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(9/22 ~ 9/28)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		36th	37th	38th	39th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	37	47	36	29	1,443
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis			1	1	11
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	22	17	13	13	336
	Typhoid fever	2				5
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	1	1	1	1	108
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1				13
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox					2
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever		2	1	1	39
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria				1	8
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	1	4	6	6	134
	Leptospirosis	1				2
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

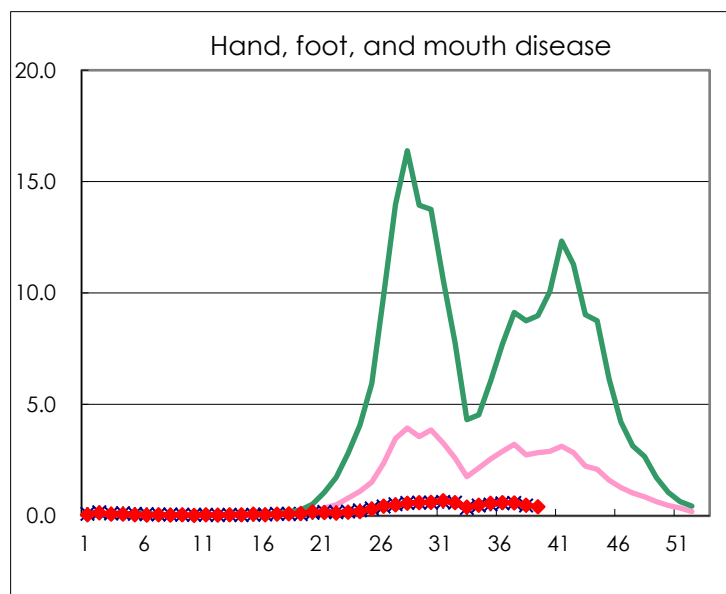
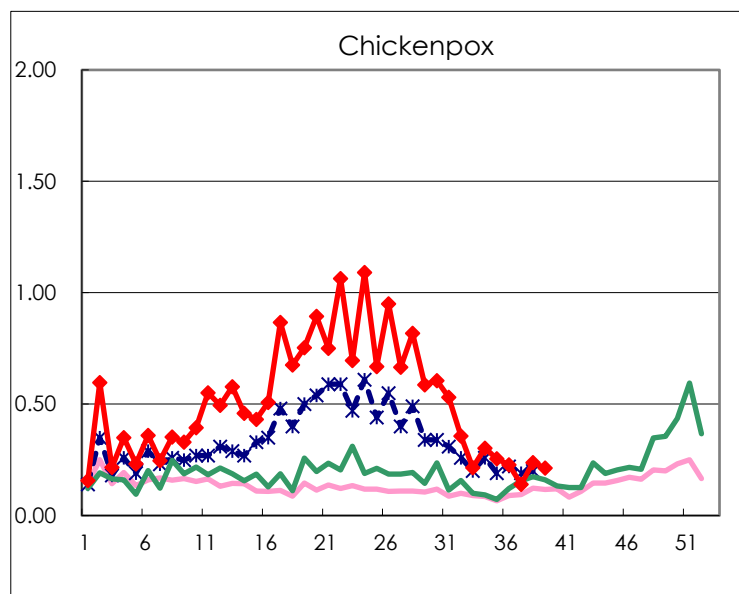
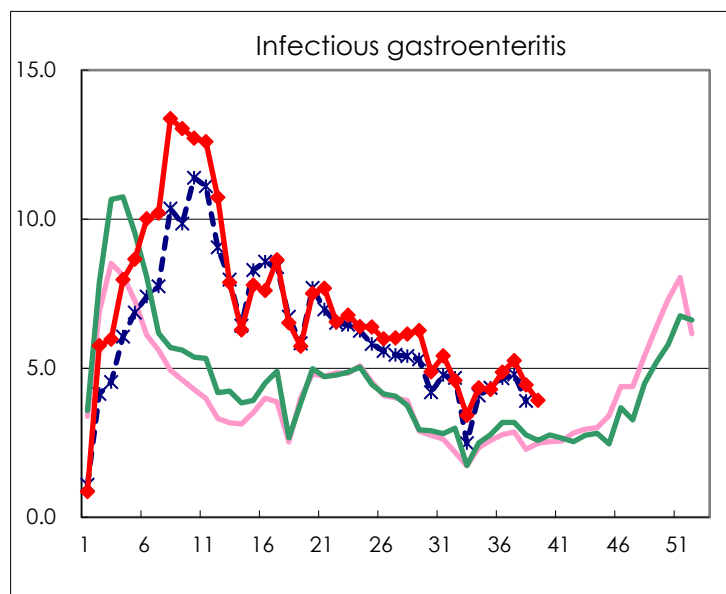
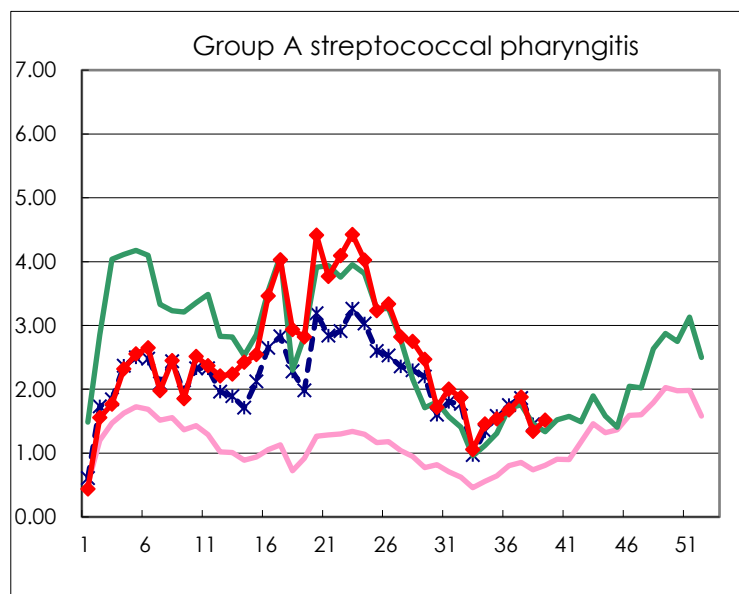
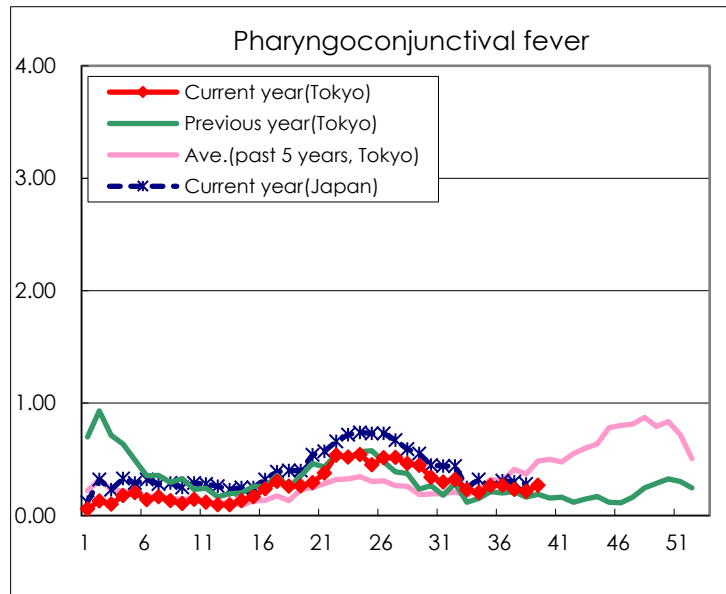
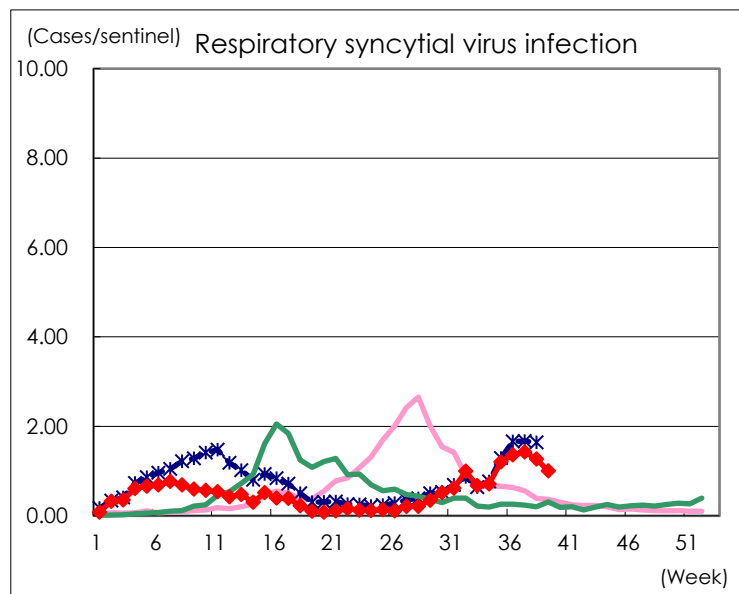
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		36th	37th	38th	39th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	3	2	2		70
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	3			45
	CRE infection	2	3		2	103
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)		1			26
	Cryptosporidiosis	1				5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease			1	2	10
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	2	2		2	107
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	8	9	2	9	202
	Giardiasis					13
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	2		1		56
	Invasive meningococcal disease			1		13
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	3	2	1	293
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	4	2		81
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	68	62	71	52	2,675
	Disseminated cryptococcosis		2			16
	Tetanus				1	7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	1				8
	Pertussis	214	173	130	114	6,122
	Rubella					2
	Measles	1				30
	MDRA infection		1			2

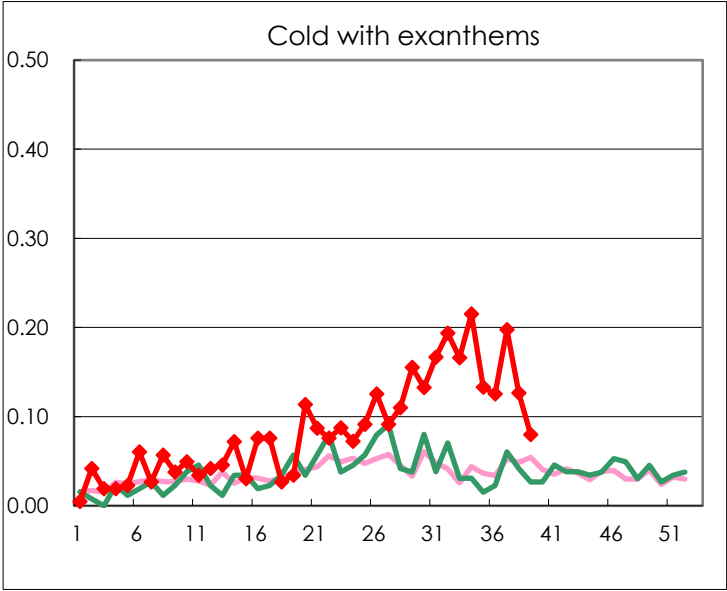
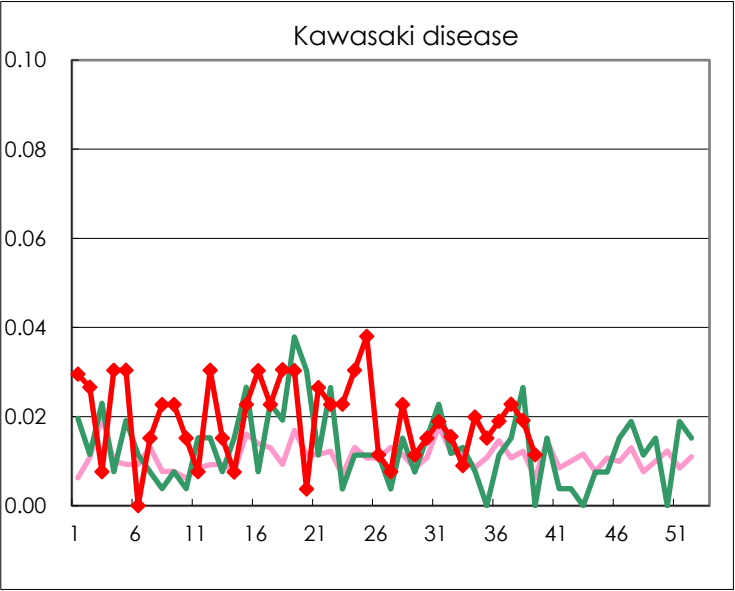
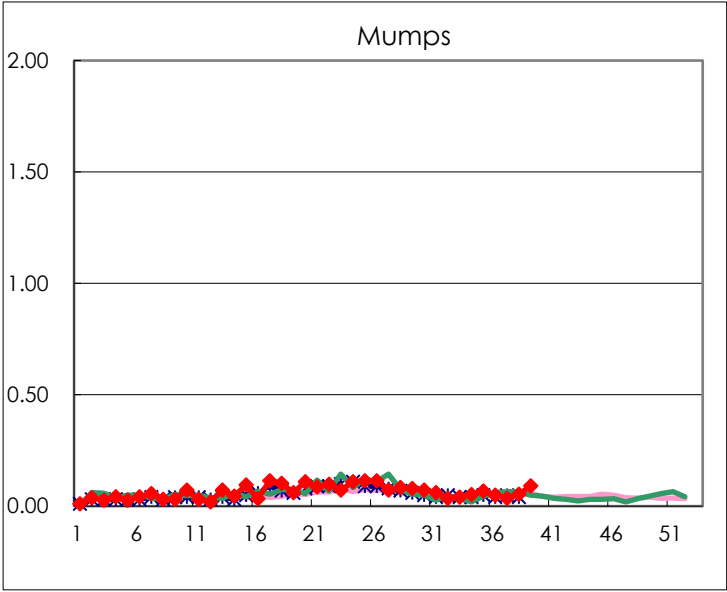
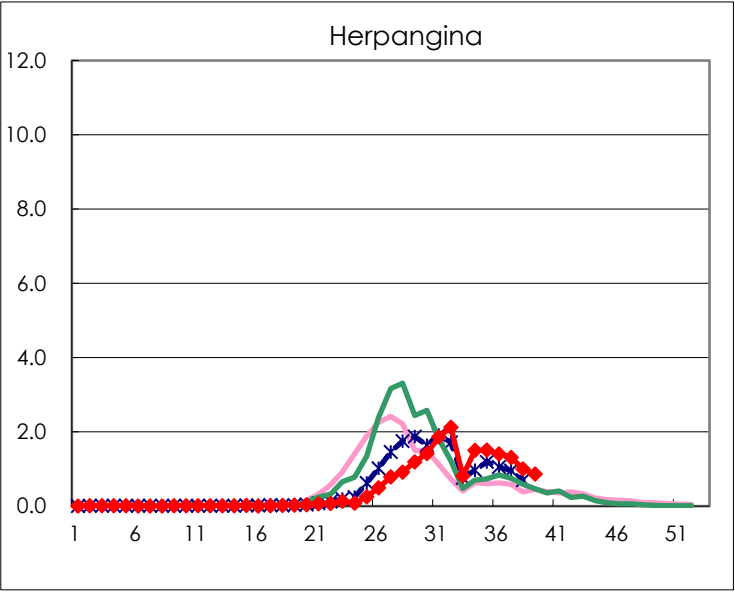
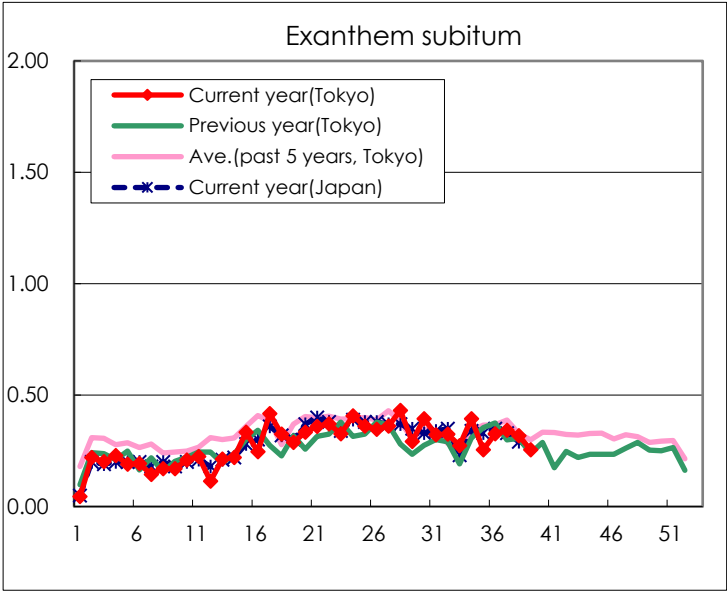
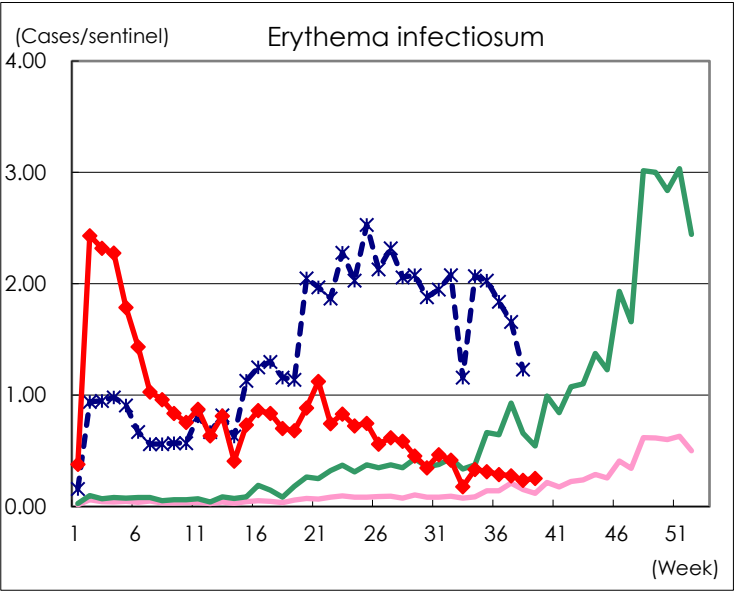
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

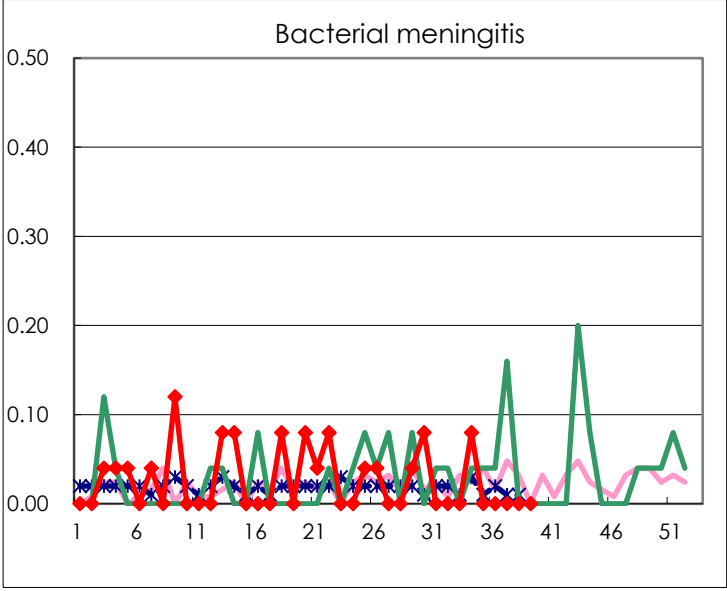
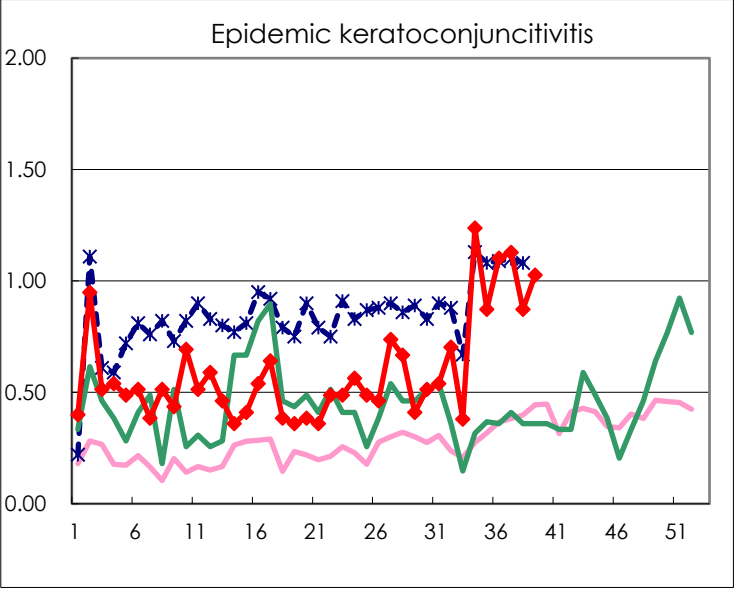
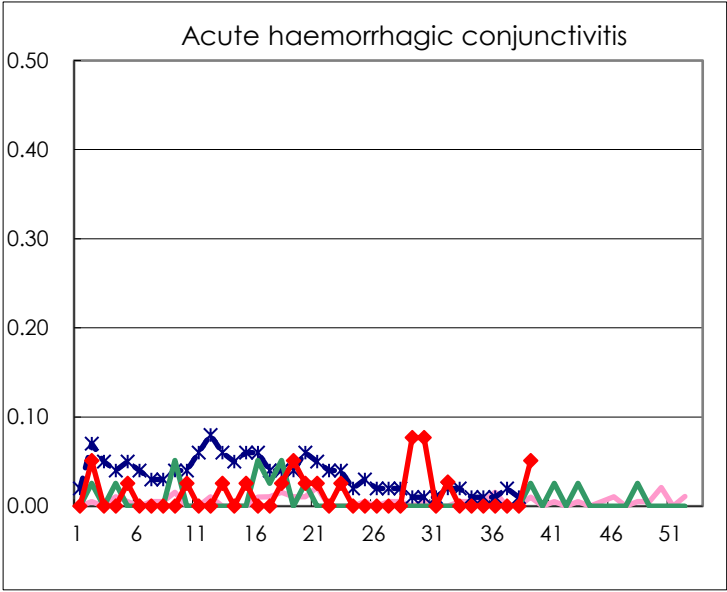
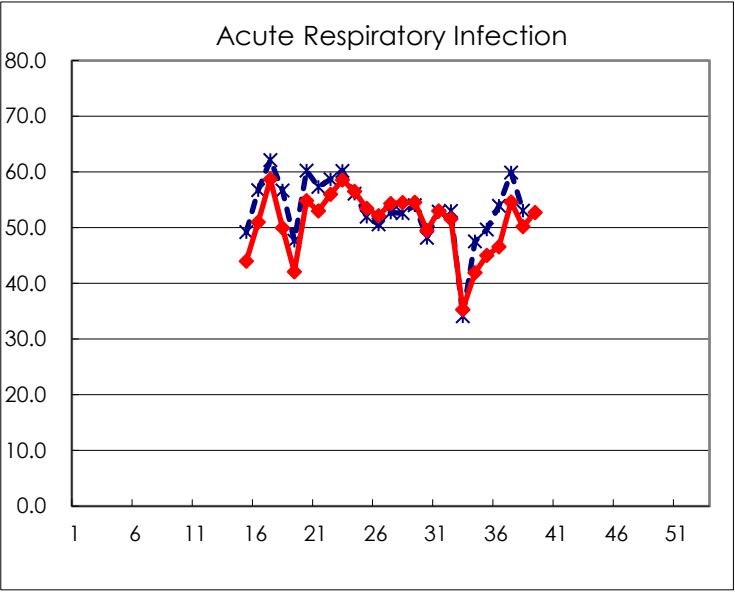
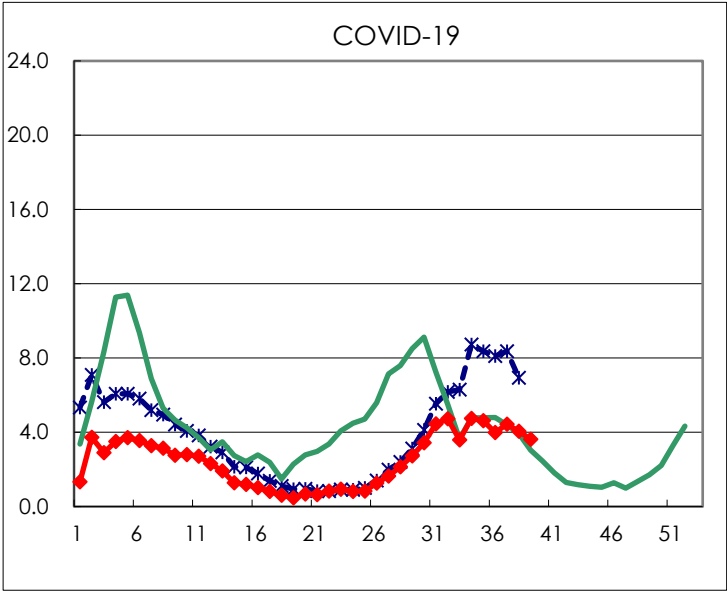
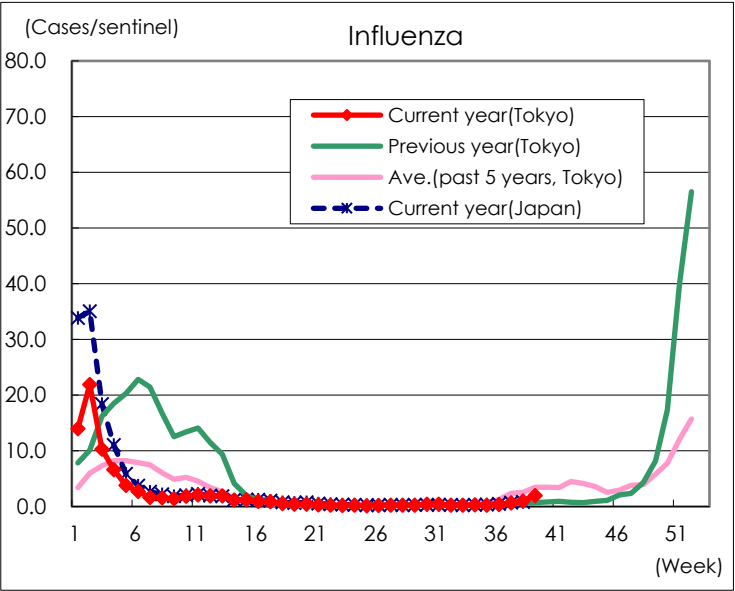
Diseases	Tokyo				
	36th	37th	38th	39th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	359	375	332	264	1.00
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	71	61	56	71	0.27
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	441	494	350	398	1.51
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,280	1,381	1,159	1,031	3.92
Chickenpox	60	37	62	56	0.21
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	156	154	127	106	0.40
Erythema infectiosum	76	73	62	67	0.25
Exanthem subitum	86	90	83	67	0.25
Herpangina	370	345	262	228	0.87
Mumps	13	9	14	24	0.09
Kawasaki disease	5	6	5	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	33	52	33	21	0.08
Influenza	161	278	416	818	1.96
COVID-19	1,664	1,852	1,688	1,513	3.62
Acute Respiratory Infection	19,468	22,834	20,864	22,023	52.69
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis				2	0.05
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	43	44	34	40	1.03
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis		1	1		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	16	13	11	19	0.76
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2	2			
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)			1		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	2	5	7	3	0.12
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	72	64	82	67	2.68

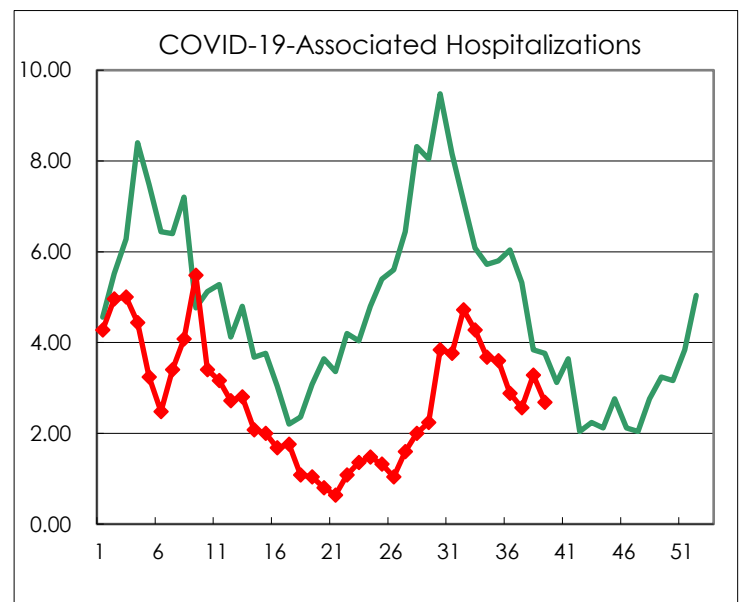
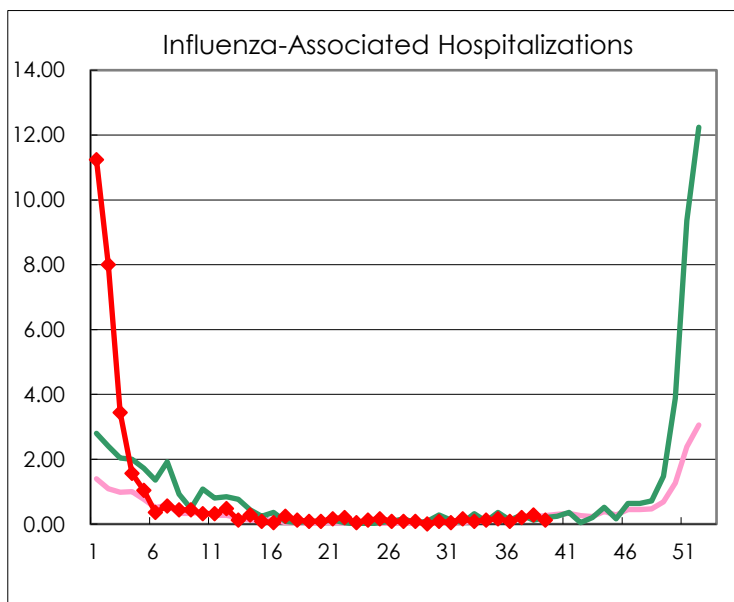
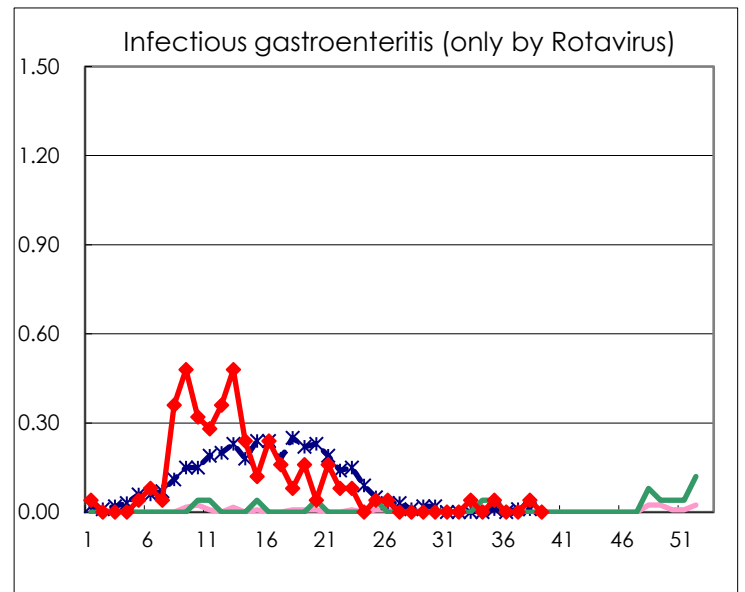
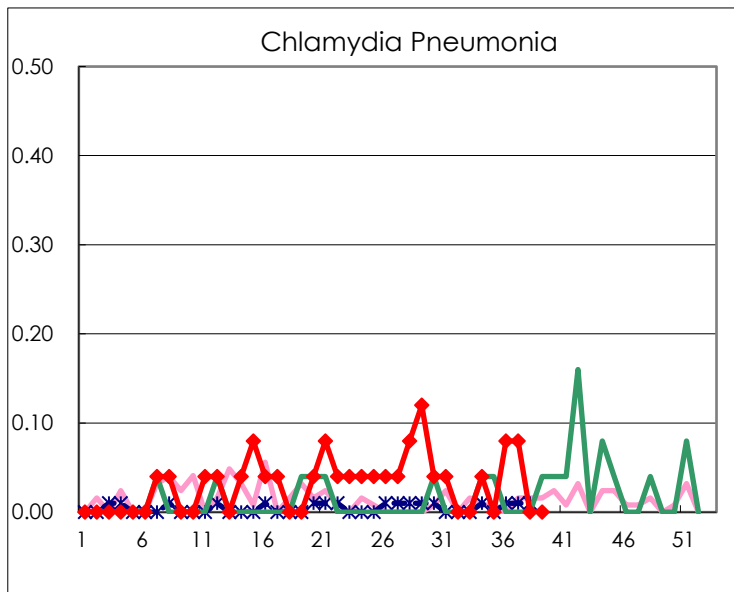
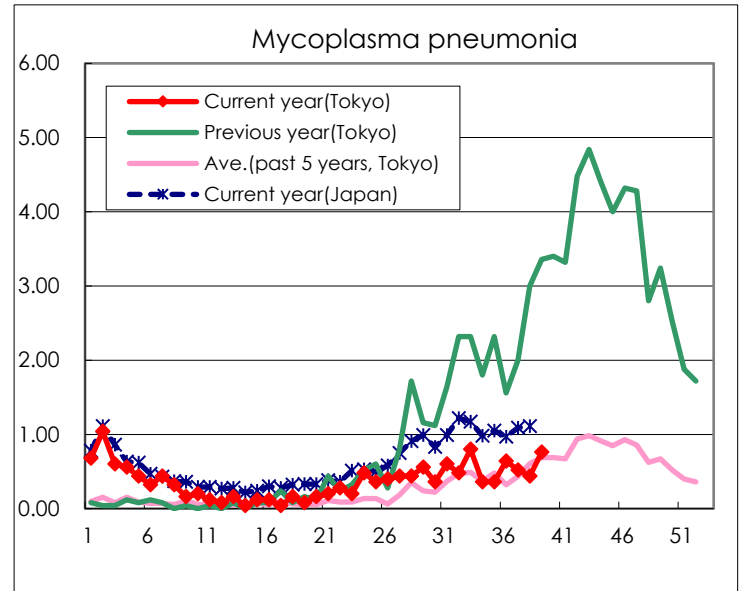
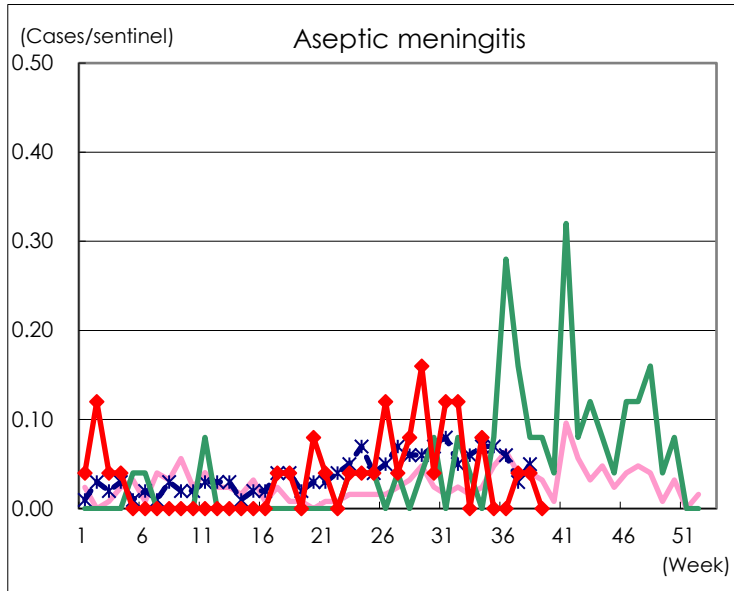
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25