

31 July 2025 / Number 30
(7/21 ~ 7/27)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases
which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the
individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a
week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically
report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		27th	28th	29th	30th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	34	28	38	32	988
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis	1	1	1		9
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	24	27	21	10	175
	Typhoid fever		1			4
	Paratyphoid fever					1
IV	Hepatitis E	2	5	3	3	90
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A		2			11
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox				1	2
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanol forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis	1				1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever		1			1
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	1	4			30
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria	1				6
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	5	1	2	2	102
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

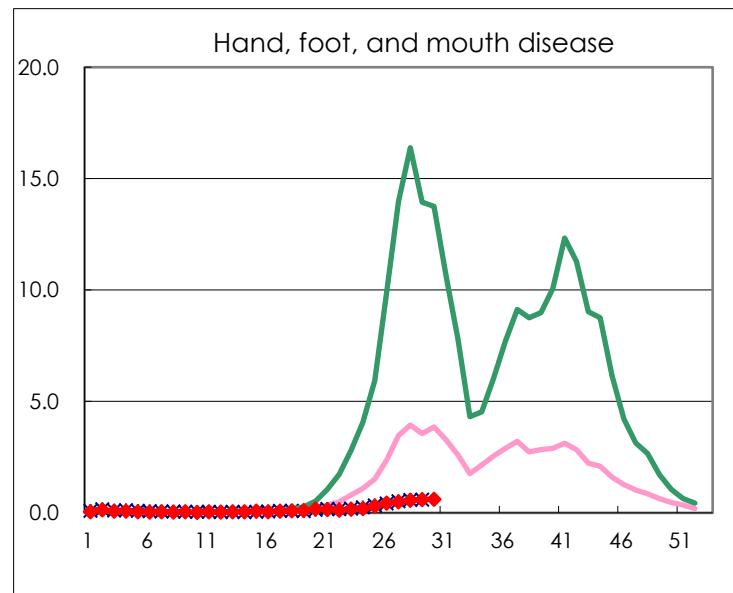
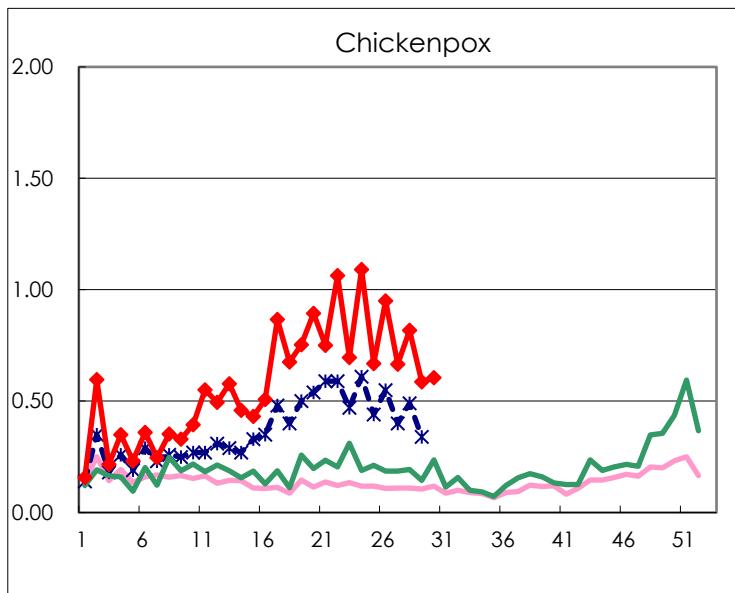
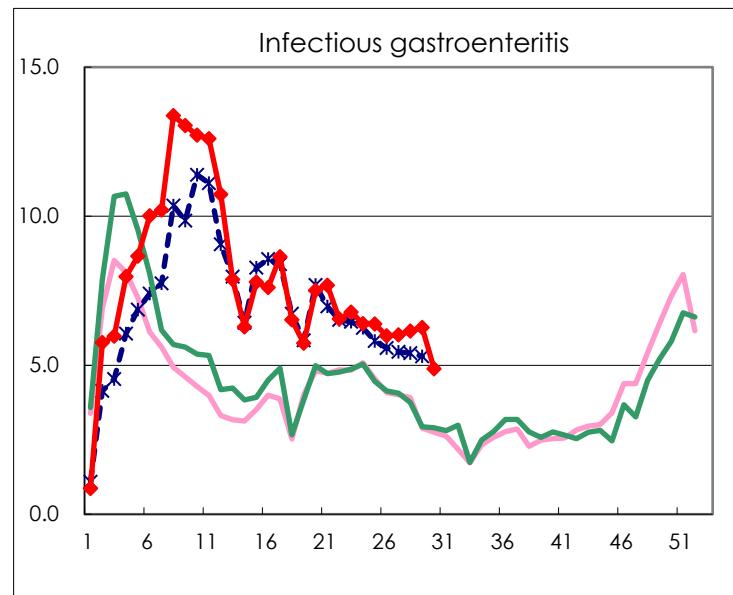
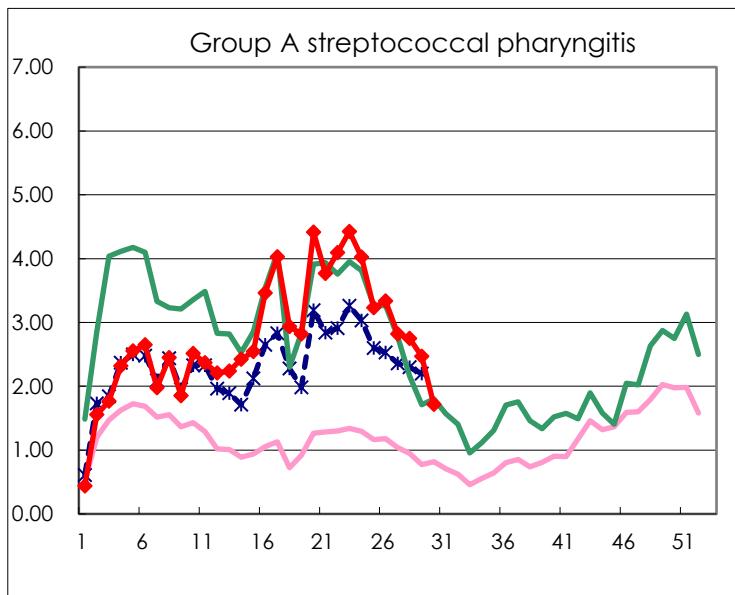
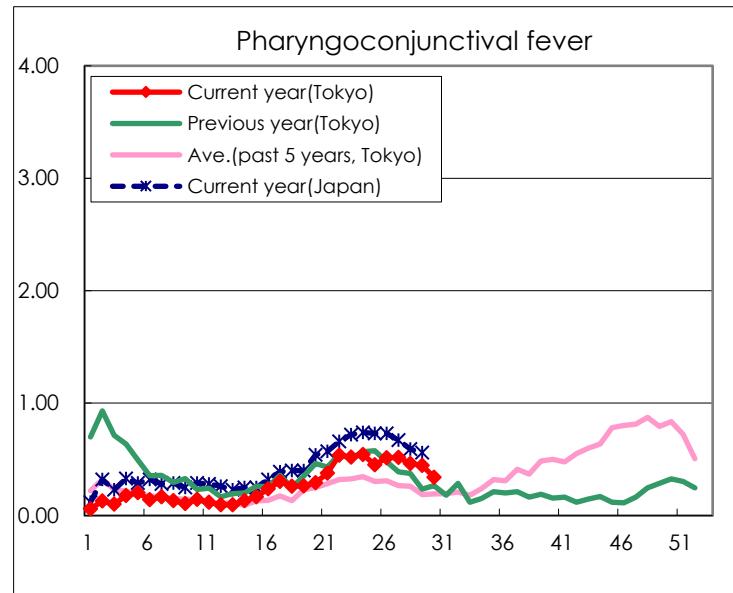
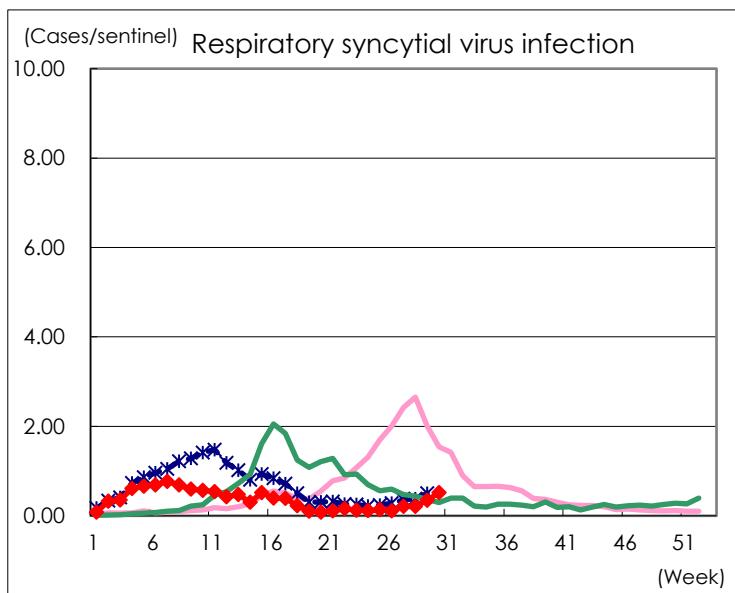
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		27th	28th	29th	30th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	2		1	3	56
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	1			35
	CRE infection	4	2	3	1	80
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)					21
	Cryptosporidiosis					4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease					6
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	2	1	5	7	88
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	5	6	8	2	152
	Giardiasis	1		3		12
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1	3		1	50
	Invasive meningococcal disease			1		11
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	6	3	1	6	267
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	3	3	1	1	63
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	90	60	71	50	2,079
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1	1		1	13
	Tetanus					4
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection			1		6
	Pertussis	304	360	388	374	4,047
	Rubella					2
	Measles			5	2	1
	MDRA infection					25

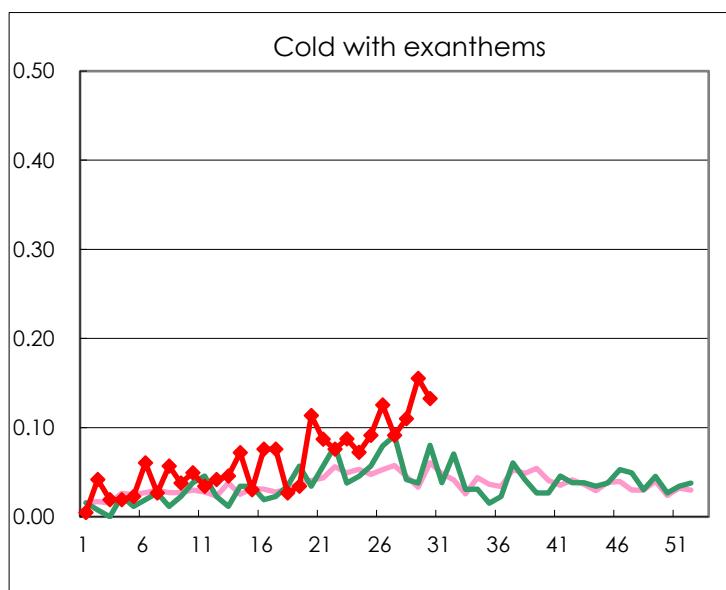
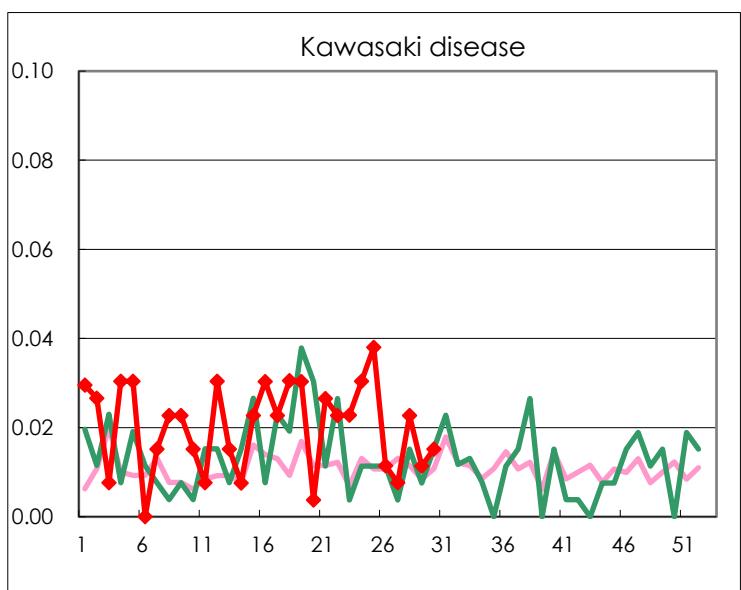
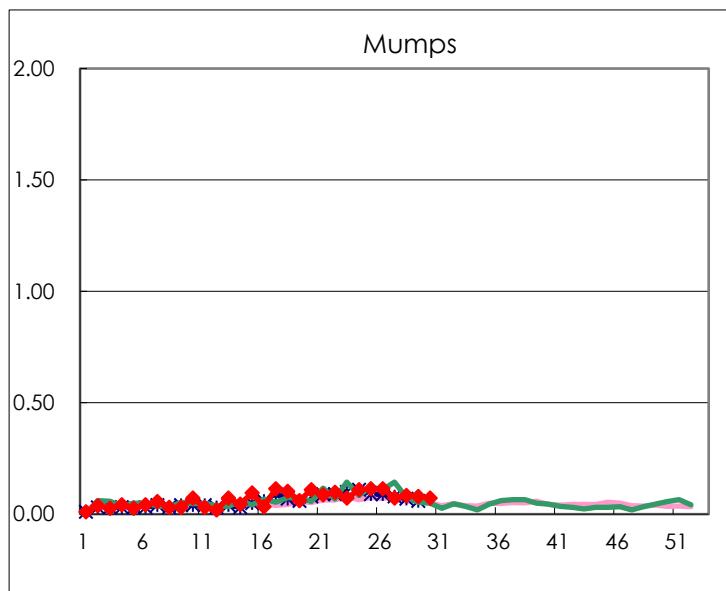
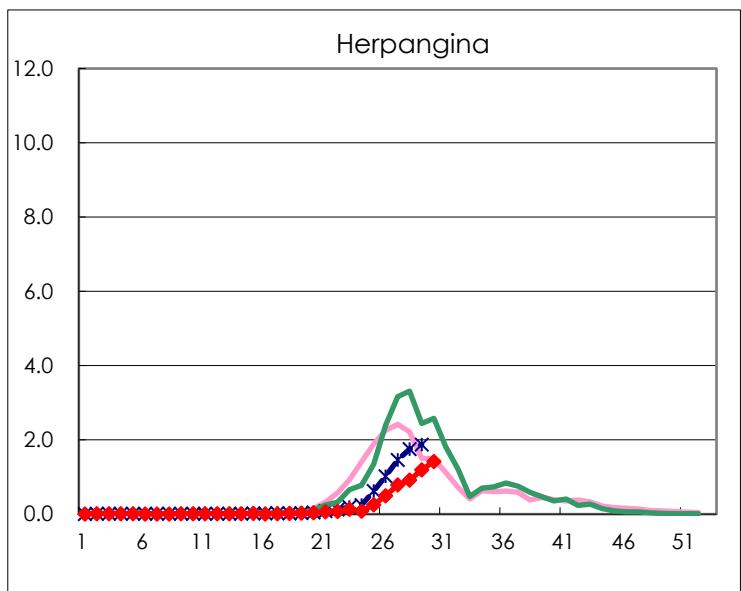
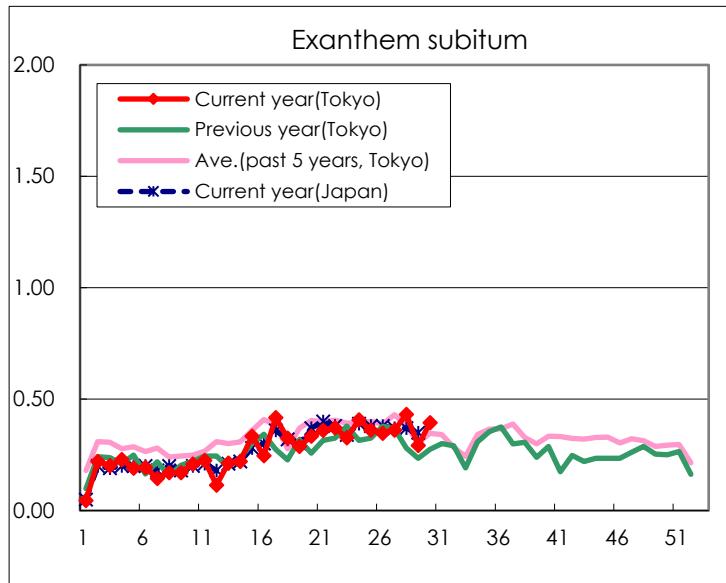
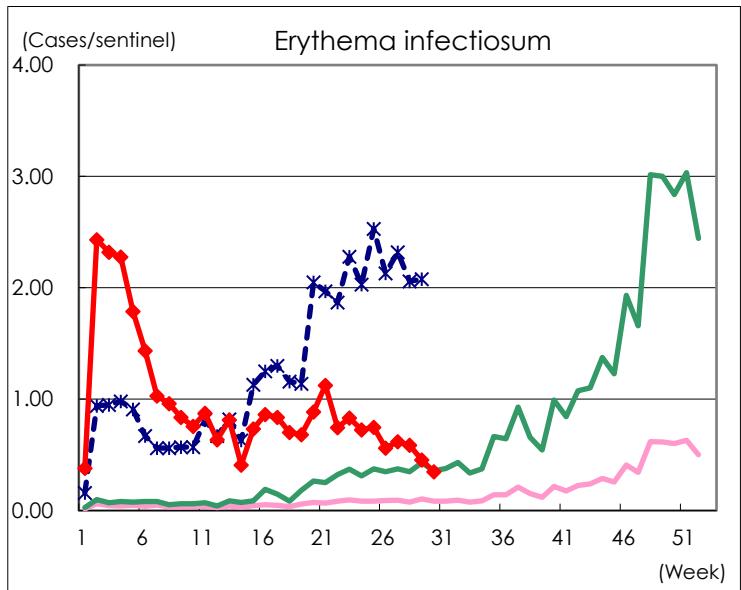
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

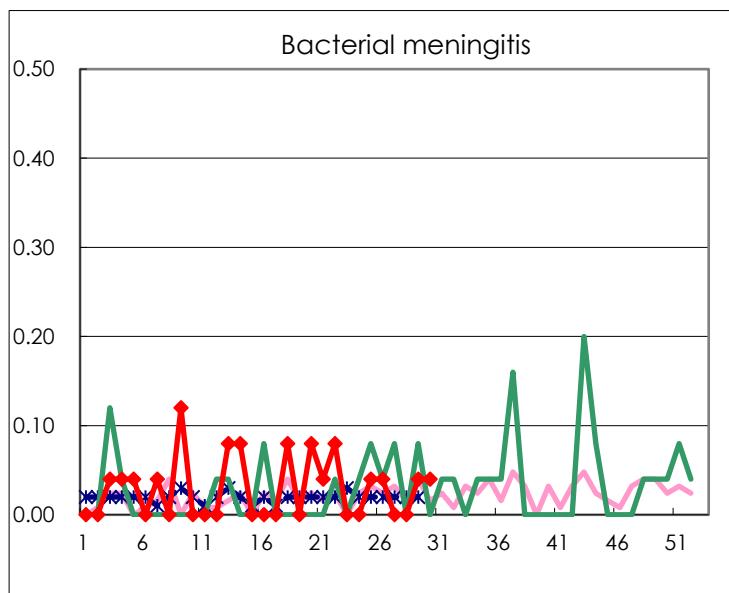
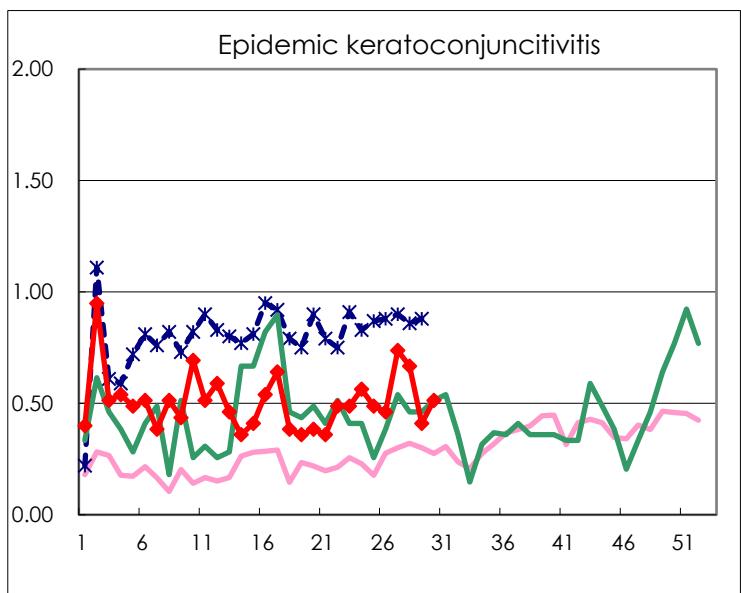
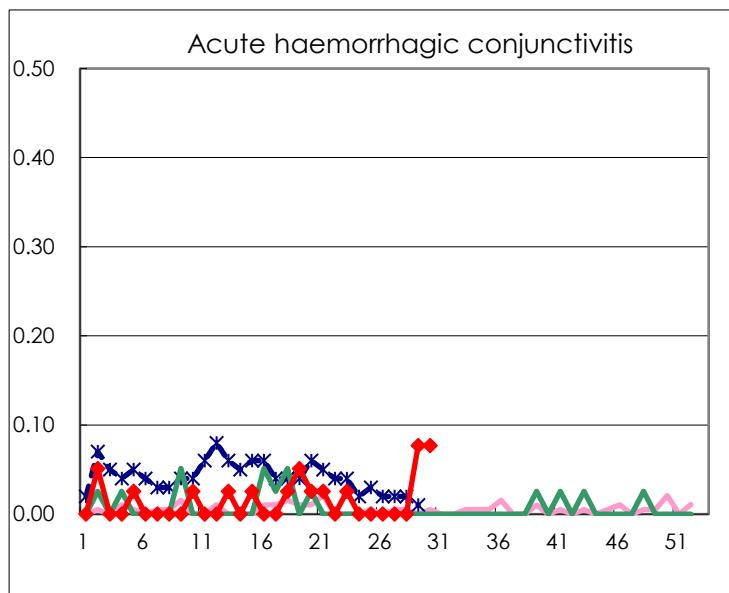
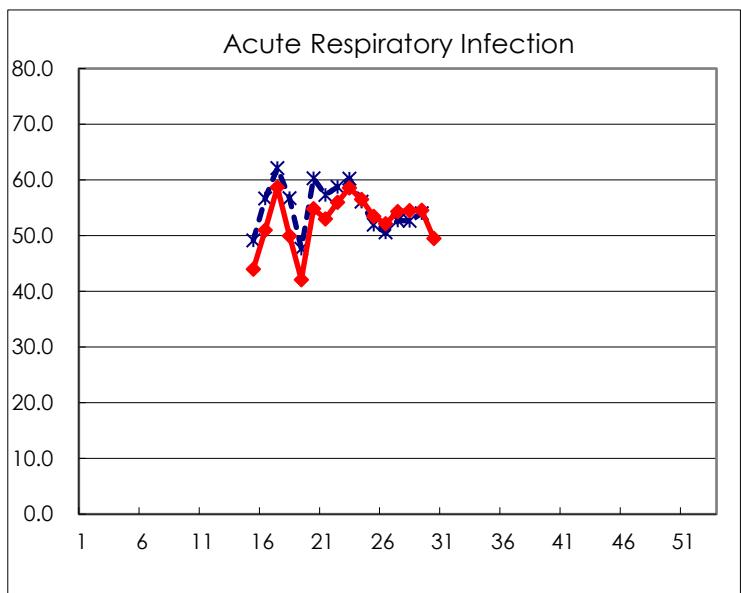
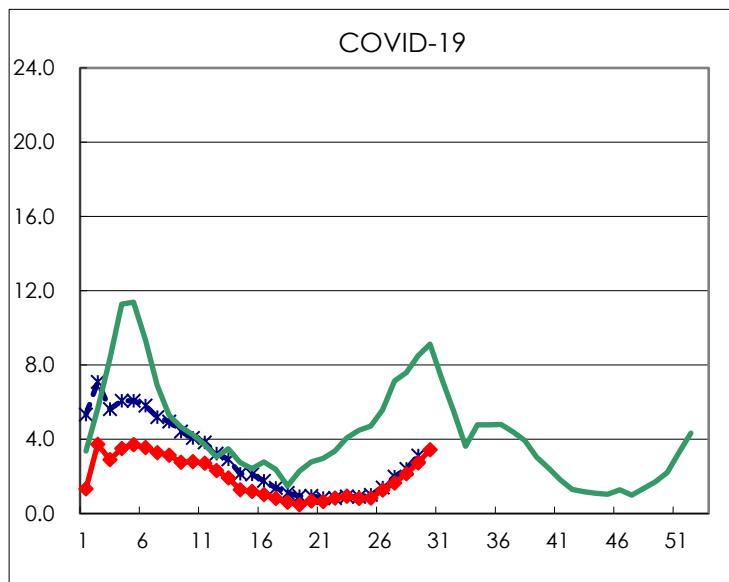
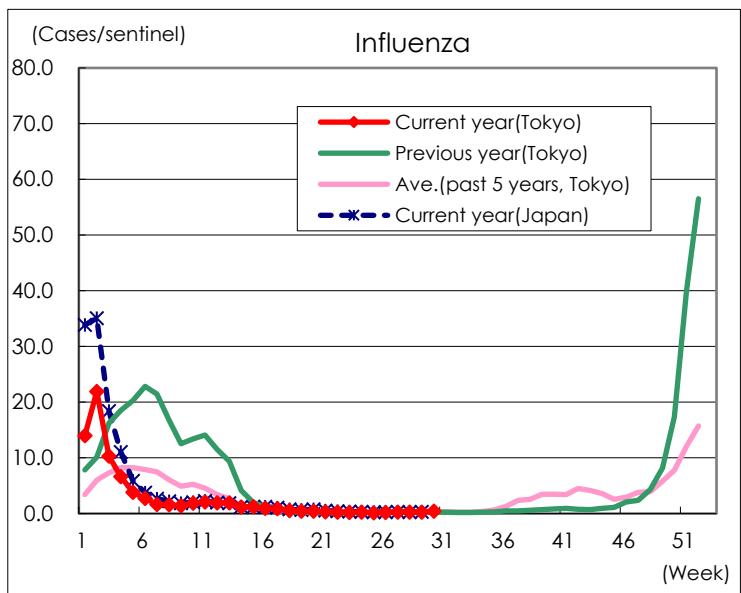
Diseases	Tokyo				
	27th	28th	29th	30th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	55	56	91	137	0.52
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	136	122	118	90	0.34
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	741	726	652	453	1.72
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,583	1,621	1,653	1,287	4.88
Chickenpox	175	216	155	160	0.61
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	131	149	156	161	0.61
Erythema infectiosum	163	155	120	92	0.35
Exanthem subitum	95	114	77	104	0.39
Herpangina	208	241	315	374	1.42
Mumps	19	22	21	19	0.07
Kawasaki disease	2	6	3	4	0.02
Cold with exanthems	24	29	41	35	0.13
Influenza	104	92	96	186	0.44
COVID-19	690	900	1,135	1,442	3.44
Acute Respiratory Infection	22,706	22,826	22,758	20,736	49.49
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis			3	3	0.08
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	28	26	16	20	0.51
Bacterial meningitis			1	1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis	1	2	4	1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	11	11	14	9	0.36
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	2	3	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)					
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	2	2		2	0.08
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	40	50	56	96	3.84

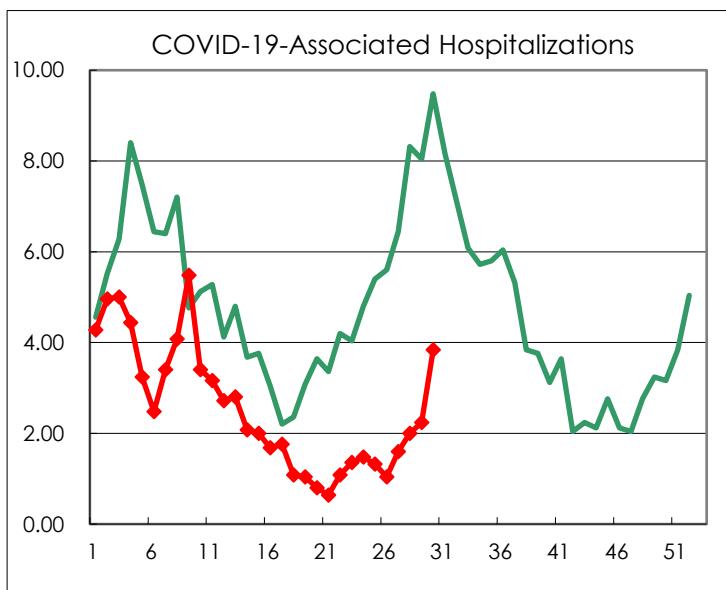
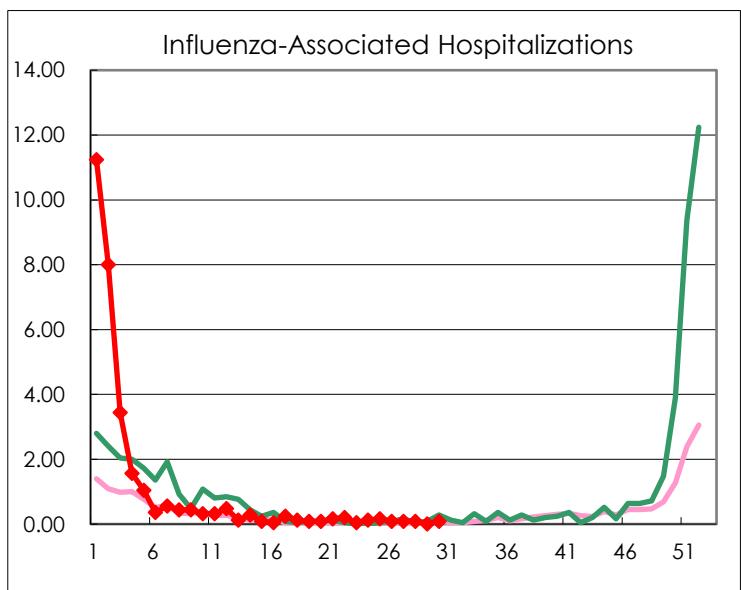
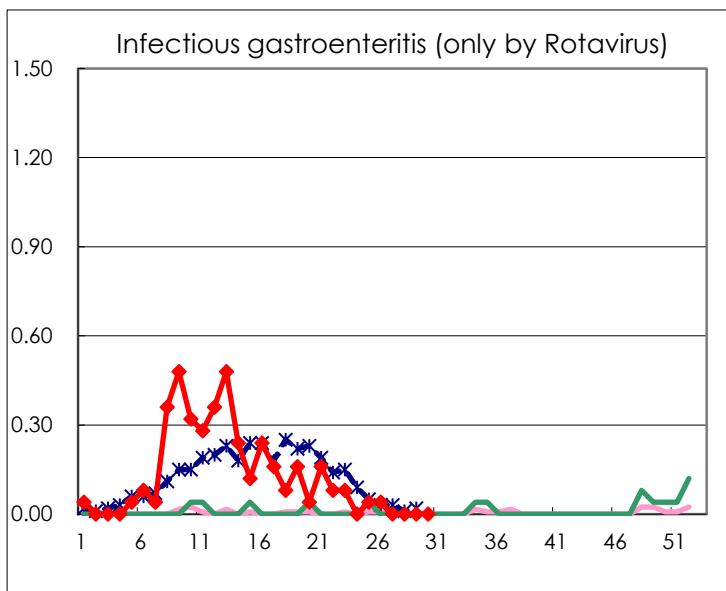
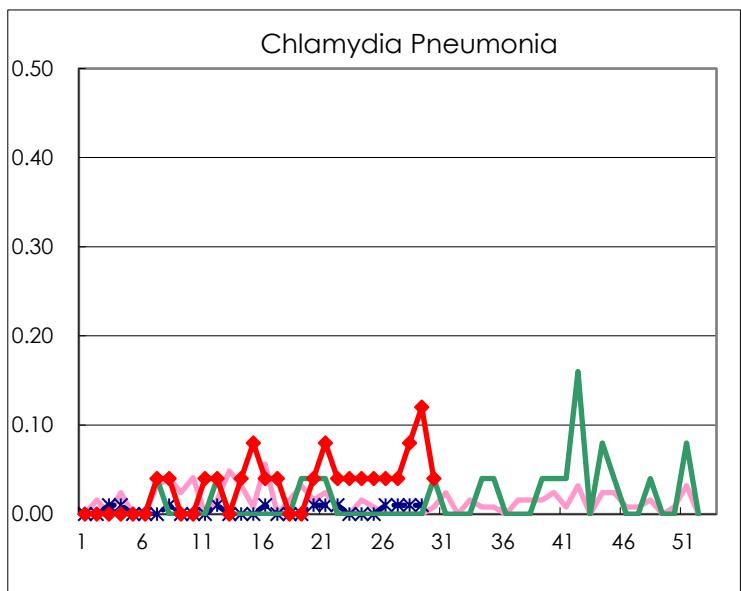
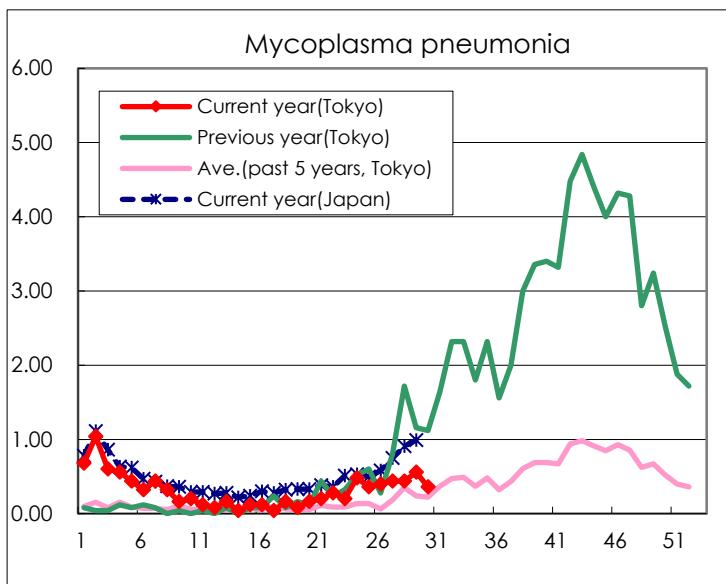
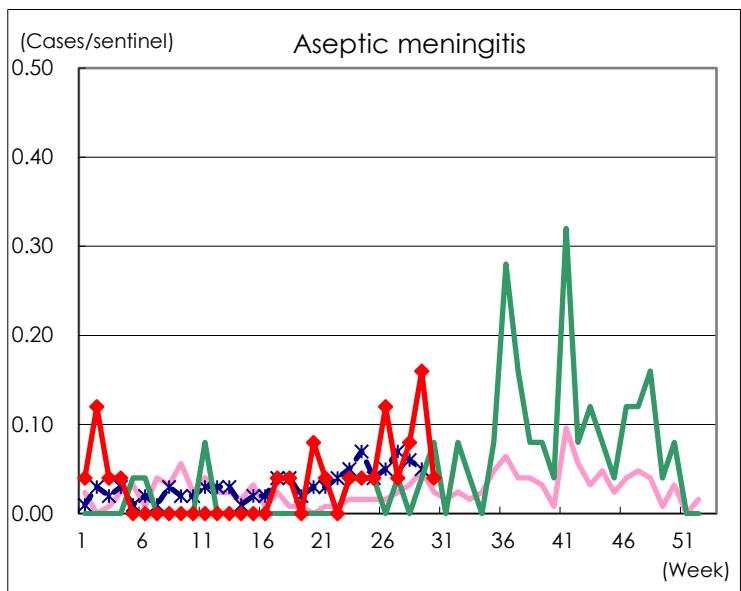
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	419
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25