

**19 June 2025 / Number 24**  
**( 6/9 ~ 6/15 )**

**Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan**

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report  
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases  
which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the  
individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance  
Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels  
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a  
week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically  
report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance  
Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		21st	22nd	23rd	24th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	25	33	23	31	760
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					6
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	8	4	1	5	75
	Typhoid fever				1	3
	Paratyphoid fever					1
IV	Hepatitis E	3	7	2	3	66
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A					8
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					1
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	1		2		22
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					4
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease				1	1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	8	5	2	3	80
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

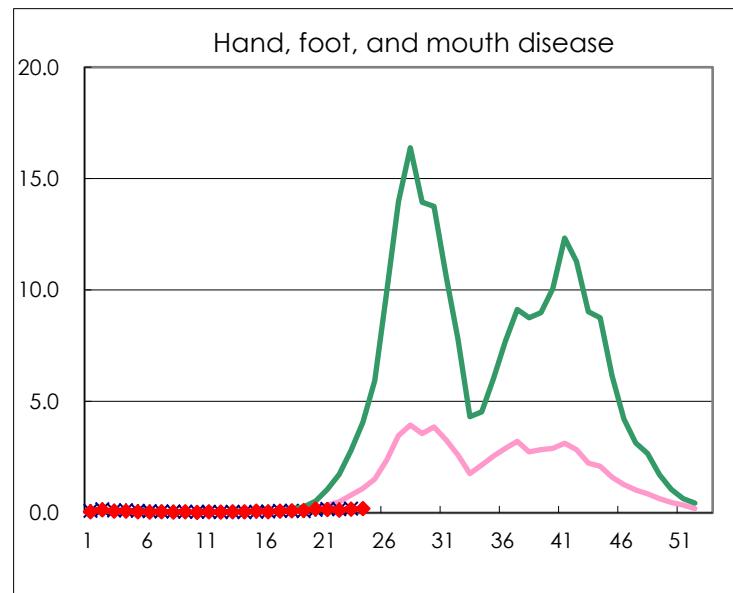
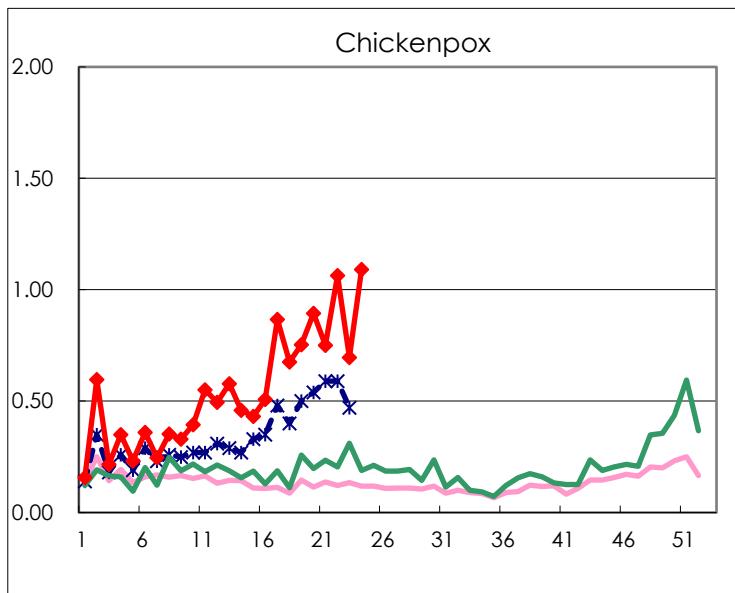
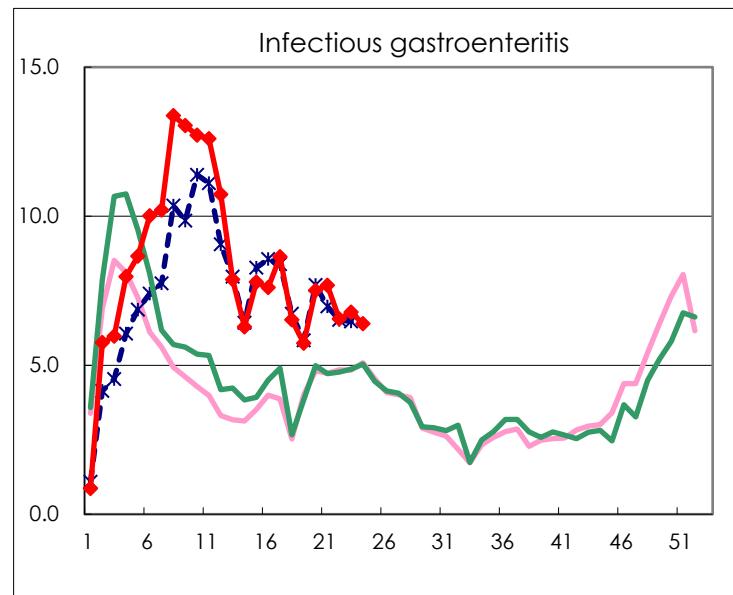
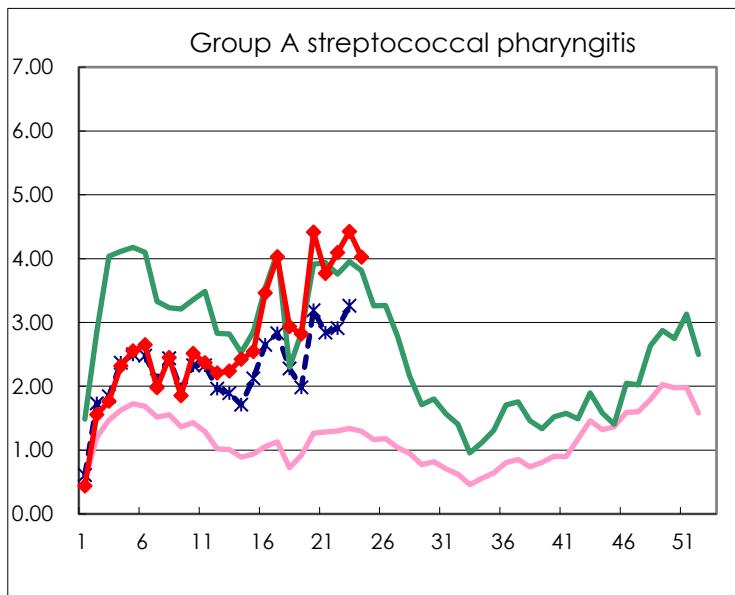
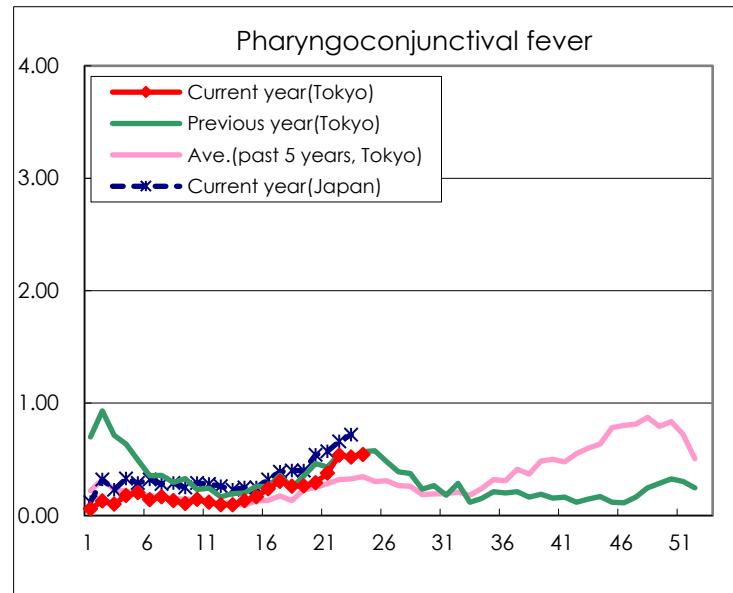
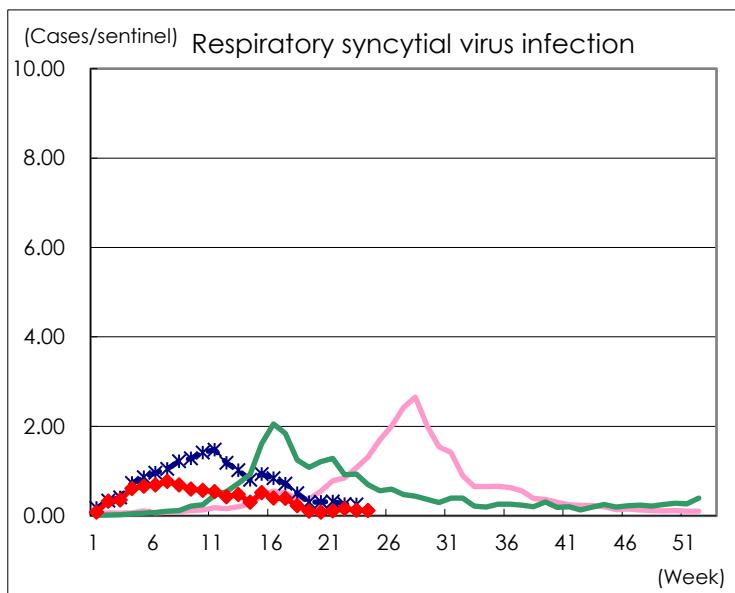
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		21st	22nd	23rd	24th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	2	1		1	44
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		2	2		27
	CRE infection	2		1	3	65
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)			1		20
	Cryptosporidiosis			1		4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease			1		5
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	3	4	2	2	71
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	7	7	6	8	123
	Giardiasis				1	8
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	5	1		2	41
	Invasive meningococcal disease	3				10
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	11	13	2	4	239
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	5	3		2	47
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	74	86	68	73	1,654
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					10
	Tetanus					4
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection					5
	Pertussis	172	153	229	219	2,052
	Rubella					2
	Measles	1	1			16
	MDRA infection					

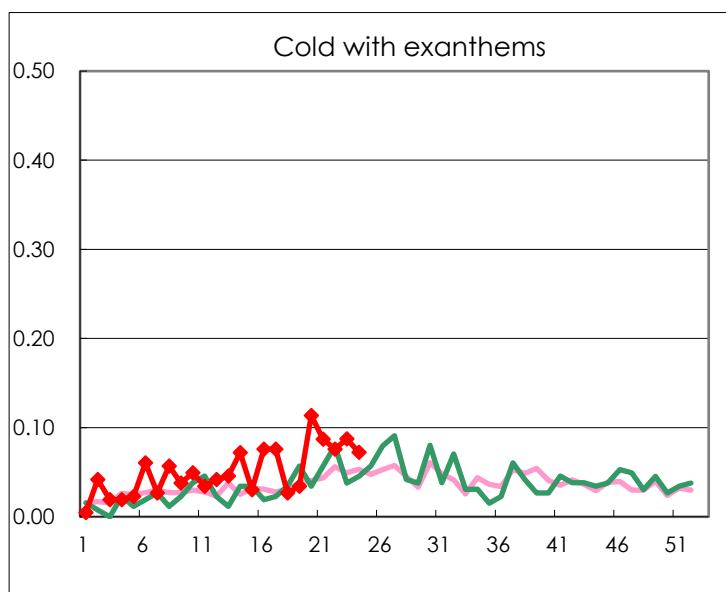
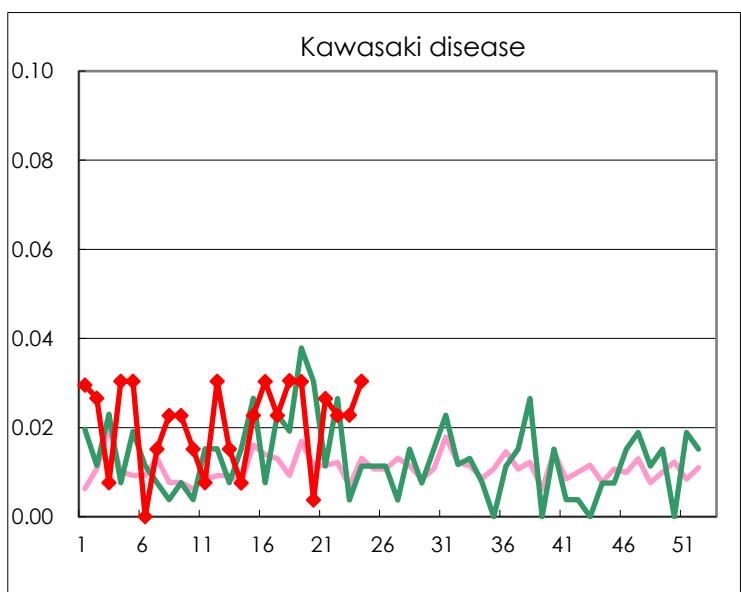
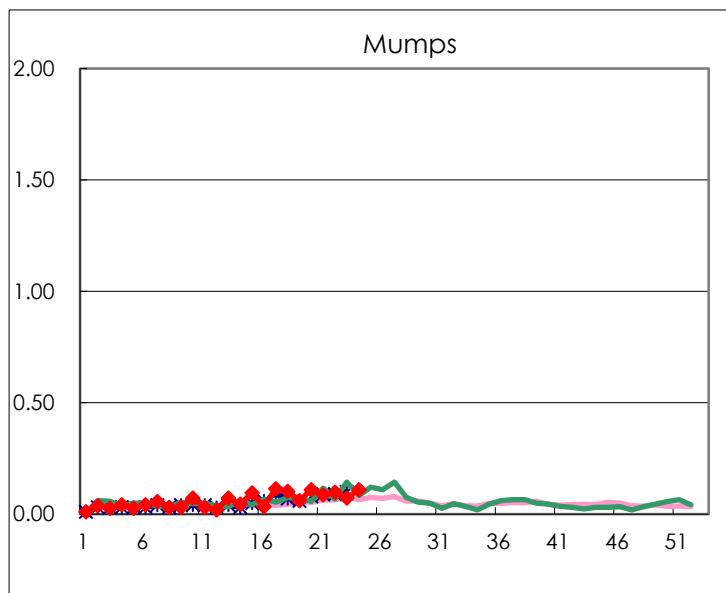
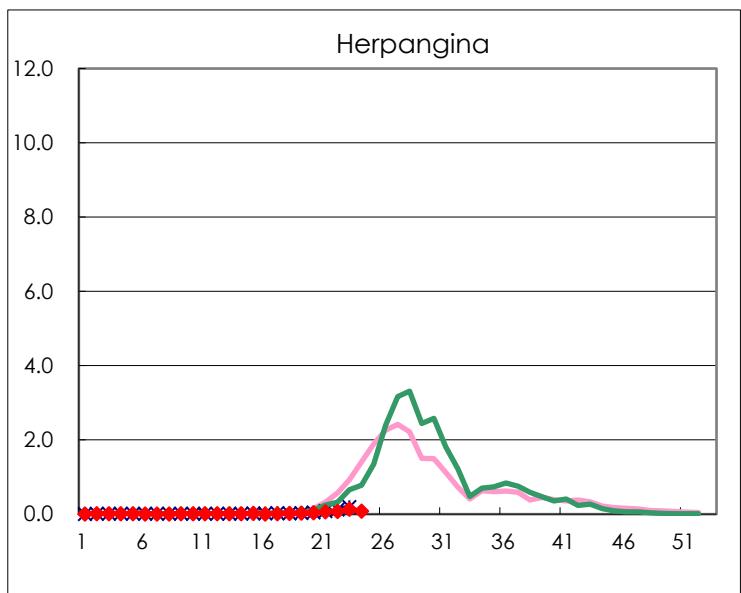
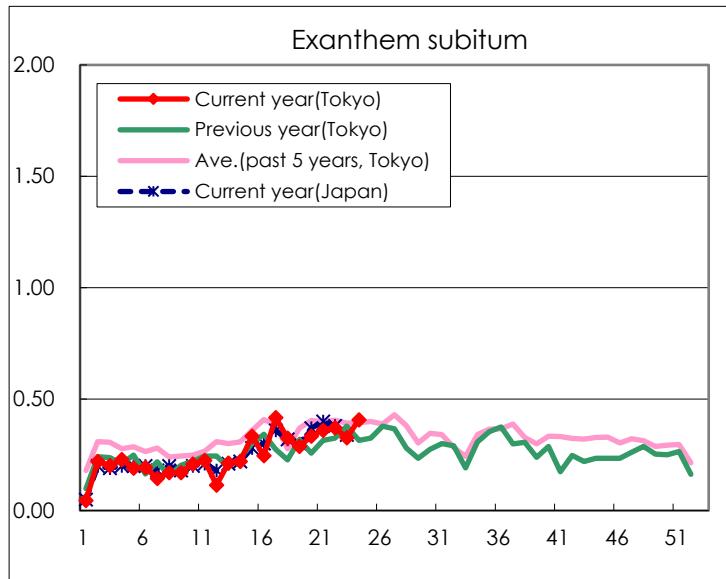
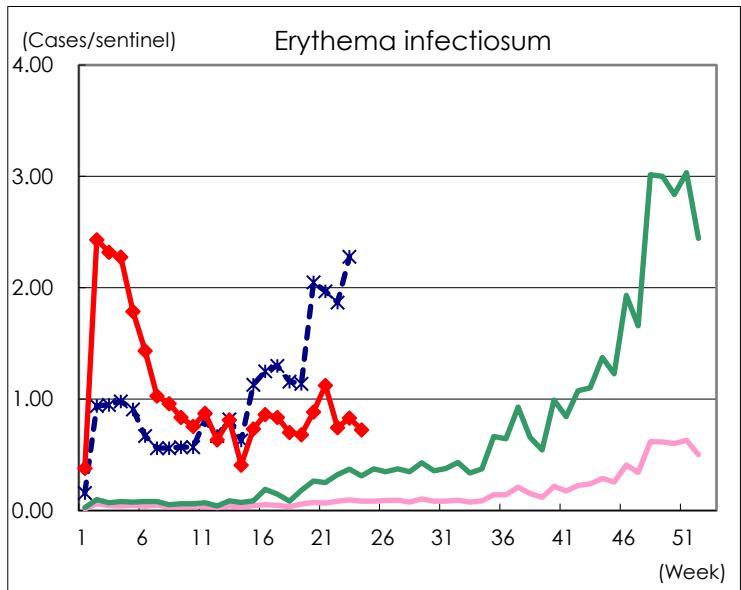
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported  
by the designated clinics and hospitals

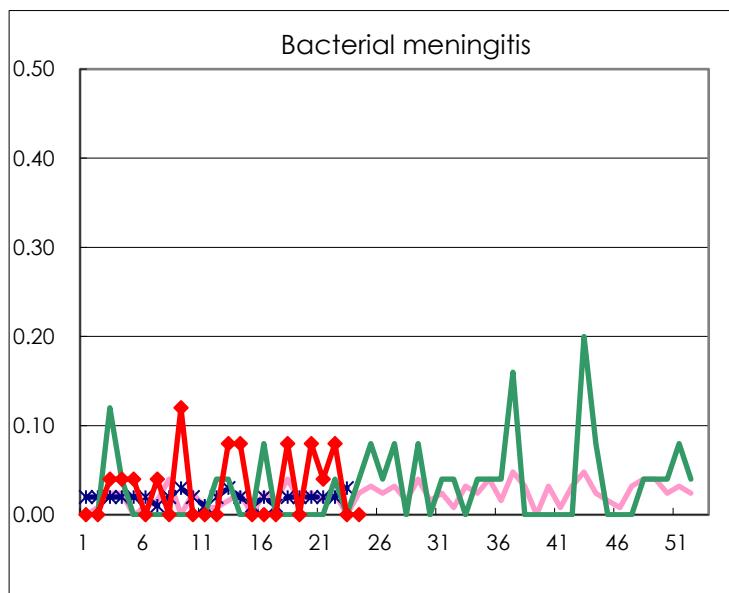
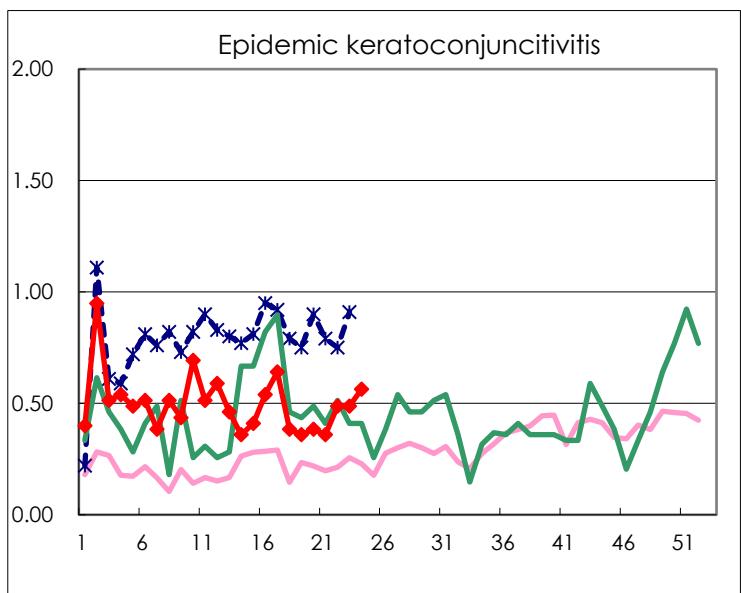
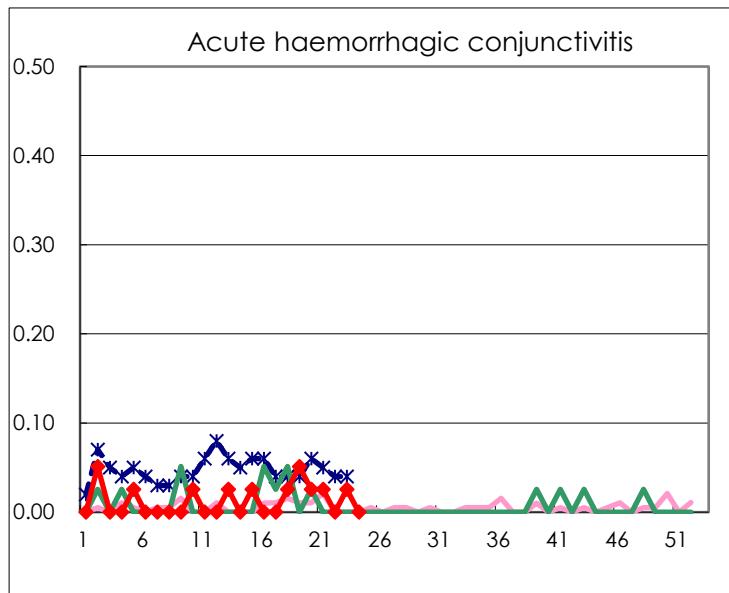
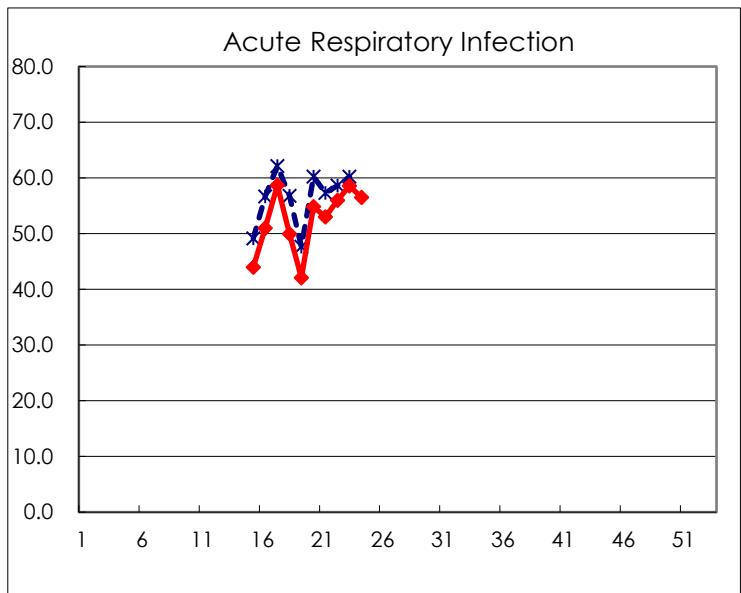
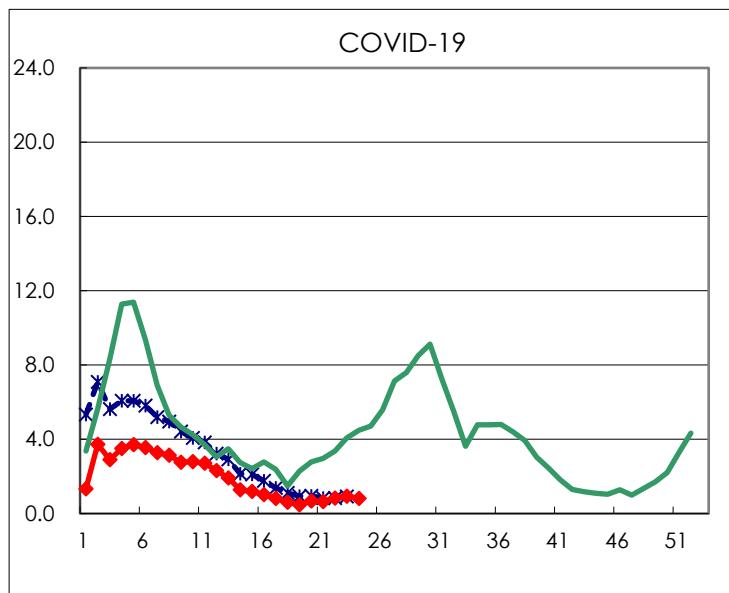
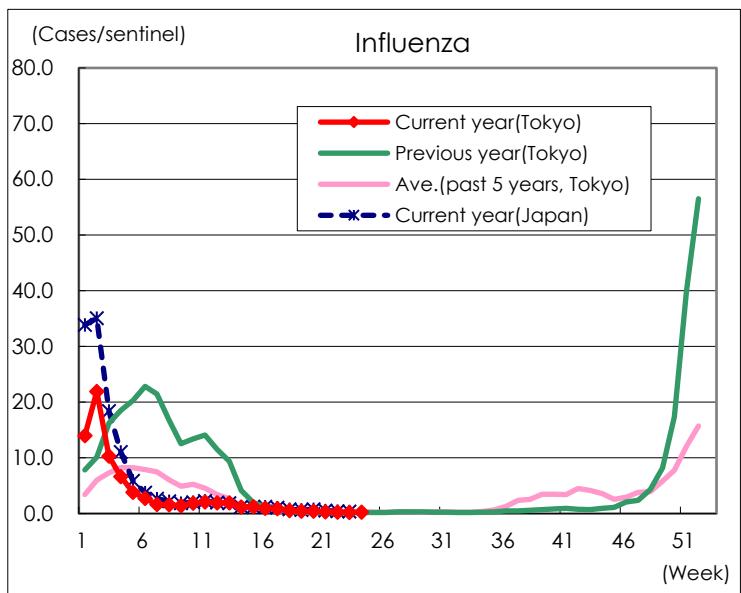
Diseases	Tokyo				
	21st	22nd	23rd	24th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	28	42	33	30	0.11
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	100	142	137	143	0.54
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	995	1,081	1,164	1,058	4.02
Infectious gastroenteritis	2,027	1,729	1,783	1,680	6.39
Chickenpox	198	281	183	287	1.09
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	40	31	44	51	0.19
Erythema infectiosum	297	197	219	191	0.73
Exanthem subitum	95	98	86	107	0.41
Herpangina	17	19	34	22	0.08
Mumps	23	26	19	29	0.11
Kawasaki disease	7	6	6	8	0.03
Cold with exanths	23	20	23	19	0.07
Influenza	132	102	84	96	0.23
COVID-19	272	351	392	342	0.82
Acute Respiratory Infection	22,206	23,457	24,475	23,610	56.48
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1		1		
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	14	19	19	22	0.56
Bacterial meningitis	1	2			
Aseptic meningitis	1		1	1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	5	7	5	12	0.48
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2	1	1	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	4	2	2		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	4	5	1	3	0.12
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	16	27	34	37	1.48

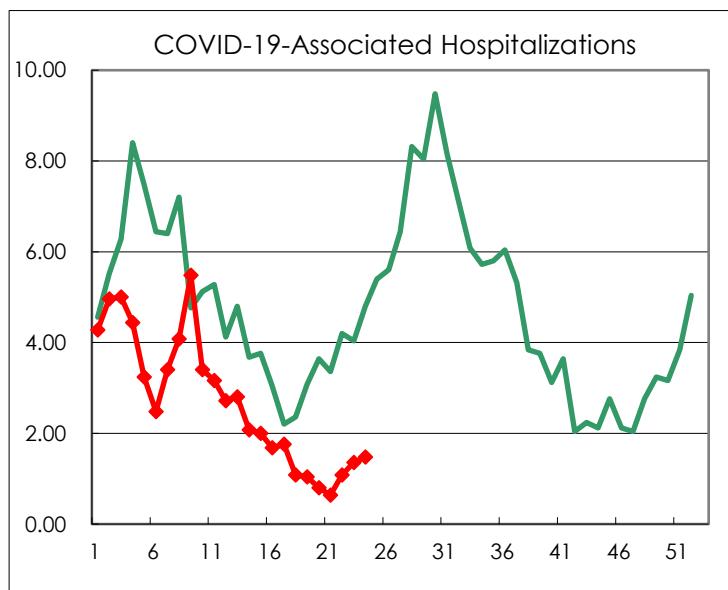
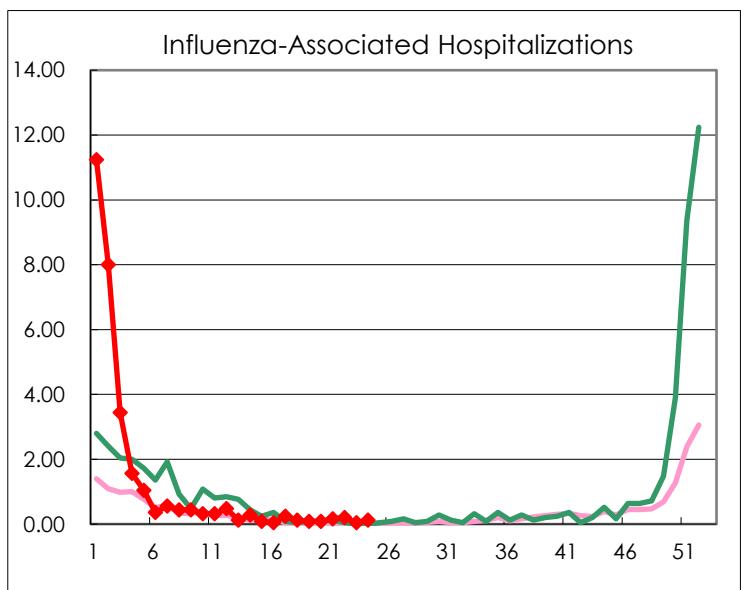
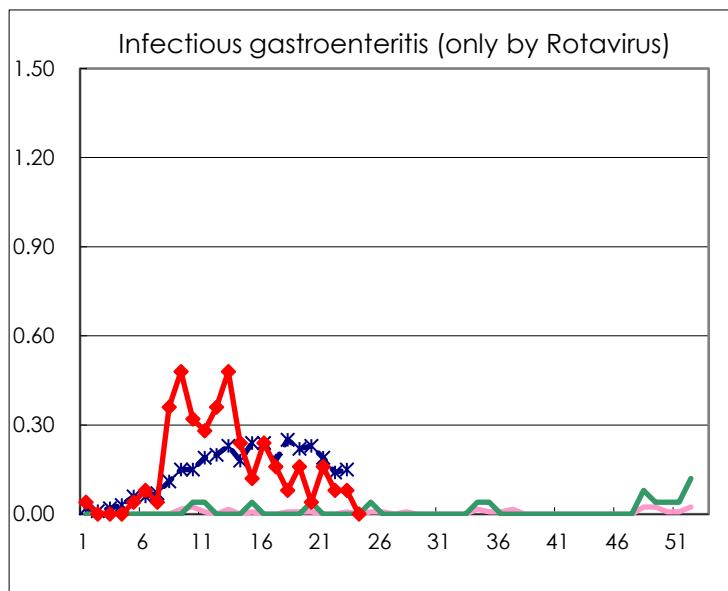
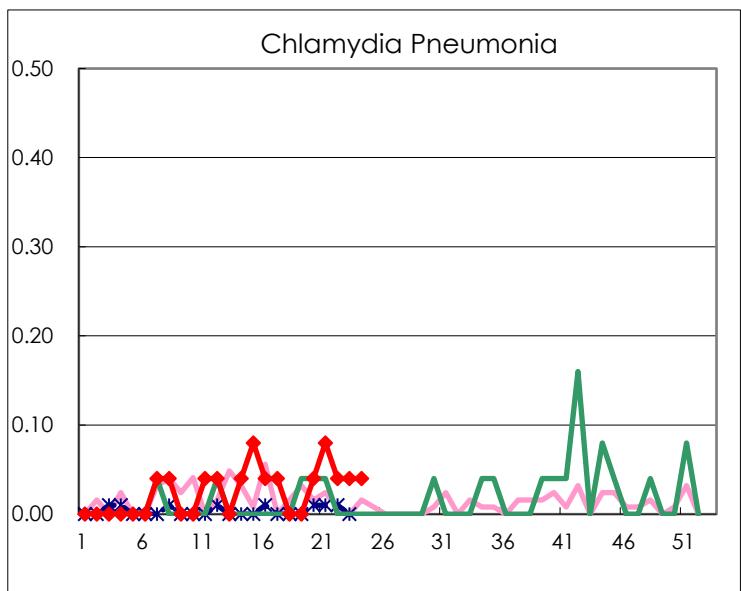
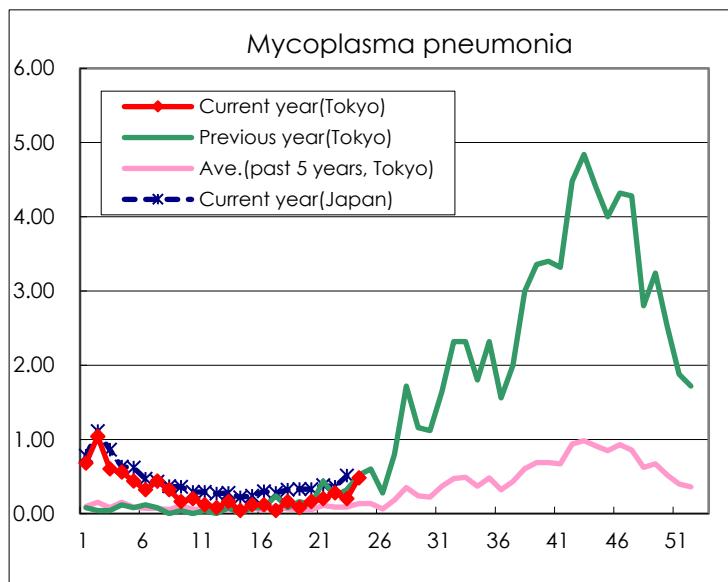
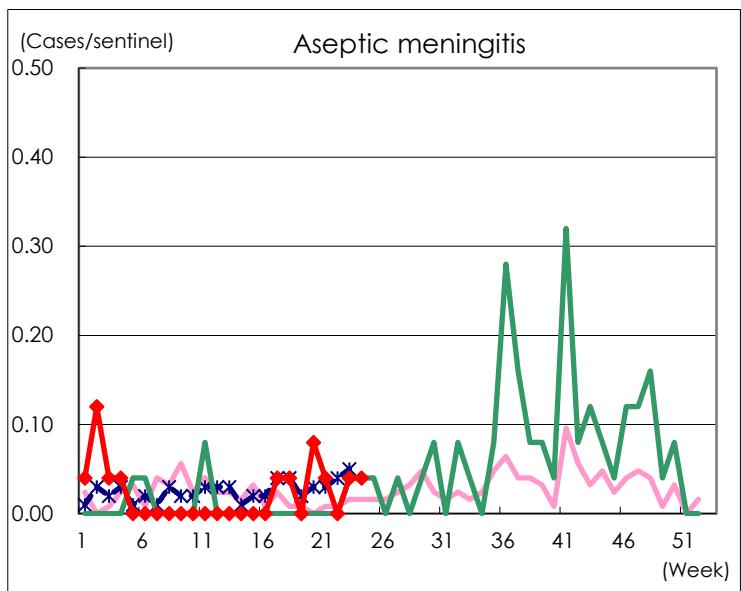
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### Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25