

28 August 2025 / Number 34

(8/18 ~ 8/24)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases
which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the
individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a
week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically
report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance
Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		31st	32nd	33rd	34th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	39	38	31	33	1,189
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					9
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	14	14	16	22	246
	Typhoid fever					3
	Paratyphoid fever	1			1	3
IV	Hepatitis E	5	4	1	2	102
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A		1			12
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					2
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever		1			2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever			2	2	34
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria			1		7
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	5	2		2	111
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

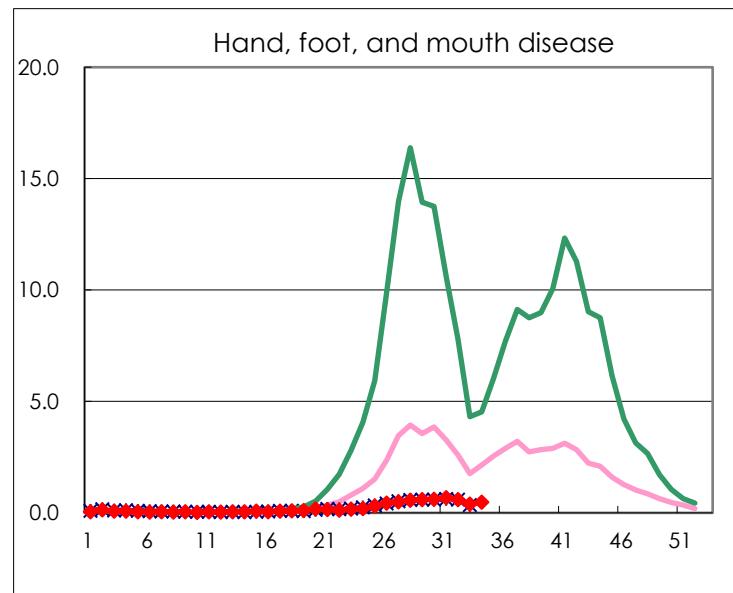
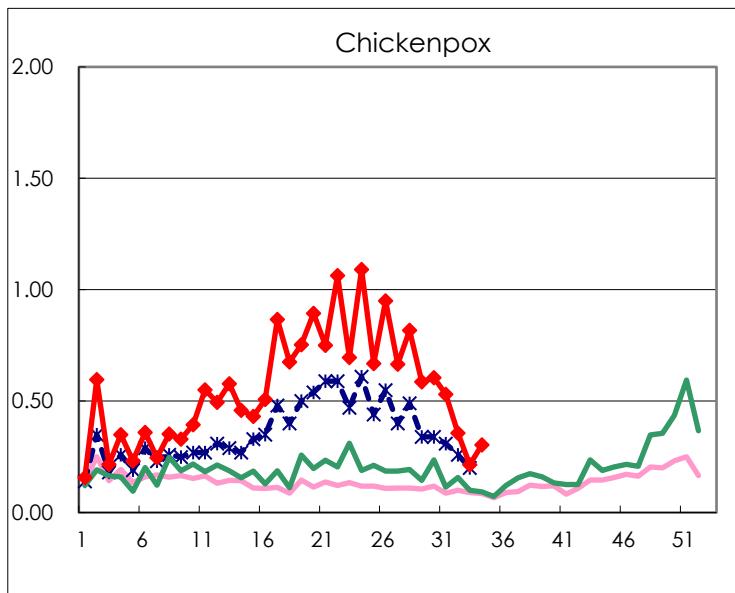
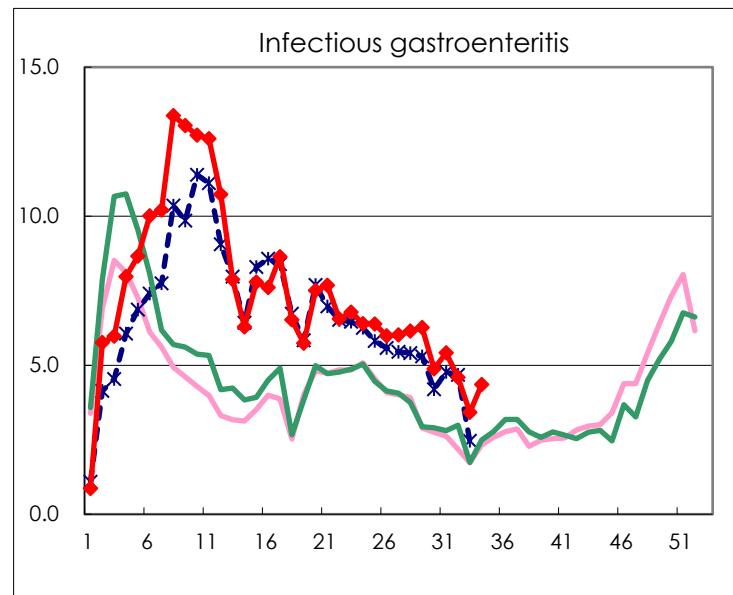
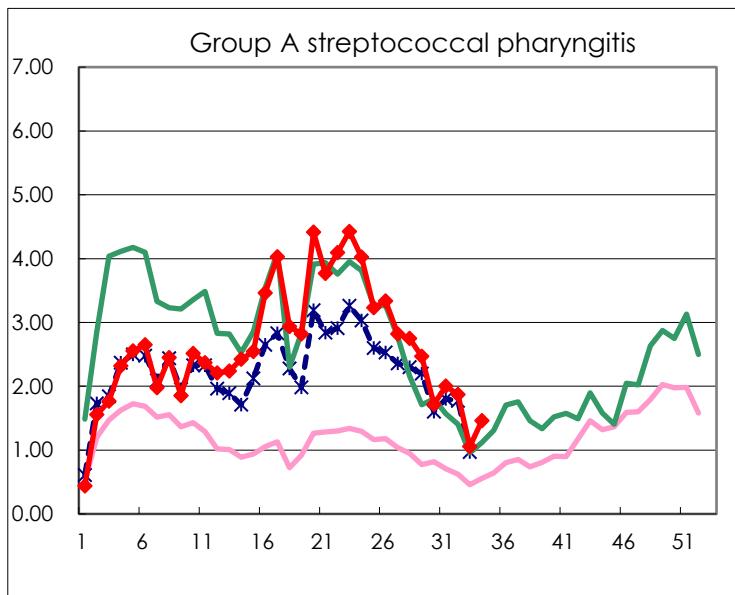
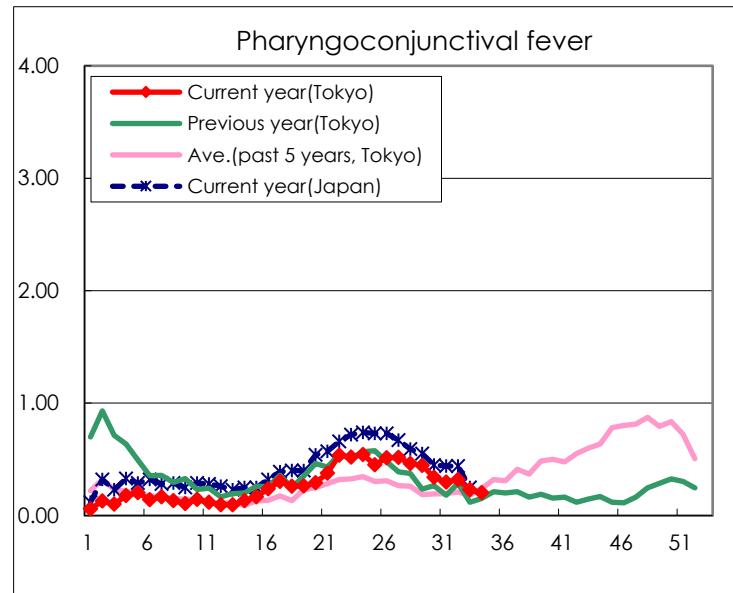
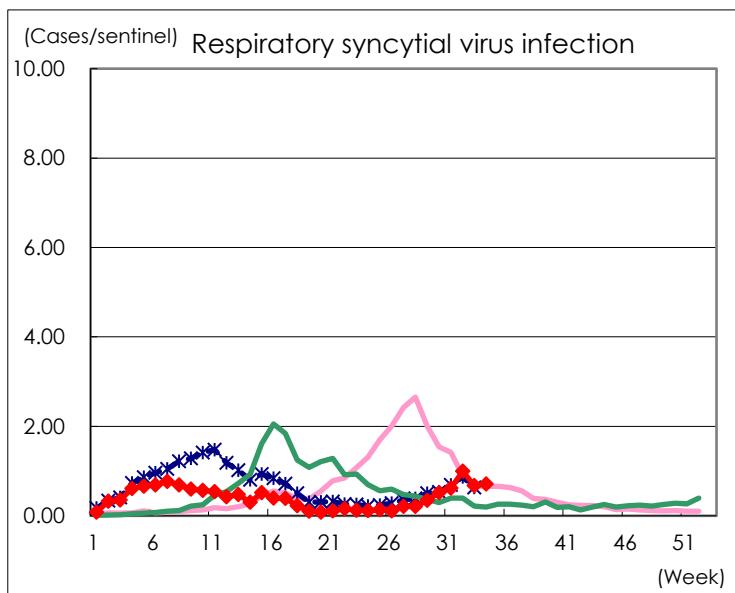
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		31st	32nd	33rd	34th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis		2	1	2	61
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		1	1	3	40
	CRE infection	4	4	2	4	95
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)	1				1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)		1		2	24
	Cryptosporidiosis					4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1			7
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	1	4	3	3	99
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	4	4	3	6	169
	Giardiasis		1			13
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease		1	1		52
	Invasive meningococcal disease	1				12
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	3	7	1	4	282
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1	1	4	70
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	74	70	50	84	2,359
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1				14
	Tetanus	1	1			6
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection	1				7
	Pertussis	368	344	213	260	5,241
	Rubella					2
	Measles	2	1	1		29
	MDRA infection				1	1

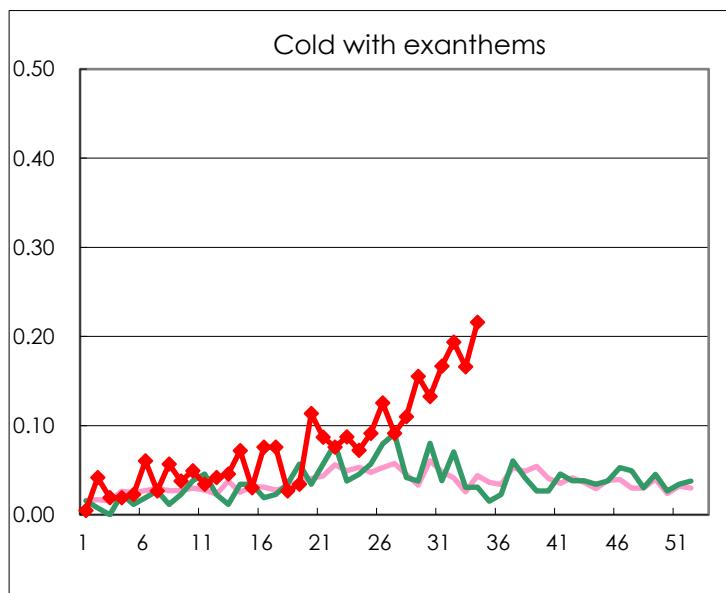
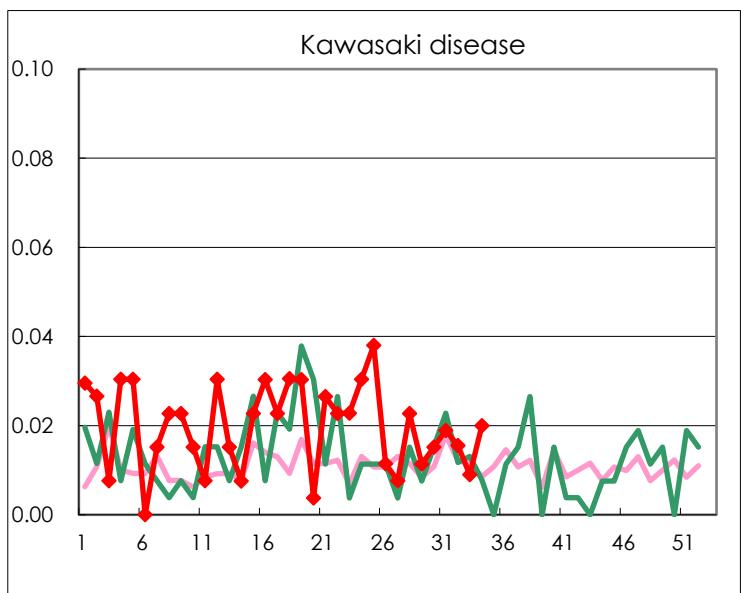
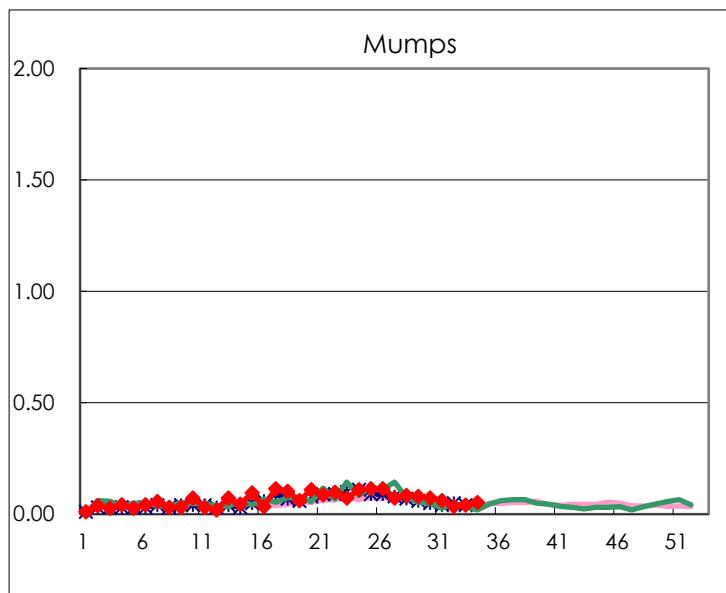
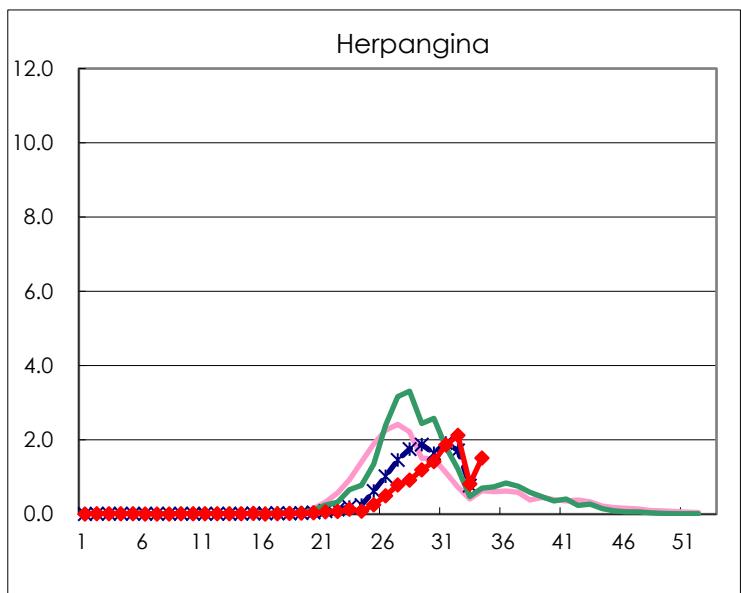
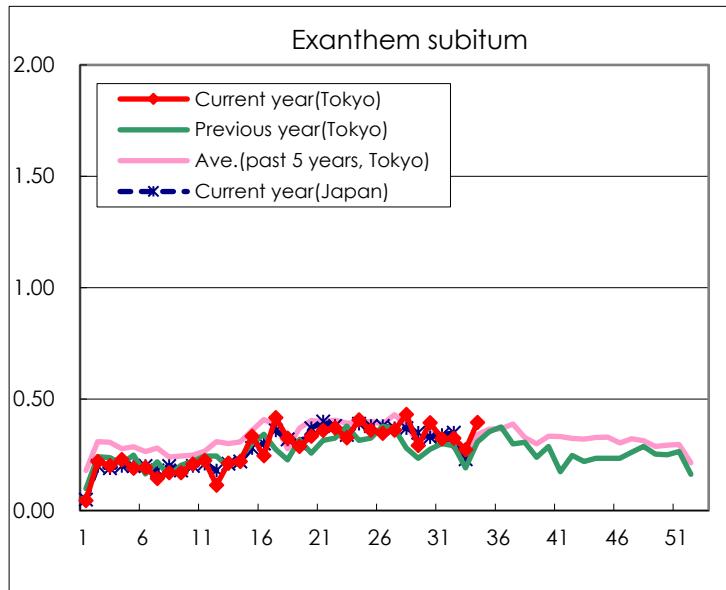
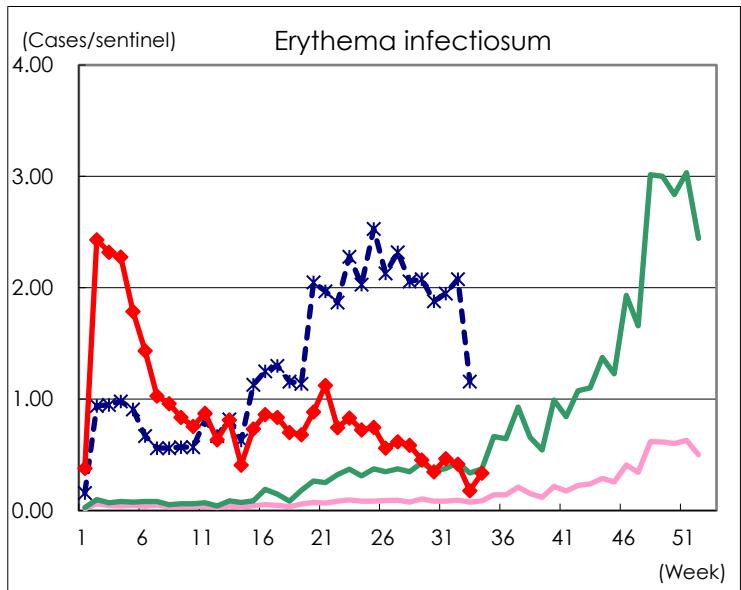
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

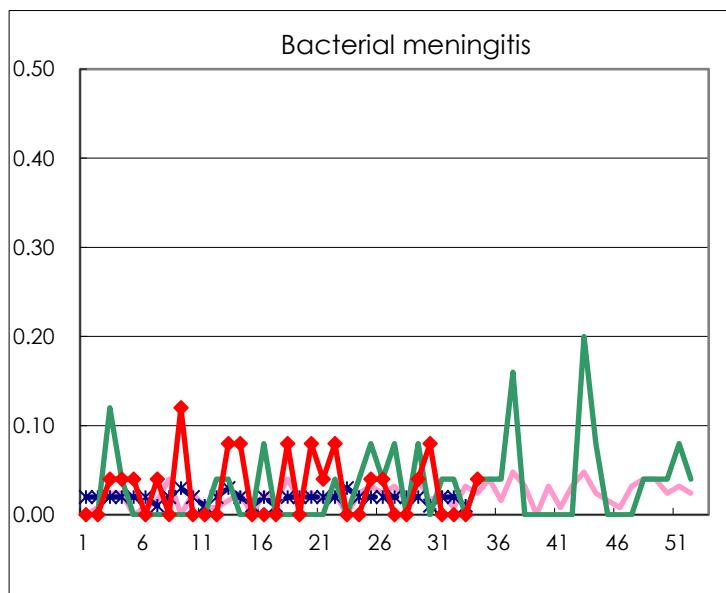
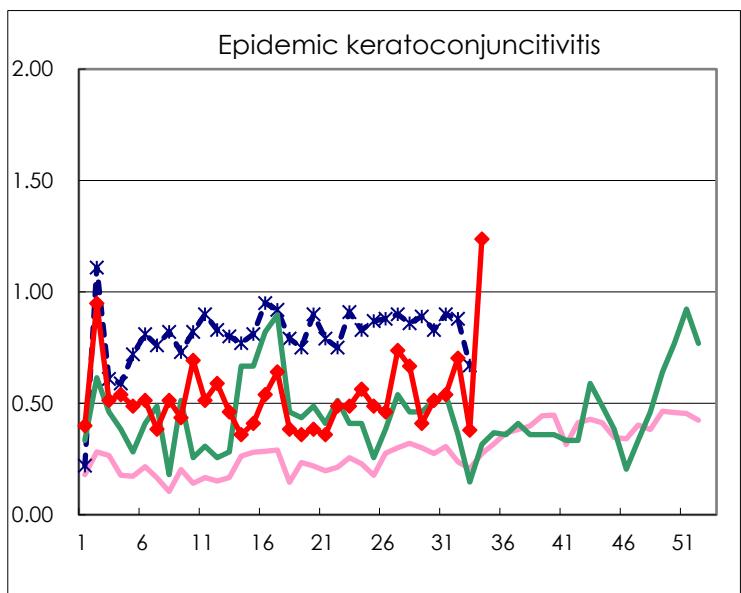
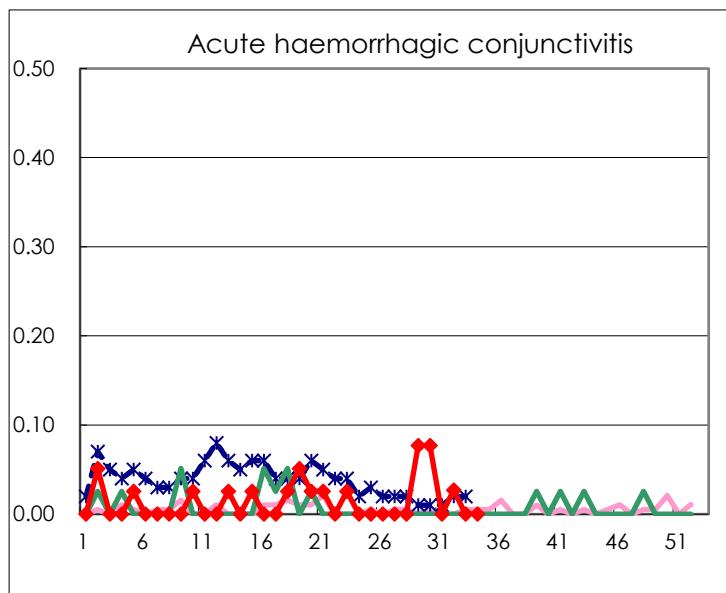
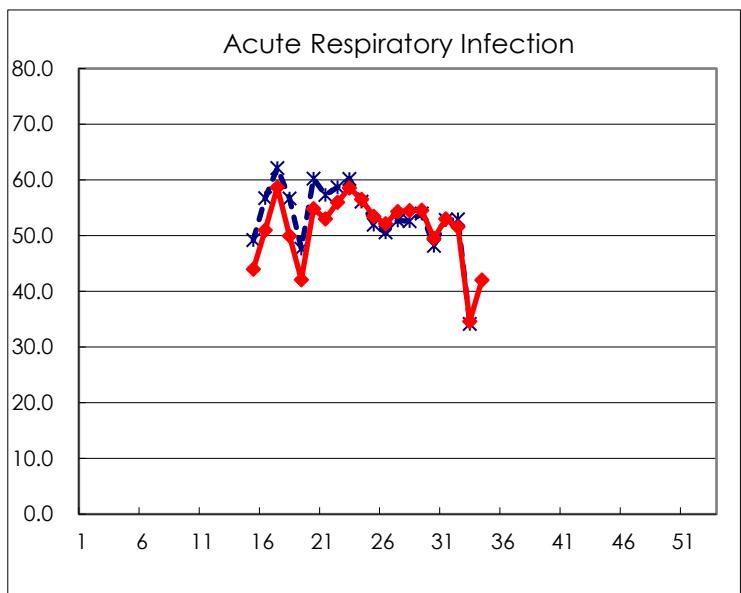
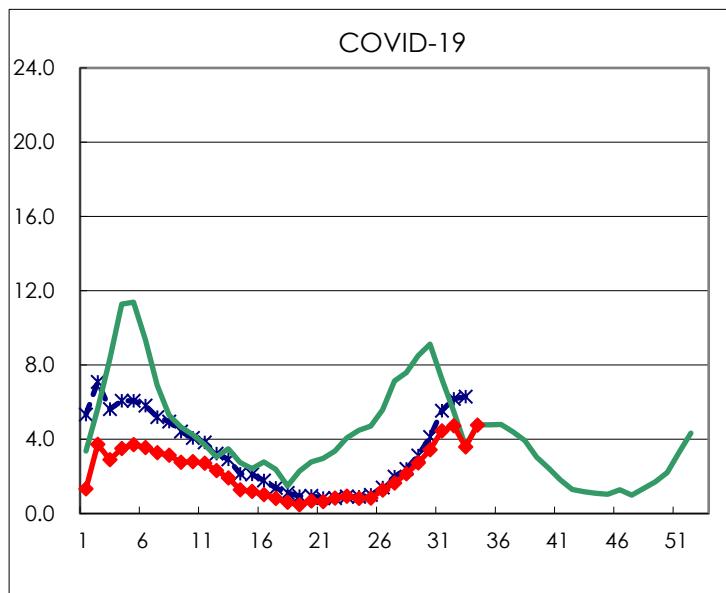
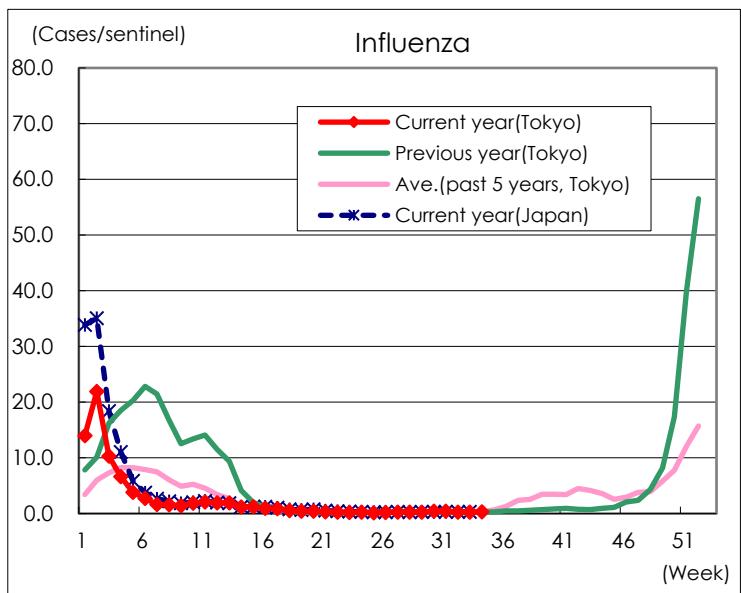
Diseases	Tokyo				
	31st	32nd	33rd	34th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	163	257	151	178	0.71
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	79	83	51	51	0.20
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	528	483	235	365	1.46
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,428	1,183	763	1,089	4.36
Chickenpox	140	92	48	76	0.30
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	180	152	87	119	0.48
Erythema infectiosum	123	108	40	84	0.34
Exanthem subitum	85	84	61	99	0.40
Herpangina	492	547	182	378	1.51
Mumps	16	9	9	13	0.05
Kawasaki disease	5	4	2	5	0.02
Cold with exanthems	44	50	37	54	0.22
Influenza	176	107	84	110	0.28
COVID-19	1,866	1,940	1,274	1,880	4.76
Acute Respiratory Infection	22,203	21,292	12,500	16,587	41.99
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis		1			
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	21	26	11	47	1.24
Bacterial meningitis				1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis	3	3		2	0.08
Mycoplasma pneumonia	15	12	20	9	0.36
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1			1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)				1	
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	1	4	2	3	0.12
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	94	118	107	92	3.68

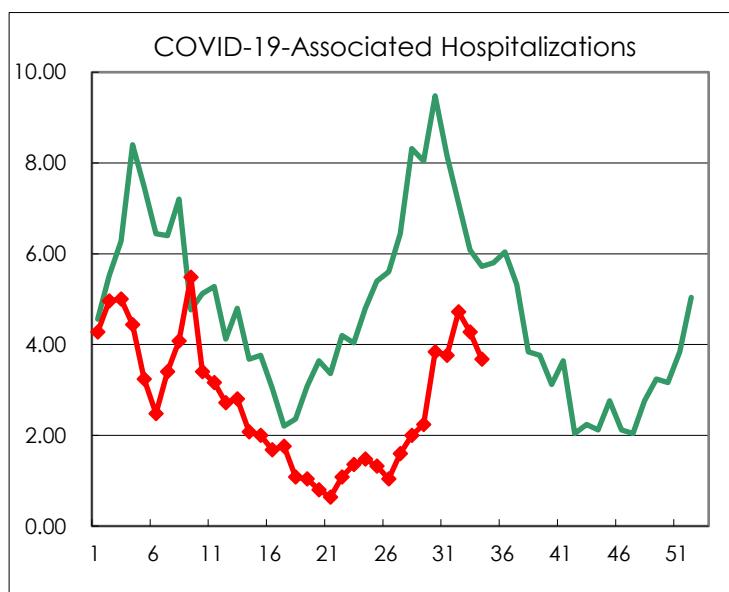
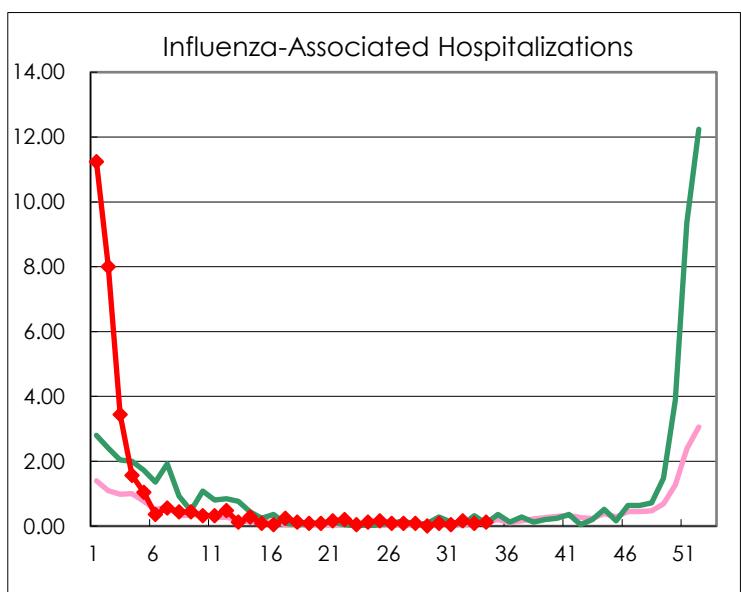
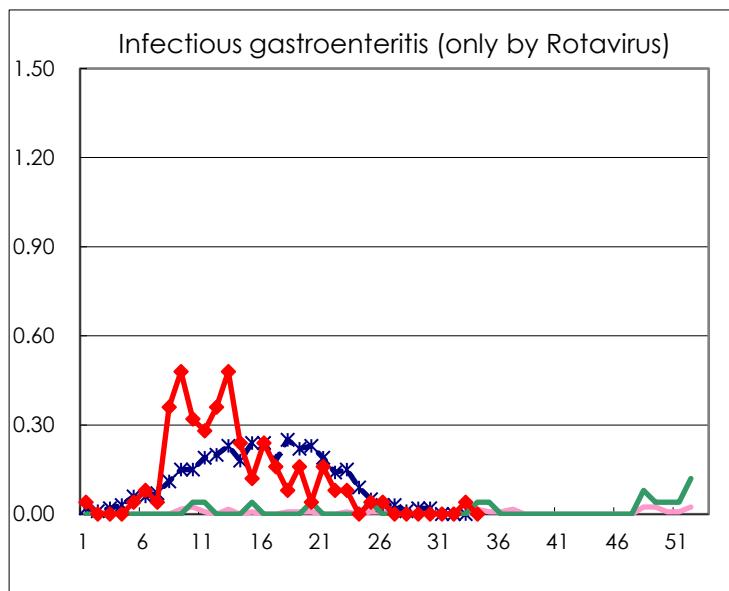
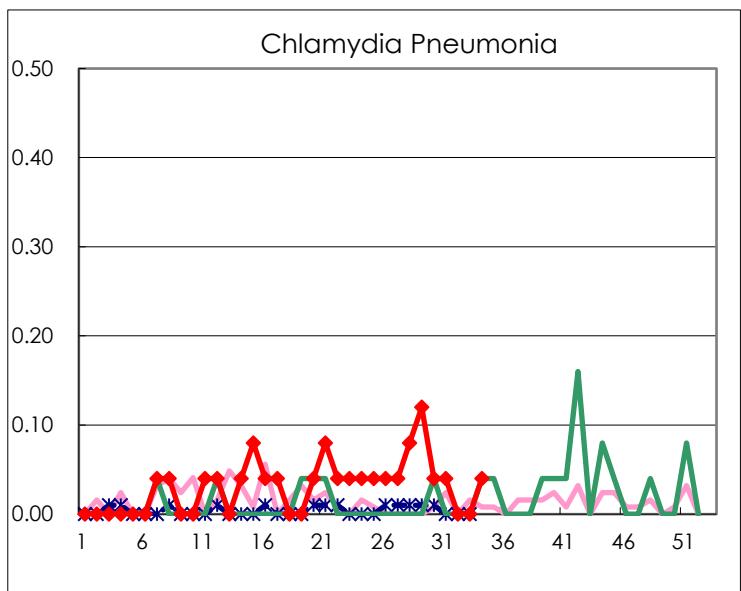
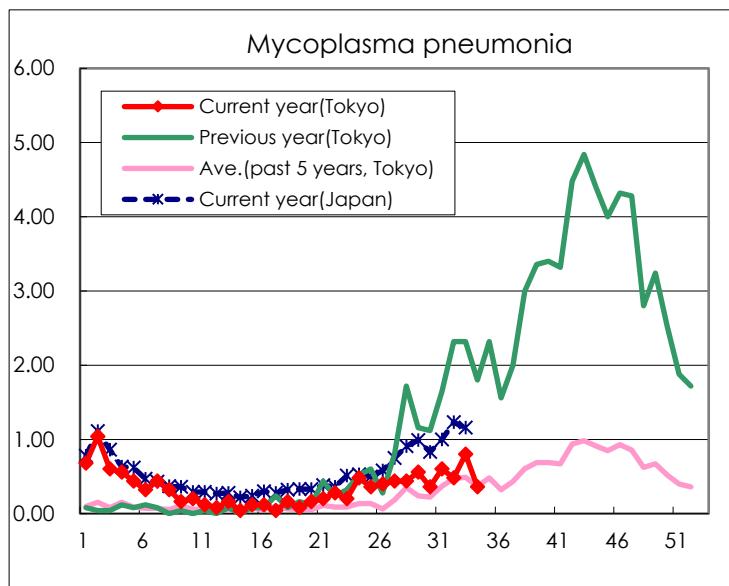
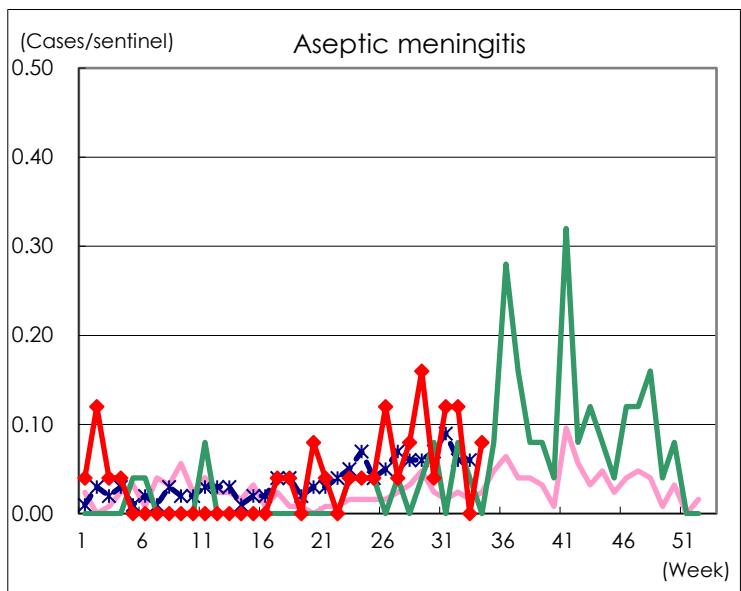
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	250
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	395
Ophthalmic	39	38
Specially- designated	25	25