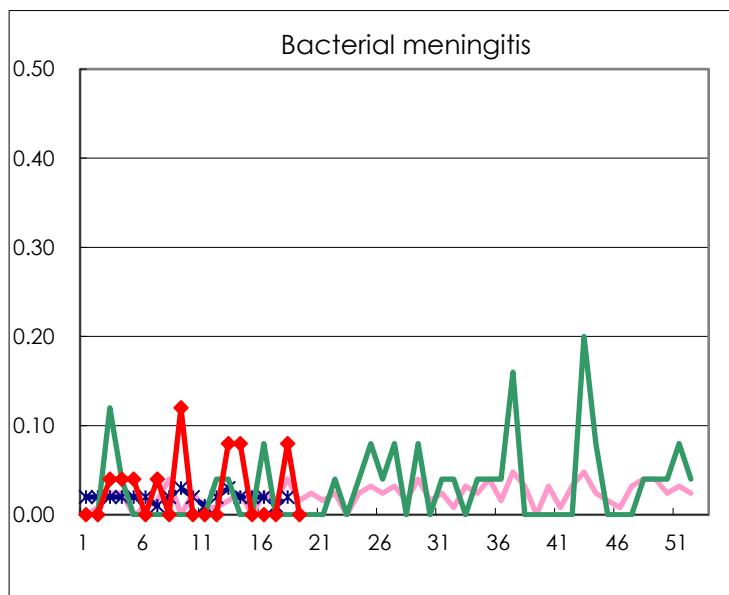
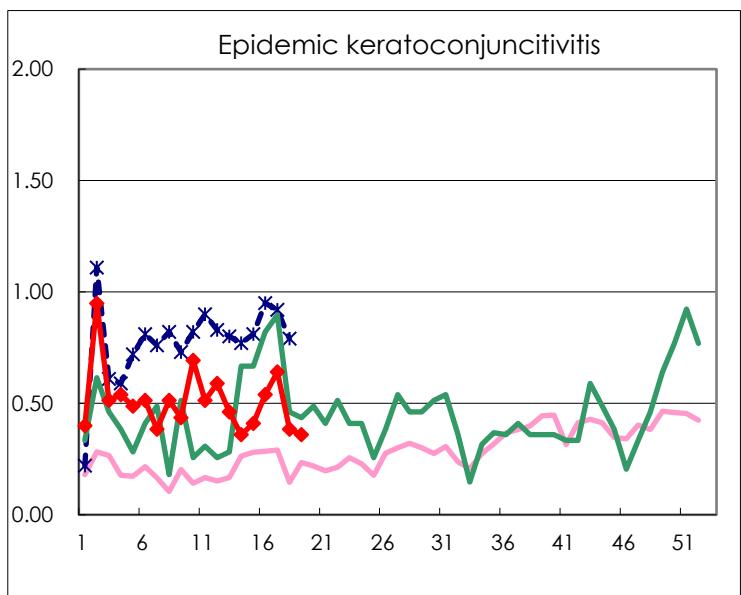
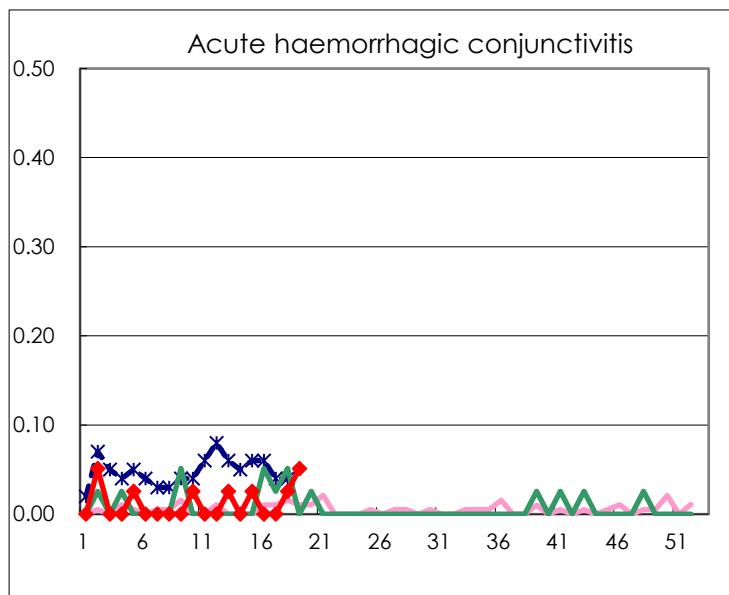
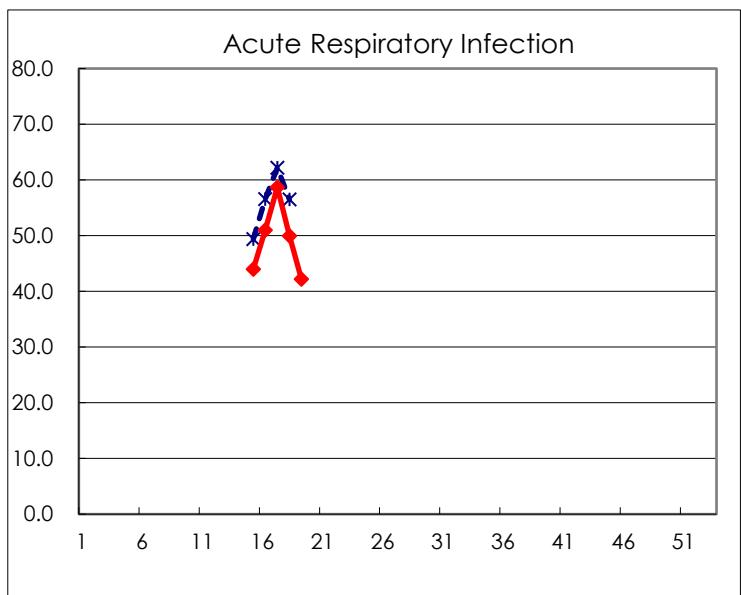
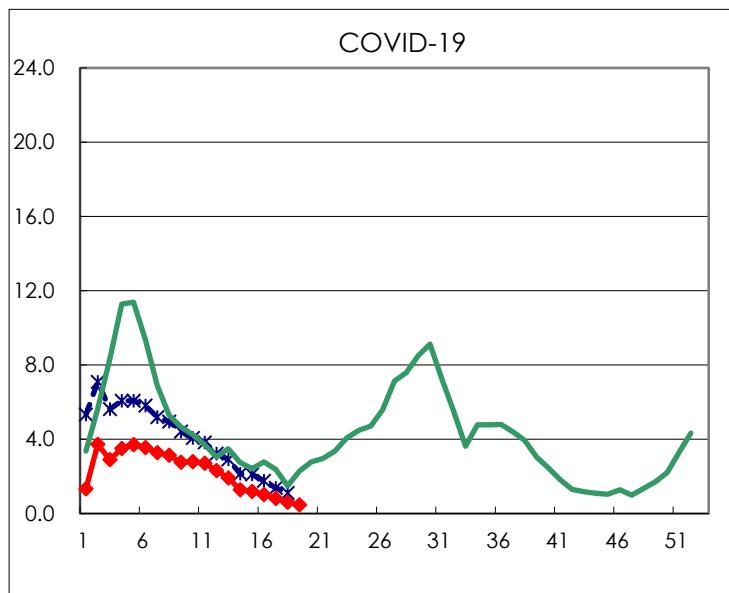
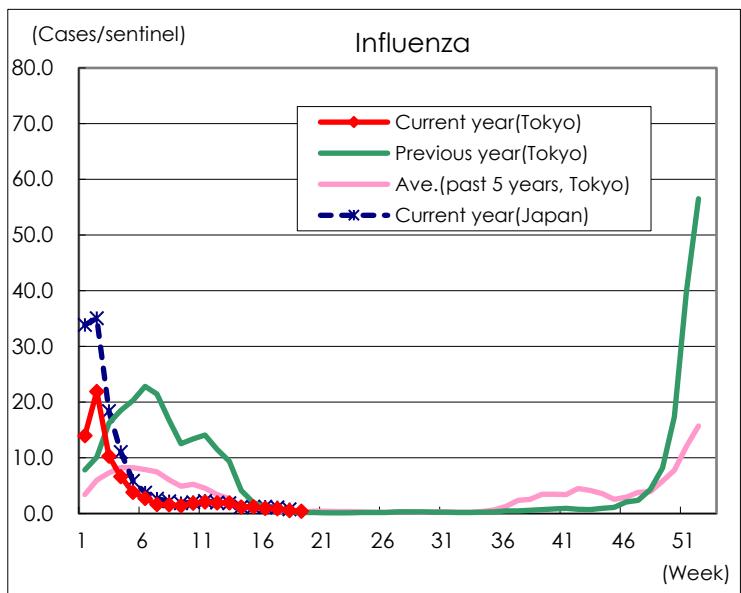
Diseases	Tokyo				
	16th	17th	18th	19th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	105	102	58	27	0.10
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	63	80	68	70	0.27
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	914	1,064	769	744	2.82
Infectious gastroenteritis	2,007	2,280	1,709	1,515	5.74
Chickenpox	134	229	177	199	0.75
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	15	20	25	29	0.11
Erythema infectiosum	228	221	184	180	0.68
Exanthem subitum	65	110	85	76	0.29
Herpangina		2	5	7	0.03
Mumps	9	30	27	16	0.06
Kawasaki disease	8	6	8	8	0.03
Cold with exanthems	20	20	7	9	0.03
Influenza	394	372	234	185	0.44
COVID-19	430	341	255	200	0.48
Acute Respiratory Infection	21,271	24,415	20,725	17,595	42.19
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis			1	2	0.05
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	21	25	15	14	0.36
Bacterial meningitis			2		
Aseptic meningitis		1	1		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	3	1	4	2	0.08
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	1			
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	6	4	2	4	0.16
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	1	6	3	2	0.08
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	42	44	27	26	1.04

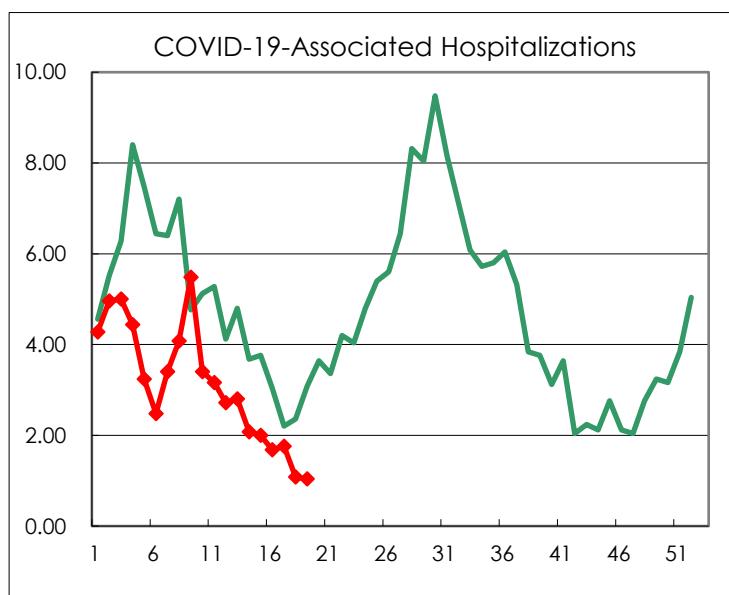
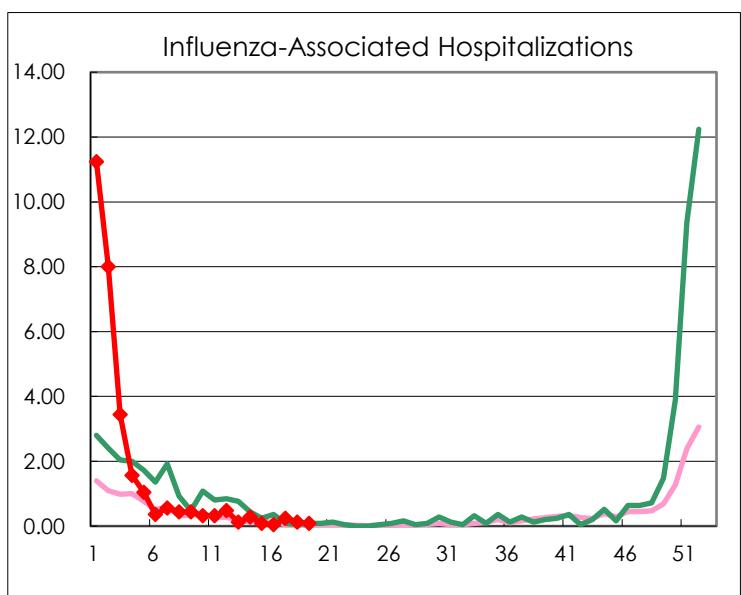
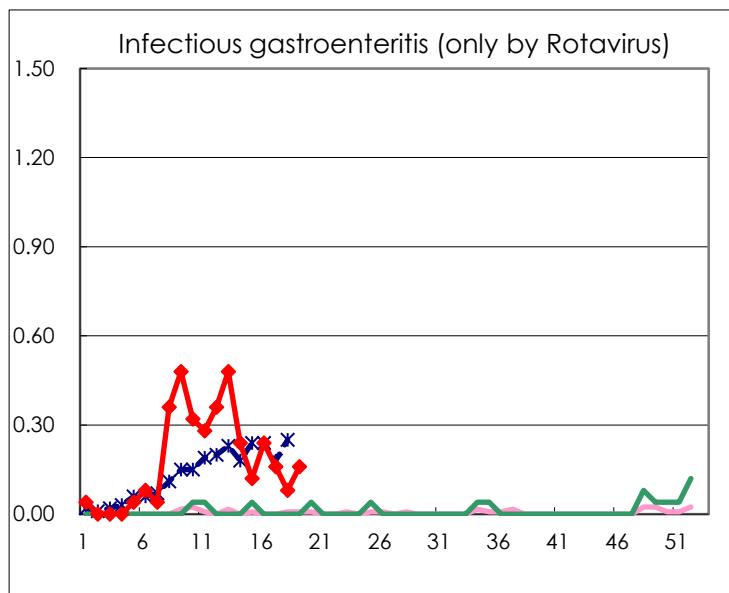
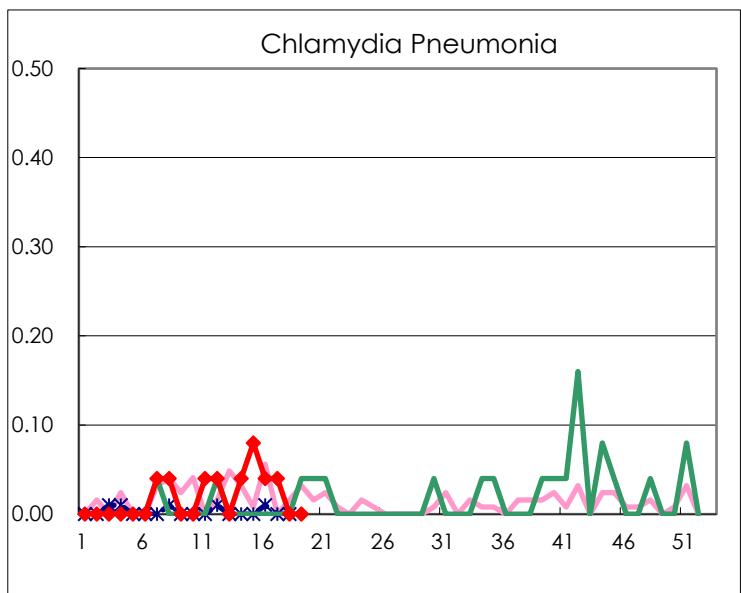
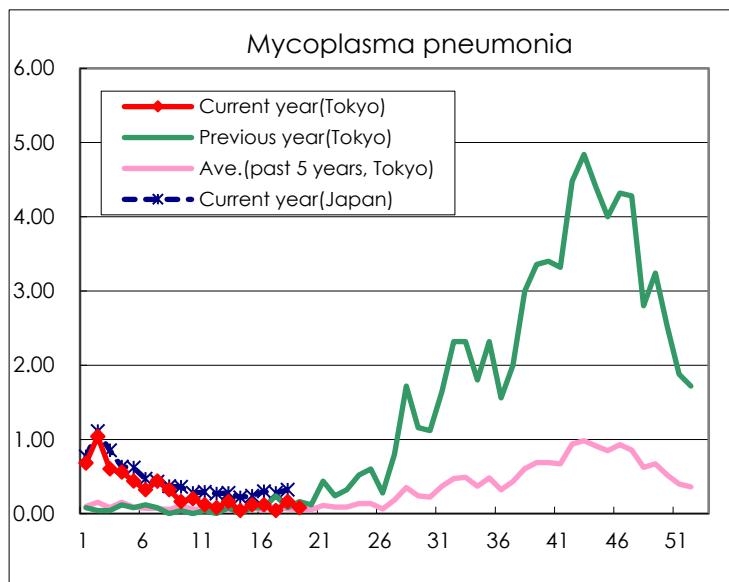
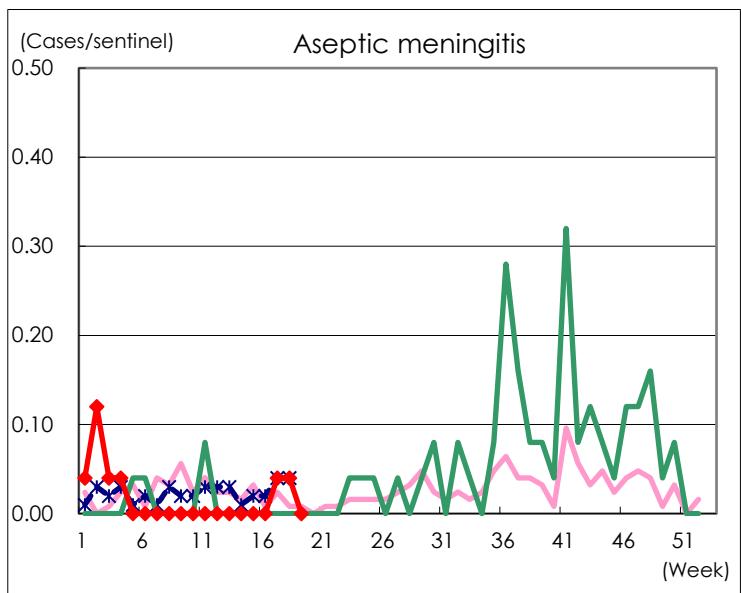
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	419
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25