

7 August 2025 / Number 31

(7/28 ~ 8/3)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		28th	29th	30th	31st	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	28	38	32	33	1,021
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis	1	1			9
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	27	21	12	12	191
	Typhoid fever	1				4
	Paratyphoid fever				1	2
IV	Hepatitis E	5	3	3	5	95
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	2				11
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox			1		2
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever	1				1
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	4				30
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					6
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	1	2	2	5	107
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

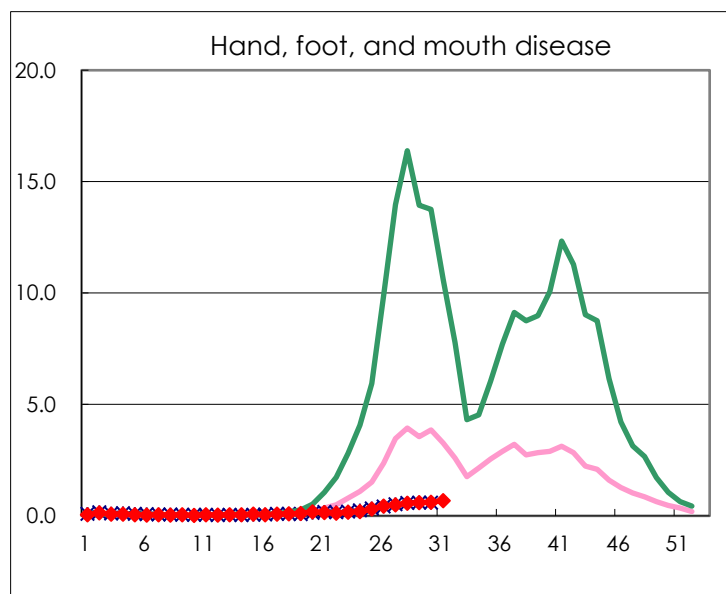
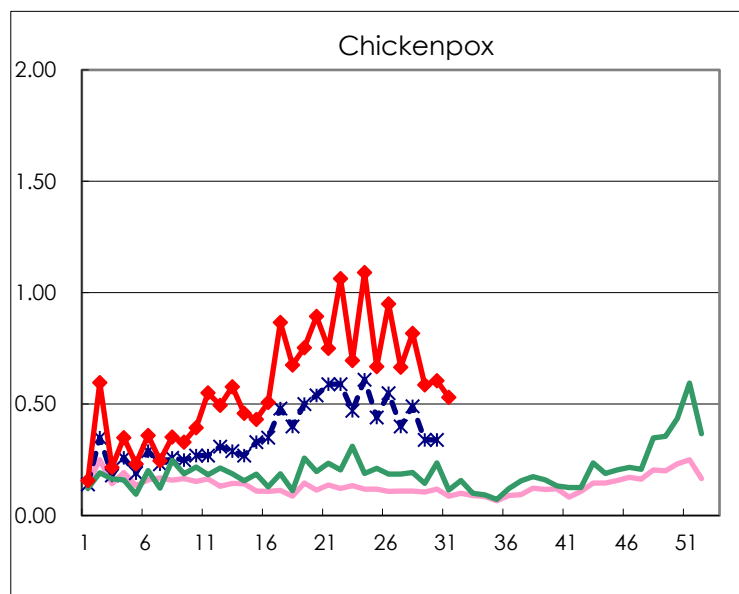
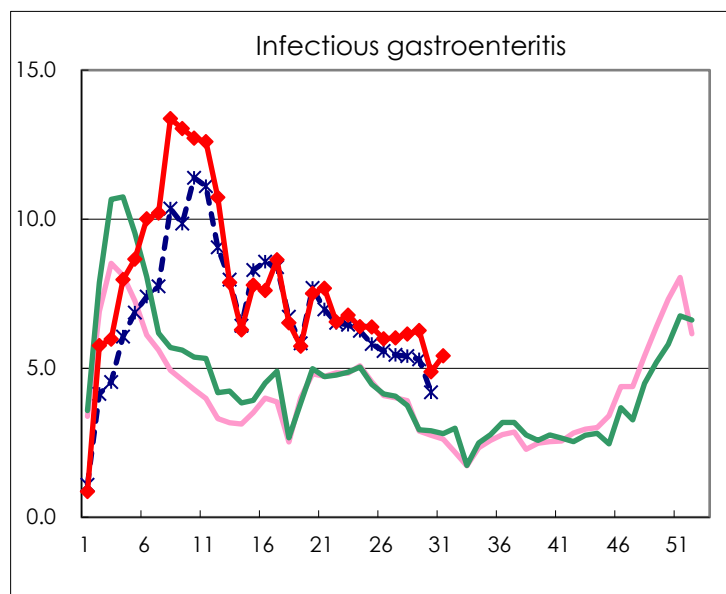
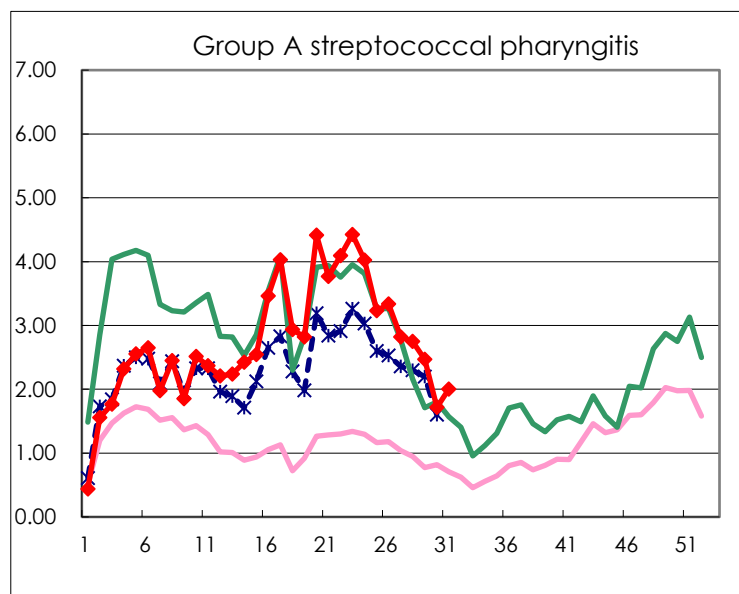
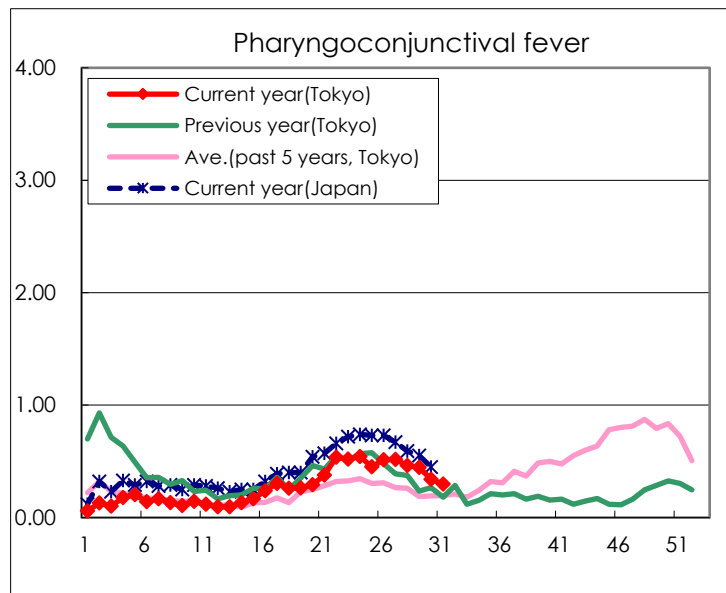
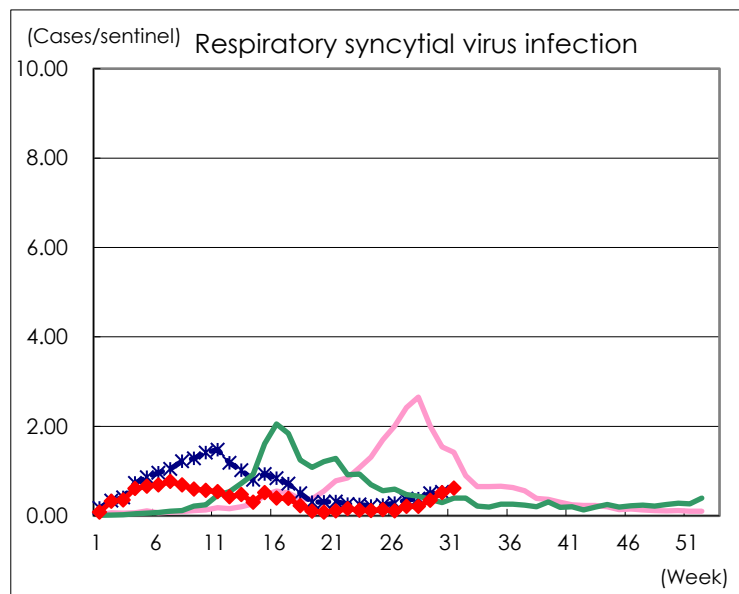
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		28th	29th	30th	31st	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis		1	3		56
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1				35
	CRE infection	2	3	1	3	83
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)				1	1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)					21
	Cryptosporidiosis					4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease					6
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	1	5	7	1	89
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	6	8	2	4	156
	Giardiasis		3			12
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	3		1		50
	Invasive meningococcal disease		1		1	12
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	3	1	6	3	270
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	3	1	1	1	64
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	60	72	50	70	2,151
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1		1	1	14
	Tetanus				1	5
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	1			1	7
	Pertussis	360	391	377	362	4,418
	Rubella					2
	Measles	5	2	1	2	27
	MDRA infection					

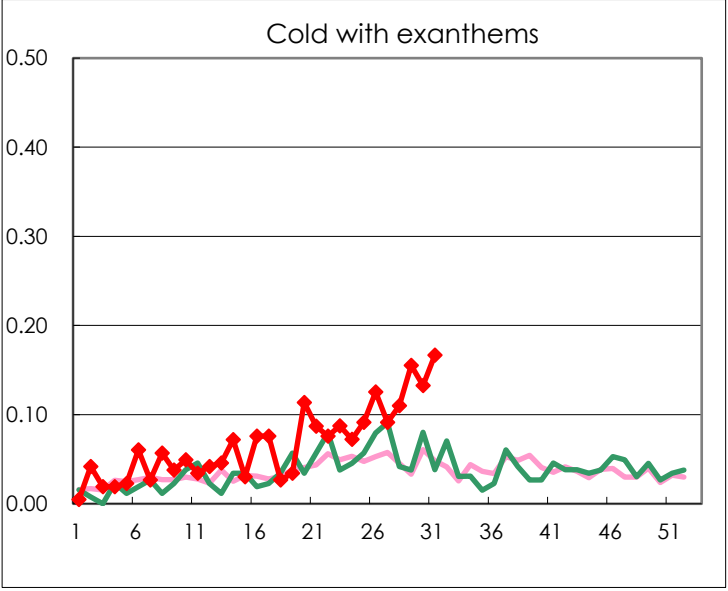
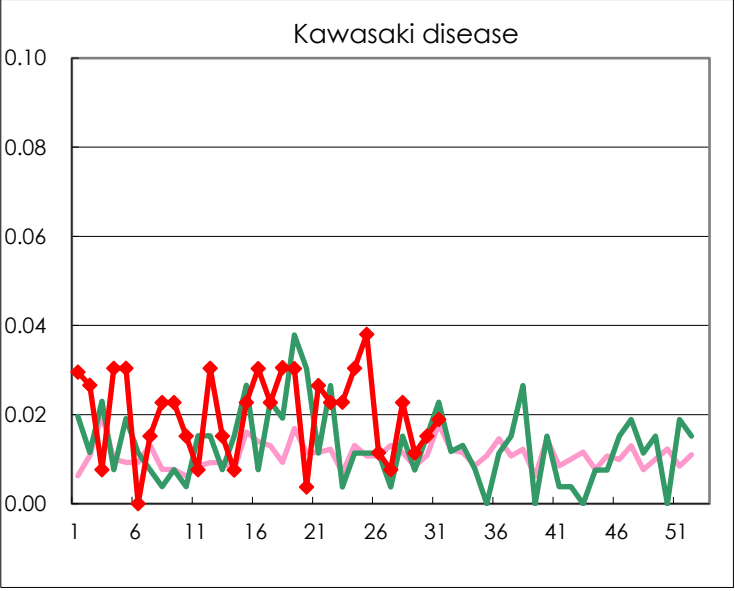
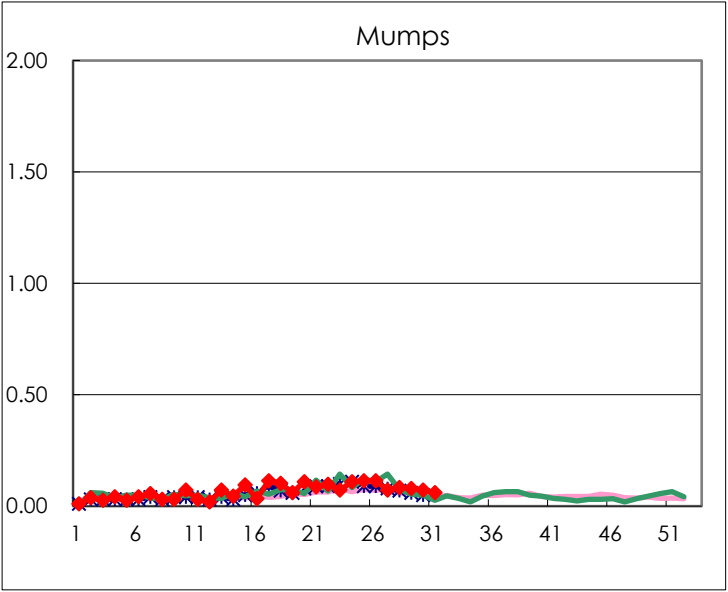
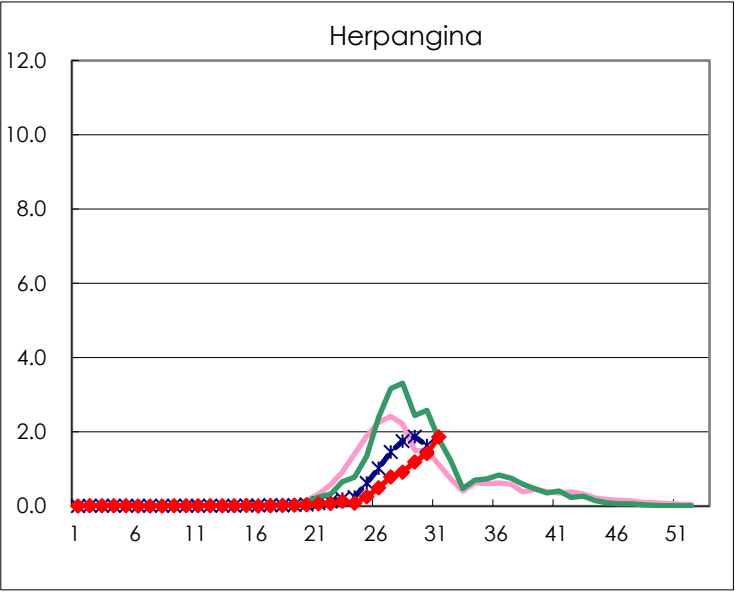
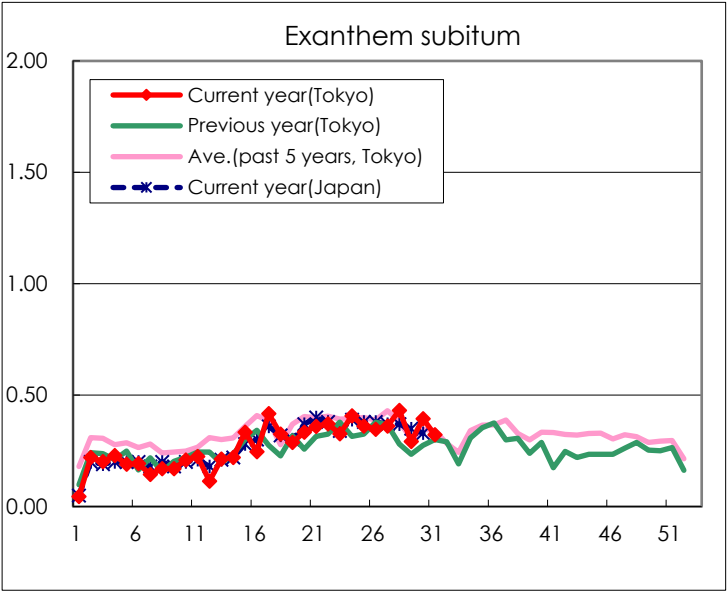
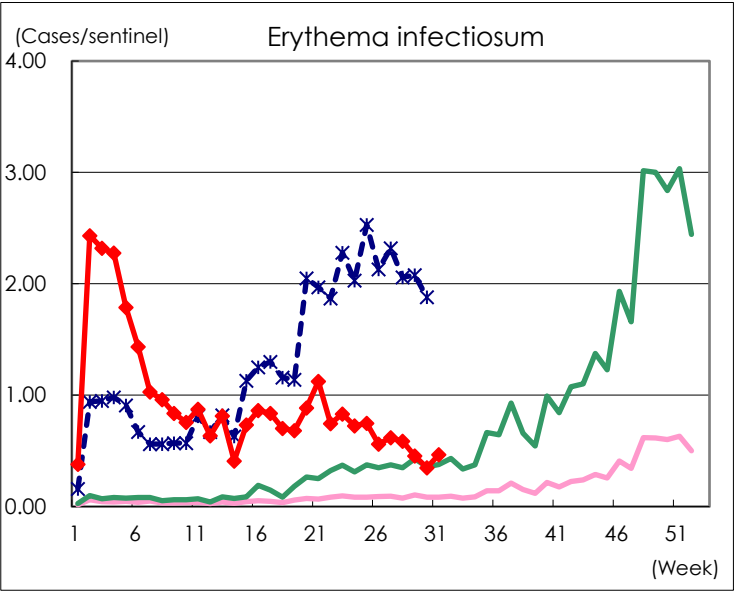
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

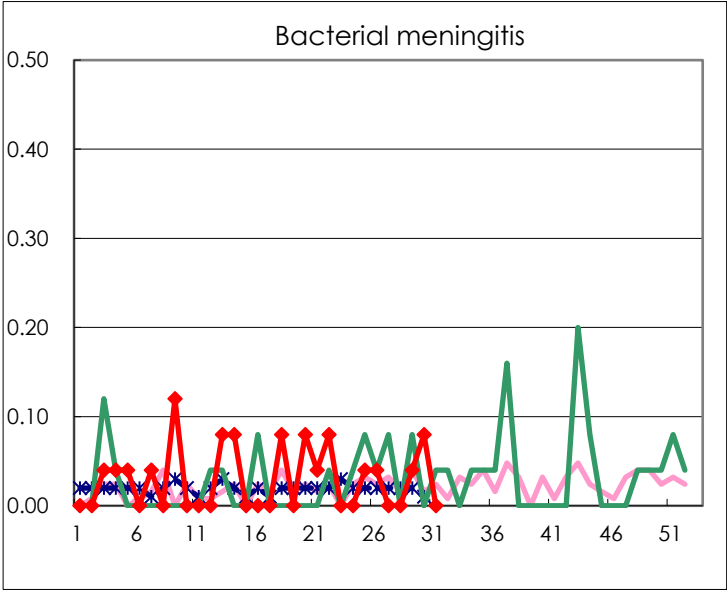
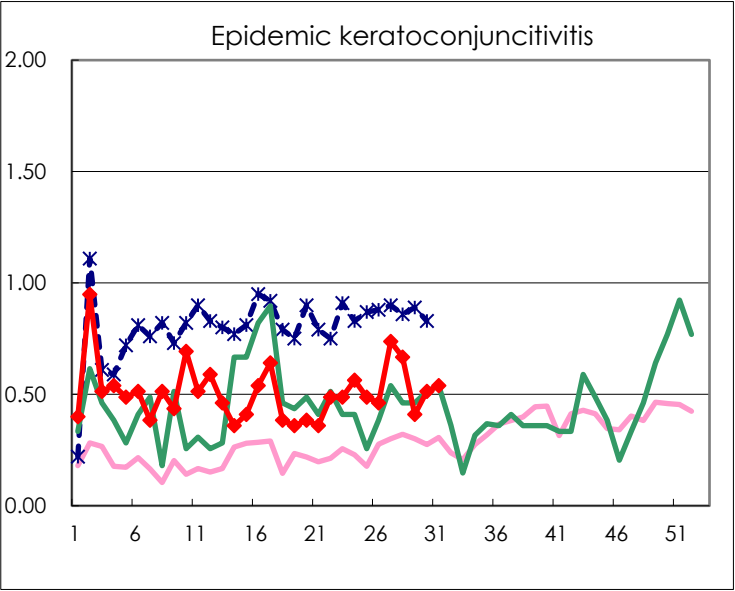
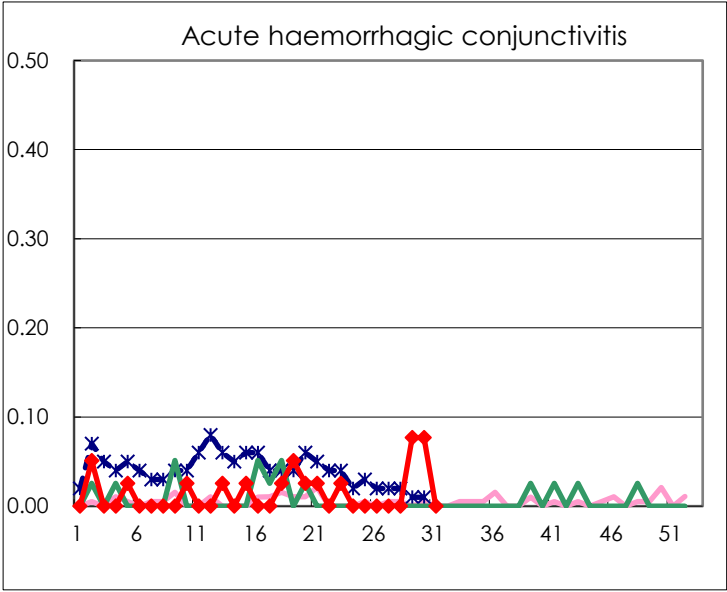
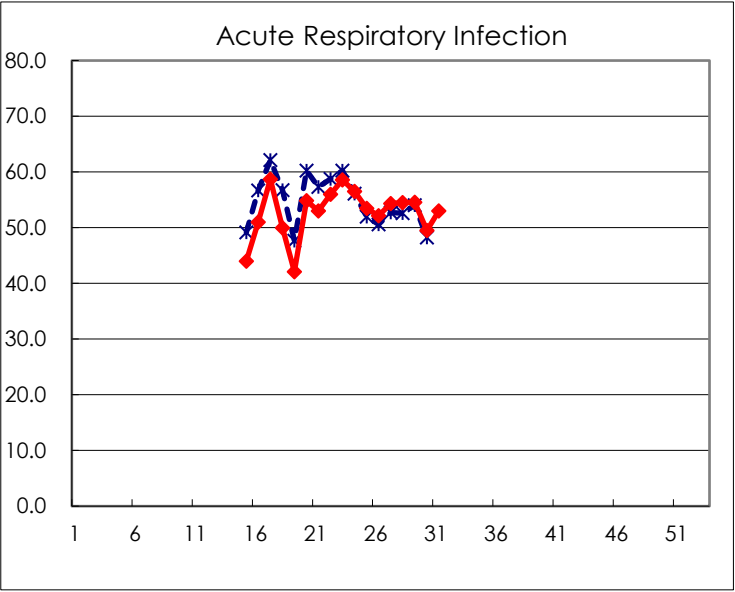
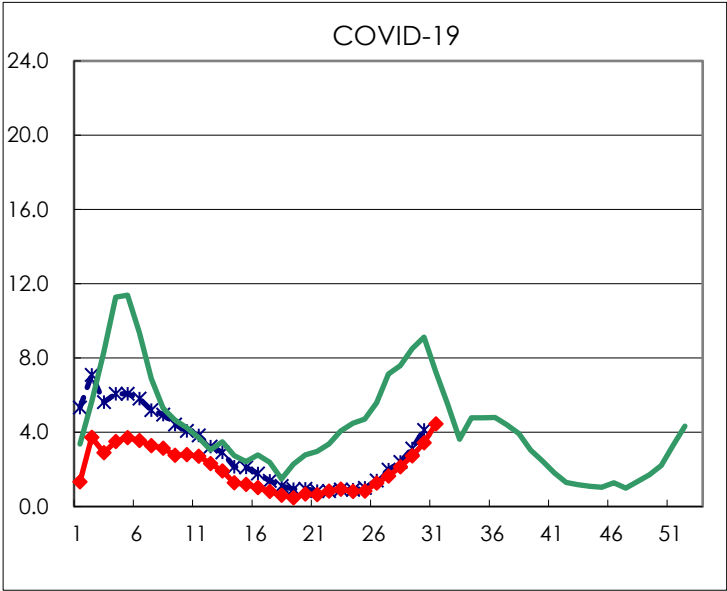
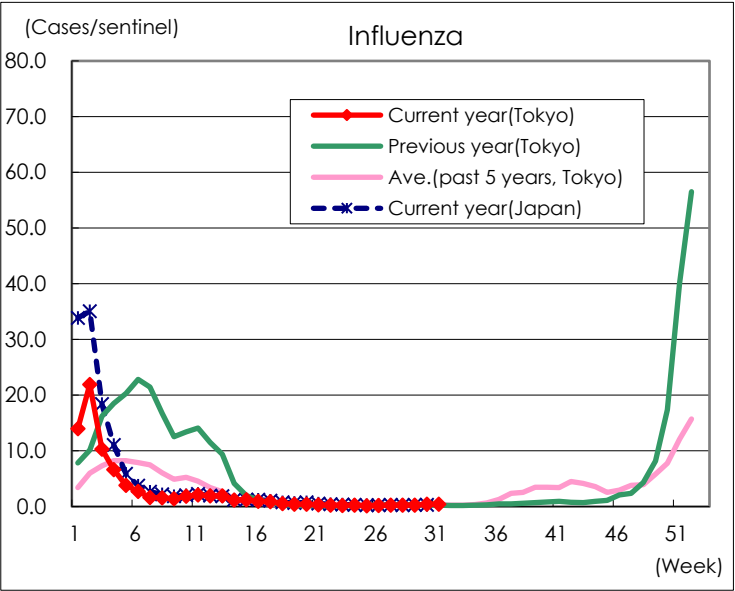
Diseases	Tokyo				
	28th	29th	30th	31st	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	56	91	137	163	0.62
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	122	118	90	79	0.30
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	726	652	453	528	2.00
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,621	1,653	1,287	1,428	5.41
Chickenpox	216	155	160	140	0.53
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	149	156	161	180	0.68
Erythema infectiosum	155	120	92	123	0.47
Exanthem subitum	114	77	104	85	0.32
Herpangina	241	315	374	492	1.86
Mumps	22	21	19	16	0.06
Kawasaki disease	6	3	4	5	0.02
Cold with exanthems	29	41	35	44	0.17
Influenza	92	96	186	176	0.42
COVID-19	900	1,135	1,442	1,866	4.45
Acute Respiratory Infection	22,826	22,758	20,736	22,203	52.99
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis		3	3		
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	26	16	20	21	0.54
Bacterial meningitis		1	2		
Aseptic meningitis	2	4	1	3	0.12
Mycoplasma pneumonia	11	14	9	15	0.60
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2	3	1	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)					
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	2		2	1	0.04
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	50	56	96	94	3.76

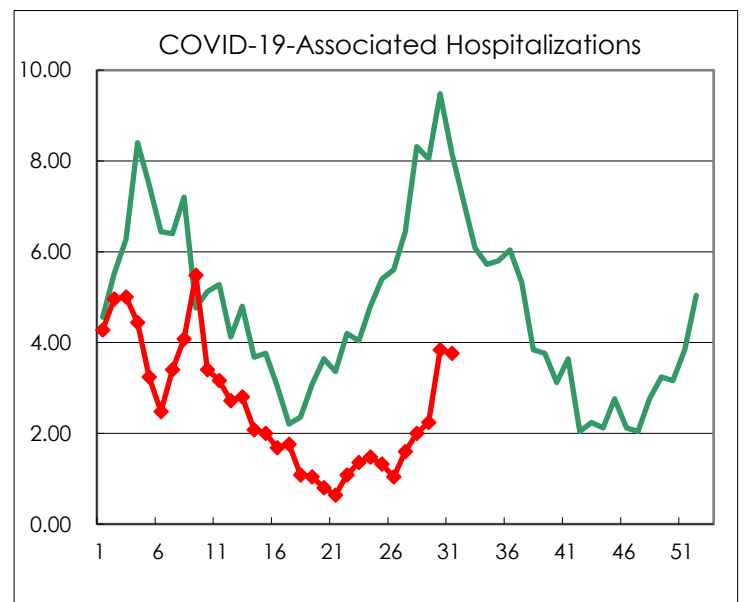
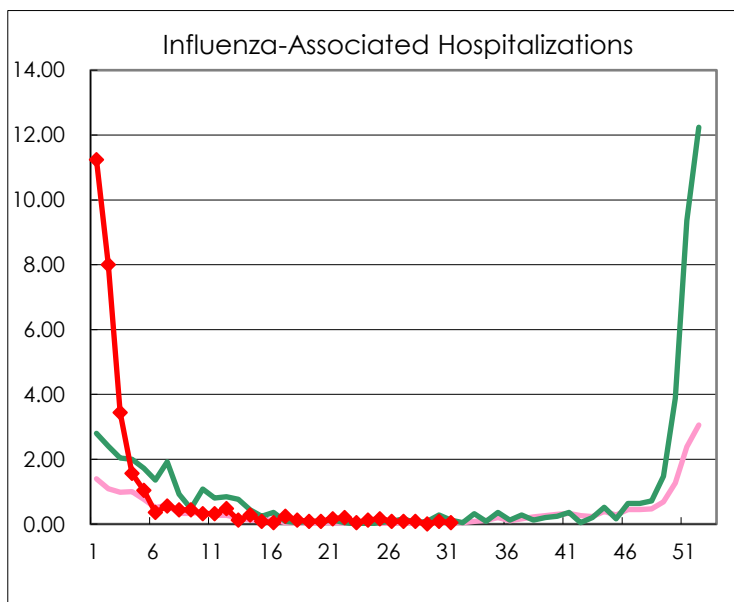
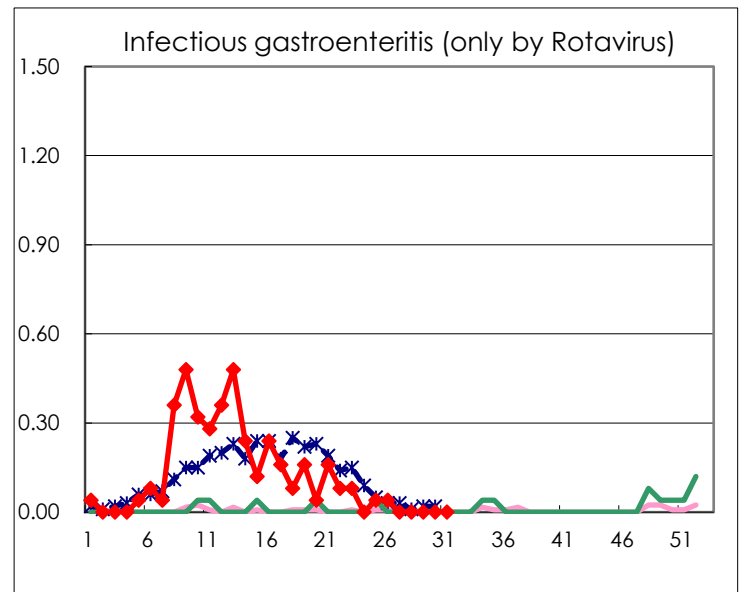
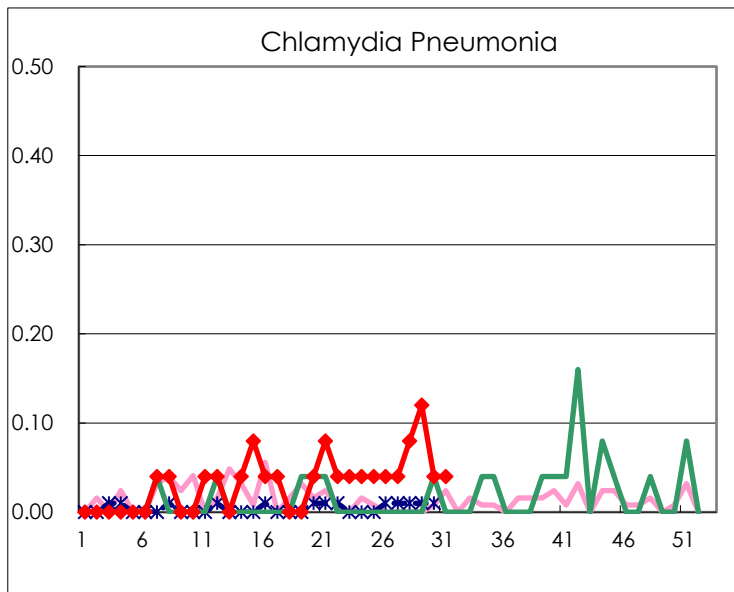
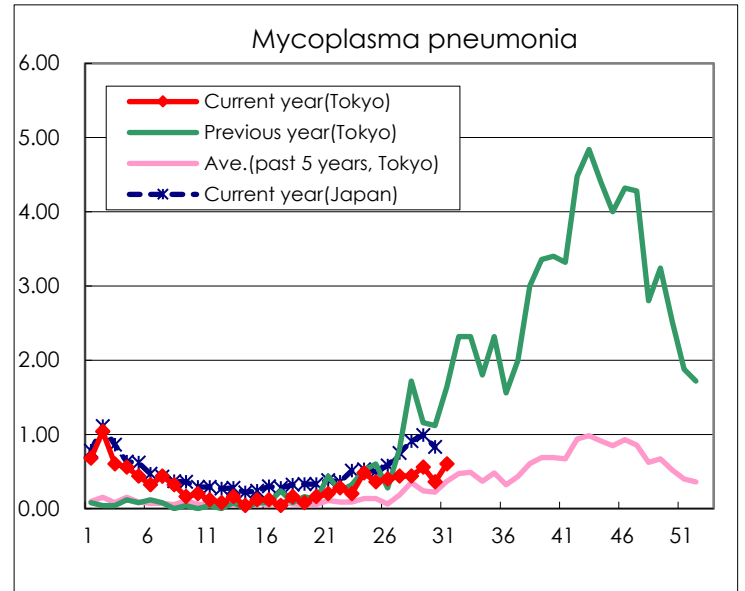
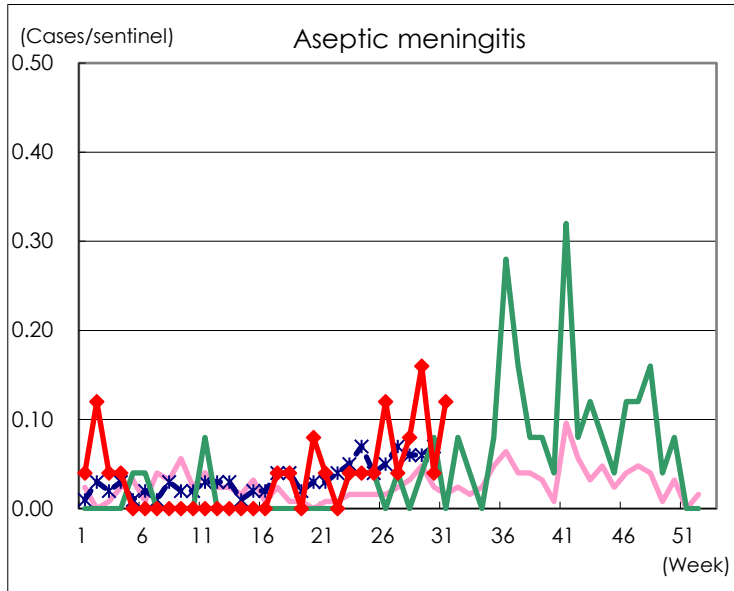
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	419
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25