

10 July 2025 / Number 27
(6/30 ~ 7/6)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		24th	25th	26th	27th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	36	46	40	35	891
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis				1	7
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	5	7	11	21	114
	Typhoid fever					3
	Paratyphoid fever					1
IV	Hepatitis E	3	7	4	2	79
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A			1		9
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					1
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis				1	1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever		1	2	1	26
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria			1	1	6
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	4	5	6	5	97
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

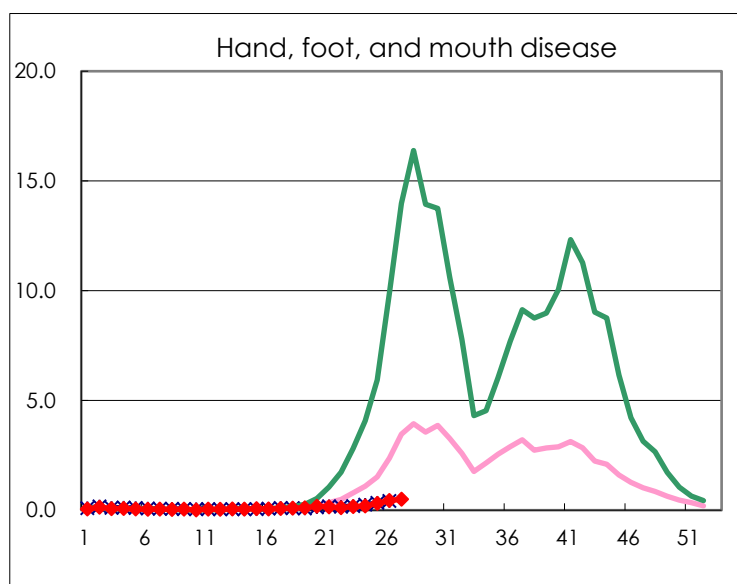
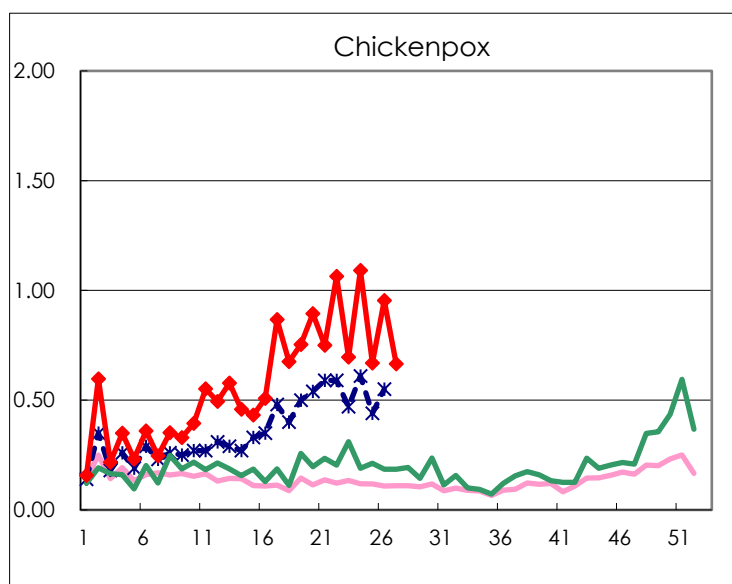
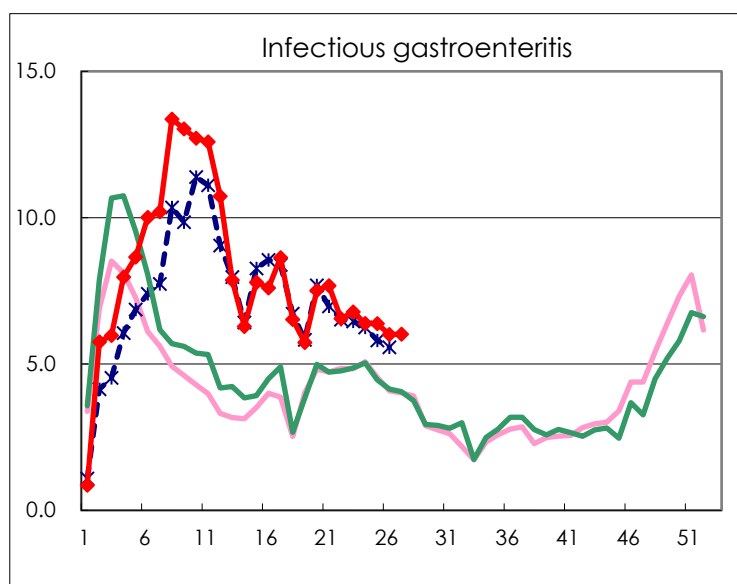
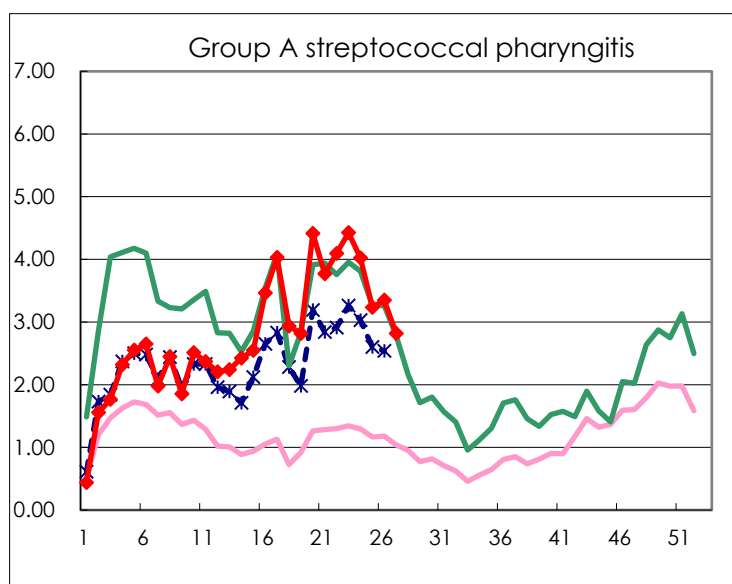
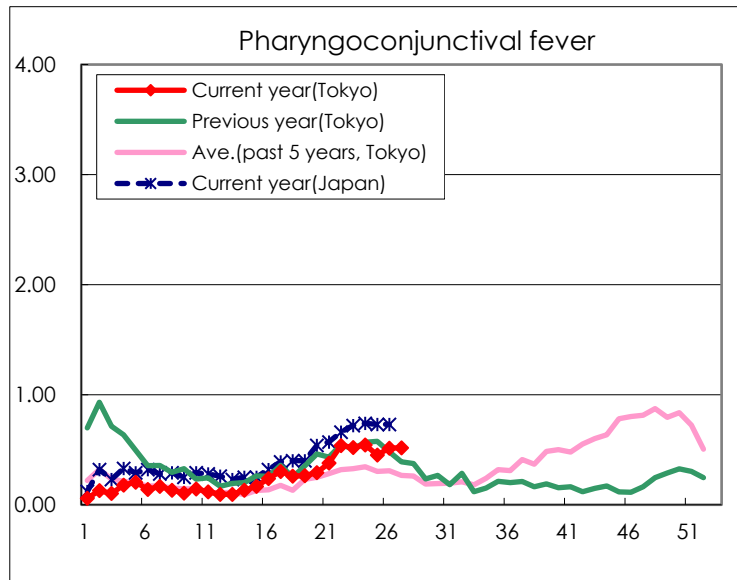
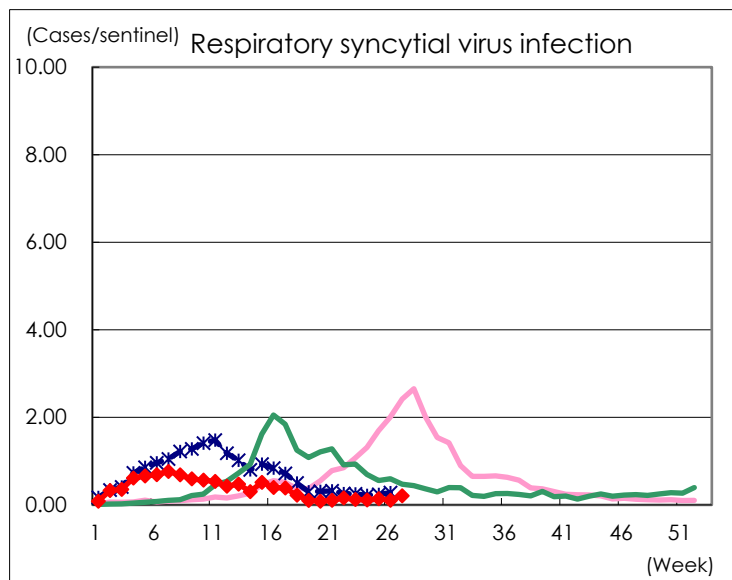
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		24th	25th	26th	27th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	1	3	2	2	51
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		3	3	1	34
	CRE infection	3	2	3	3	73
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)					21
	Cryptosporidiosis					4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1			6
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)	2	2		2	75
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	9	3	4	4	135
	Giardiasis	1			1	9
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	2	2	1	1	46
	Invasive meningococcal disease					10
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	4	6	5	254
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	2	3	4	3	57
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	78	85	63	87	1,894
	Disseminated cryptococcosis				1	11
	Tetanus					4
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					5
	Pertussis	230	280	267	301	2,915
	Rubella					2
	Measles		1			17
	MDRA infection					

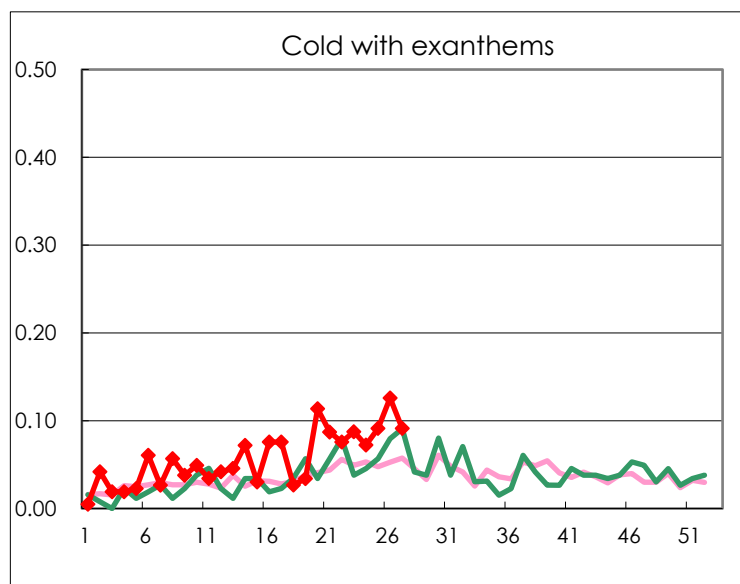
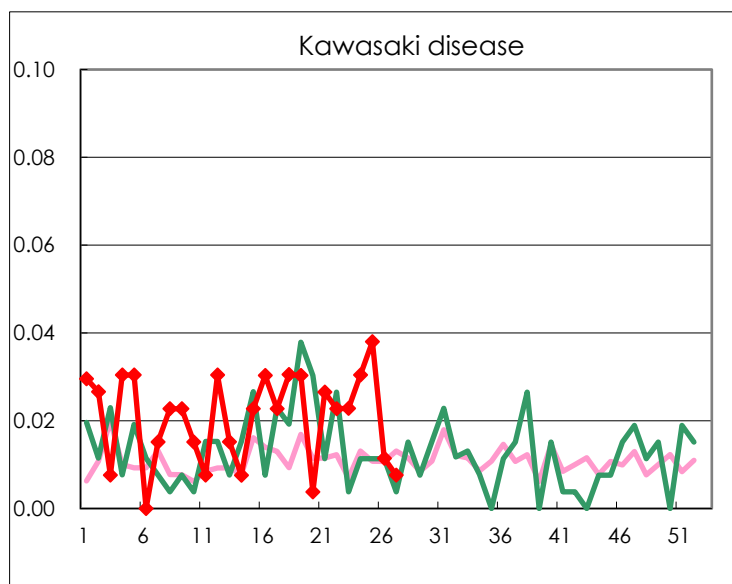
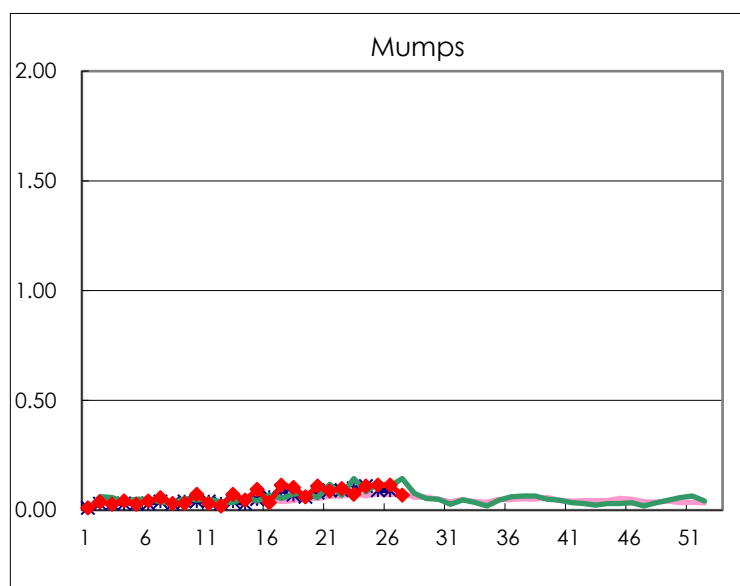
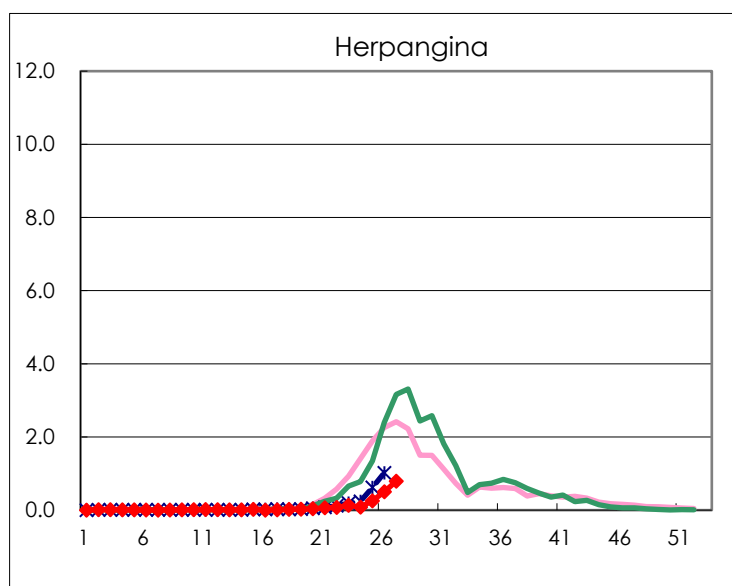
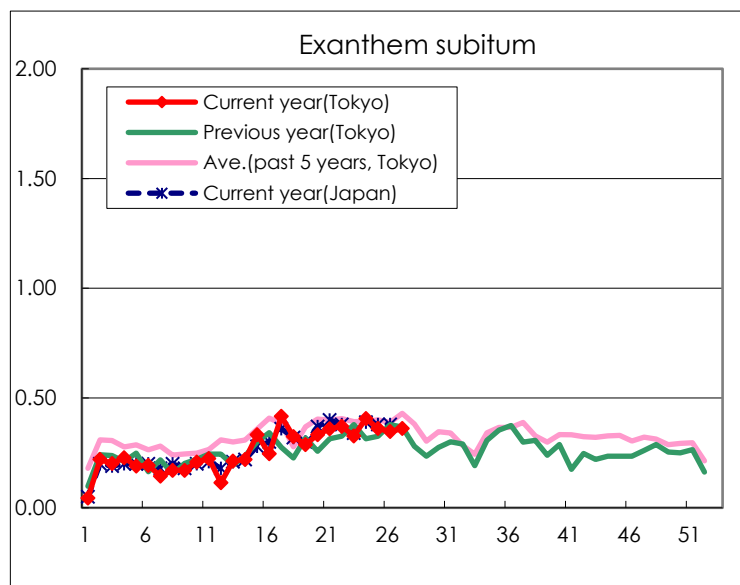
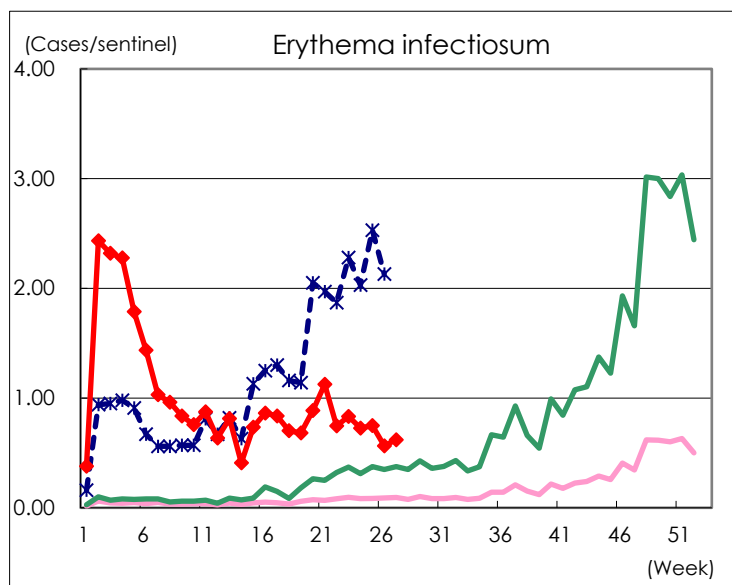
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

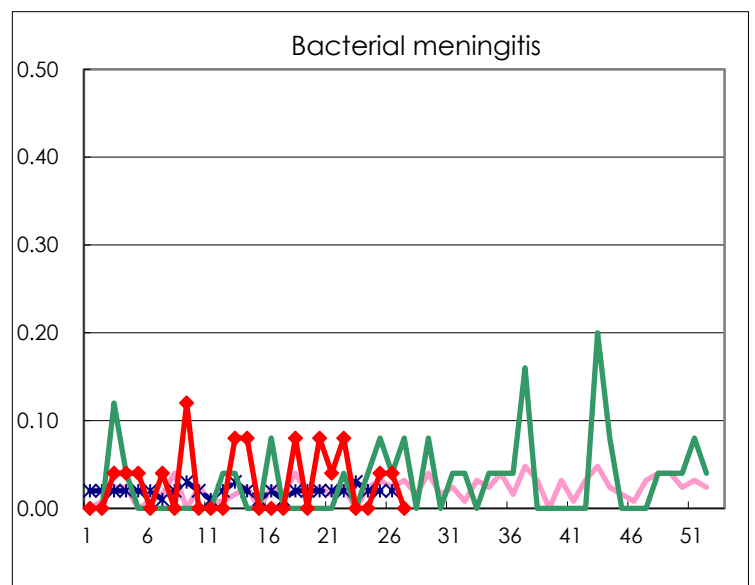
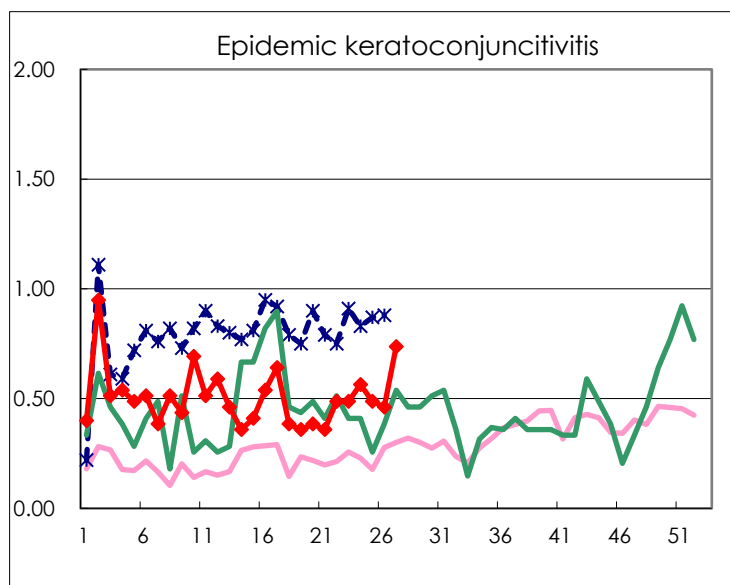
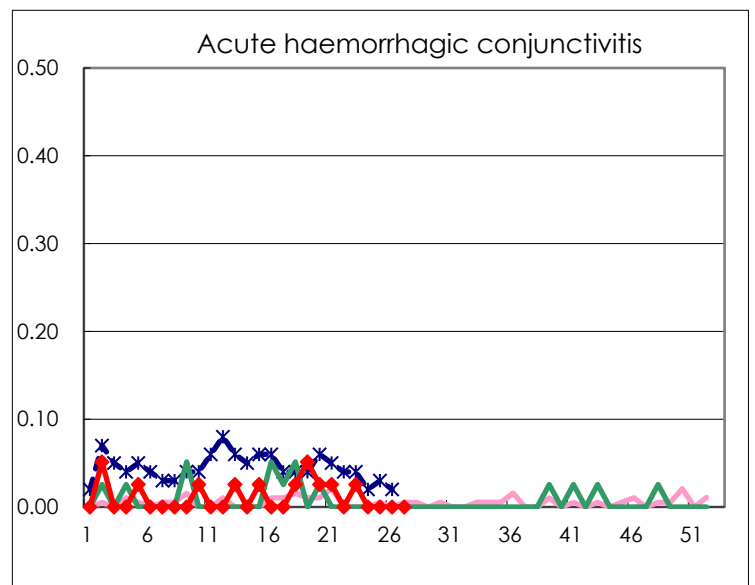
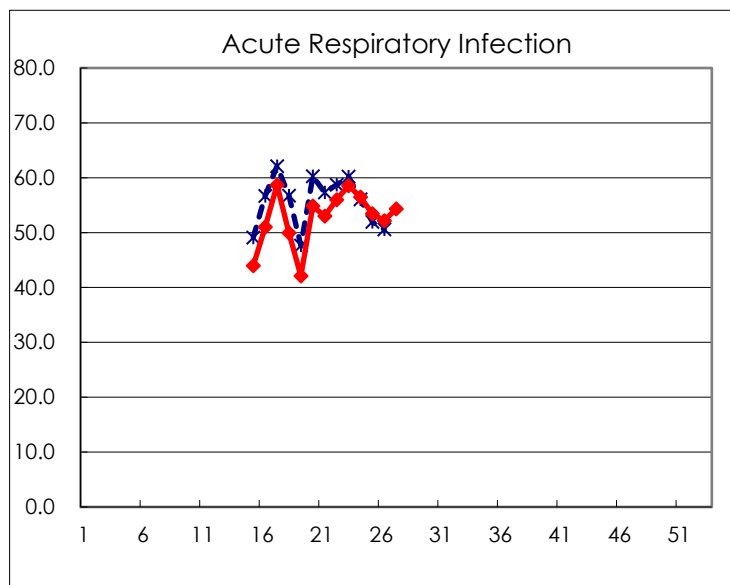
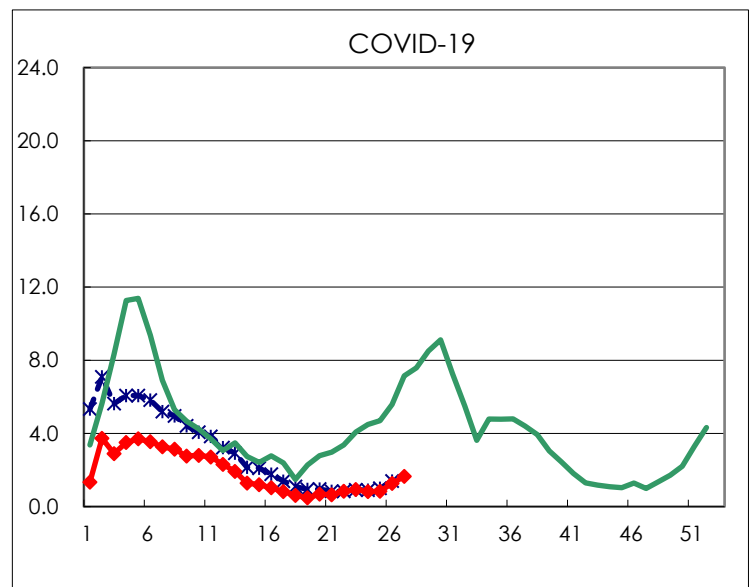
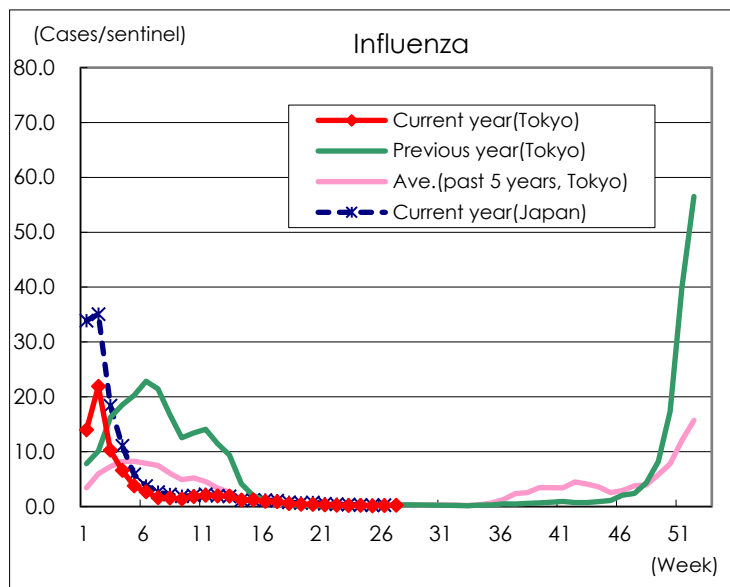
Diseases	Tokyo				
	24th	25th	26th	27th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	30	37	28	55	0.21
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	143	119	135	136	0.52
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	1,058	850	877	741	2.82
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,680	1,678	1,574	1,583	6.02
Chickenpox	287	176	250	175	0.67
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	51	81	115	131	0.50
Erythema infectiosum	191	197	148	163	0.62
Exanthem subitum	107	95	91	95	0.36
Herpangina	22	67	131	208	0.79
Mumps	29	30	30	18	0.07
Kawasaki disease	8	10	3	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems	19	24	33	24	0.09
Influenza	96	60	84	104	0.25
COVID-19	342	351	529	690	1.65
Acute Respiratory Infection	23,610	22,333	21,803	22,706	54.32
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	22	19	18	28	0.74
Bacterial meningitis		1	1		
Aseptic meningitis	1	1	2	1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	12	9	10	11	0.44
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	1	1	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)		1	1		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	3	4	2	2	0.08
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	37	33	26	40	1.60

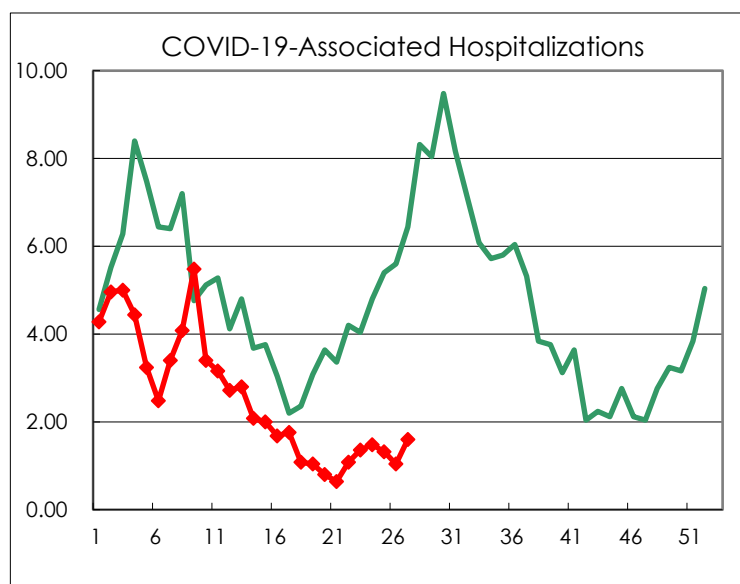
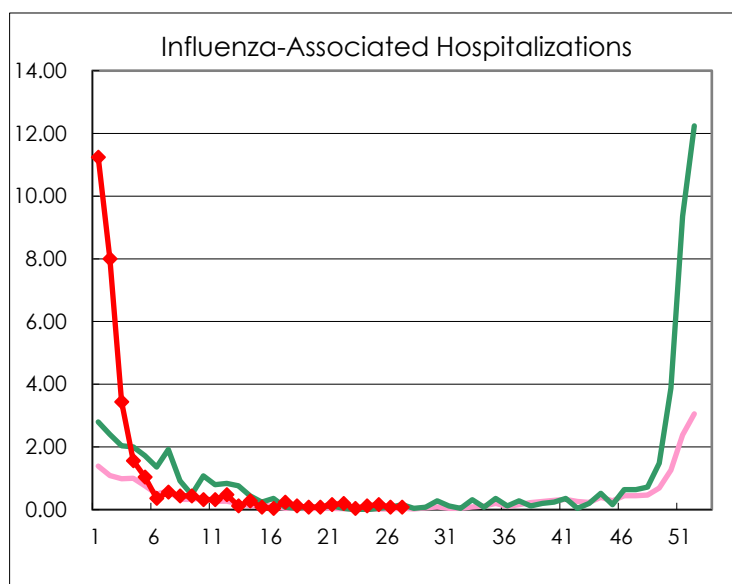
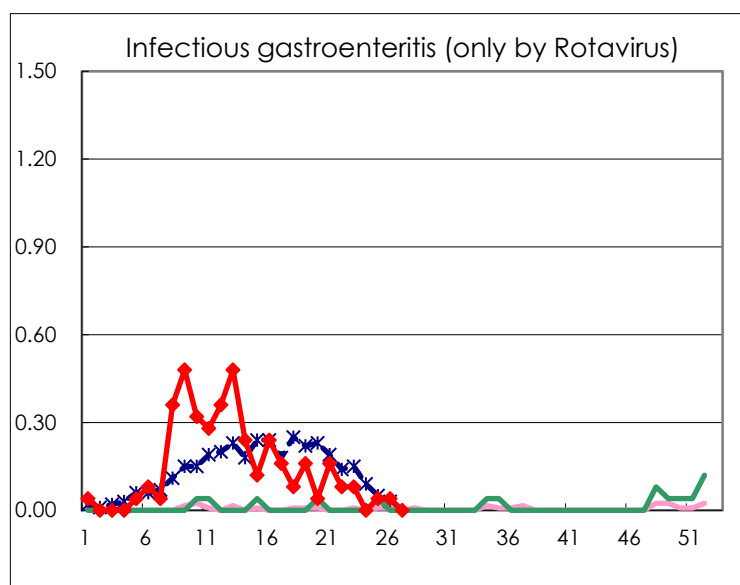
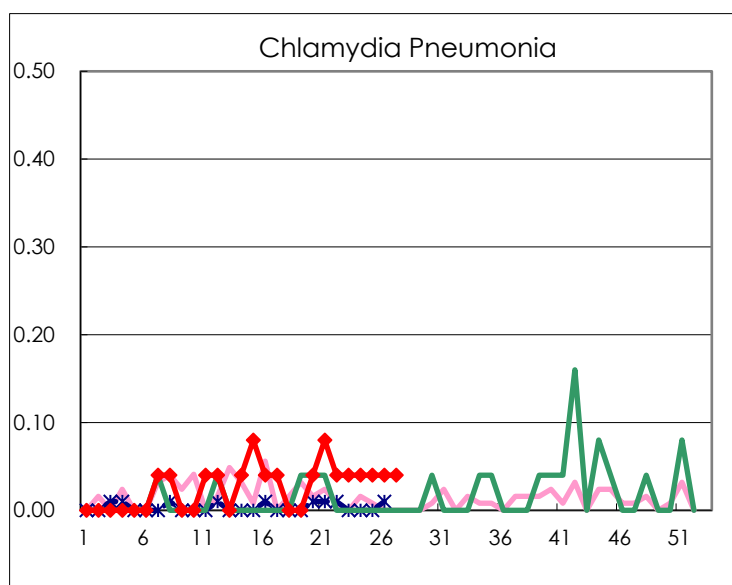
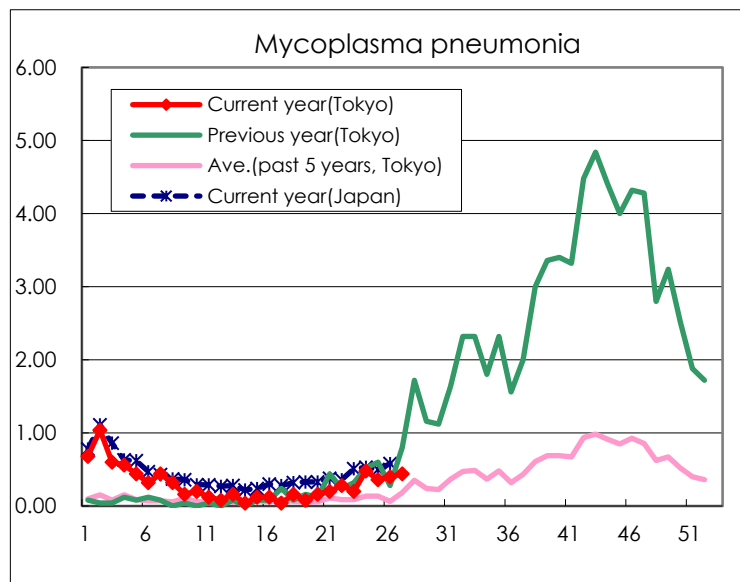
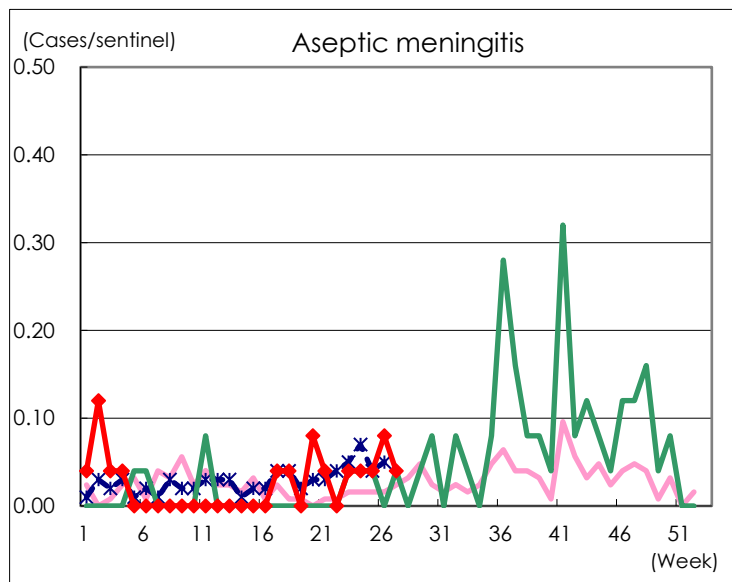
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	38
Specially- designated	25	25