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(9/29 ~ 10/5)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Public Health

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:tmiph@section.metro.tokyo.jp

URL:idsc.tmiph.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		37th	38th	39th	40th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	47	36	28	37	1,492
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis		1	1		11
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	17	13	15	12	350
	Typhoid fever					5
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	1	1	1	6	114
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A				1	14
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox				1	3
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	2	1	1	2	41
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria			1		8
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	4	6	6	3	137
	Leptospirosis				1	3
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

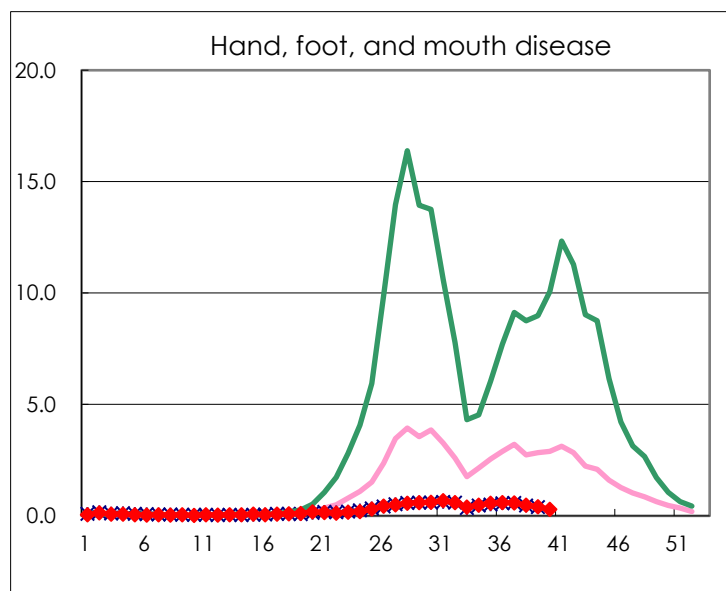
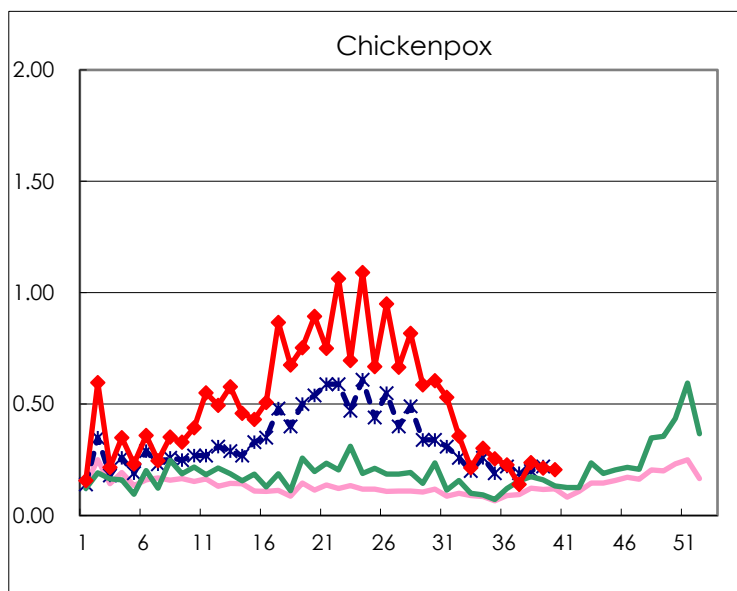
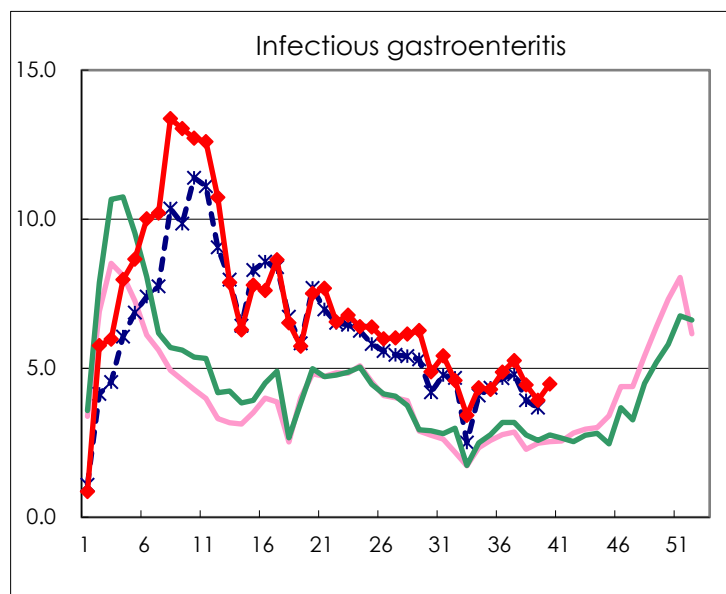
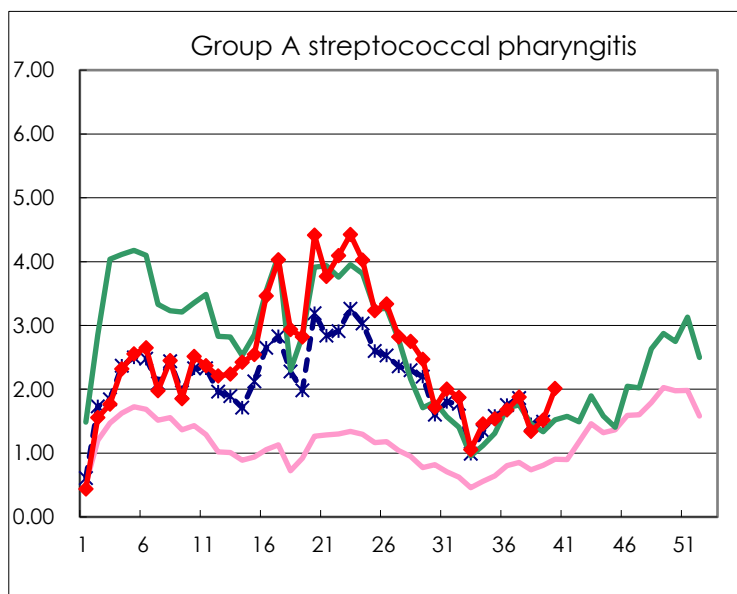
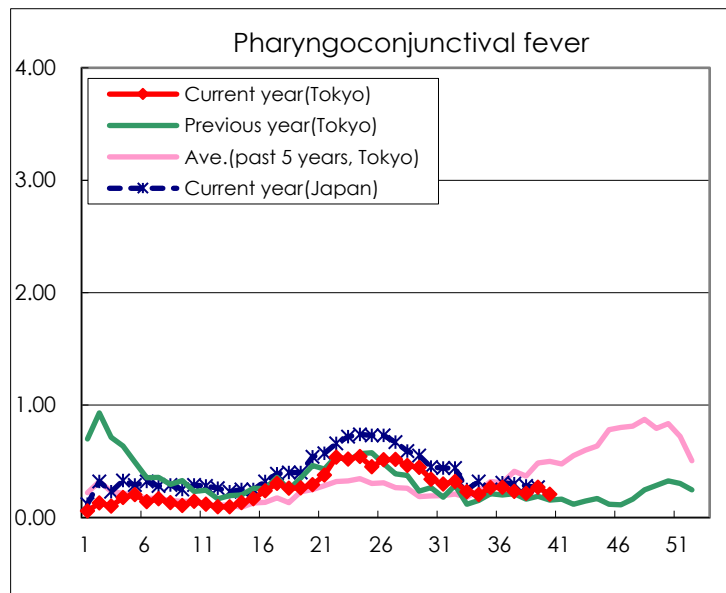
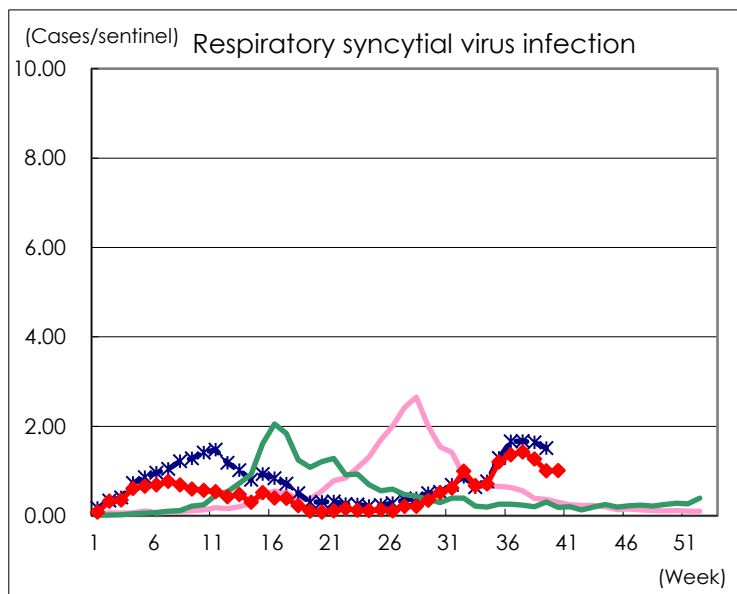
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		37th	38th	39th	40th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	2	2		1	71
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	3				45
	CRE infection	3	1	2	4	108
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1			2	28
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1	2		10
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	2		2	3	110
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	9	3	9	4	207
	Giardiasis				1	14
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease		1			56
	Invasive meningococcal disease		1			13
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	3	2	1	5	298
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	4	2		2	83
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	62	72	60	57	2,741
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	2				16
	Tetanus			1		7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					8
	Pertussis	173	132	115	136	6,261
	Rubella					2
	Measles					30
	MDRA infection	1				2

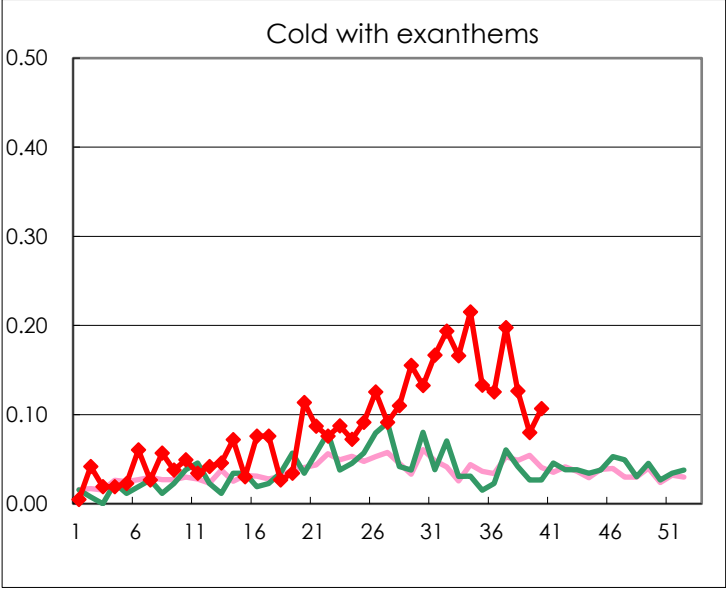
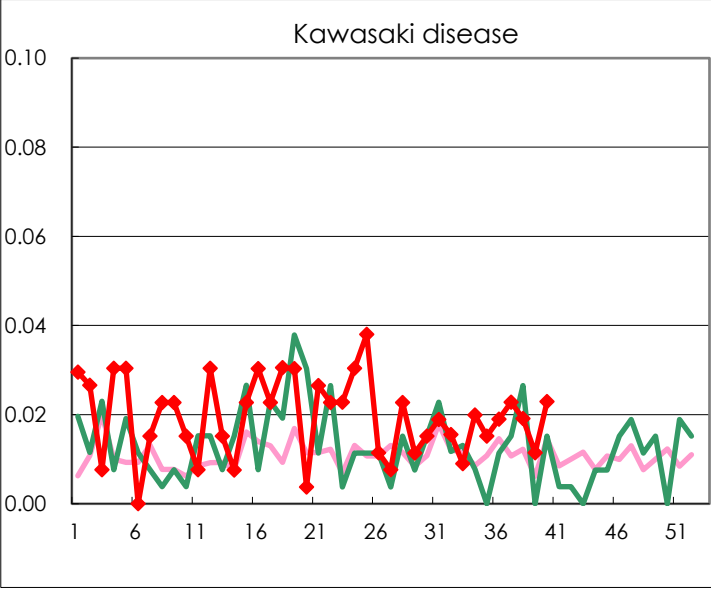
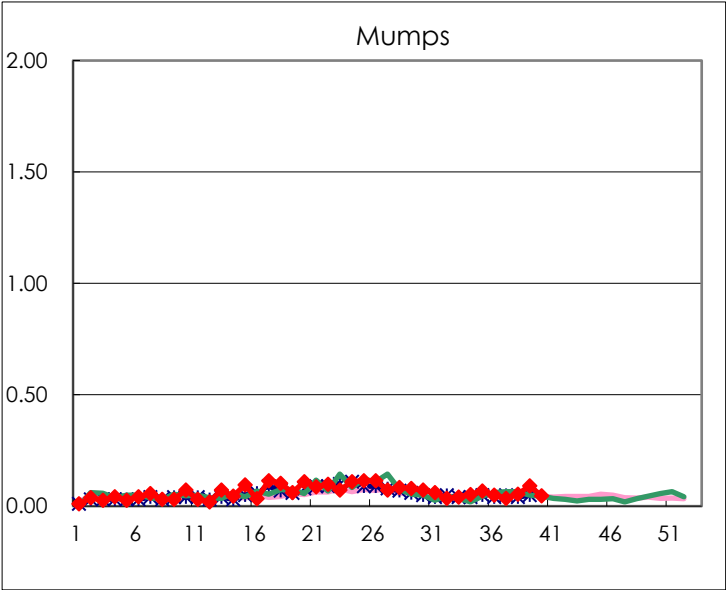
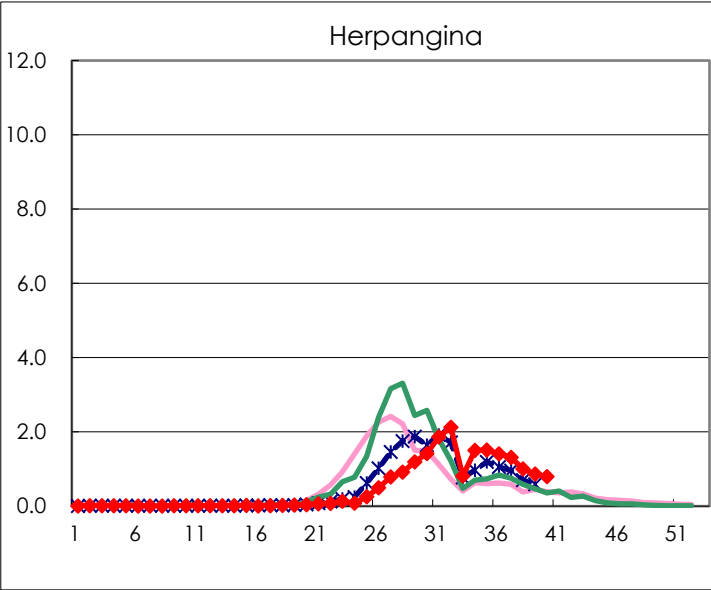
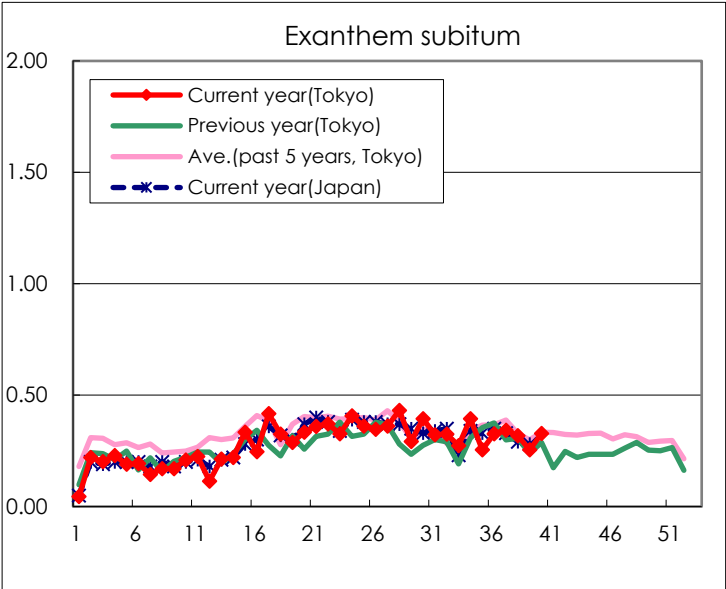
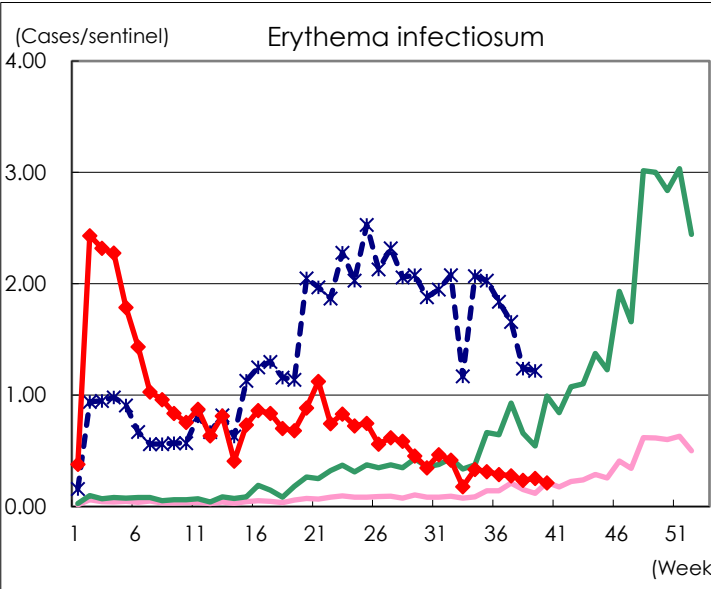
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

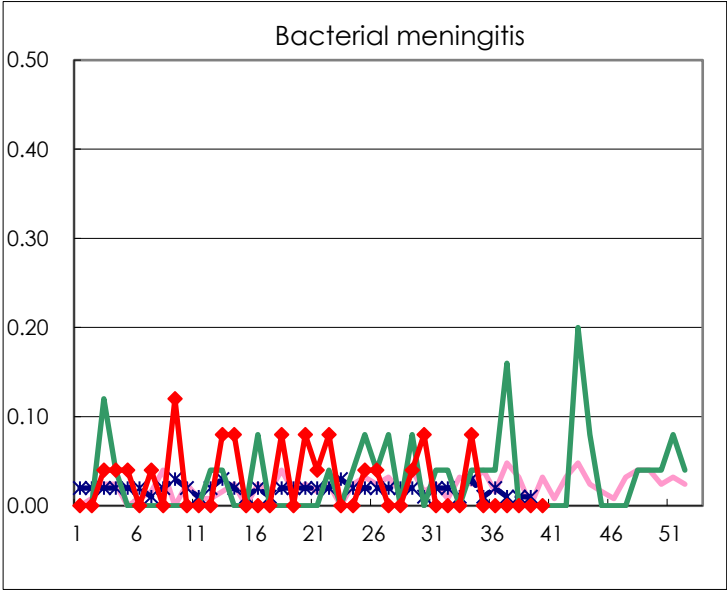
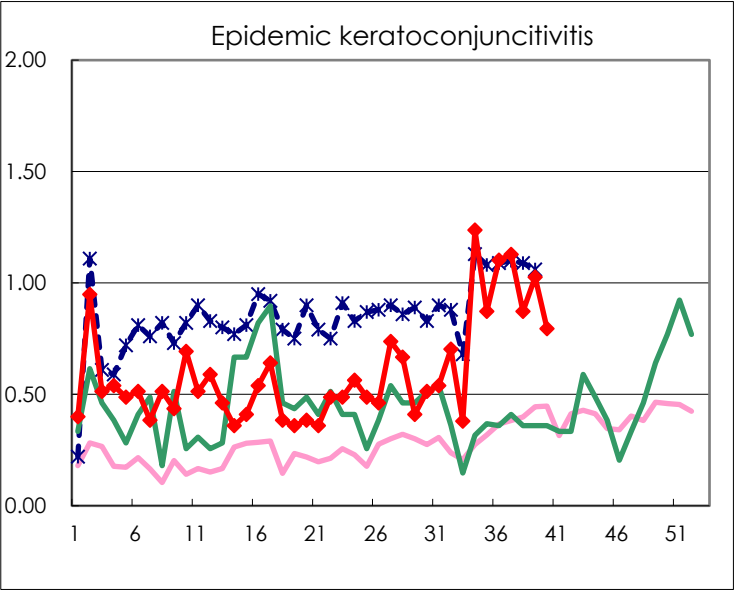
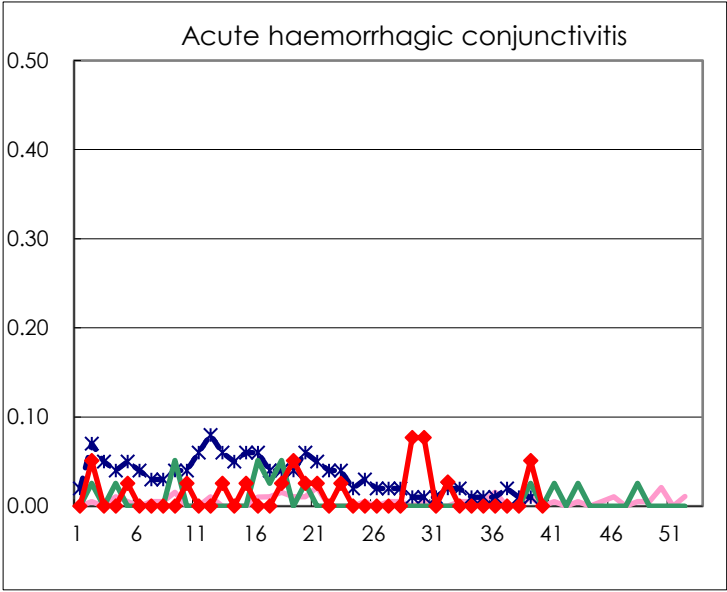
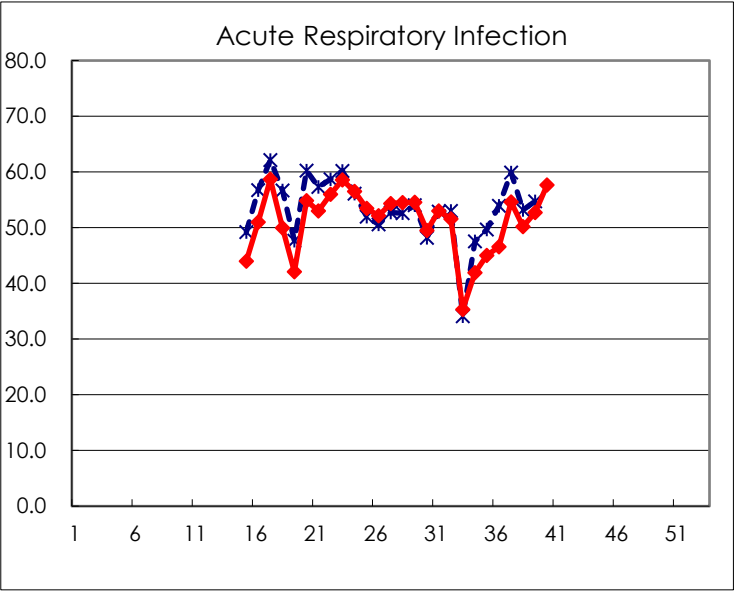
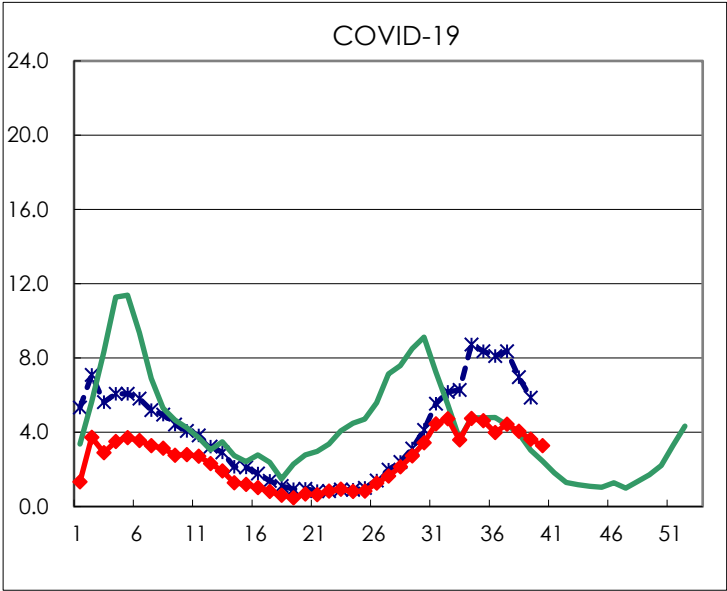
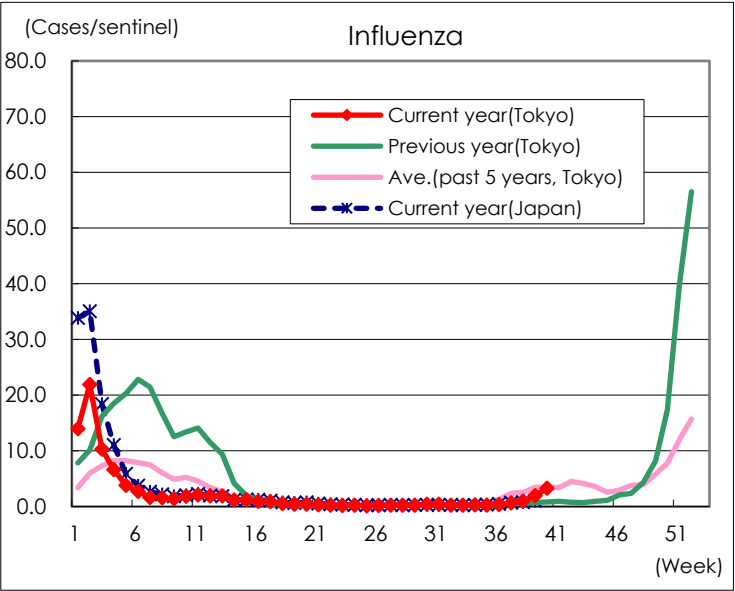
Diseases	Tokyo				
	37th	38th	39th	40th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	375	332	264	265	1.01
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	61	56	71	54	0.21
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	494	350	398	527	2.01
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,381	1,159	1,031	1,172	4.47
Chickenpox	37	62	56	54	0.21
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	154	127	106	76	0.29
Erythema infectiosum	73	62	67	56	0.21
Exanthem subitum	90	83	67	86	0.33
Herpangina	345	262	228	209	0.80
Mumps	9	14	24	12	0.05
Kawasaki disease	6	5	3	6	0.02
Cold with exanthems	52	33	21	28	0.11
Influenza	278	416	818	1,375	3.30
COVID-19	1,852	1,688	1,513	1,369	3.28
Acute Respiratory Infection	22,834	20,864	22,023	24,051	57.68
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis			2		
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	44	34	40	31	0.79
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis	1	1		1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	13	11	19	14	0.56
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2				
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)		1			
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	5	7	3	15	0.60
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	64	82	67	69	2.76

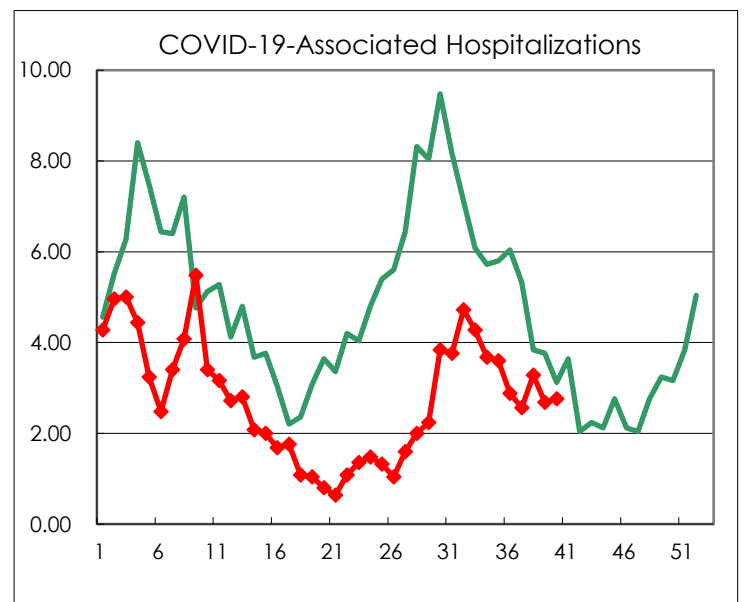
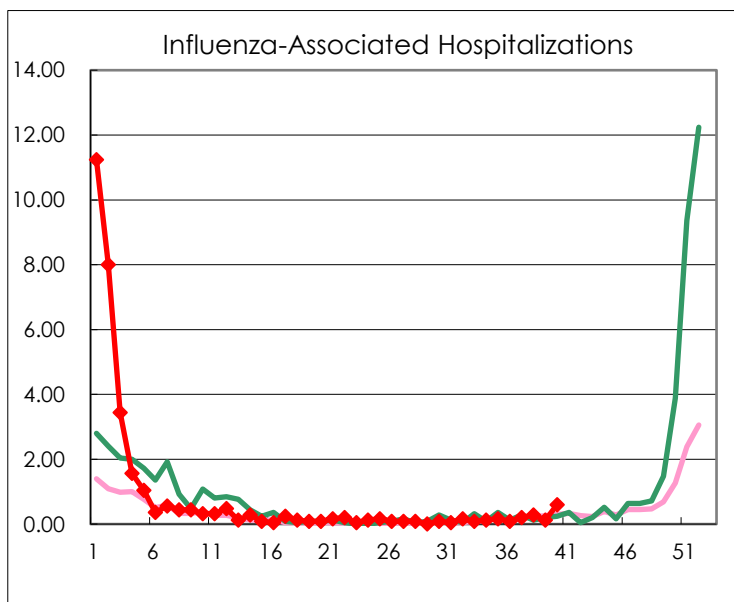
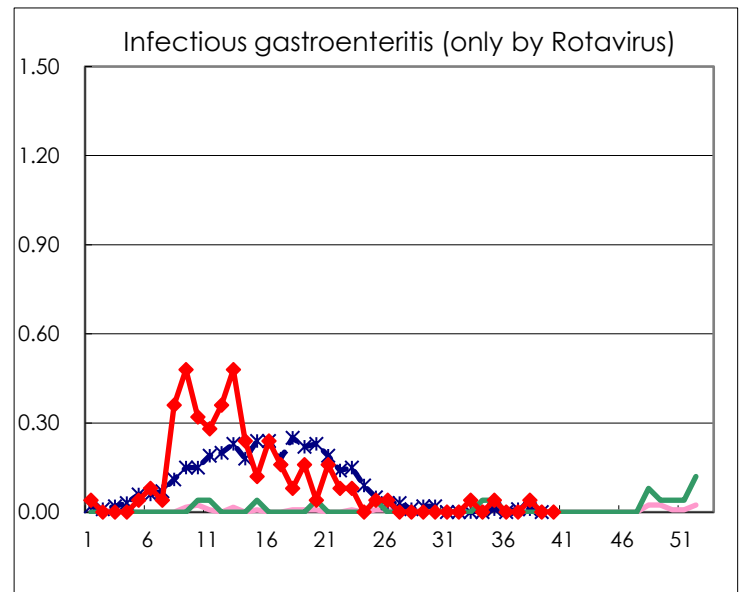
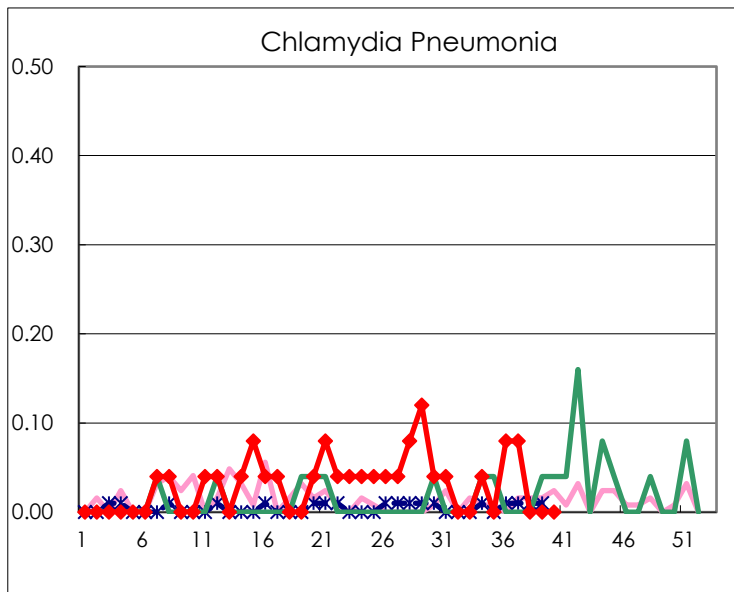
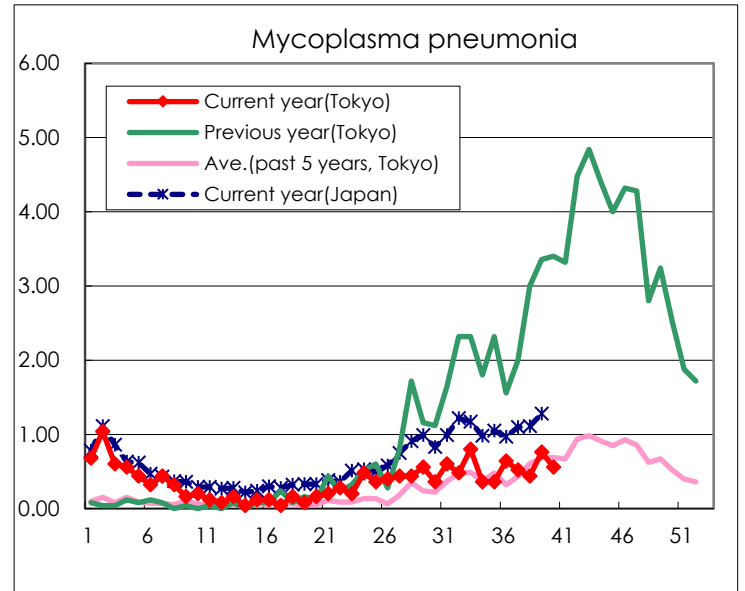
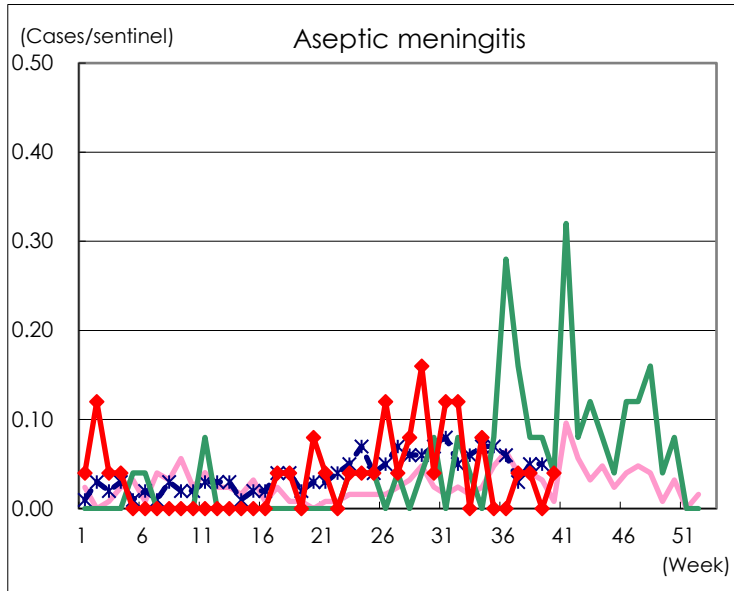
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	262
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	417
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25