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(6/2 ~ 6/8)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		20th	21st	22nd	23rd	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	25	25	33	22	728
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					6
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	6	8	4	1	70
	Typhoid fever				1	3
	Paratyphoid fever					1
IV	Hepatitis E	4	3	7	2	63
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	2				8
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					1
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)	1				5
	Dengue fever		1		2	22
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					4
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease				1	1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	4	7	5	2	76
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

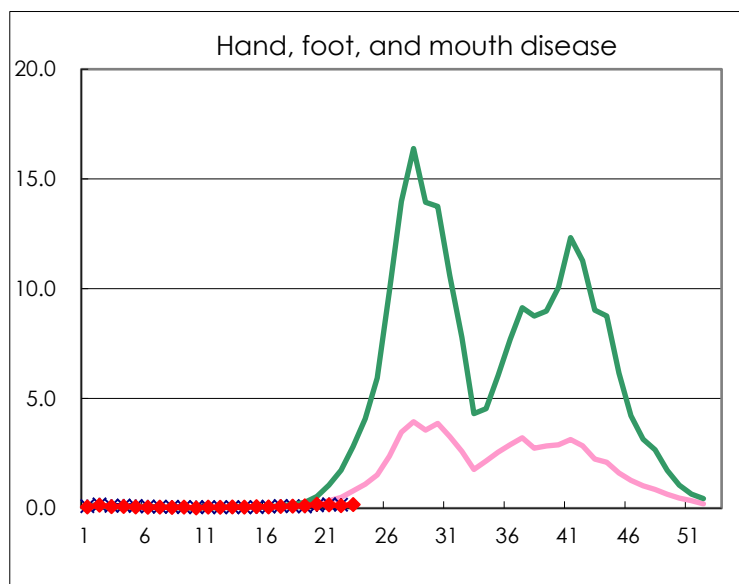
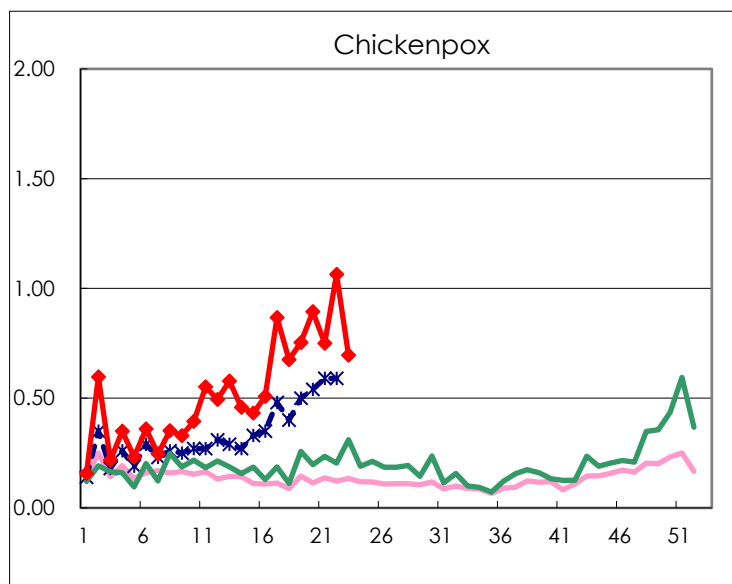
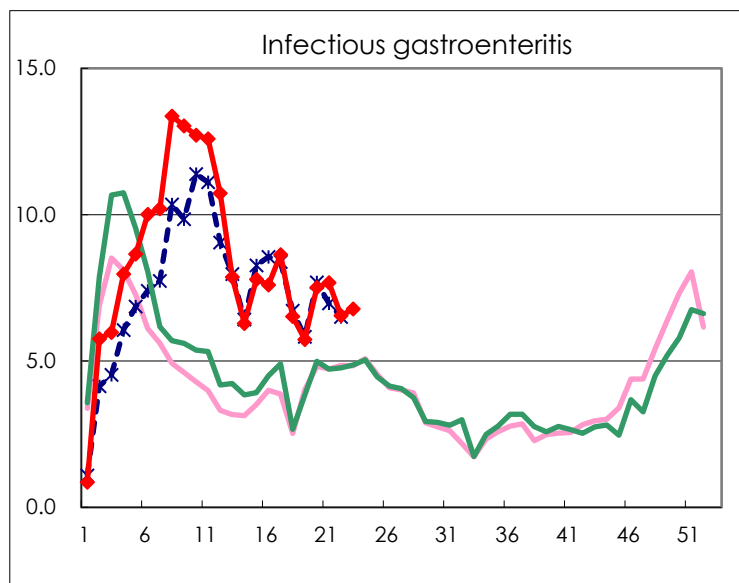
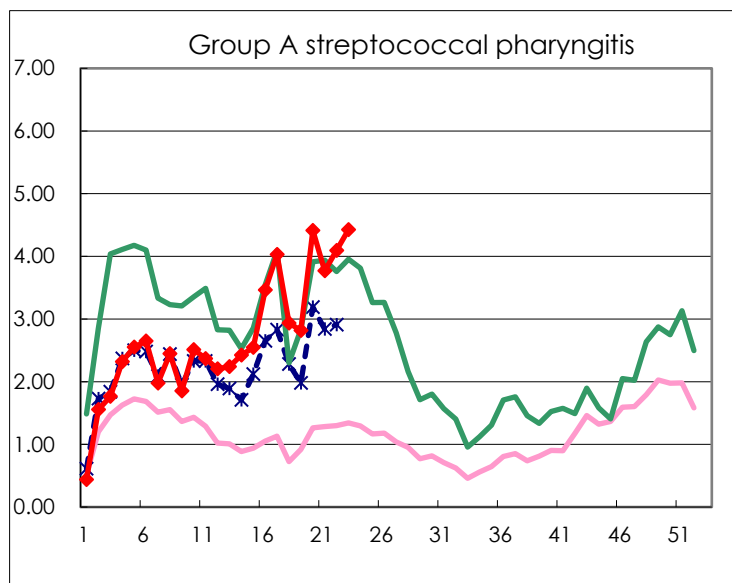
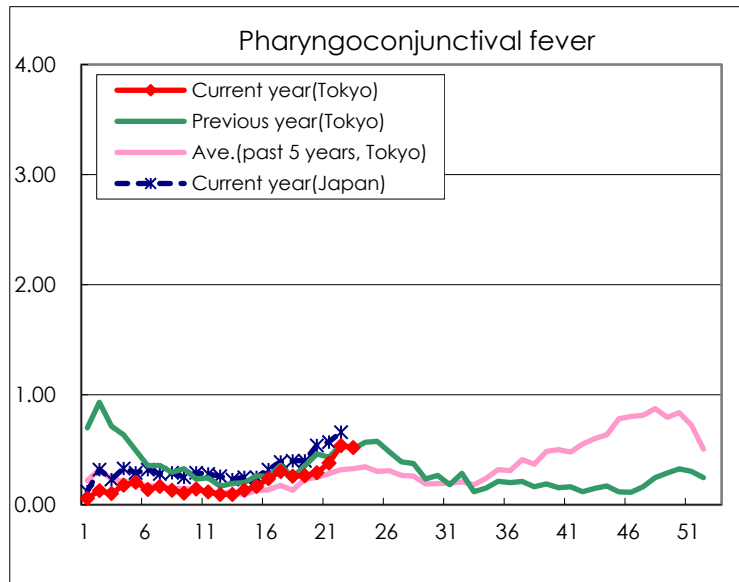
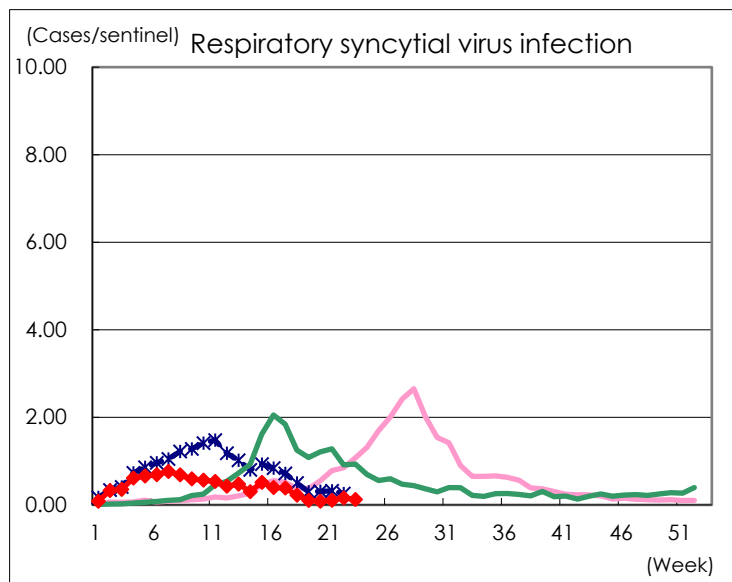
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		20th	21st	22nd	23rd	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	5	2	1		43
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1		2	2	27
	CRE infection	1	2		1	62
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1			1	21
	Cryptosporidiosis	1		1		4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease			1		5
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	4	3	4	2	69
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	6	7	7	4	113
	Giardiasis	2				7
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	2	5	1		39
	Invasive meningococcal disease		3			10
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	12	11	12	2	233
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	4	5	3		45
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	69	74	86	66	1,579
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1				10
	Tetanus					4
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					5
	Pertussis	161	172	152	230	1,832
	Rubella					2
	Measles	1	1	1		16
	MDRA infection					

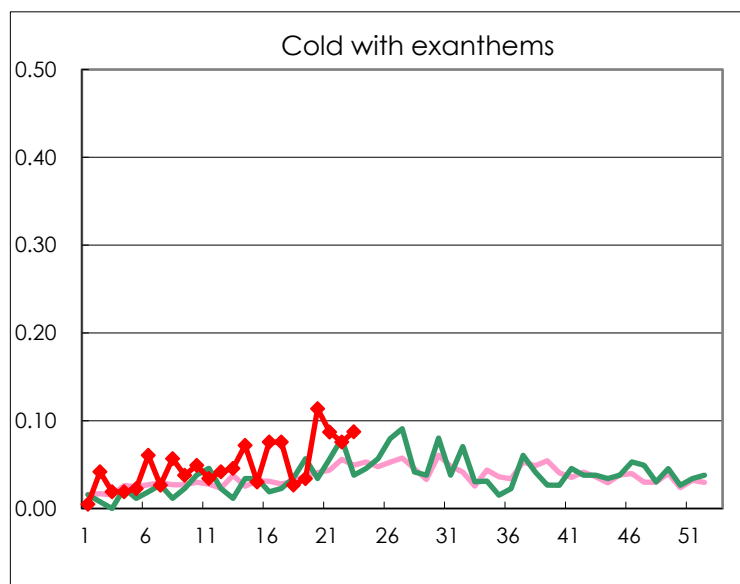
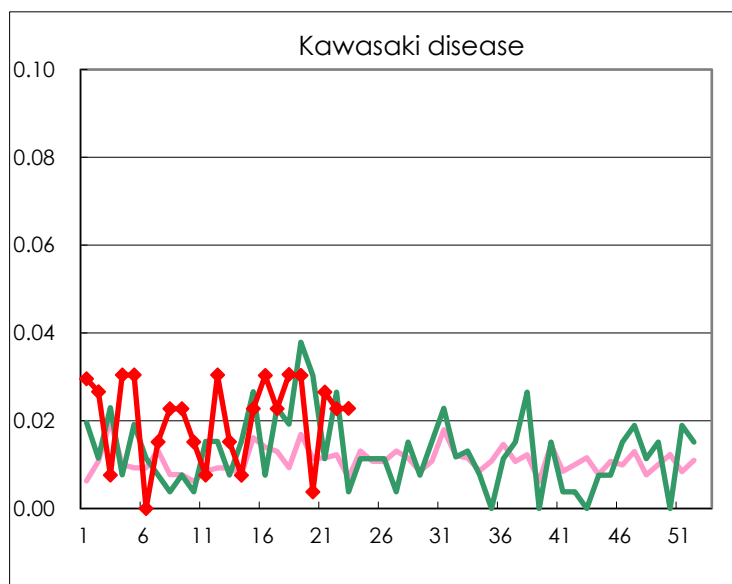
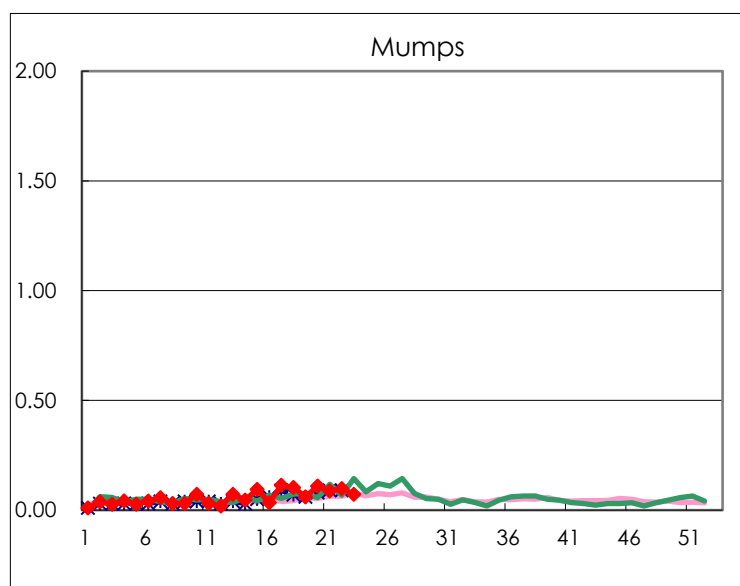
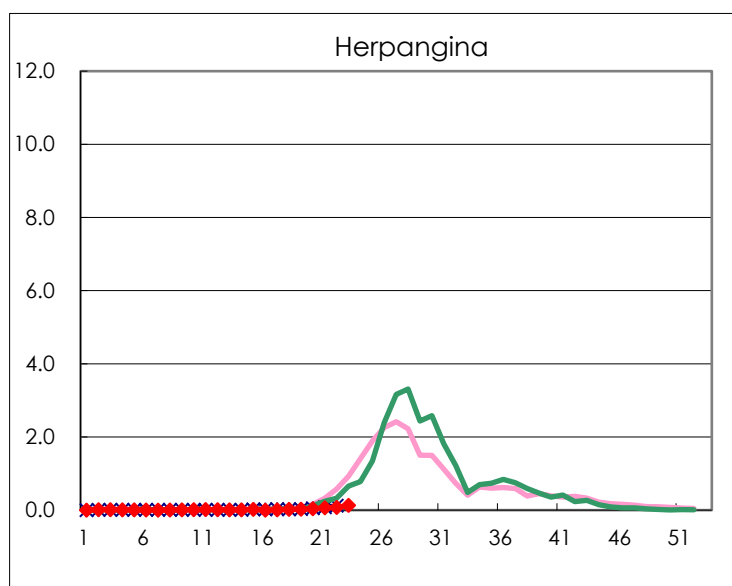
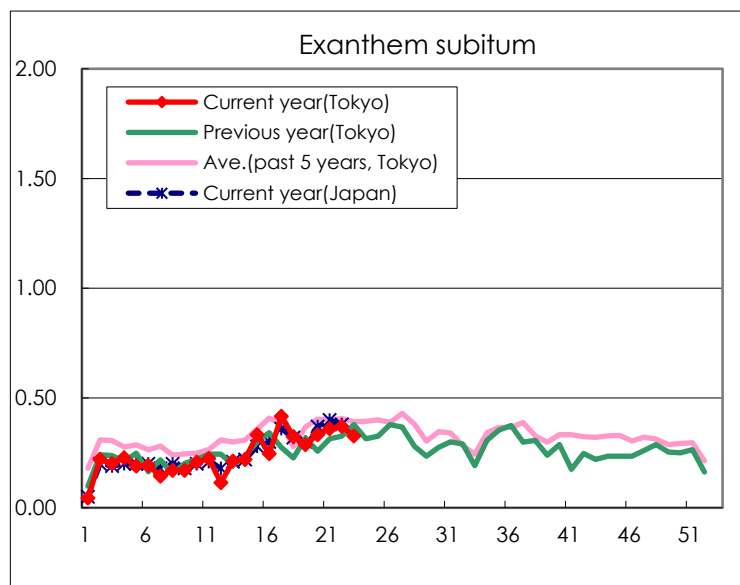
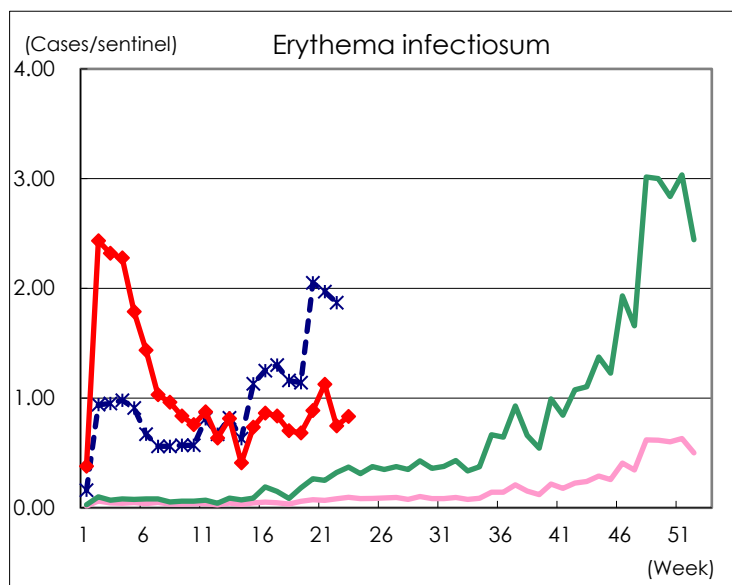
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

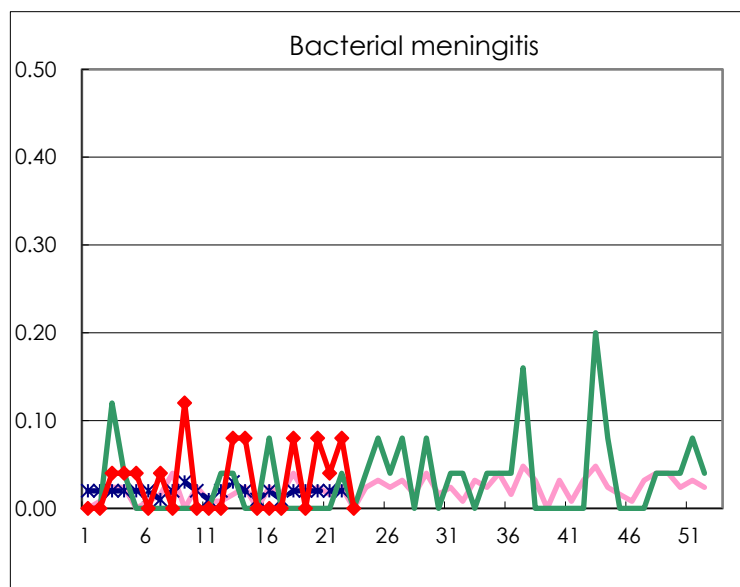
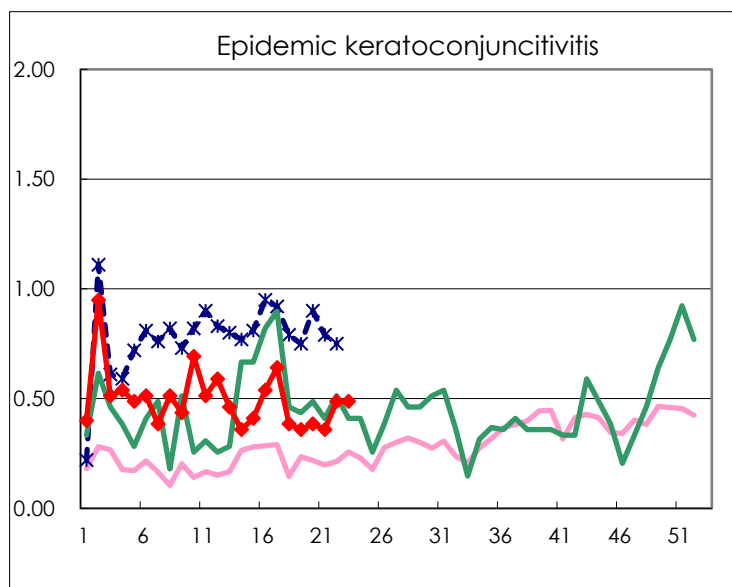
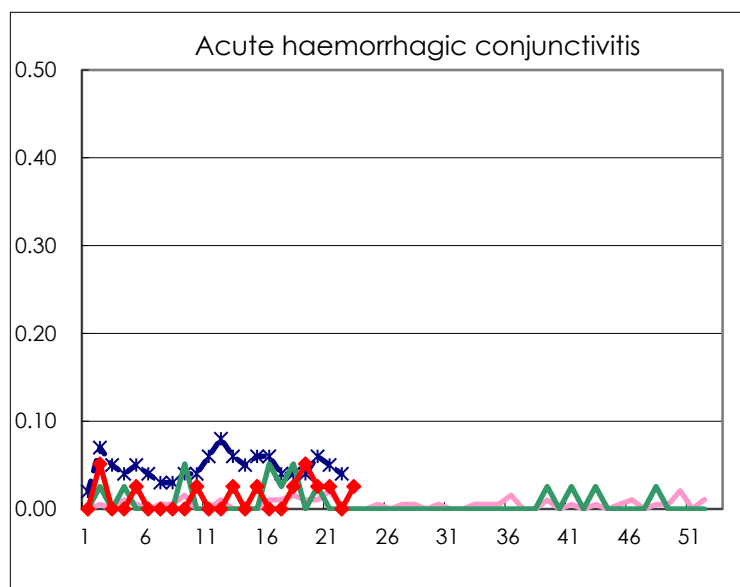
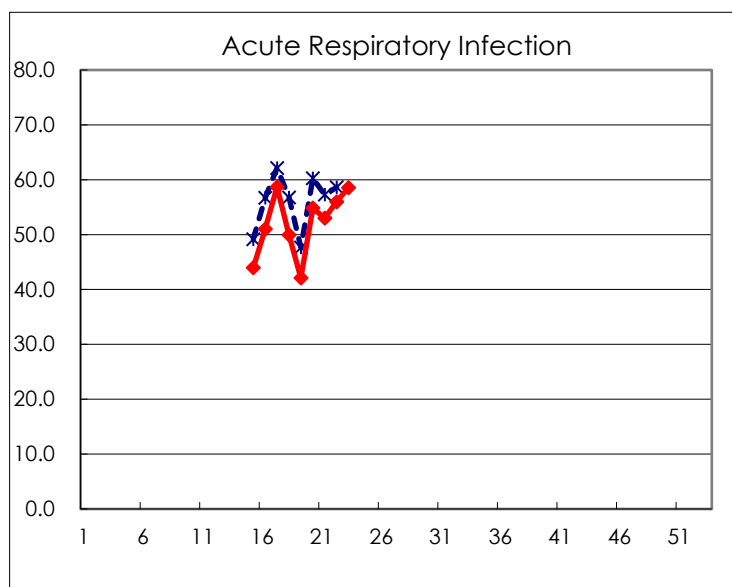
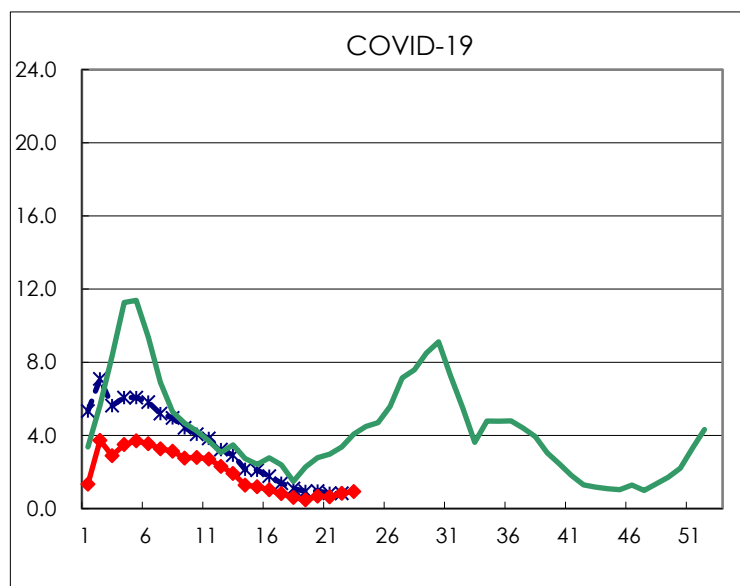
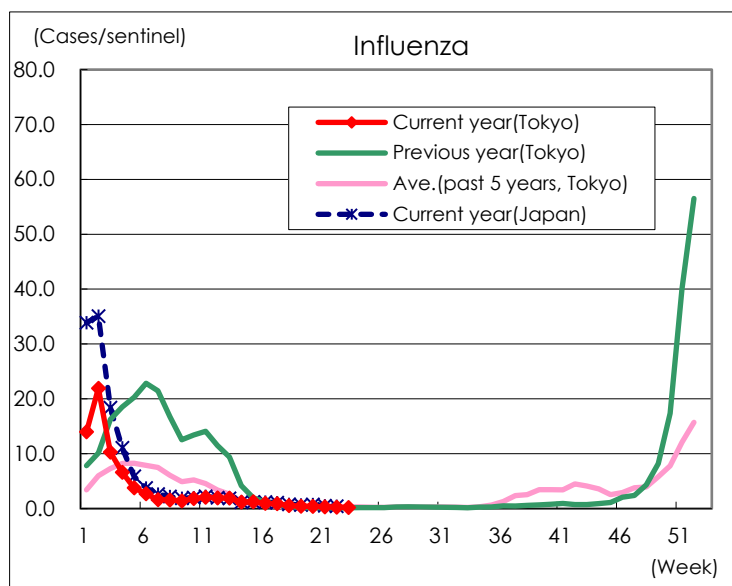
Diseases	Tokyo				
	20th	21st	22nd	23rd	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	22	28	42	33	0.13
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	77	100	142	137	0.52
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	1,165	995	1,081	1,164	4.43
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,983	2,027	1,729	1,783	6.78
Chickenpox	236	198	281	183	0.70
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	47	40	31	44	0.17
Erythema infectiosum	234	297	197	219	0.83
Exanthem subitum	88	95	98	86	0.33
Herpangina	10	17	19	34	0.13
Mumps	29	23	26	19	0.07
Kawasaki disease	1	7	6	6	0.02
Cold with exanthems	30	23	20	23	0.09
Influenza	174	132	102	84	0.20
COVID-19	284	272	351	392	0.94
Acute Respiratory Infection	22,974	22,206	23,457	24,475	58.55
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1	1		1	0.03
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	15	14	19	19	0.49
Bacterial meningitis	2	1	2		
Aseptic meningitis	2	1		1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	4	5	7	5	0.20
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	2	1	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1	4	2	2	0.08
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	2	4	5	1	0.04
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	20	16	27	34	1.36

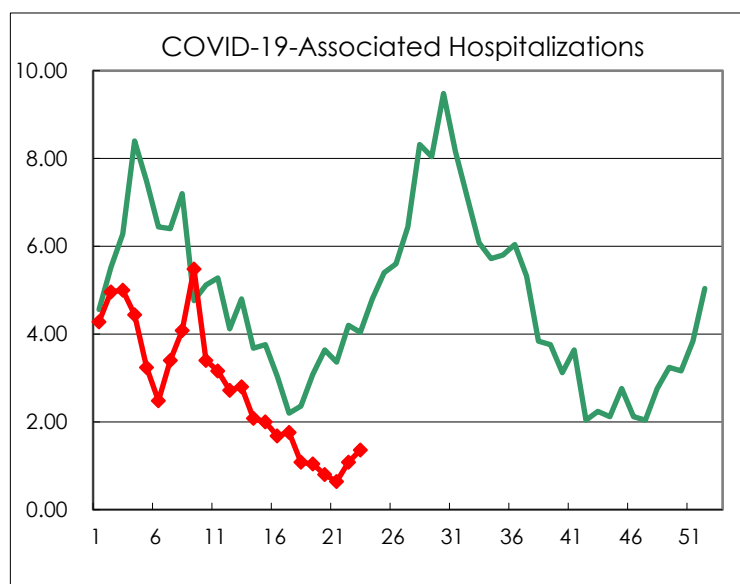
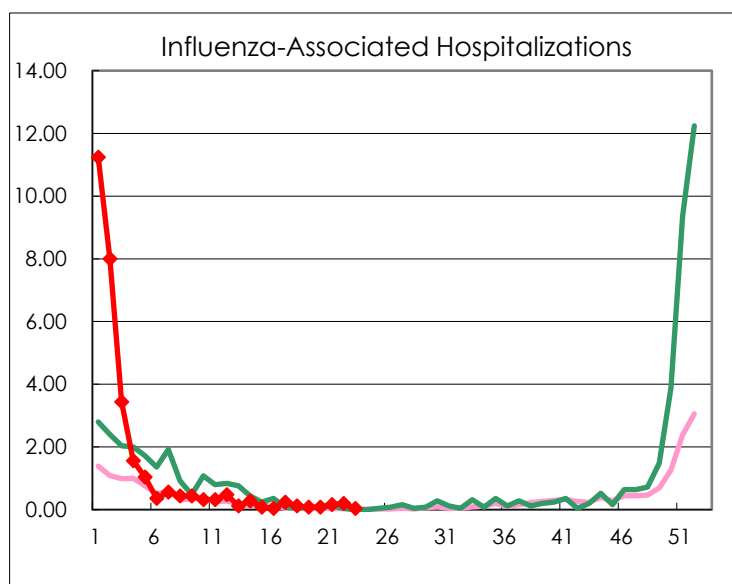
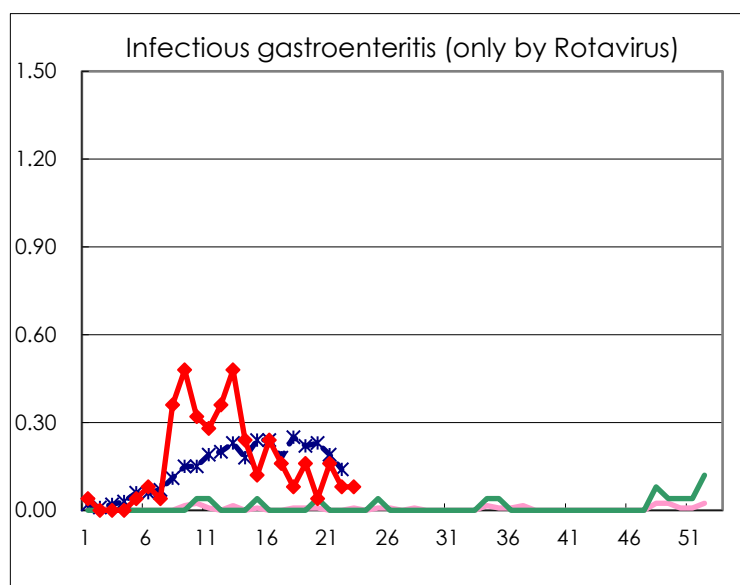
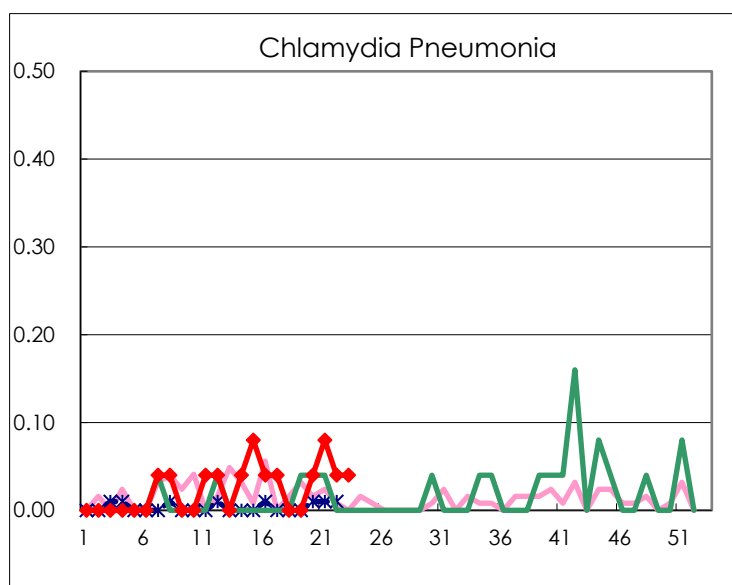
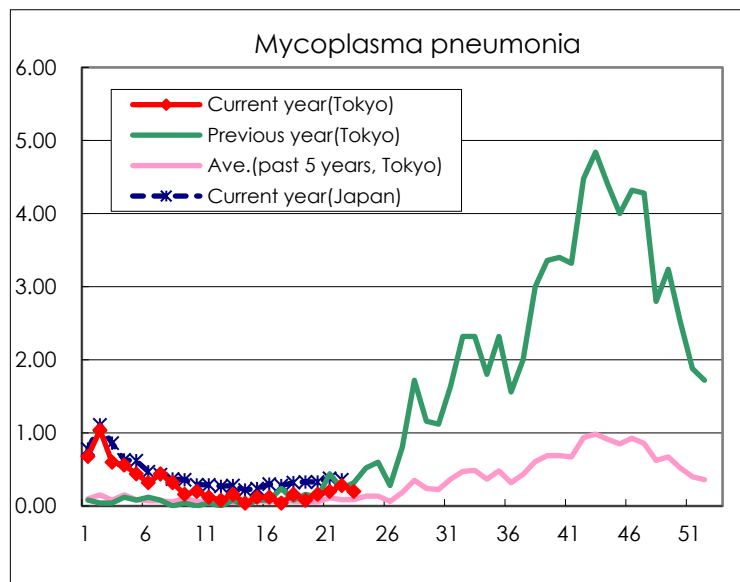
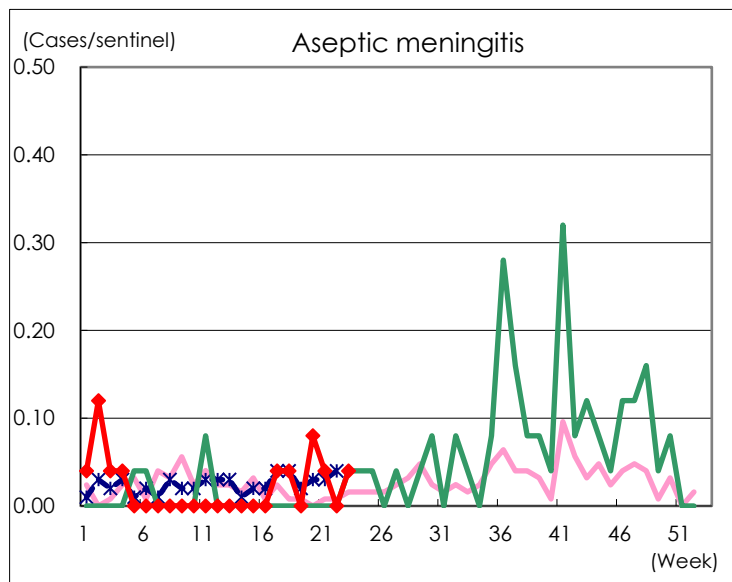
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25