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(7/14 ~ 7/20)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		26th	27th	28th	29th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	40	34	28	34	952
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis		1	1	1	9
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	11	23	27	21	164
	Typhoid fever			1		4
	Paratyphoid fever					1
IV	Hepatitis E	4	2	5	2	86
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1		2		11
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					1
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis		1			1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever			1		1
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	2	1	4		30
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria	1	1			6
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	6	5	1	2	100
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

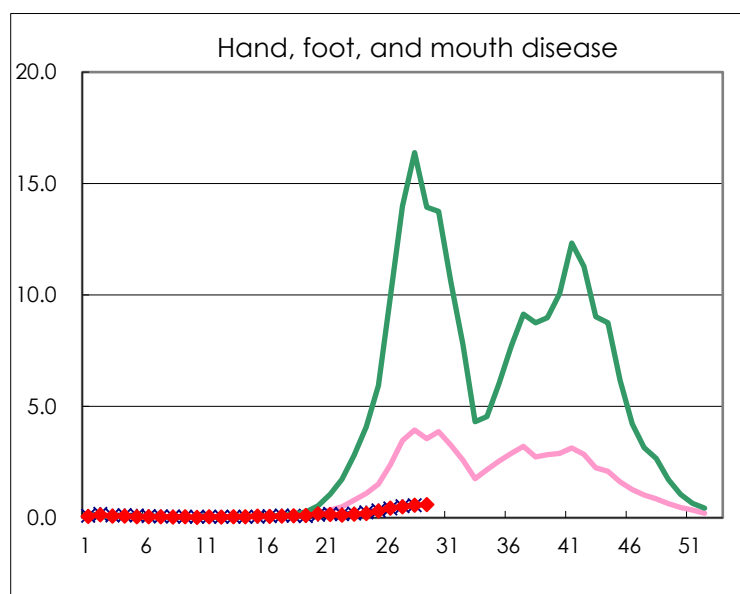
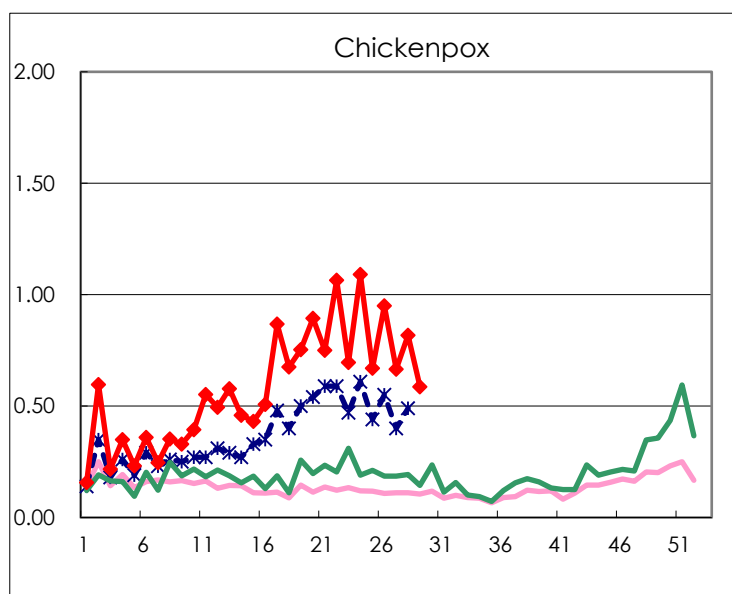
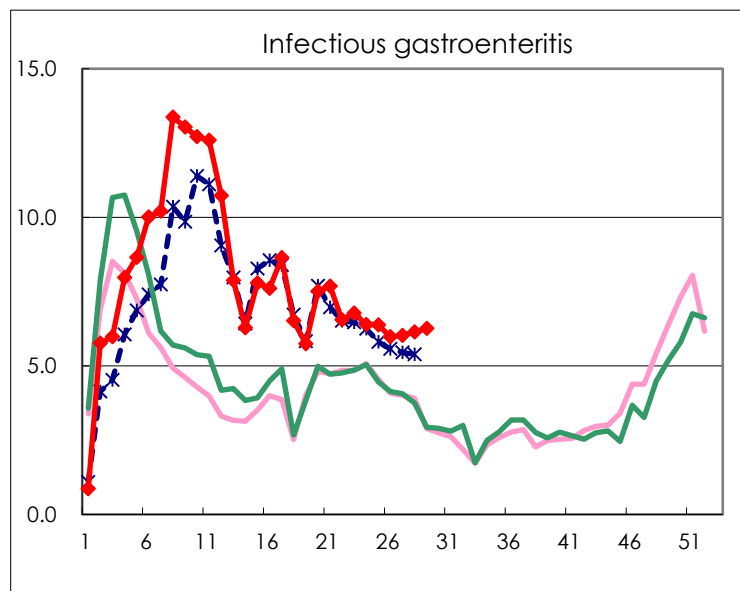
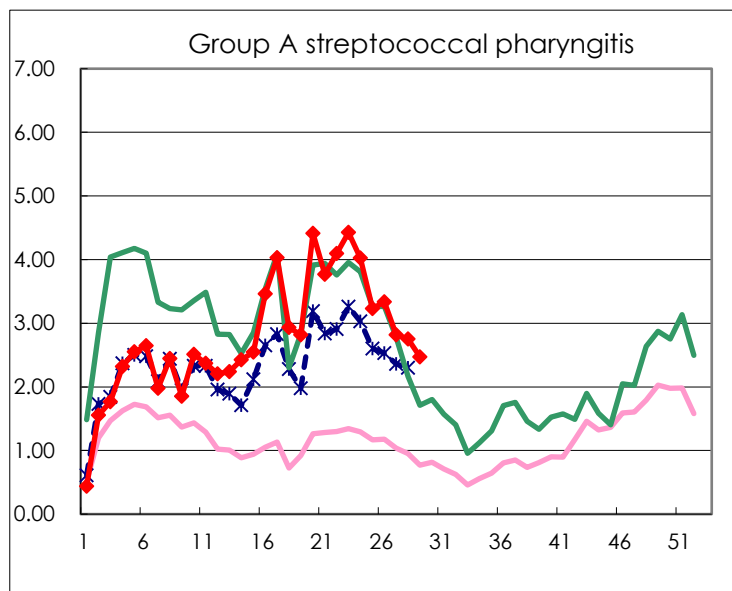
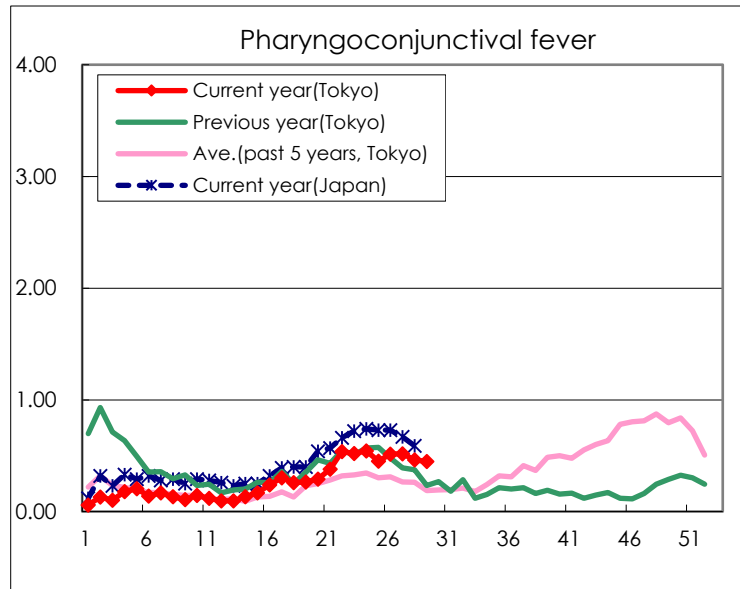
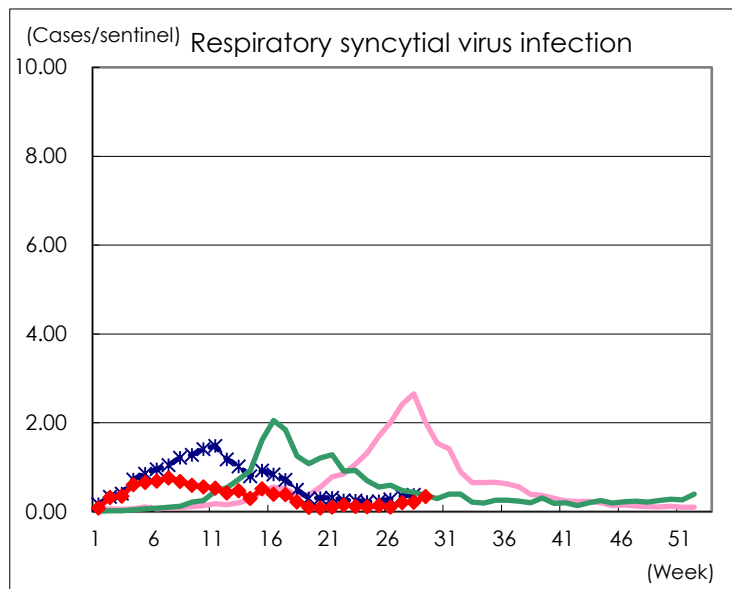
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		26th	27th	28th	29th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	2	2		1	53
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	3	1	1		35
	CRE infection	3	3	2	2	77
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)					21
	Cryptosporidiosis					4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease					6
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)		2	1	5	81
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	4	5	6	7	149
	Giardiasis		1		3	12
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1	1	3		49
	Invasive meningococcal disease				1	11
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	6	6	3	1	261
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	4	3	3	1	62
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	63	90	58	58	2,014
	Disseminated cryptococcosis		1	1		12
	Tetanus					4
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection			1		6
	Pertussis	270	304	357	380	3,662
	Rubella					2
	Measles			4	2	23
	MDRA infection					

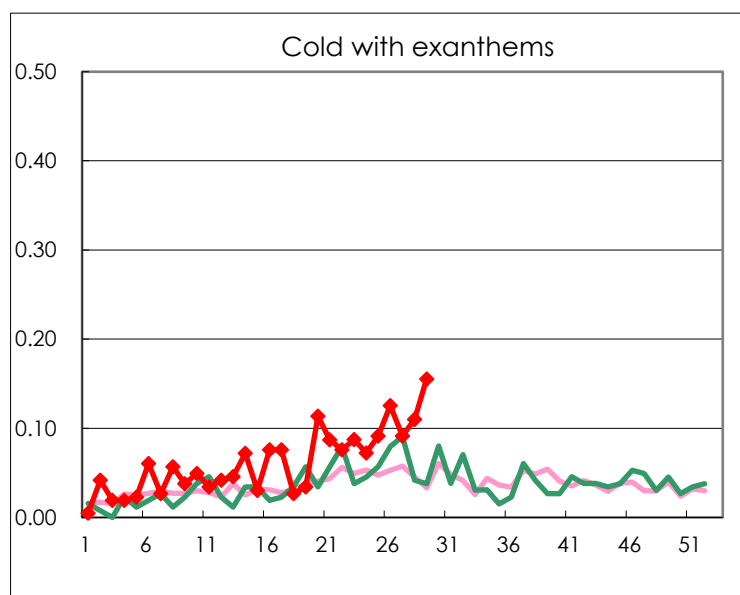
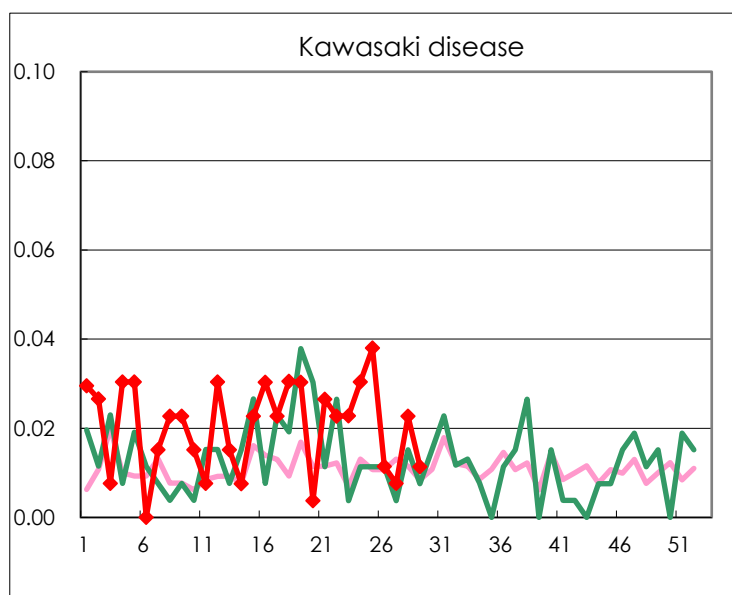
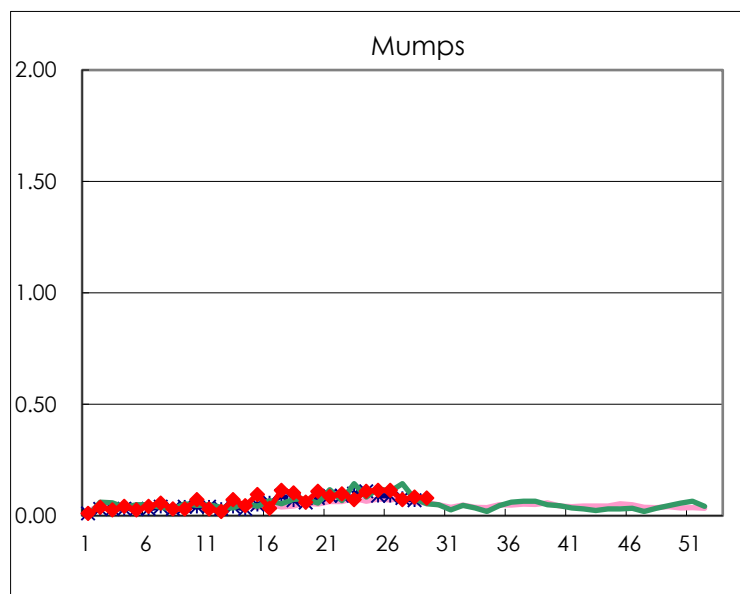
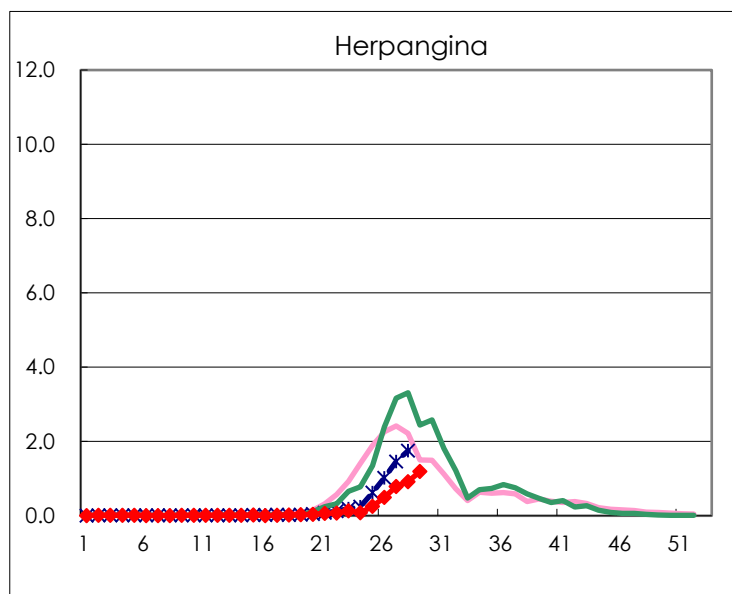
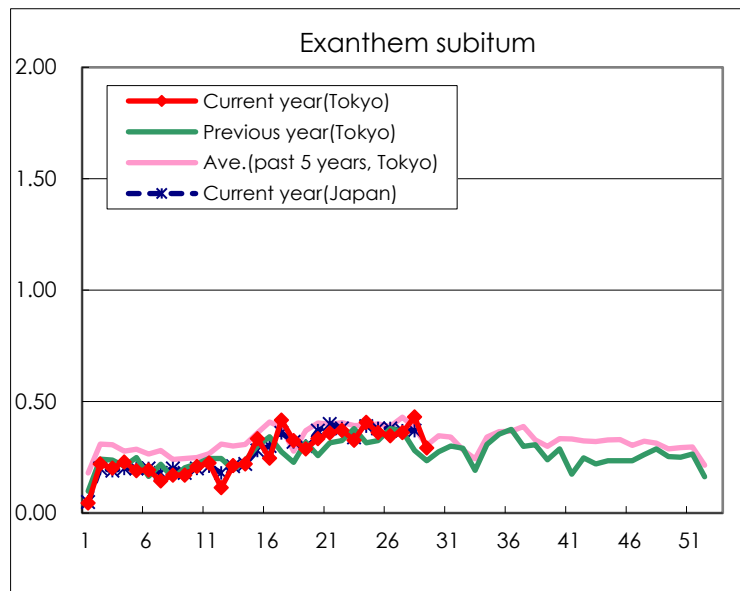
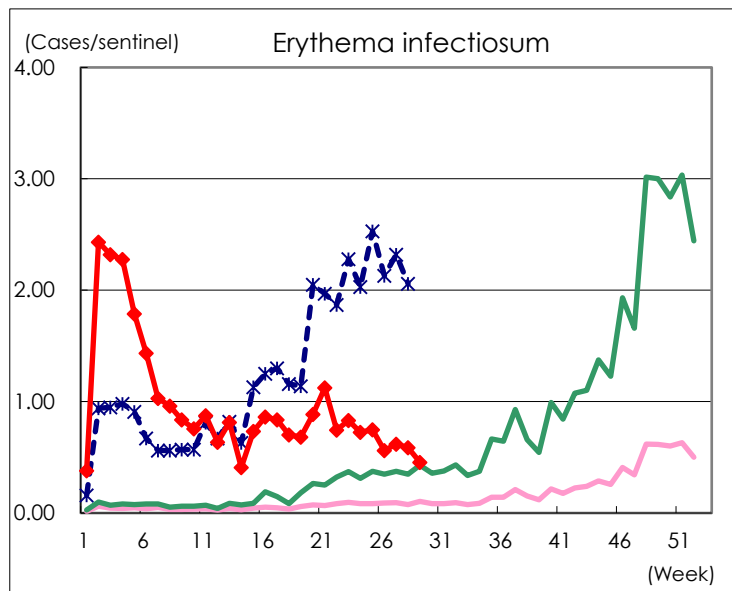
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

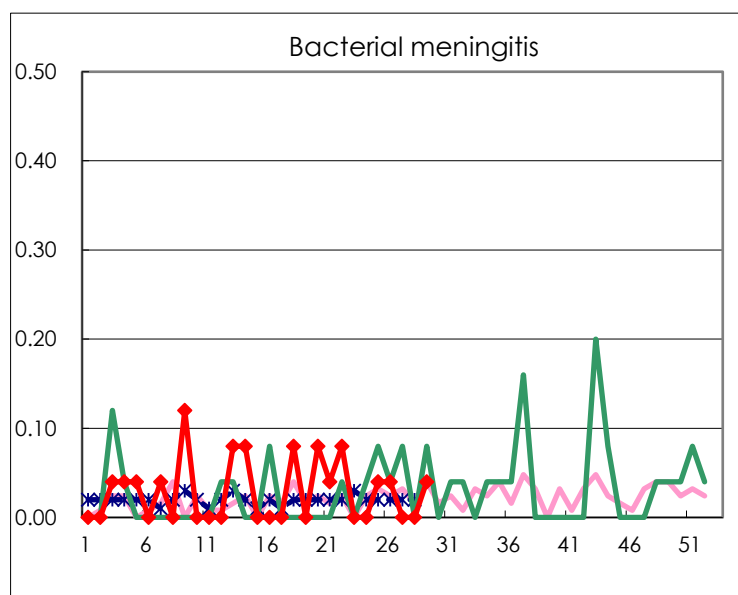
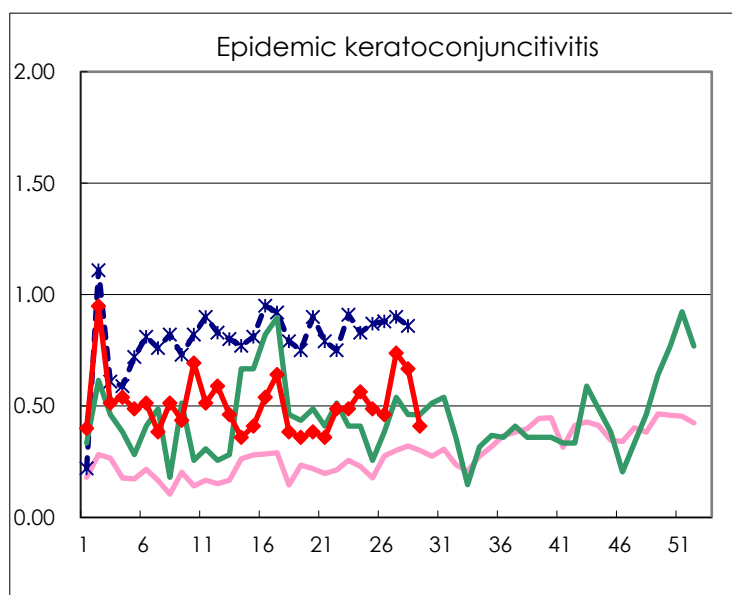
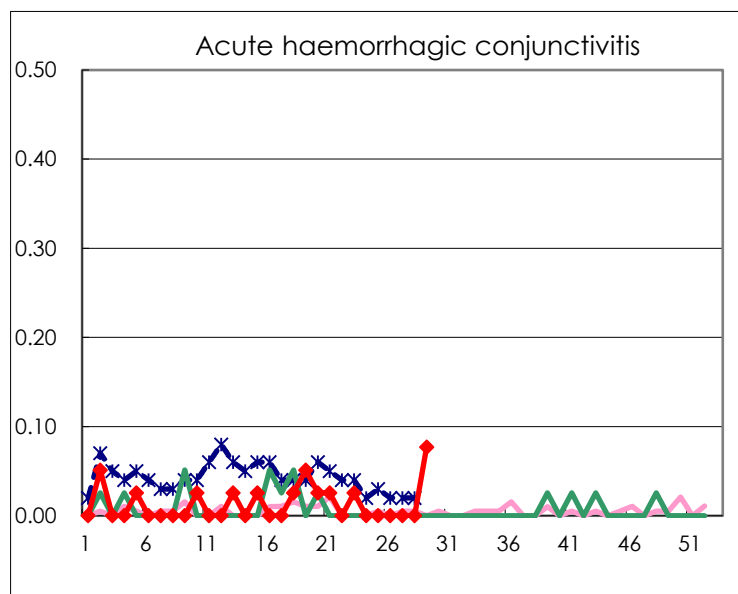
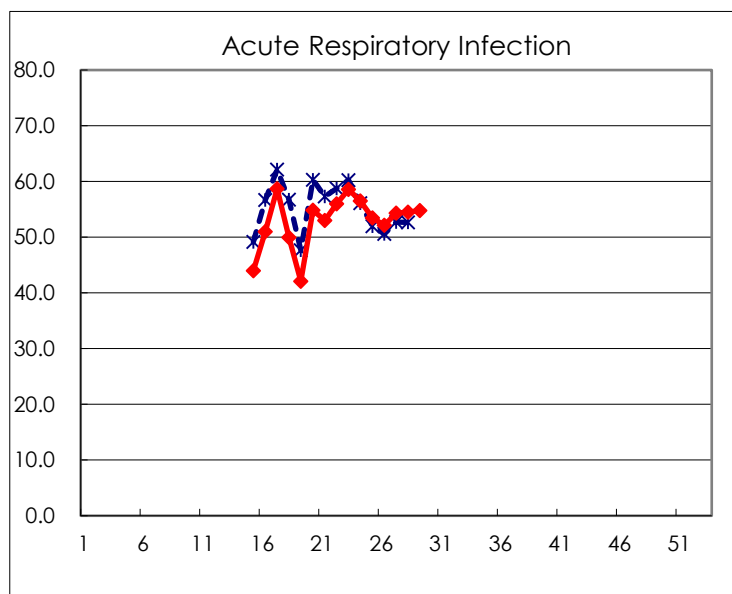
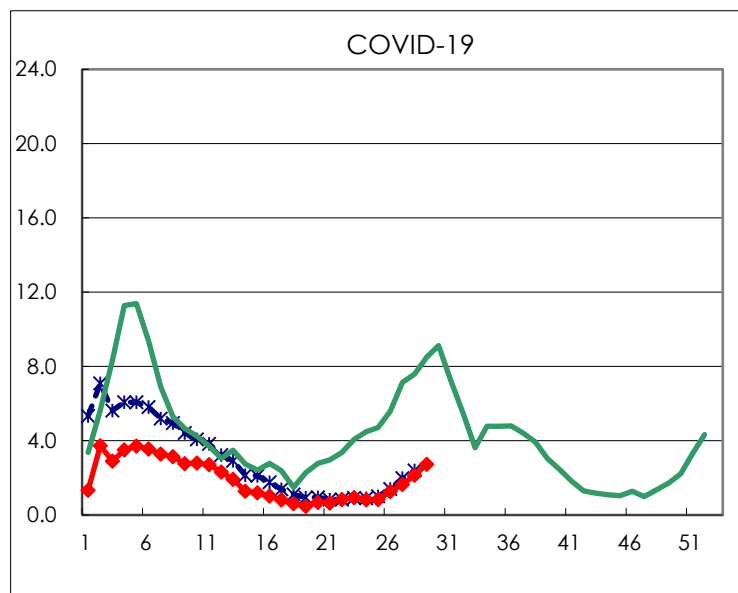
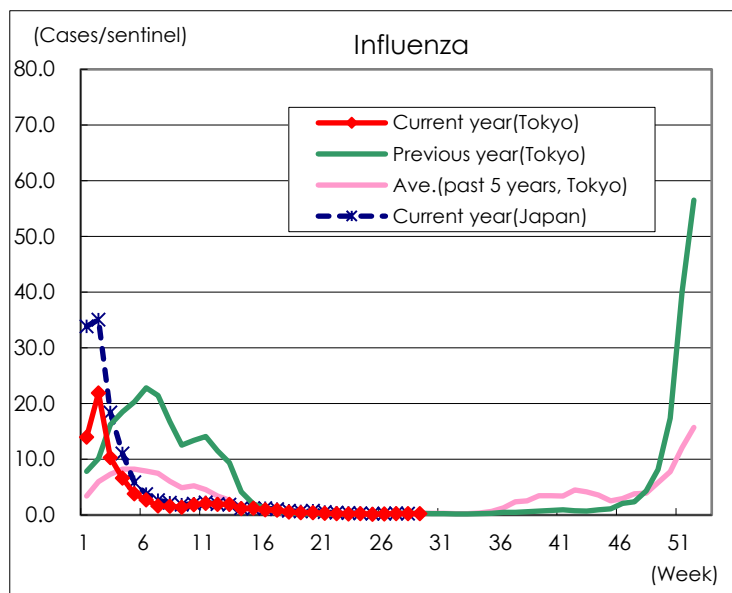
Diseases	Tokyo				
	26th	27th	28th	29th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	28	55	56	91	0.34
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	135	136	122	118	0.45
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	877	741	726	652	2.47
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,574	1,583	1,621	1,653	6.26
Chickenpox	250	175	216	155	0.59
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	115	131	149	156	0.59
Erythema infectiosum	148	163	155	120	0.45
Exanthem subitum	91	95	114	77	0.29
Herpangina	131	208	241	315	1.19
Mumps	30	19	22	21	0.08
Kawasaki disease	3	2	6	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	33	24	29	41	0.16
Influenza	84	104	92	96	0.23
COVID-19	529	690	900	1,132	2.73
Acute Respiratory Infection	21,803	22,706	22,826	22,743	54.80
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis				3	0.08
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	18	28	26	16	0.41
Bacterial meningitis	1			1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis	2	1		3	0.12
Mycoplasma pneumonia	10	11	11	14	0.56
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	1	2	3	0.12
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1				
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	2	2	2		
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	26	40	50	56	2.24

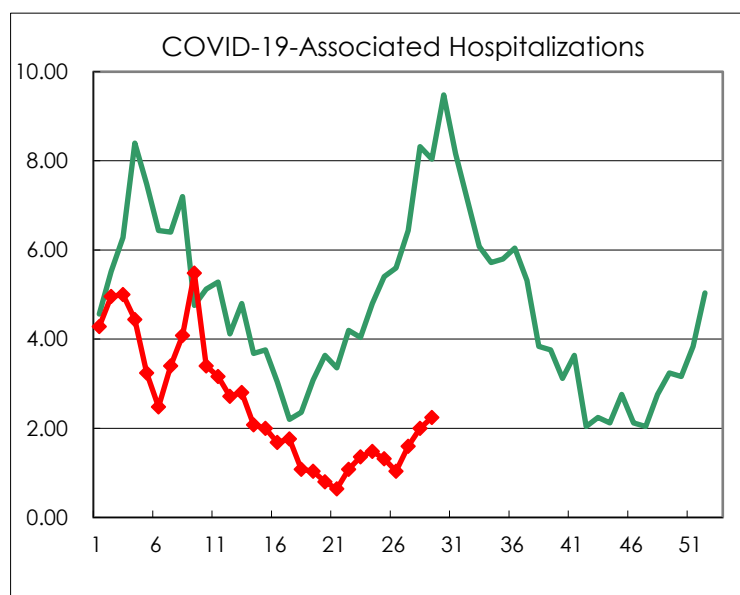
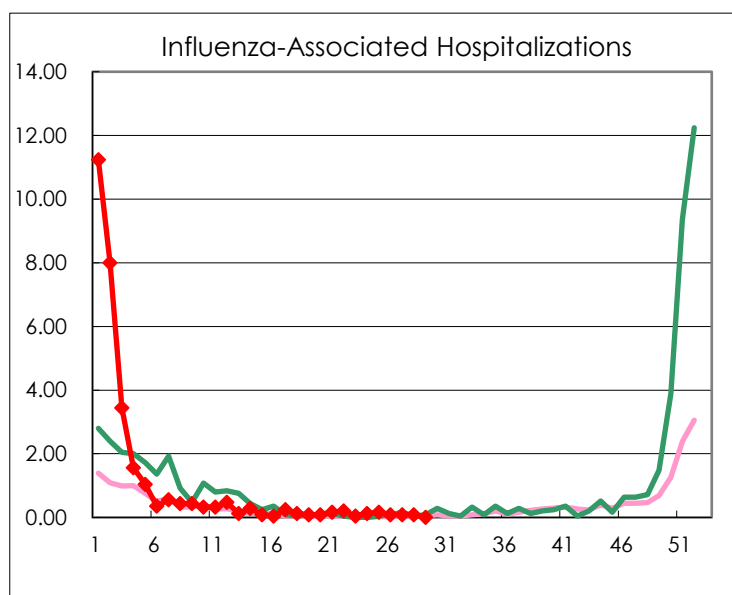
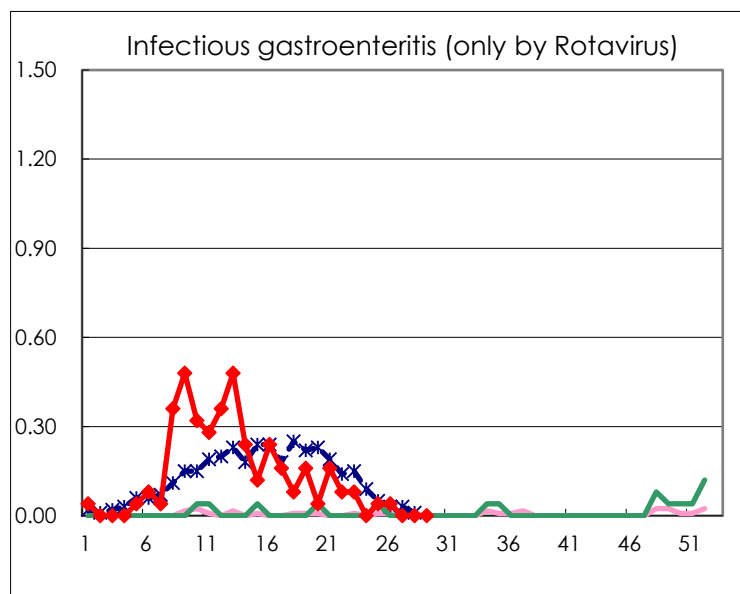
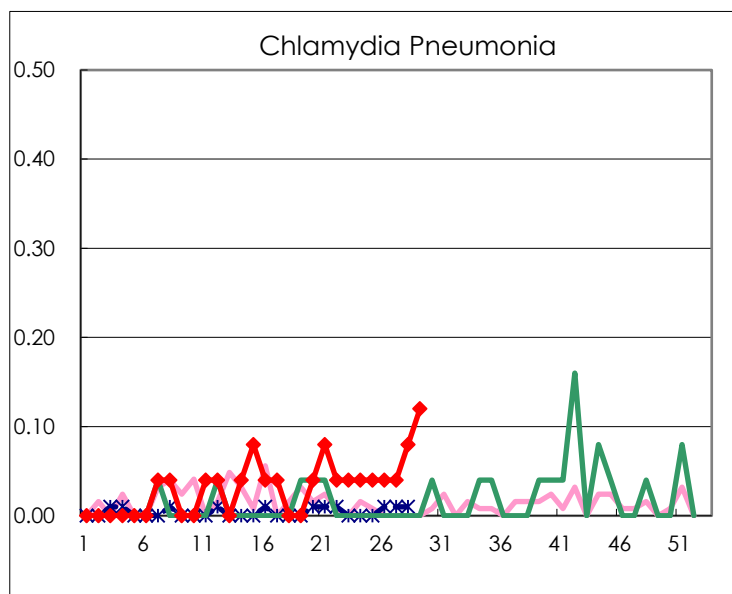
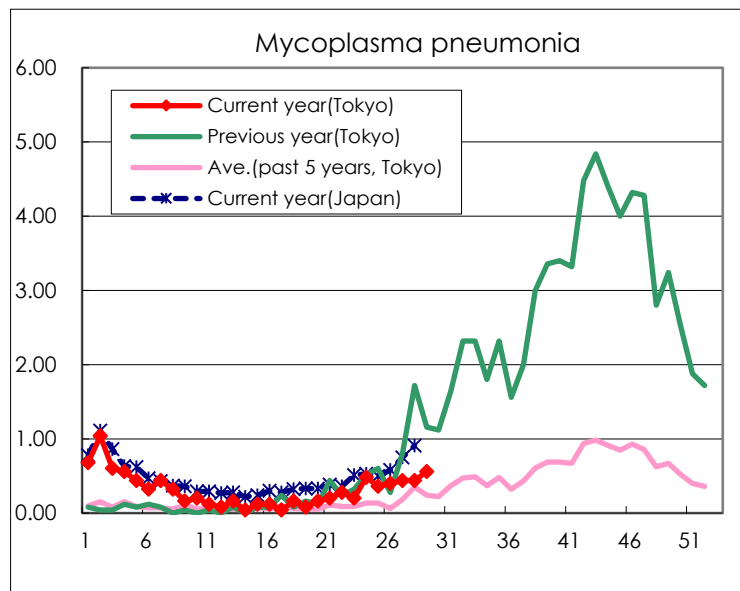
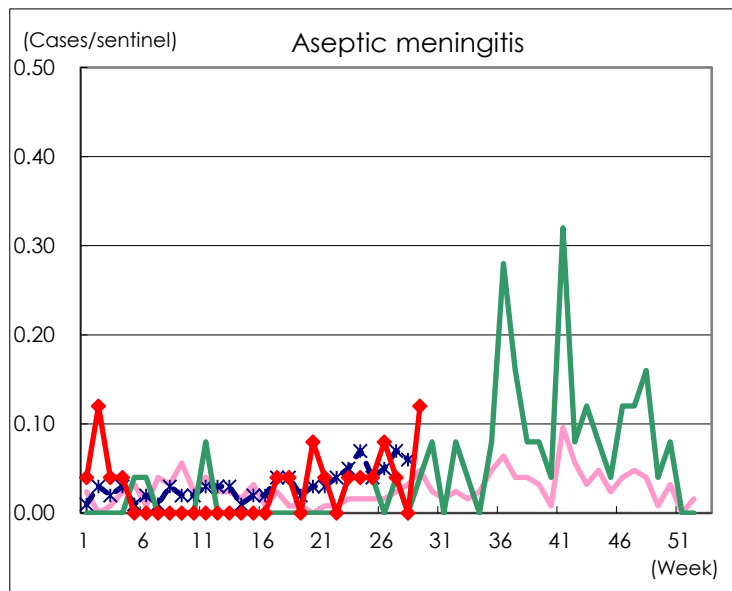
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	415
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25