INFECTIOUS DISEASES WEEKLY REPORT

TOKYO IDWR

Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center

4 September 2025 / Number 35

(8/25 ~ 8/31)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report

All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels

The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Public Health

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365
e-mail:tmiph@section.metro.tokyo.jp
URL:idsc.tmiph.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		32nd	33rd	34th	**35th**	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	38	32	33	35	1,247
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					9
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	14	16	22	23	269
	Typhoid fever					3
	Paratyphoid fever			1	1	4
IV	Hepatitis E	4	1	2	2	104
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1				12
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					2
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever	1				2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever		2	2	1	35
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria		1			7
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	2		2	6	117
	Leptospirosis					1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

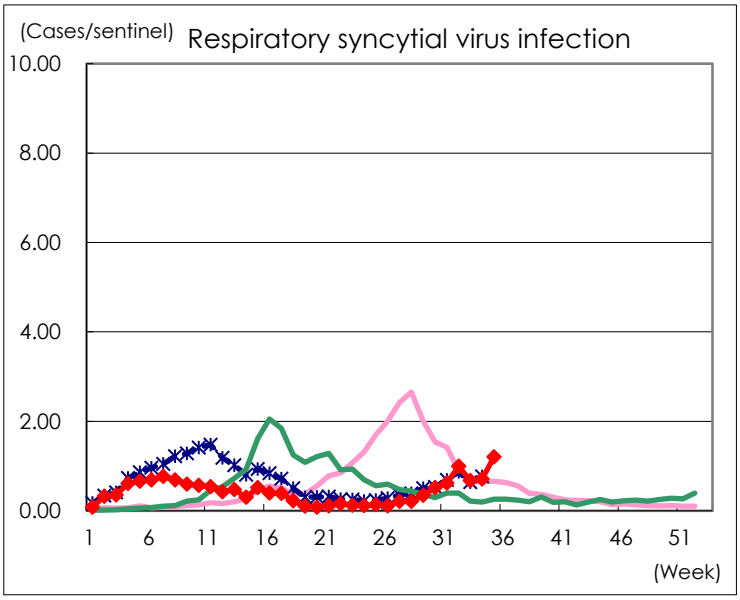
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		32nd	33rd	34th	**35th**	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	2	1	2	2	63
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	1	3		40
	CRE infection	4	2	4	1	96
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1		2	1	25
	Cryptosporidiosis					4
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1				7
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	4	3	3	1	100
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	4	3	6	5	174
	Giardiasis	1				13
	Invasive *Haemophilus influenzae* disease	1	1		1	53
	Invasive meningococcal disease					12
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	7	1	4	1	283
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1	5	3	74
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	70	50	86	57	2,418
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					14
	Tetanus	1				6
	Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection					7
	Pertussis	345	213	261	237	5,483
	Rubella					2
	Measles	1	1			29
	MDRA infection		1			1

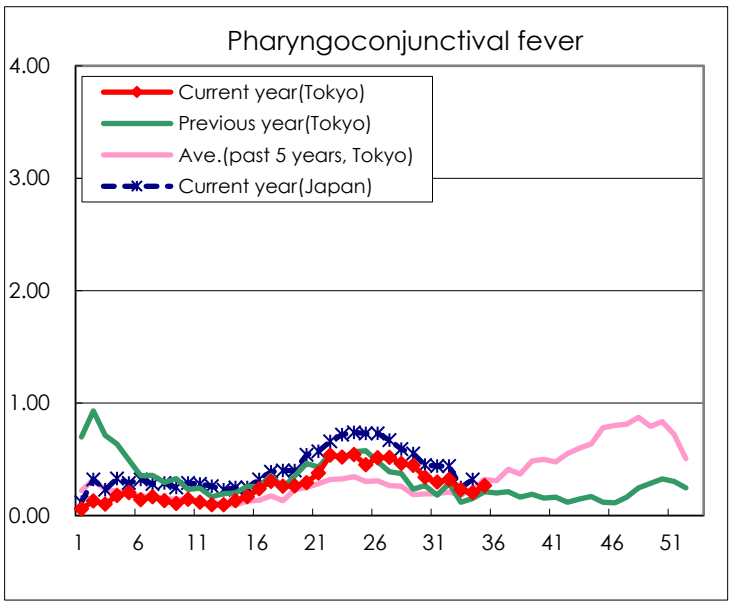
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

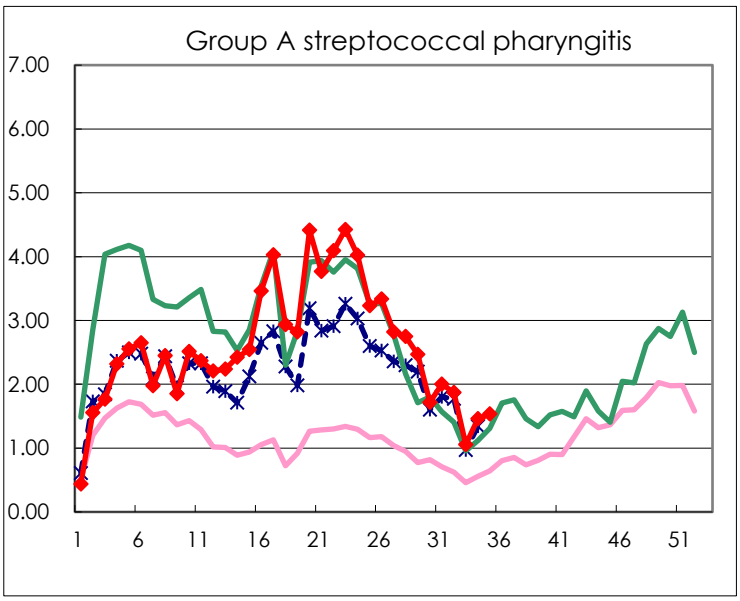
Diseases	Tokyo				
	32nd	33rd	34th	**35th**	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	257	151	178	317	1.21
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	83	51	51	70	0.27
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	483	235	365	404	1.54
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,183	763	1,089	1,126	4.28
Chickenpox	92	48	76	67	0.25
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	152	87	119	150	0.57
Erythema infectiosum	108	40	84	83	0.32
Exanthem subitum	84	61	99	67	0.25
Herpangina	547	182	378	397	1.51
Mumps	9	9	13	18	0.07
Kawasaki disease	4	2	5	4	0.02
Cold with exanthems	50	37	54	35	0.13
Influenza	107	84	110	98	0.24
COVID-19	1,940	1,274	1,880	1,924	4.63
Acute Respiratory Infection	21,292	12,500	16,593	18,729	45.02
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1				
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	26	11	47	34	0.87
Bacterial meningitis			2		
Aseptic meningitis	3		2		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	12	20	9	9	0.36
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)			1		
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)		1		1	0.04
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	4	2	3	4	0.16
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	118	107	92	89	3.56

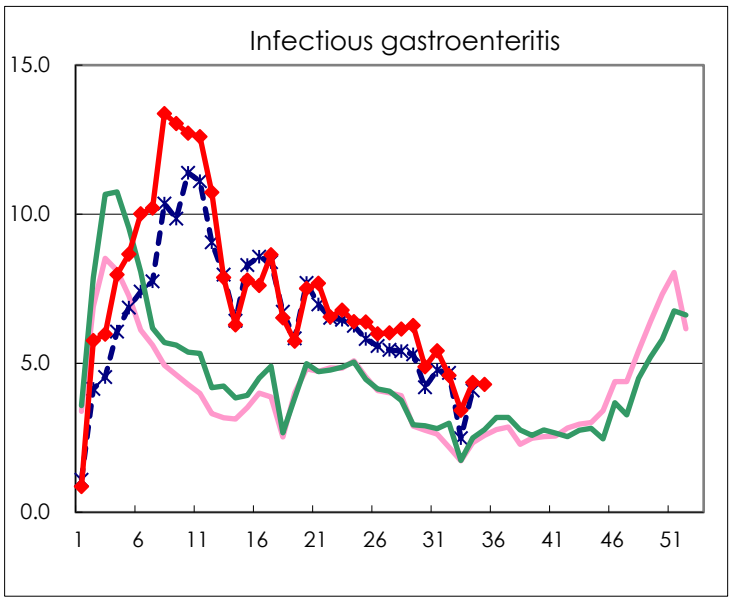
(Blank means 0.)

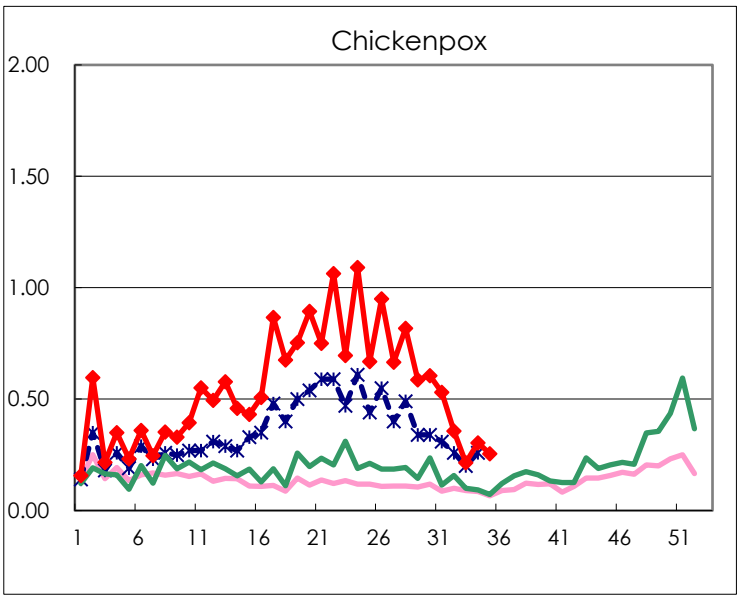
Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)

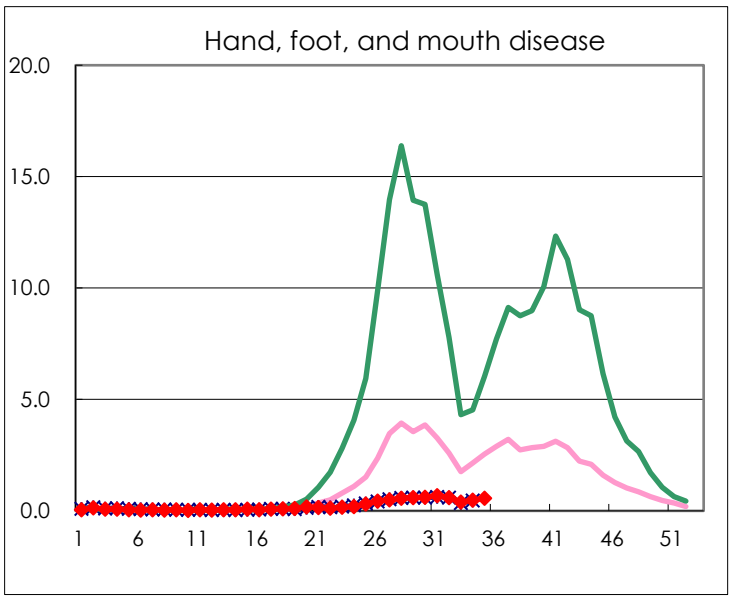


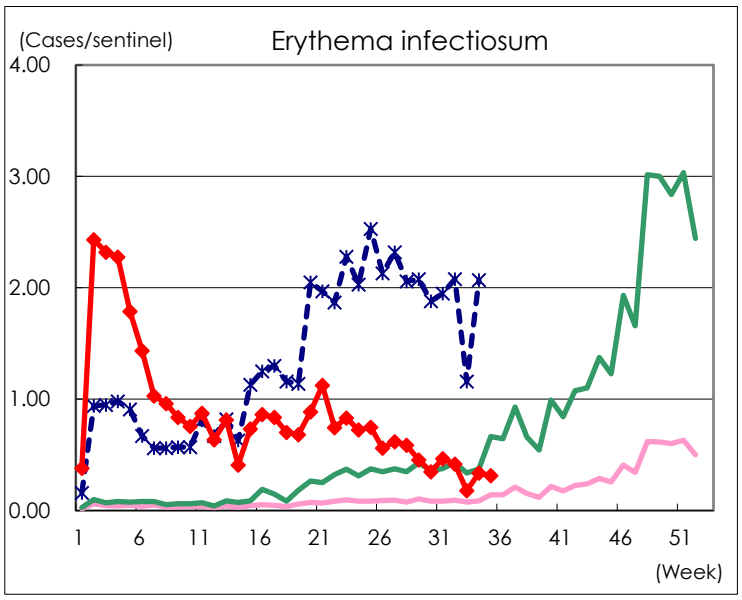


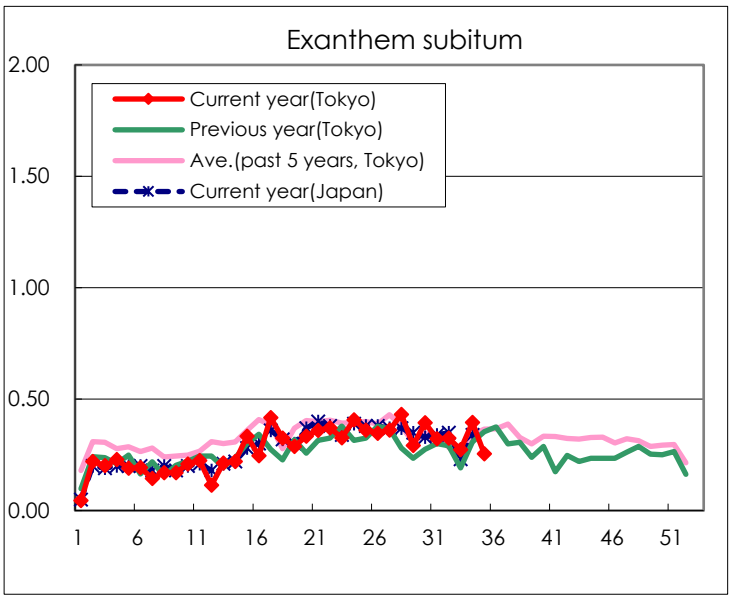


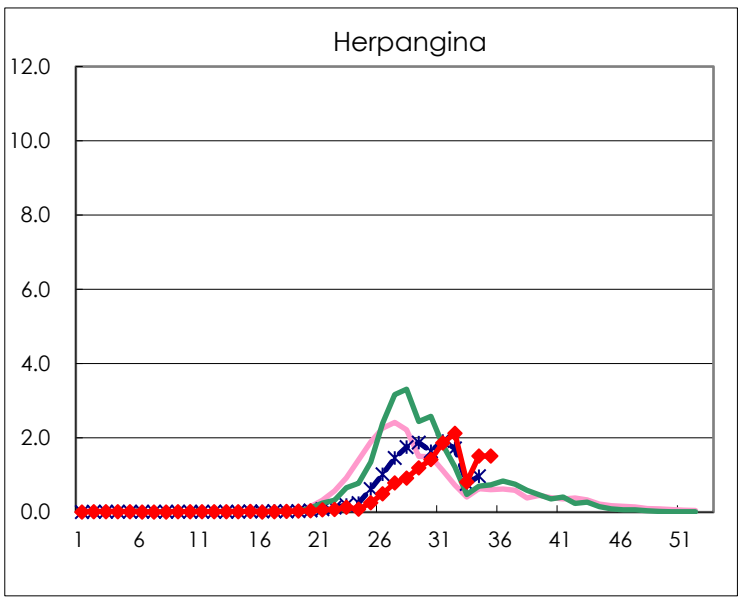


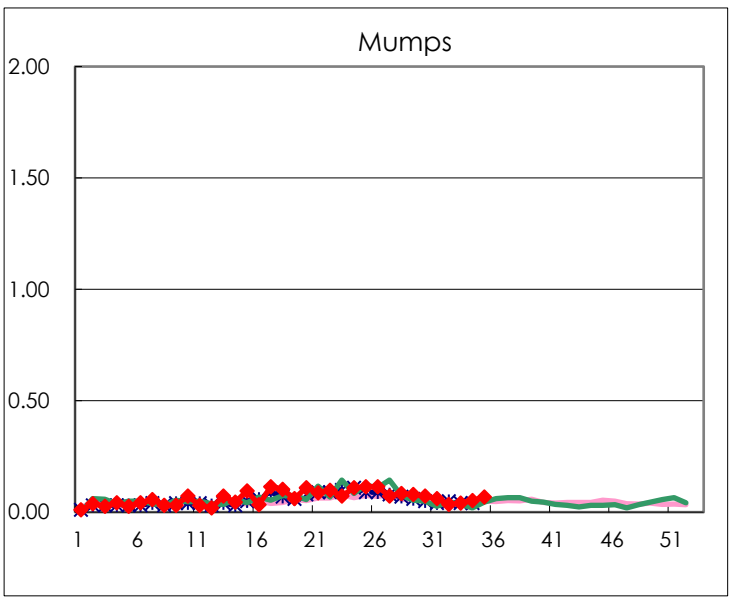


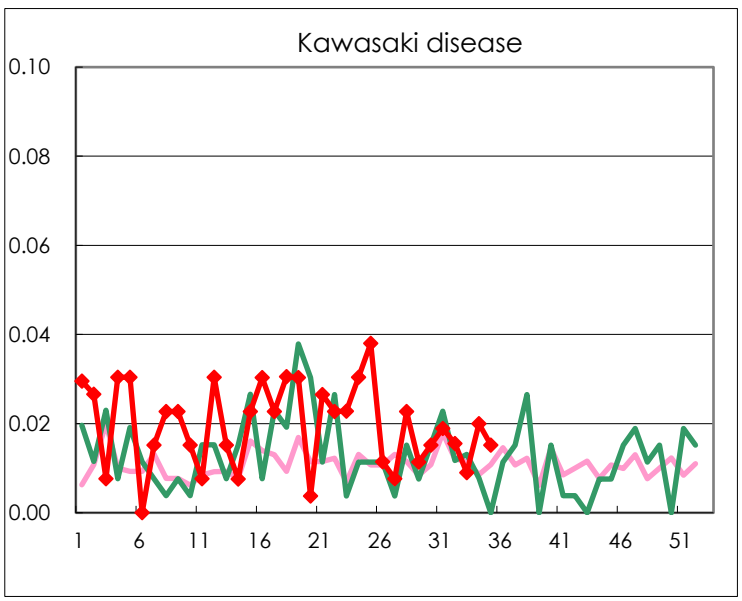


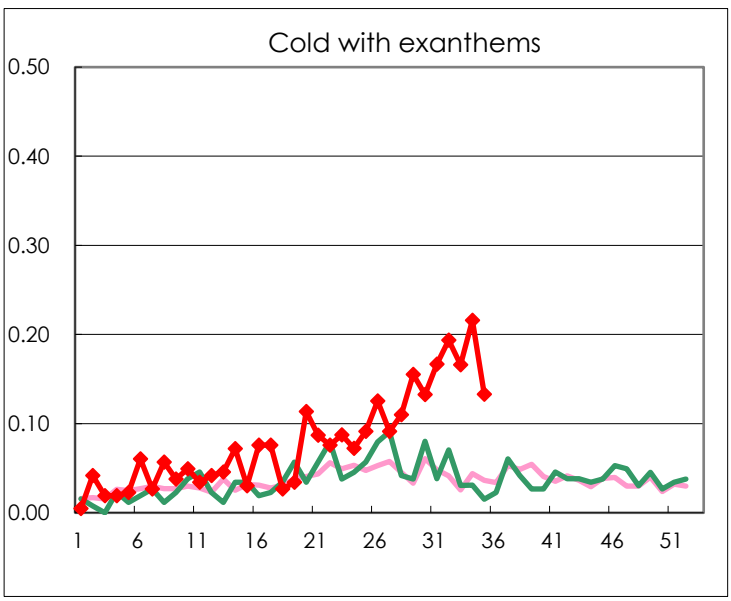

(Cases/sentinel)
Erythema infectiosum
4.00
3.00
2.00
1.00
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51
(Week)

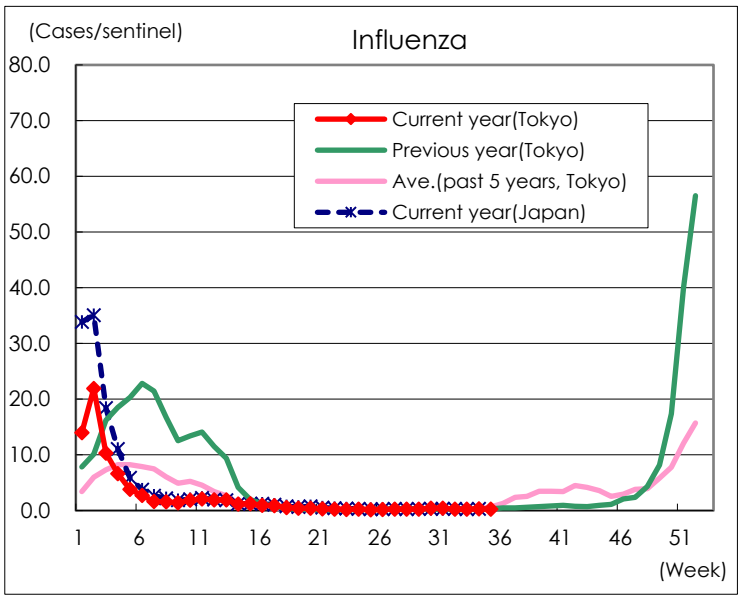

Exanthem subitum
2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
Current year(Tokyo)
Previous year(Tokyo)
Ave.(past 5 years, Tokyo)
Current year(Japan)
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

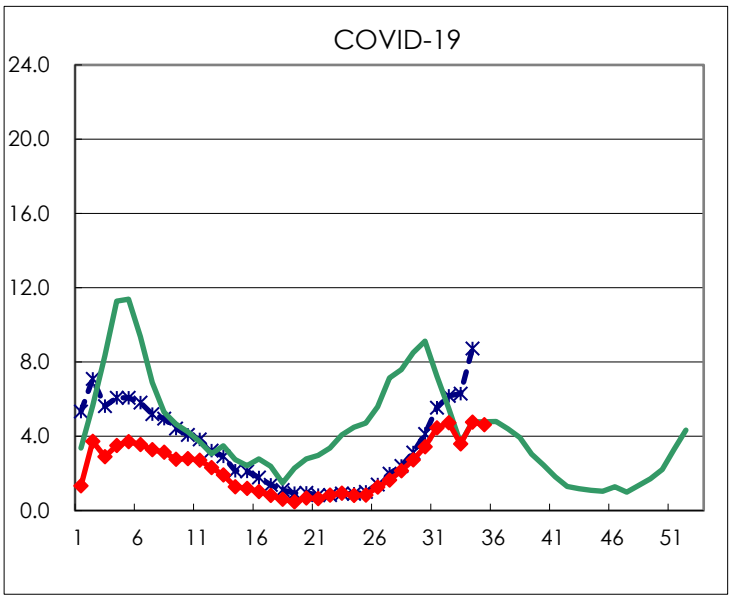

Herpangina
12.0
10.0
8.0
6.0
4.0
2.0
0.0
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

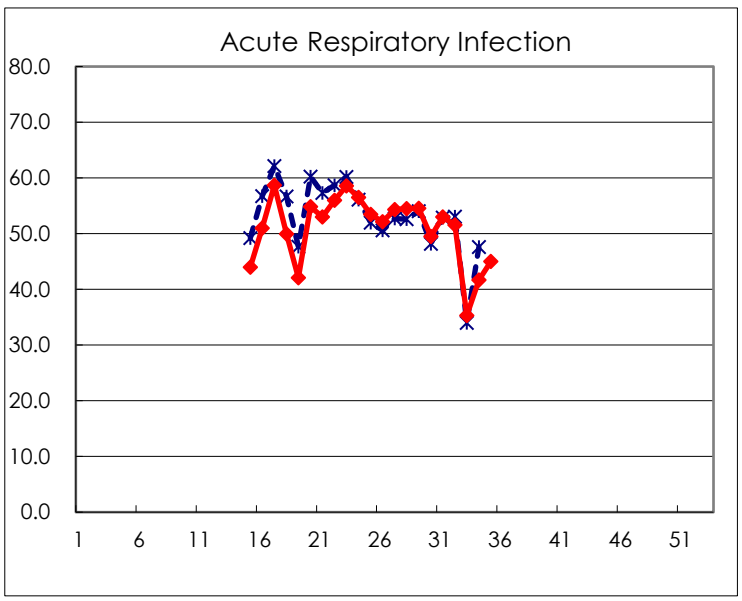

Mumps
2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

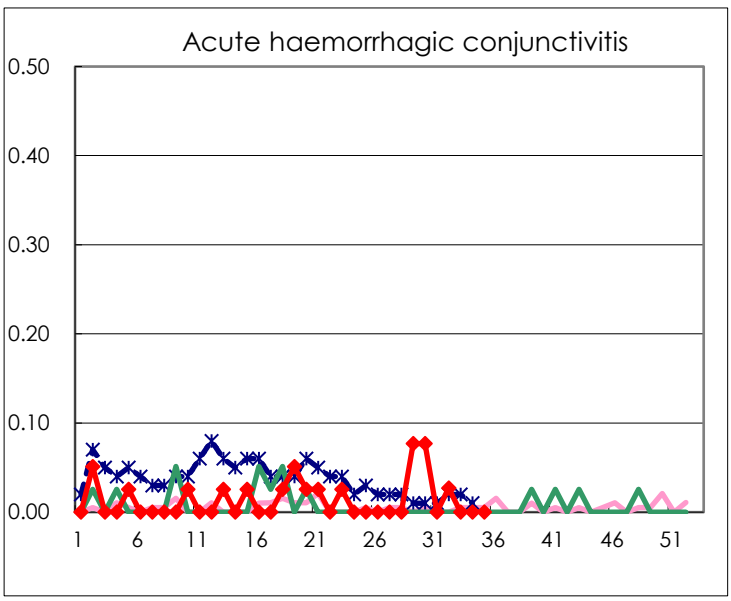

Kawasaki disease
0.10
0.08
0.06
0.04
0.02
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

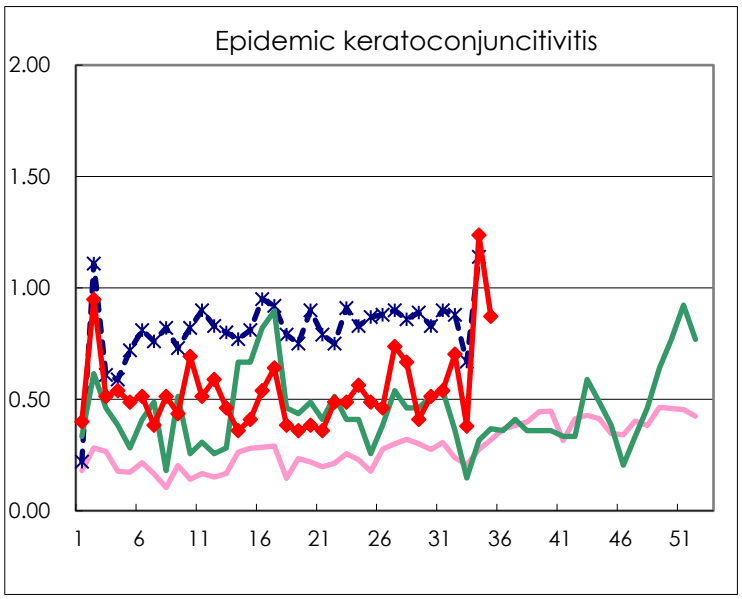

Cold with exanthems
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

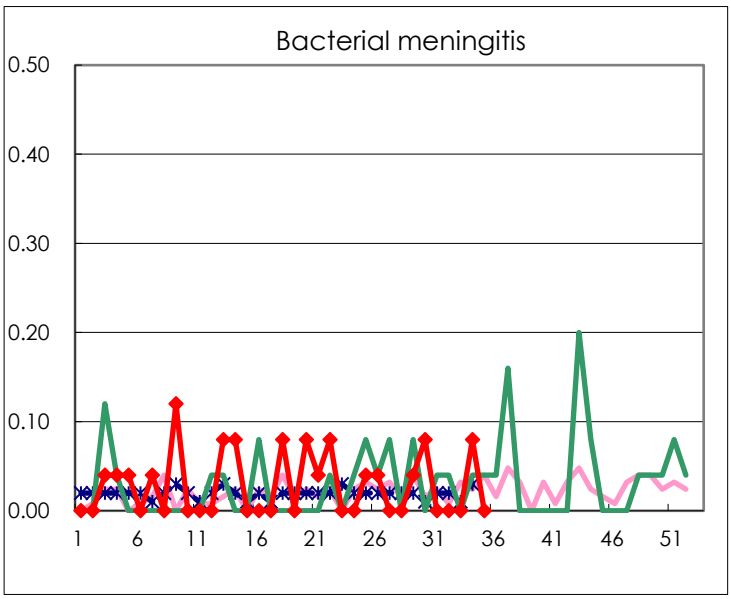

(Cases/sentinel)
Influenza
Current year(Tokyo)
Previous year(Tokyo)
Ave.(past 5 years, Tokyo)
Current year(Japan)
80.0
70.0
60.0
50.0
40.0
30.0
20.0
10.0
0.0
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51
(Week)

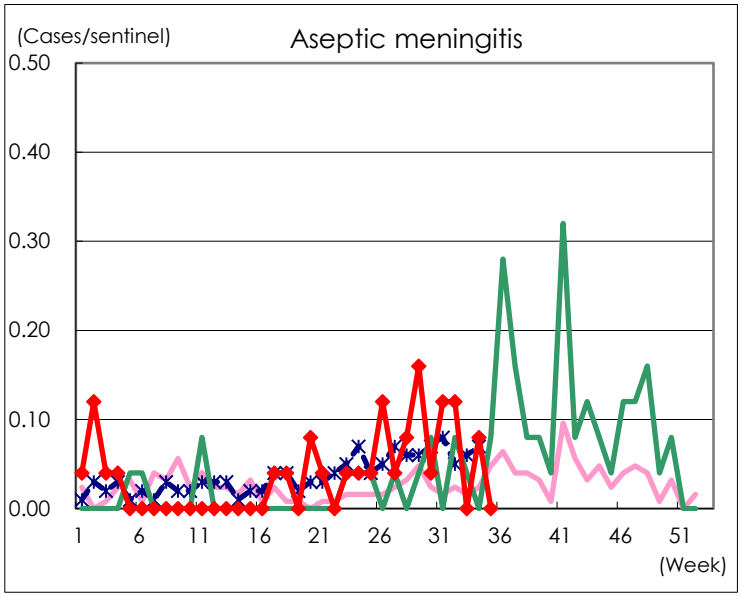

COVID-19
24.0
20.0
16.0
12.0
8.0
4.0
0.0
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

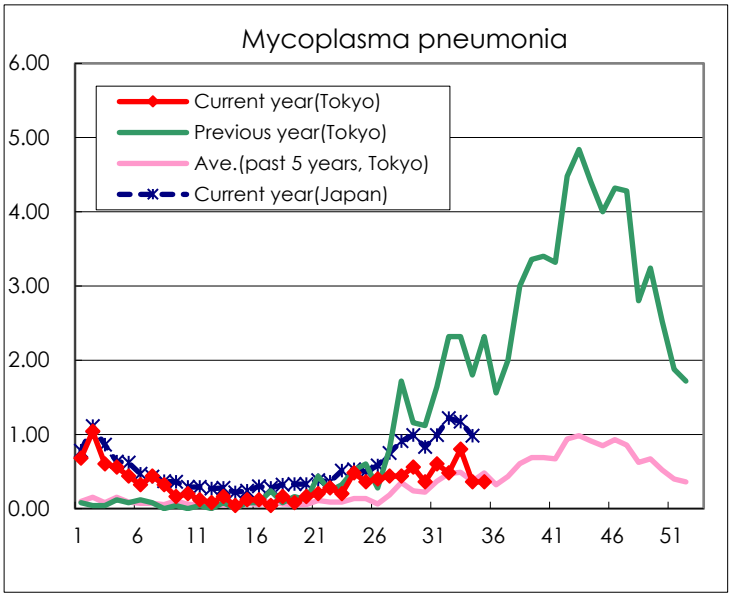

Acute Respiratory Infection
80.0
70.0
60.0
50.0
40.0
30.0
20.0
10.0
0.0
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

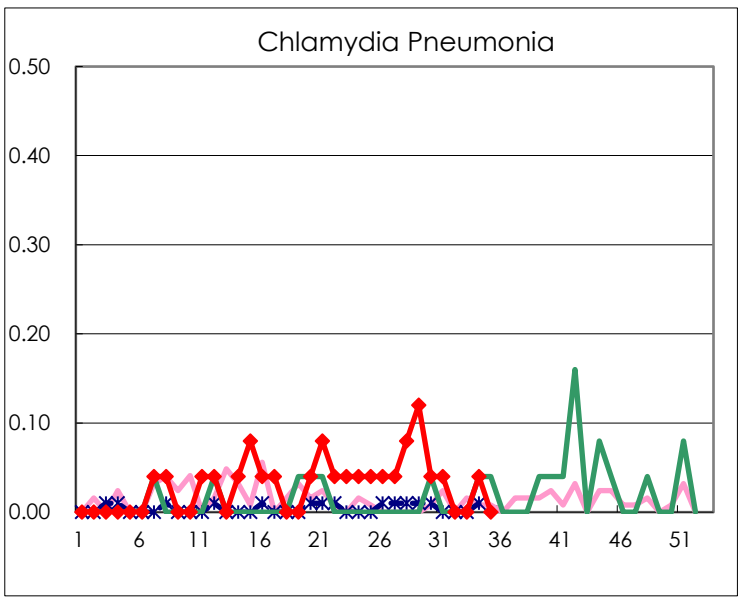

Acute haemorrhagic conjunctivitis
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

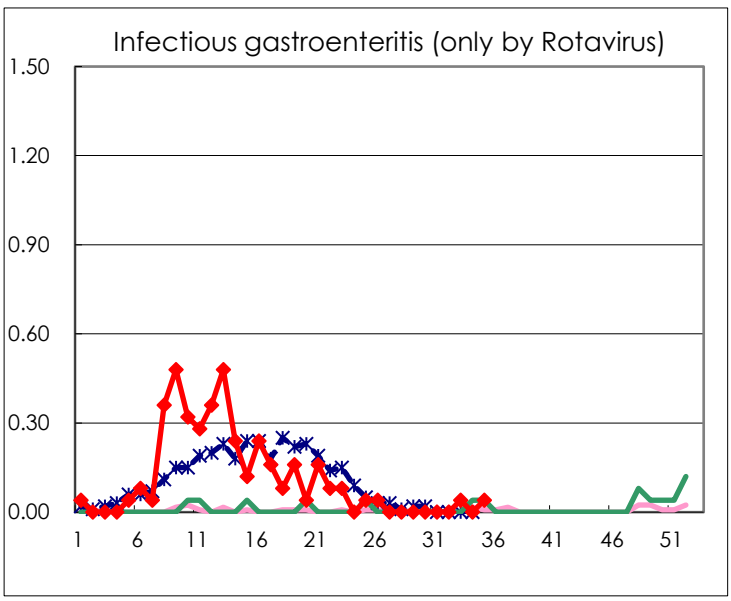

Epidemic keratoconjuncitivitis
2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

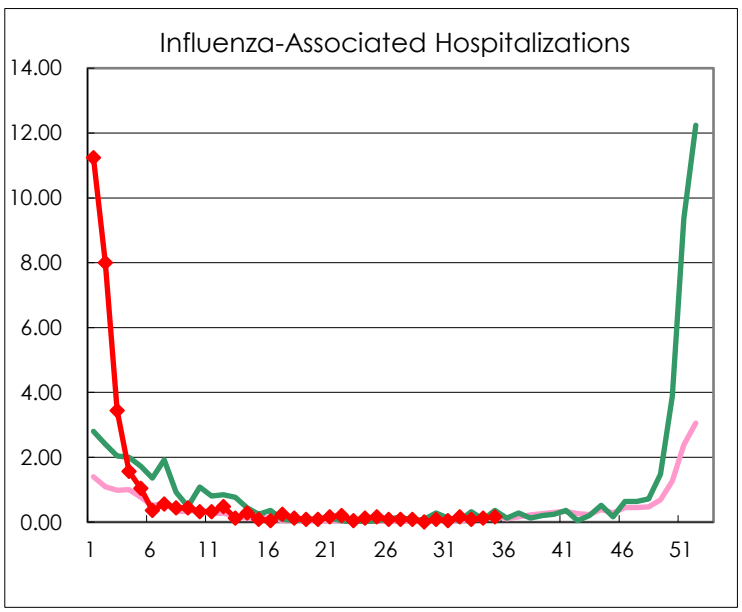

Bacterial meningitis
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

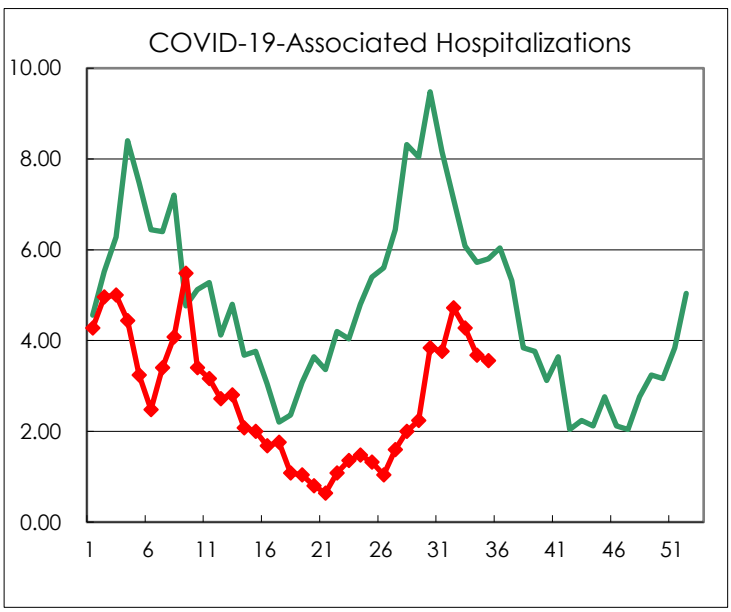

(Cases/sentinel)
Aseptic meningitis
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51
(Week)


Mycoplasma pneumonia
6.00
5.00
4.00
3.00
2.00
1.00
0.00
Current year(Tokyo)
Previous year(Tokyo)
Ave.(past 5 years, Tokyo)
Current year(Japan)
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51


Chlamydia Pneumonia
0.50
0.40
0.30
0.20
0.10
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51


Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)
1.50
1.20
0.90
0.60
0.30
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51


Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations
14.00
12.00
10.00
8.00
6.00
4.00
2.00
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51


COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations
10.00
8.00
6.00
4.00
2.00
0.00
1
6
11
16
21
26
31
36
41
46
51

Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	416
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially-designated	25	25