

16 October 2025 / Number 41 (10/6 ~ 10/12)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		38th	39th	40th	41st	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	36	28	38	29	1,522
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis	1	1			11
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	13	17	14	7	362
	Typhoid fever					5
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	1	1	6	4	118
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A			1		14
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox			1		3
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	1	1	2		41
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria		1			8
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	6	7	4	3	142
	Leptospirosis			1		3
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

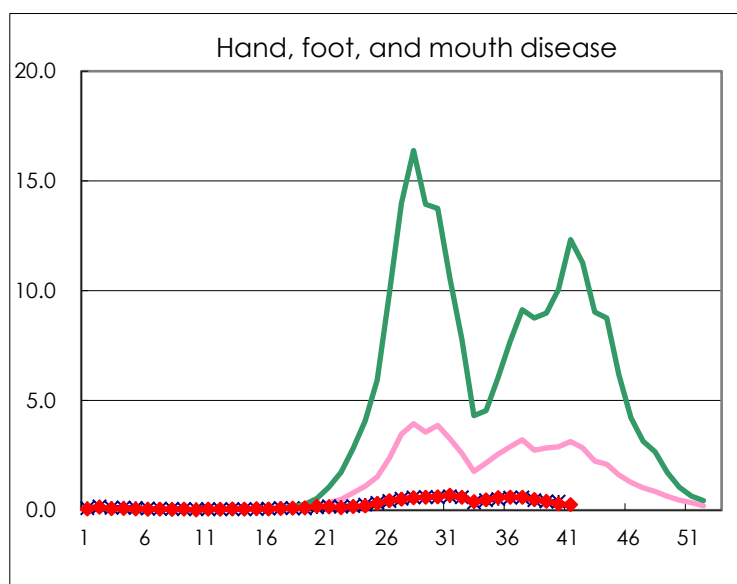
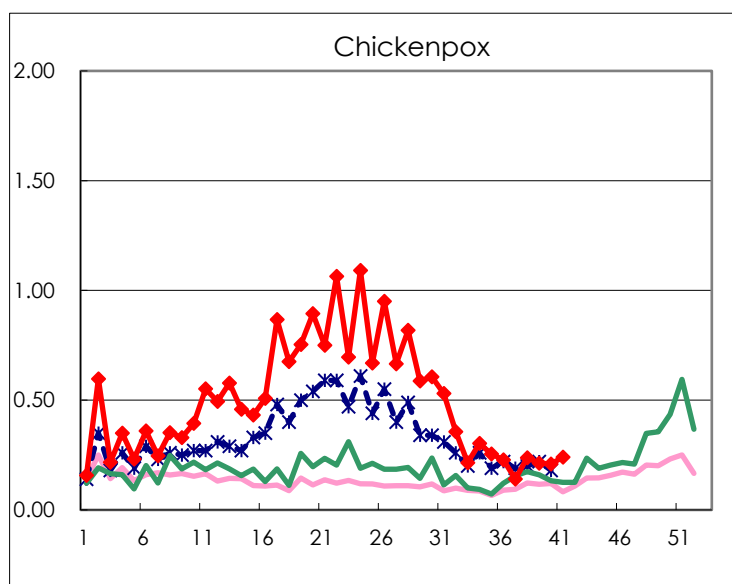
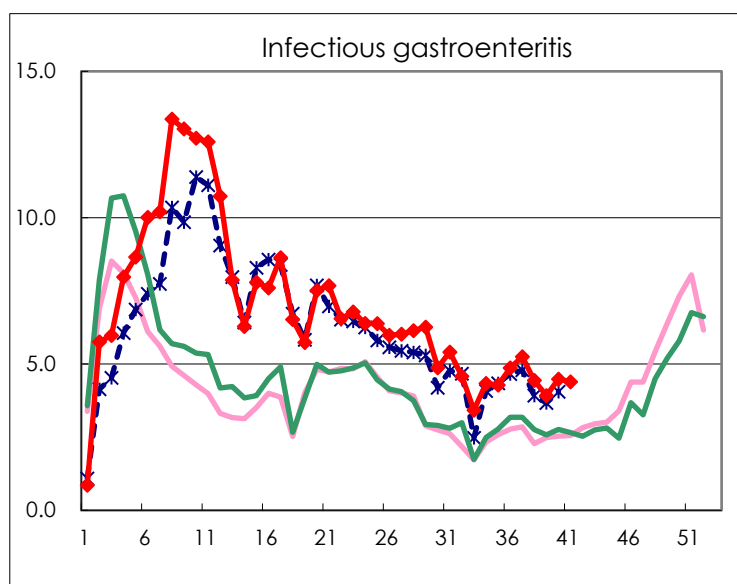
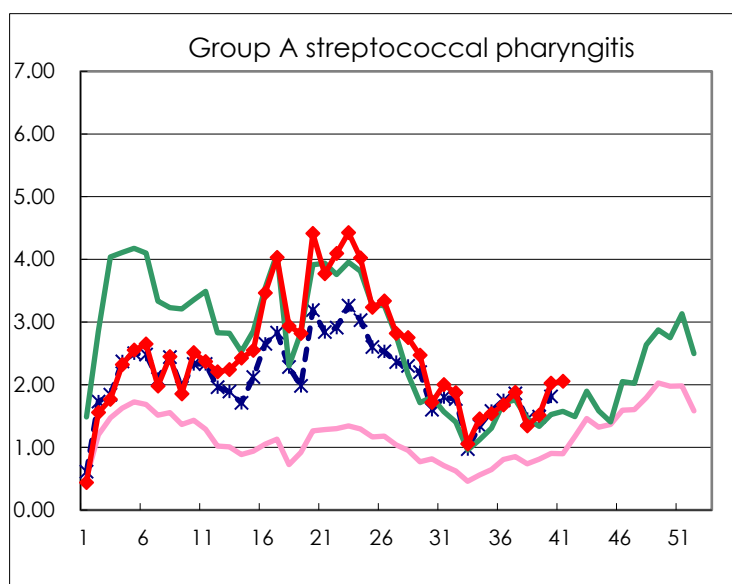
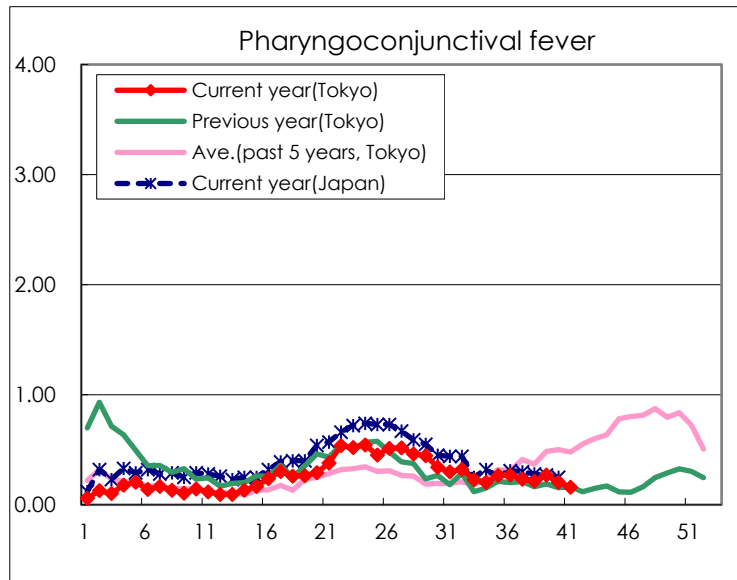
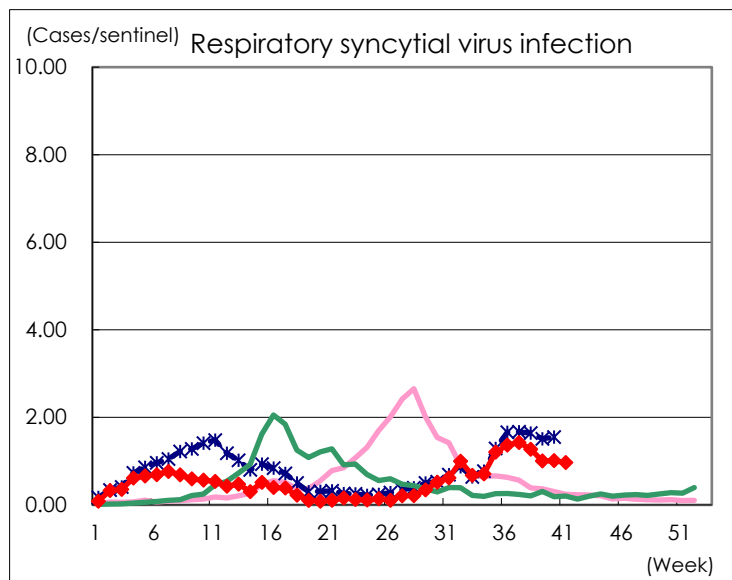
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		38th	39th	40th	41st	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	2		1	3	74
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)				1	46
	CRE infection	1	2	4	3	111
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)			2		28
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1	2		1	11
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)		2	4	3	114
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	3	9	4	5	212
	Giardiasis			1		14
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1			2	58
	Invasive meningococcal disease	1				13
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	2	1	5	2	300
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	2		2		83
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	73	60	62	49	2,797
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					16
	Tetanus		1			7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					8
	Pertussis	134	115	138	103	6,369
	Rubella					2
	Measles					30
	MDRA infection					2

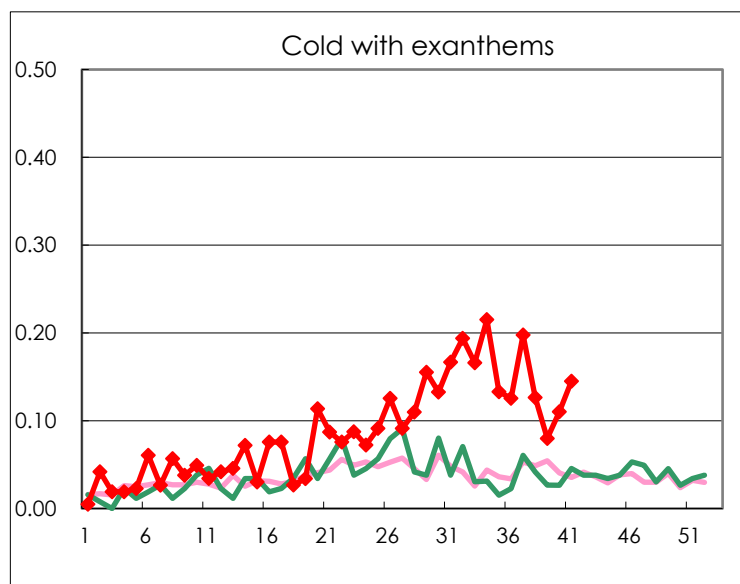
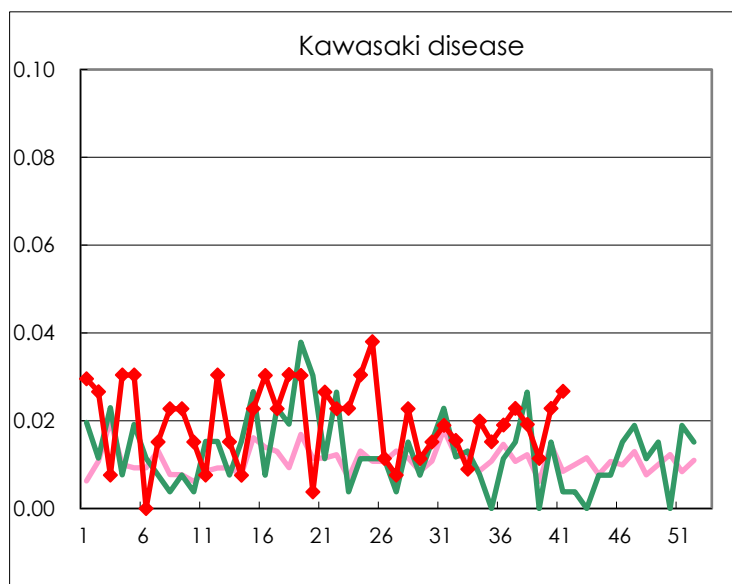
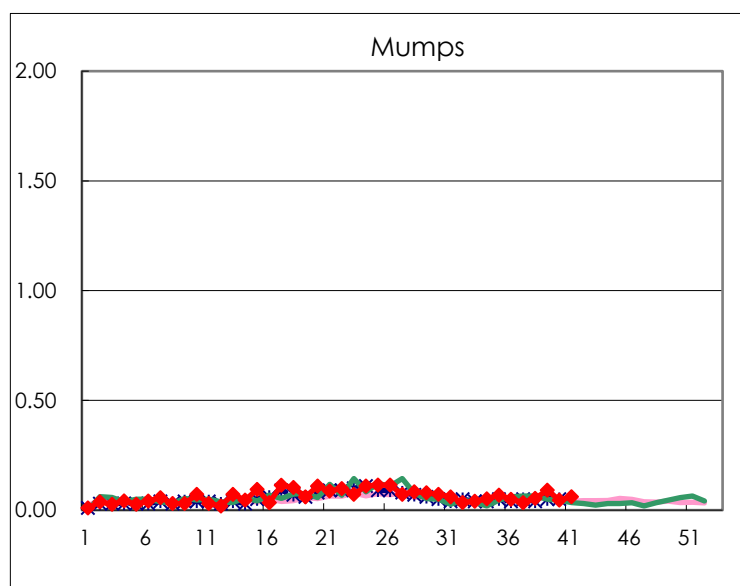
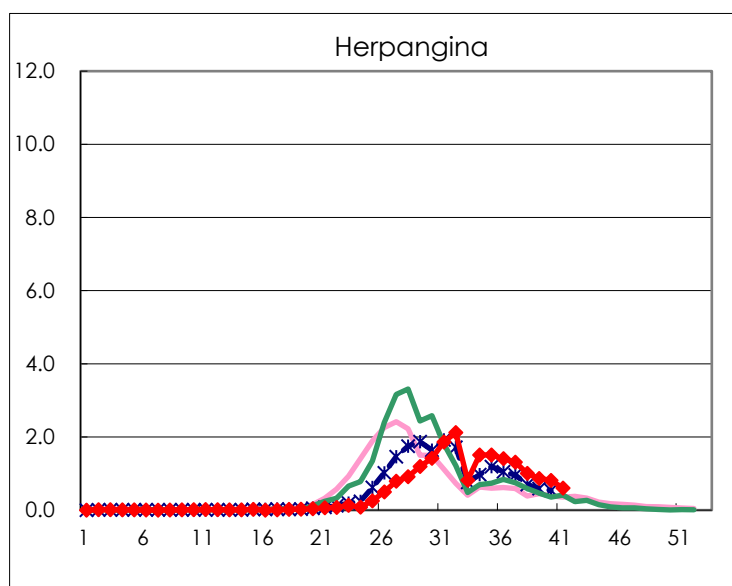
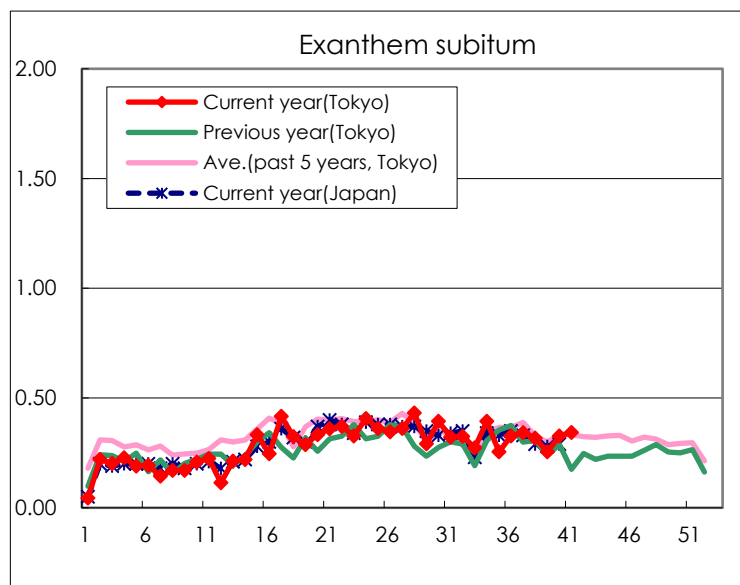
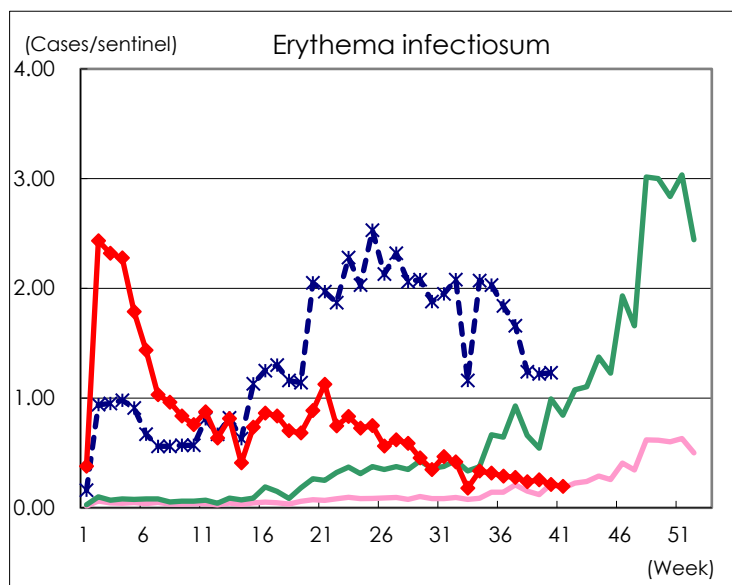
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

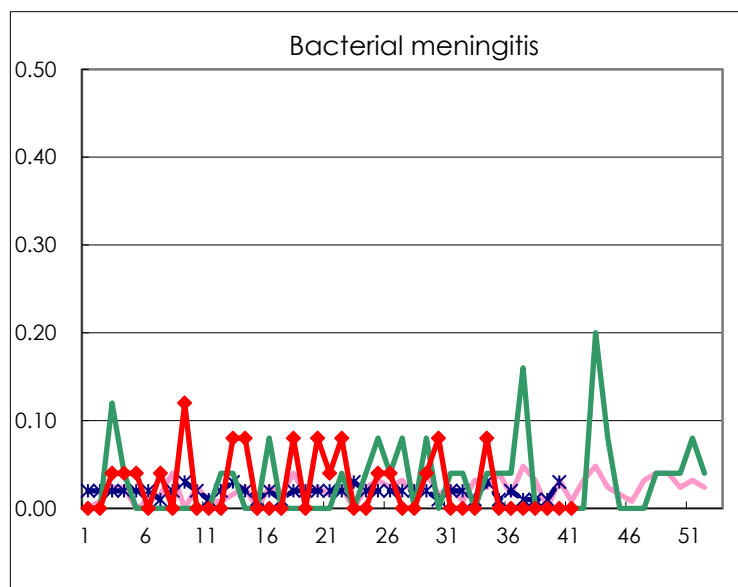
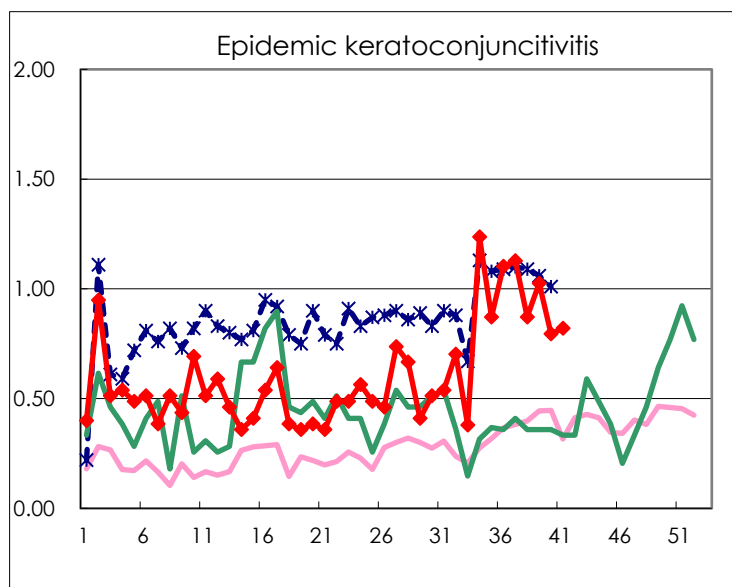
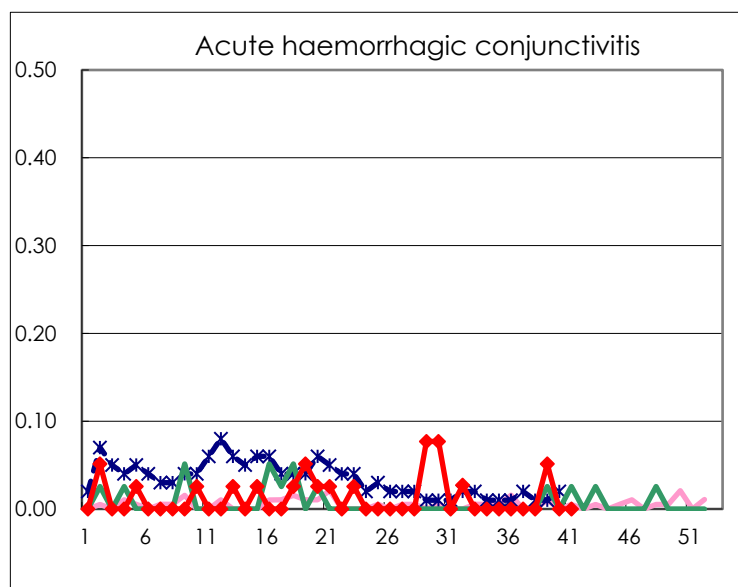
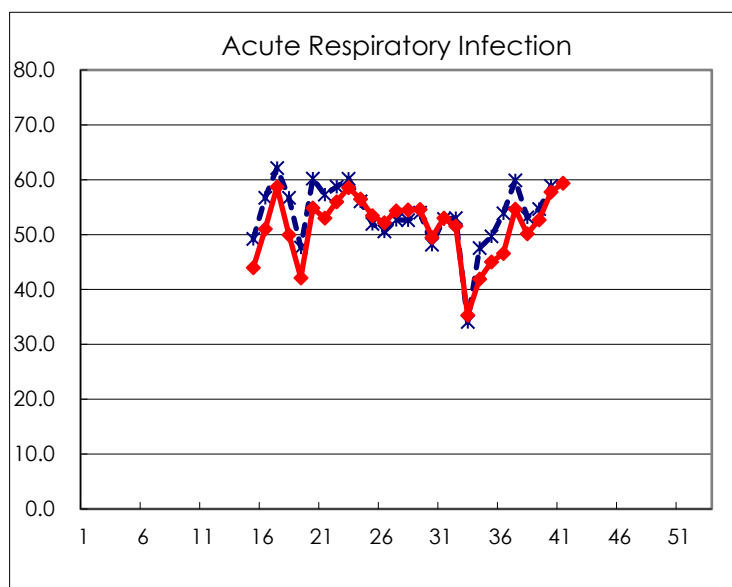
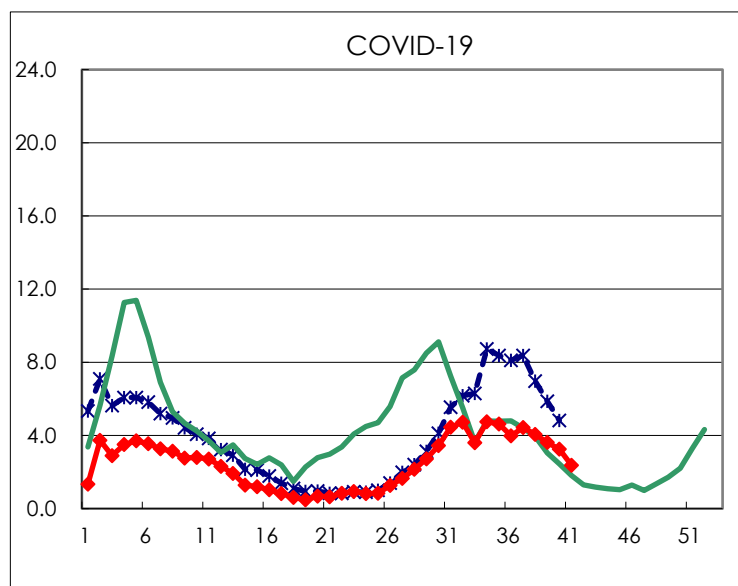
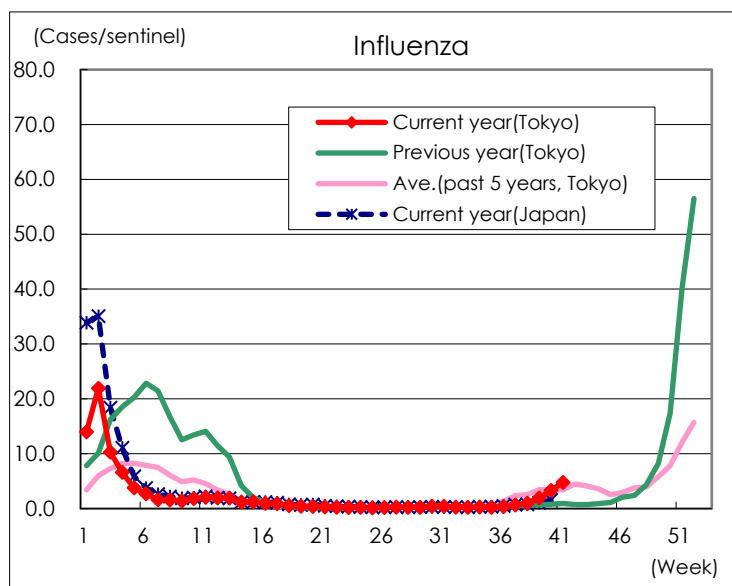
Diseases	Tokyo				
	38th	39th	40th	41st	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	332	264	266	254	0.97
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	56	71	54	42	0.16
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	350	398	532	538	2.05
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,159	1,031	1,180	1,151	4.39
Chickenpox	62	56	55	63	0.24
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	127	106	76	66	0.25
Erythema infectiosum	62	67	56	51	0.19
Exanthem subitum	83	67	86	90	0.34
Herpangina	262	228	214	158	0.60
Mumps	14	24	12	16	0.06
Kawasaki disease	5	3	6	7	0.03
Cold with exanthems	33	21	29	38	0.15
Influenza	416	818	1,385	1,981	4.76
COVID-19	1,688	1,513	1,358	987	2.37
Acute Respiratory Infection	20,864	22,023	24,148	24,700	59.38
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis		2			
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	34	40	31	32	0.82
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis	1		1	3	0.12
Mycoplasma pneumonia	11	19	14	24	0.96
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)				2	0.08
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1			1	0.04
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	7	3	15	19	0.76
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	82	67	69	47	1.88

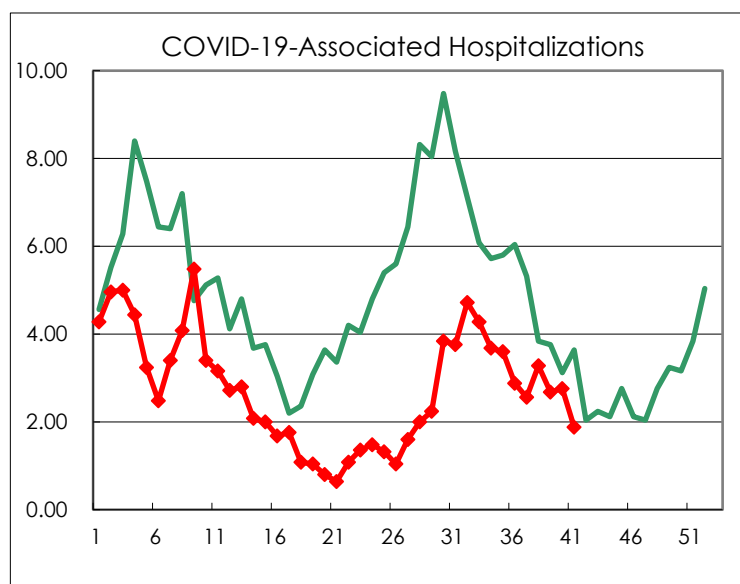
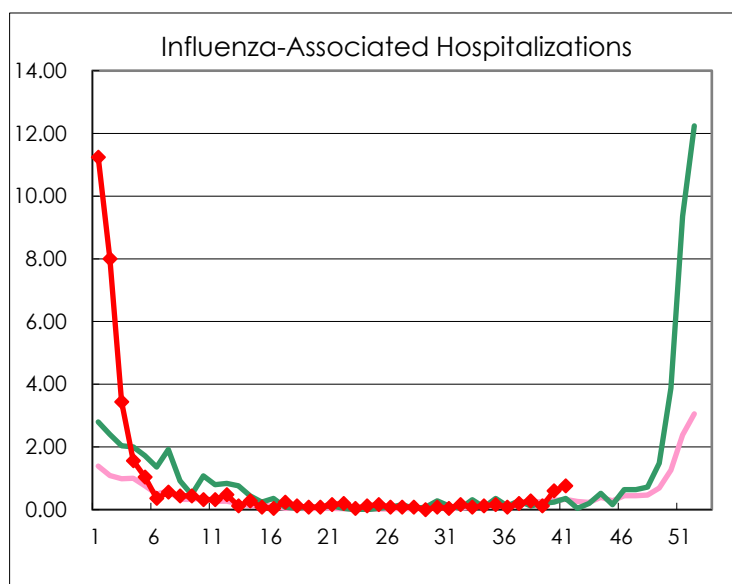
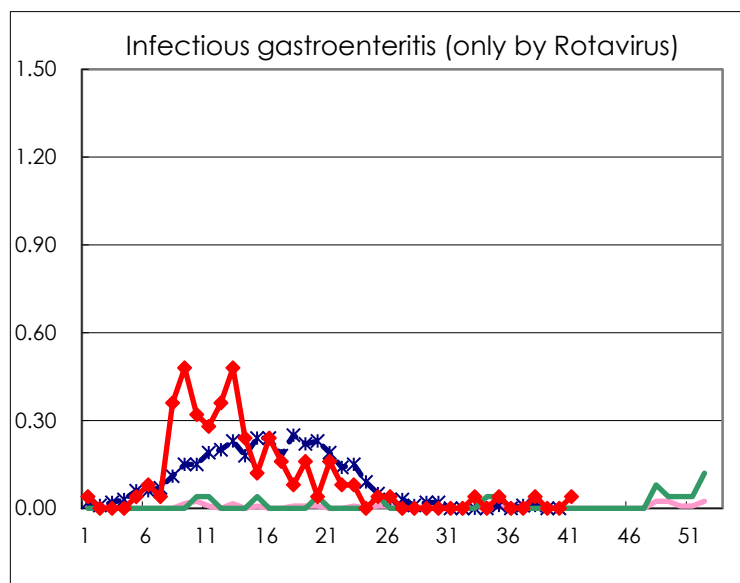
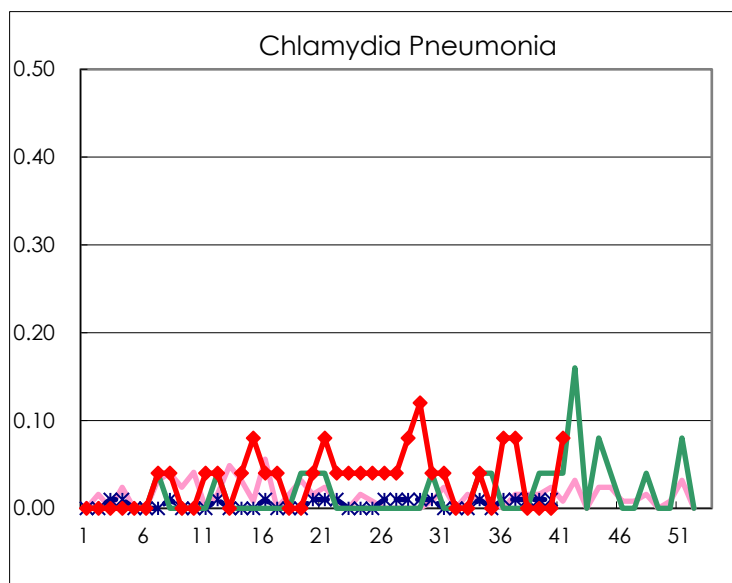
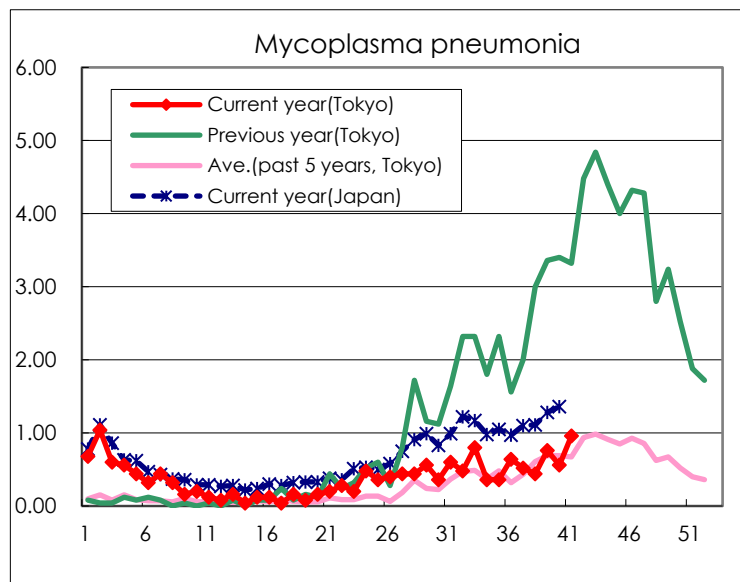
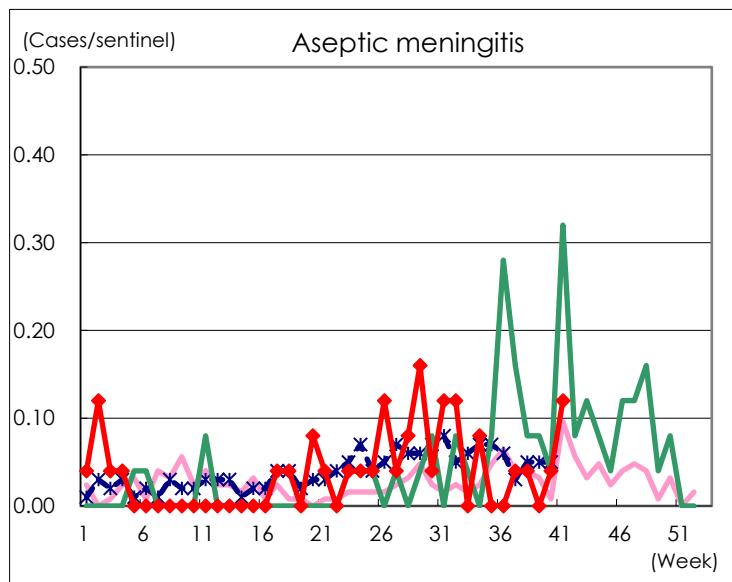
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	262
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	416
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25