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(9/1 ~ 9/7)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		33rd	34th	35th	36th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	34	35	35	35	1,302
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					9
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	17	23	23	22	293
	Typhoid fever				2	5
	Paratyphoid fever		1	1		4
IV	Hepatitis E	1	2	2	1	105
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A				1	13
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					2
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	2	2	1		35
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria	1				7
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis		2	6	1	118
	Leptospirosis				1	2
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

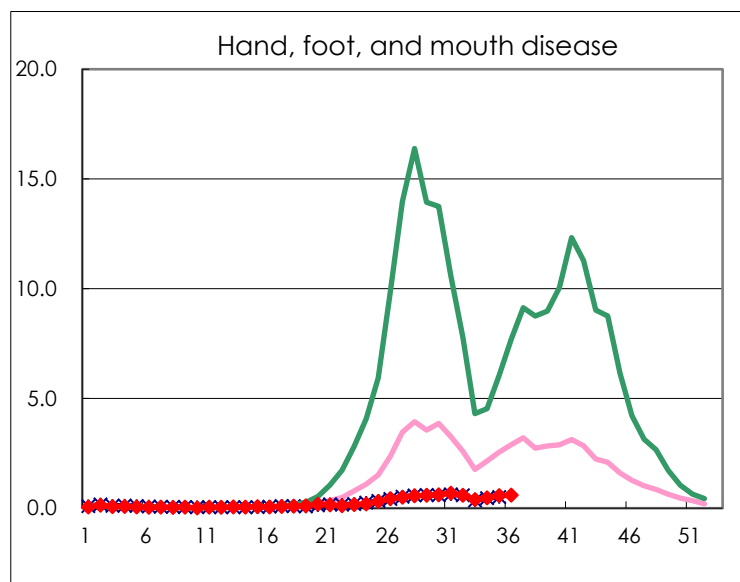
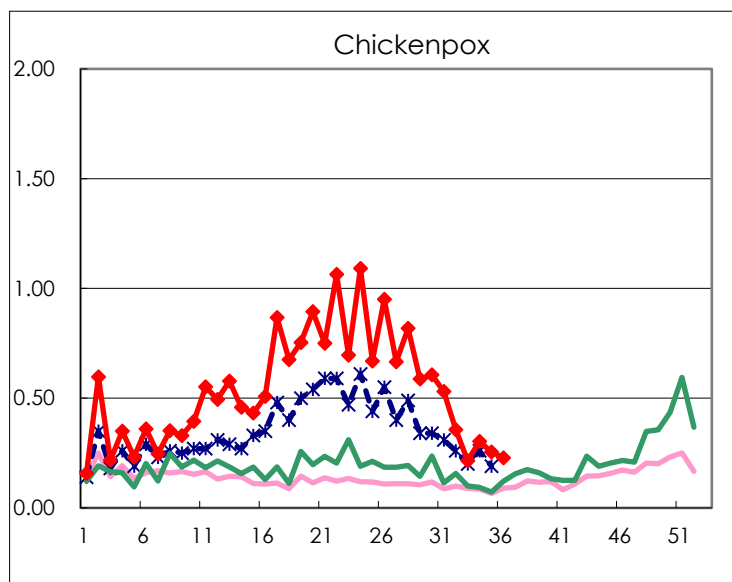
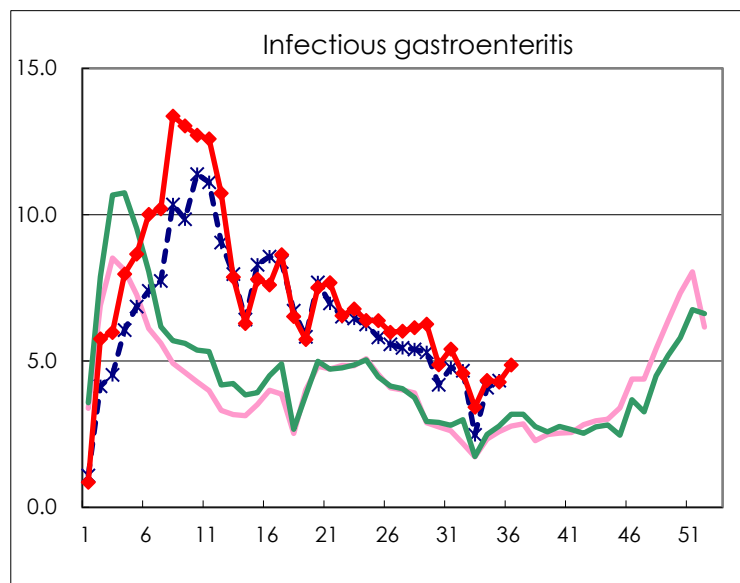
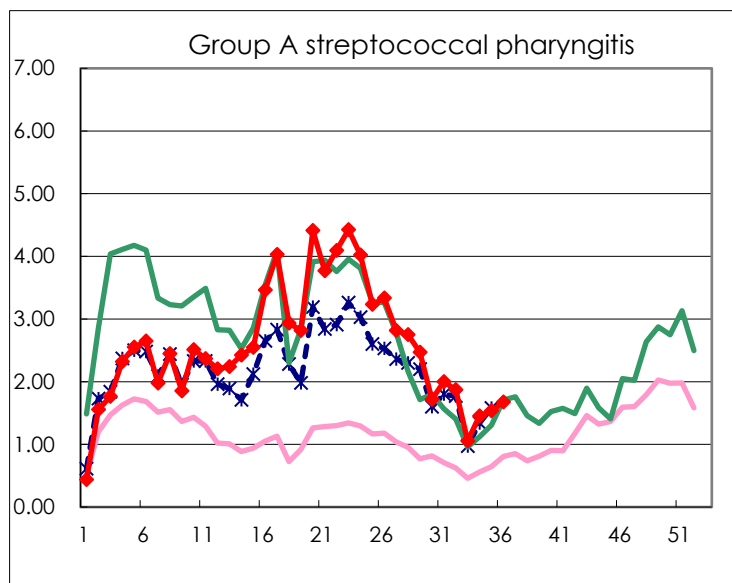
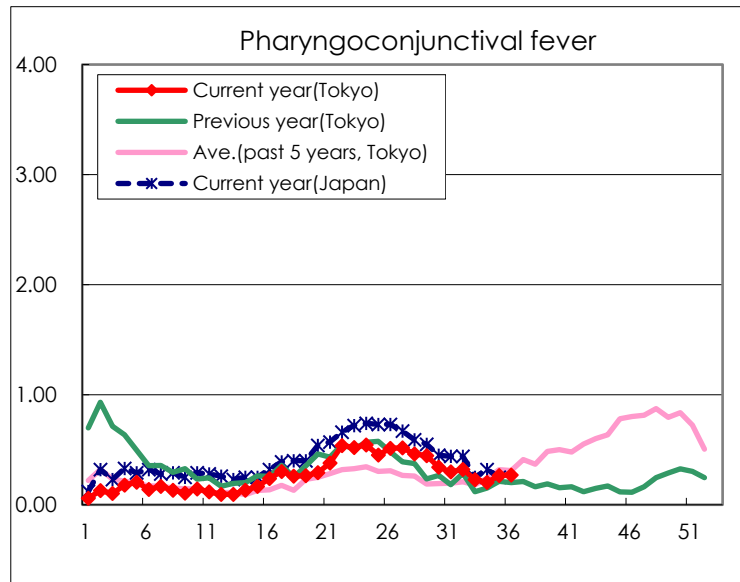
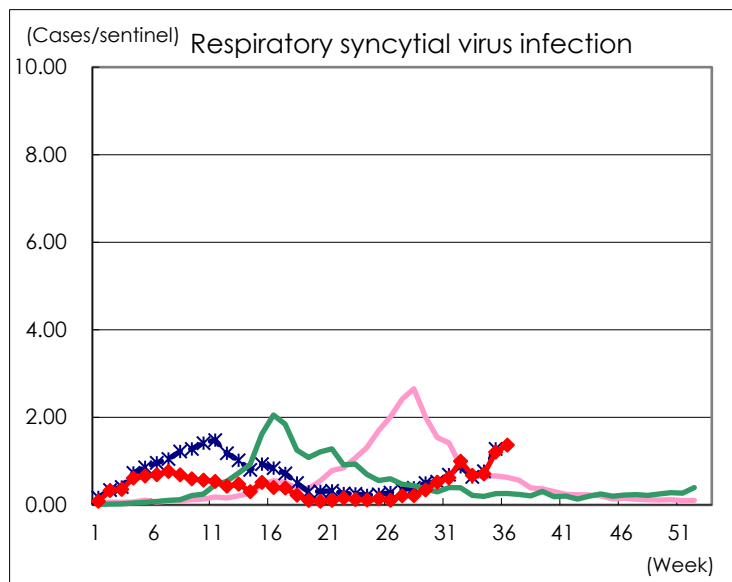
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		33rd	34th	35th	36th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	1	2	2	3	66
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	3	1	1	42
	CRE infection	2	4	1	2	98
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)		2	1		25
	Cryptosporidiosis				1	5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease					7
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)	3	3	1	2	103
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	3	6	5	4	178
	Giardiasis					13
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1		1	2	55
	Invasive meningococcal disease					12
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	1	4	1	4	287
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	5	3	1	75
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	51	87	59	59	2,481
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					14
	Tetanus					6
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection				1	8
	Pertussis	214	264	239	208	5,698
	Rubella					2
	Measles	1			1	30
	MDRA infection	1				1

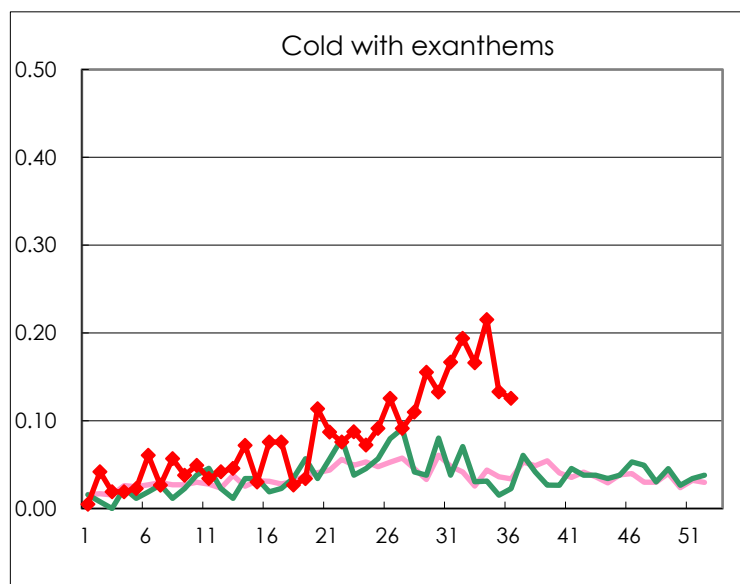
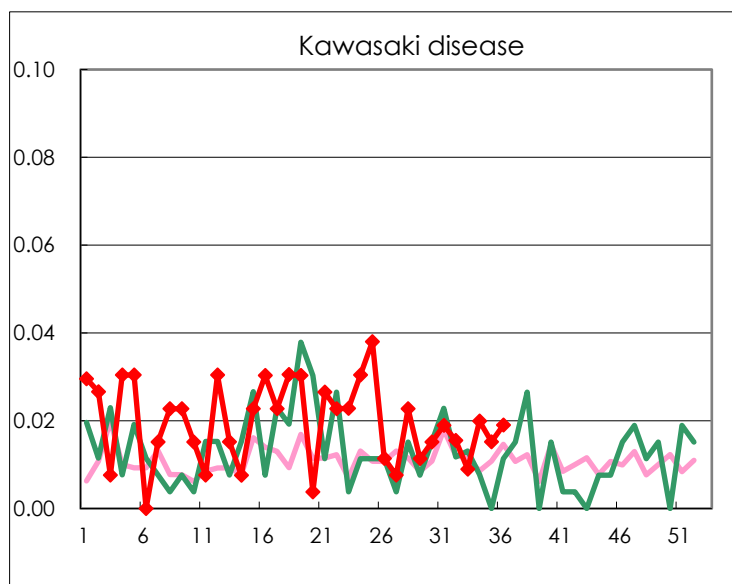
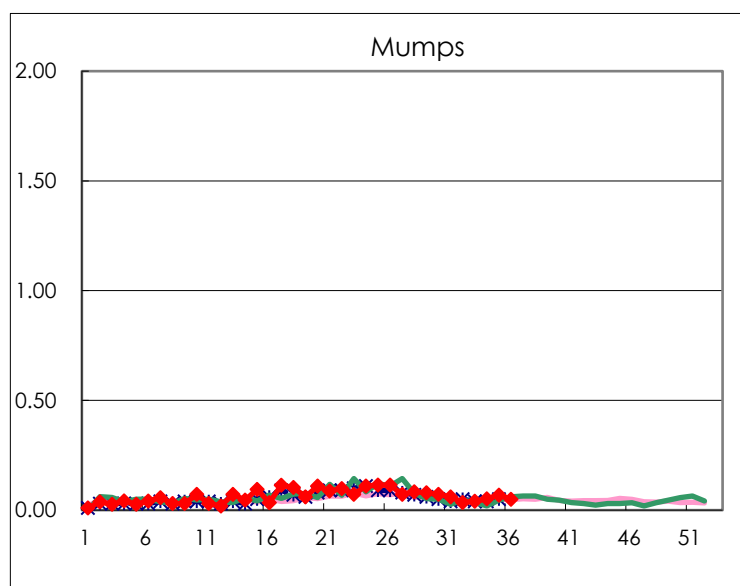
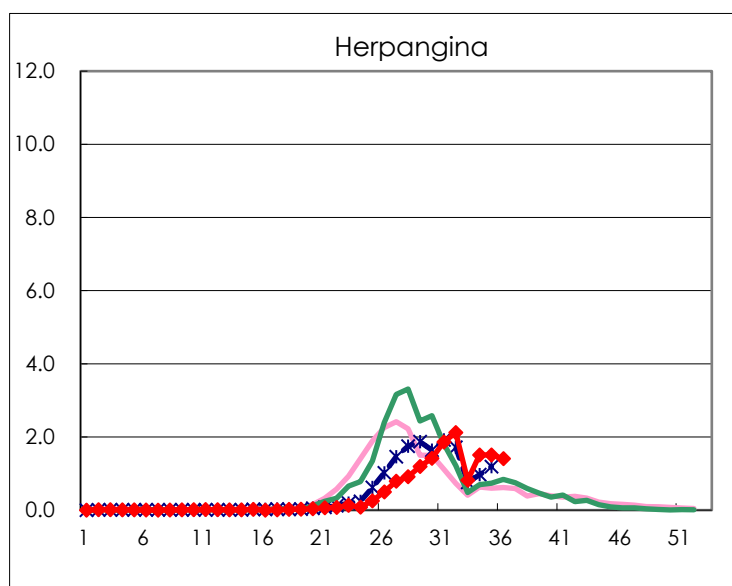
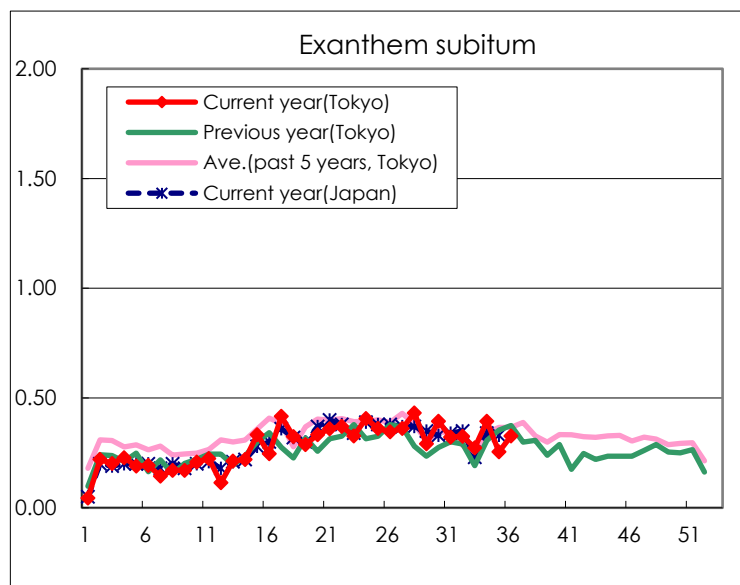
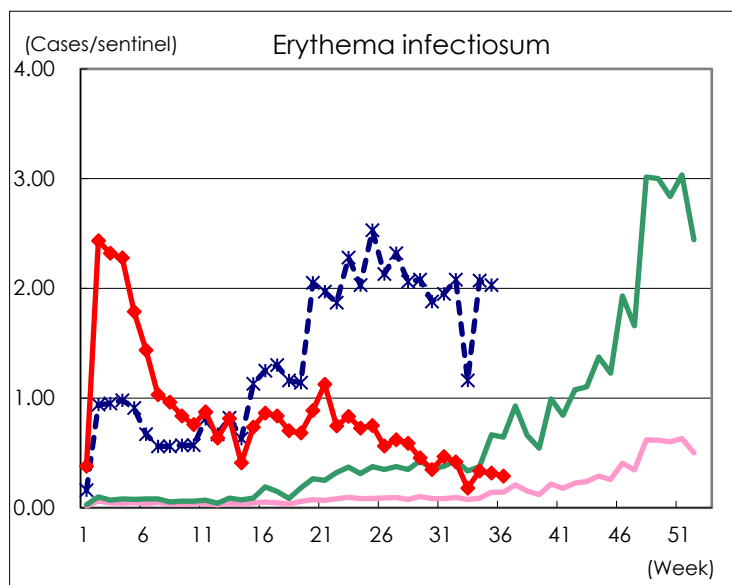
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

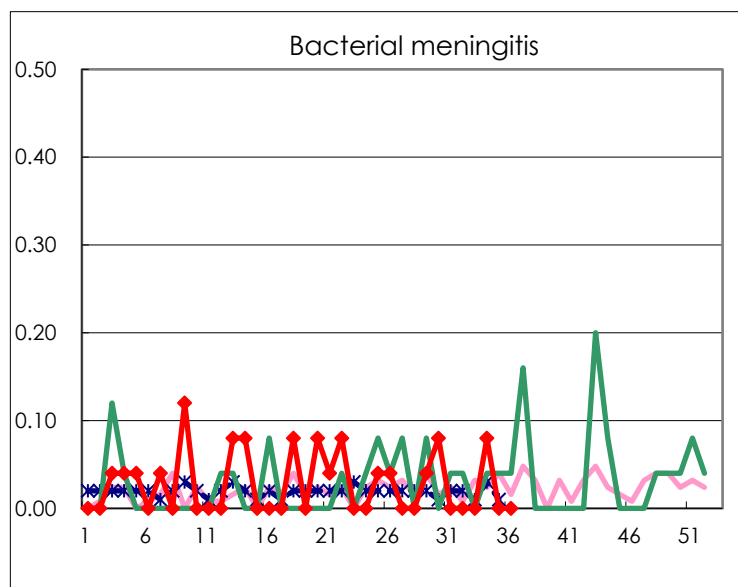
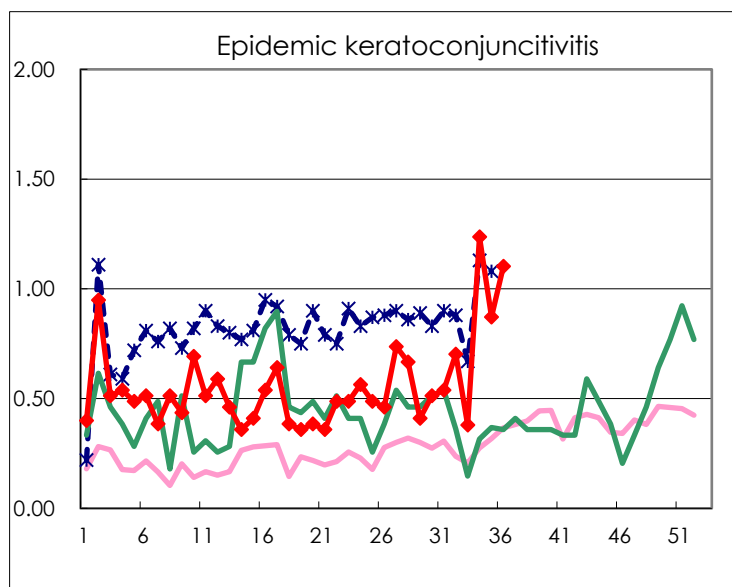
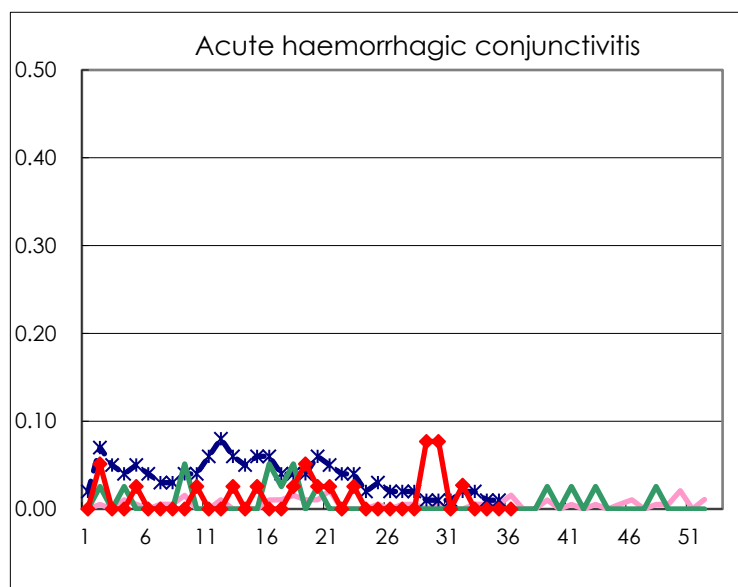
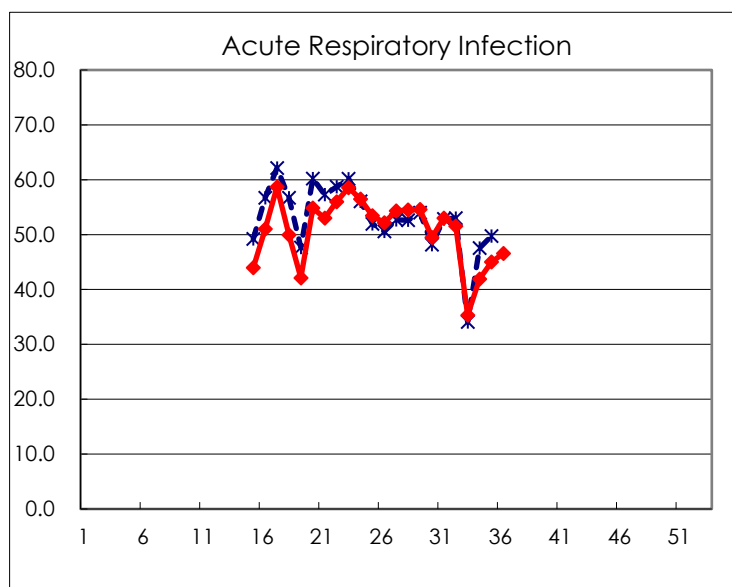
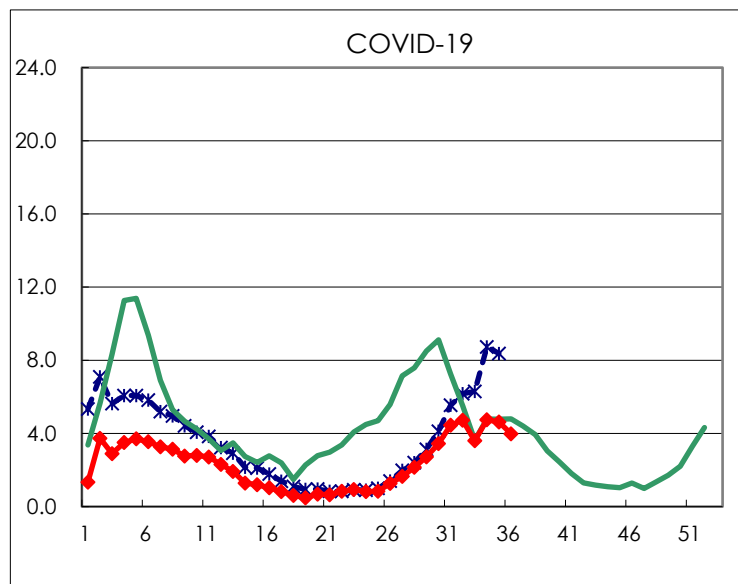
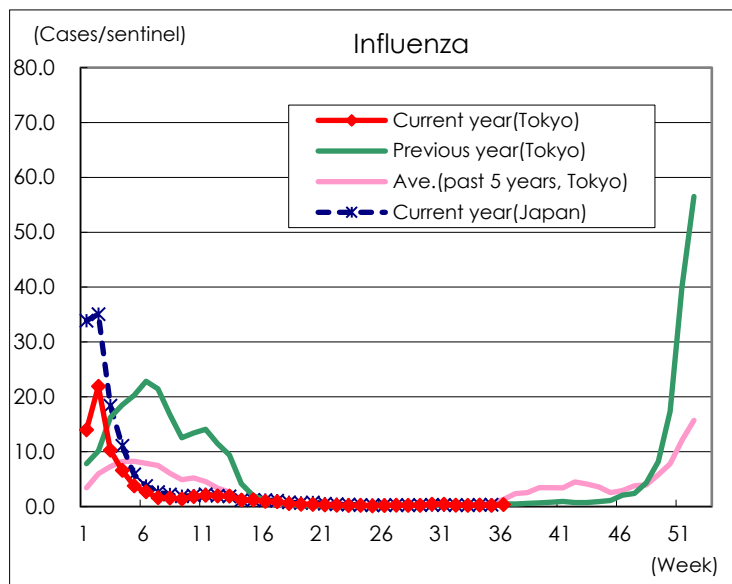
Diseases	Tokyo				
	33rd	34th	35th	36th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	151	178	317	359	1.37
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	51	51	70	71	0.27
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	235	365	404	441	1.68
Infectious gastroenteritis	763	1,089	1,126	1,280	4.87
Chickenpox	48	76	67	60	0.23
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	87	119	150	156	0.59
Erythema infectiosum	40	84	83	76	0.29
Exanthem subitum	61	99	67	86	0.33
Herpangina	182	378	397	370	1.41
Mumps	9	13	18	13	0.05
Kawasaki disease	2	5	4	5	0.02
Cold with exanthems	37	54	35	33	0.13
Influenza	84	110	99	161	0.39
COVID-19	1,274	1,880	1,930	1,664	3.98
Acute Respiratory Infection	12,500	16,593	18,771	19,468	46.57
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	11	47	34	43	1.10
Bacterial meningitis		2			
Aseptic meningitis		2			
Mycoplasma pneumonia	20	9	9	16	0.64
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)		1		2	0.08
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1		1		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	2	3	4	2	0.08
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	107	92	90	68	2.72

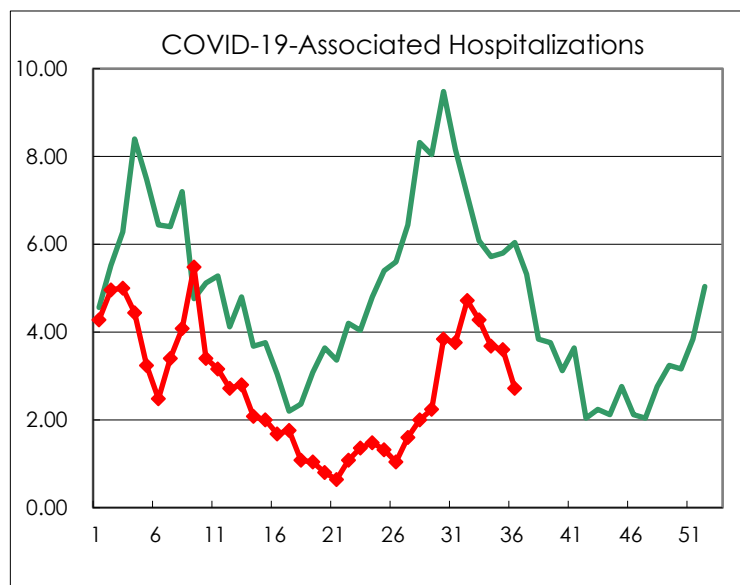
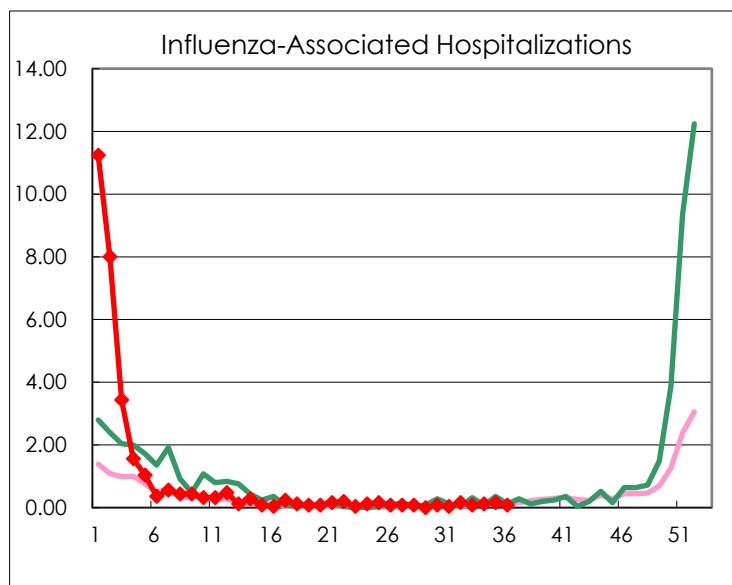
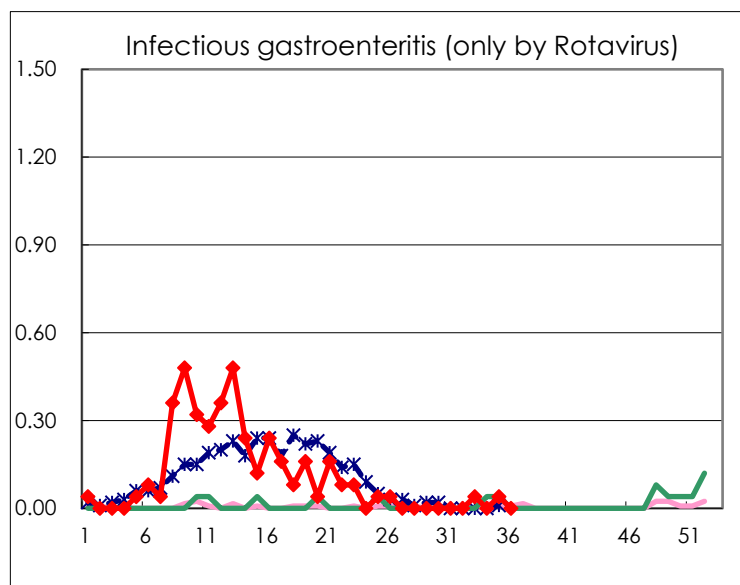
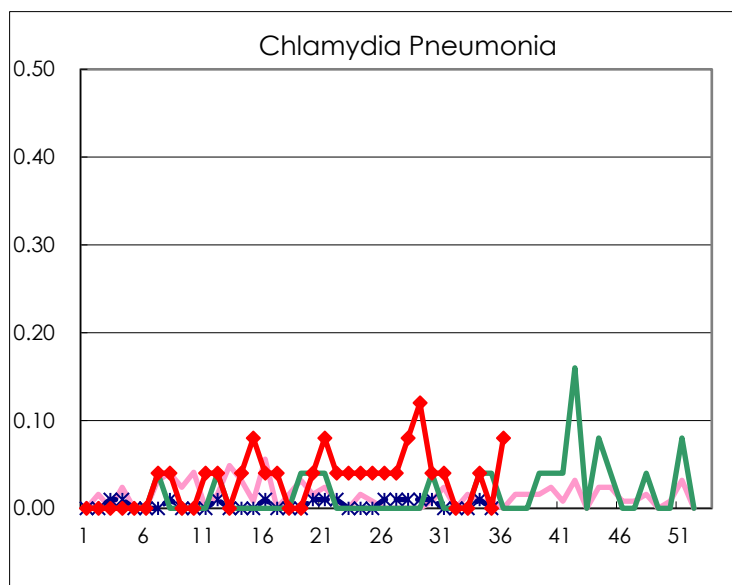
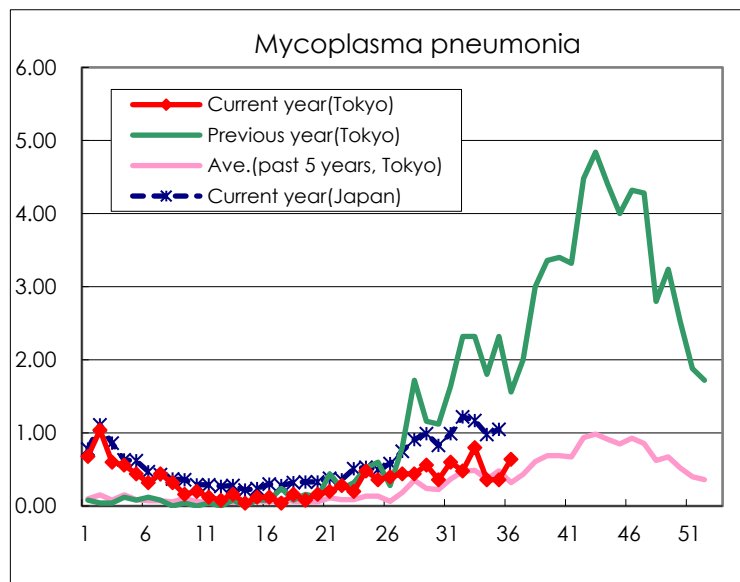
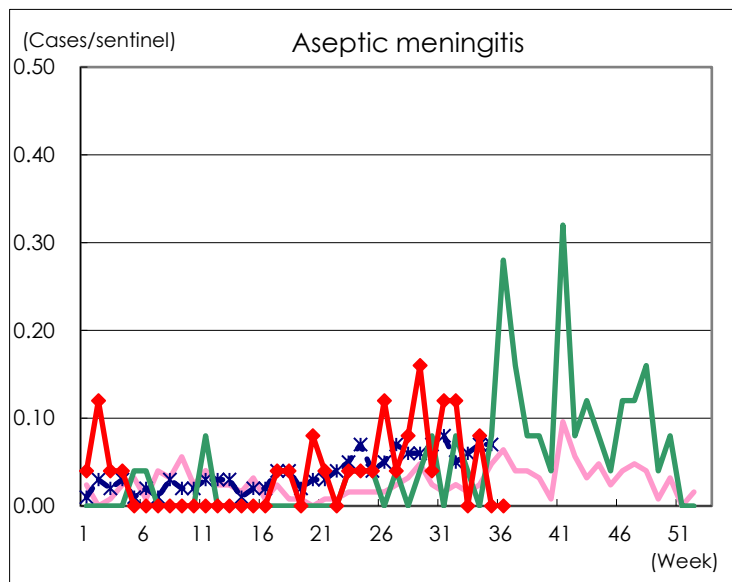
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25