

6 November 2025 / Number 44 (10/27 ~ 11/2)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Public Health

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:tmiph@section.metro.tokyo.jp

URL:idsc.tmiph.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		41st	42nd	43rd	44th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	31	17	35	36	1,611
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis			1		12
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	7	13	12	8	395
	Typhoid fever		1			6
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	4		3	2	123
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A		1	1	1	17
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox				2	5
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever		1	1	2	45
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					8
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	3	2	4	4	152
	Leptospirosis		1			4
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

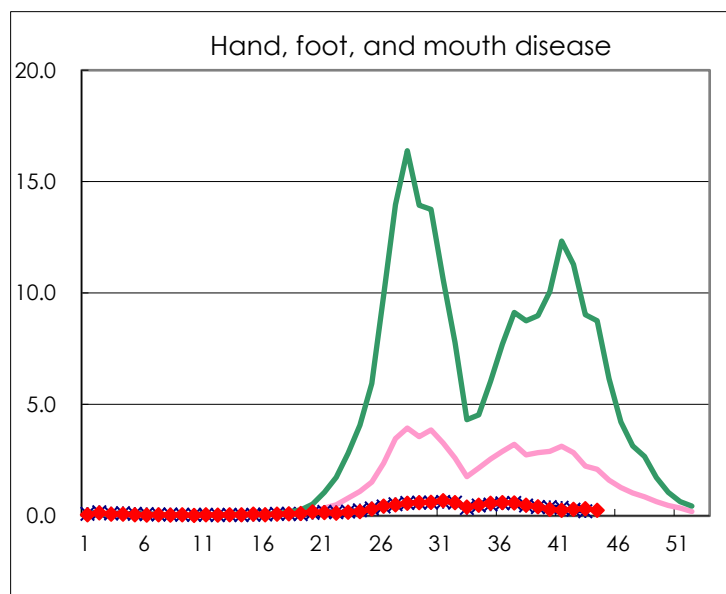
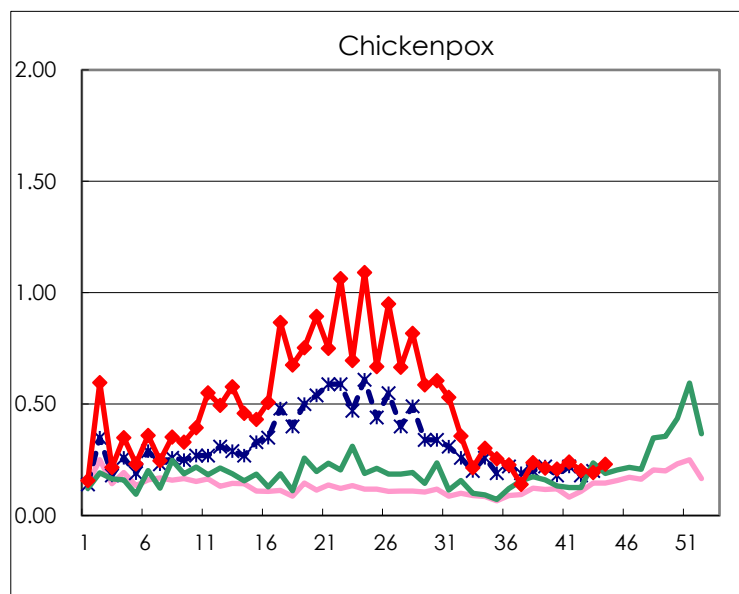
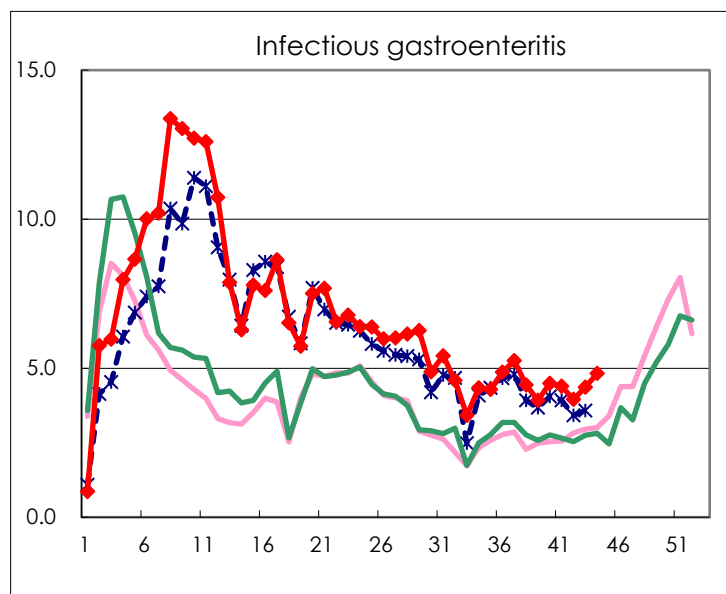
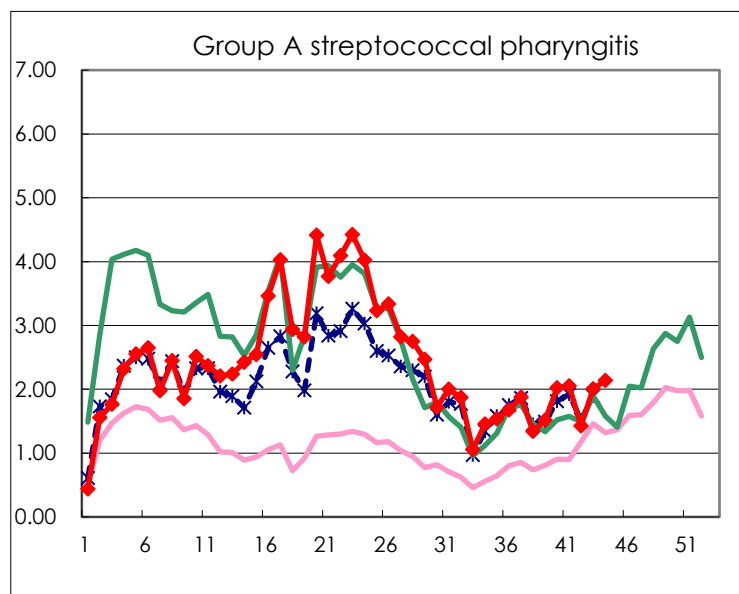
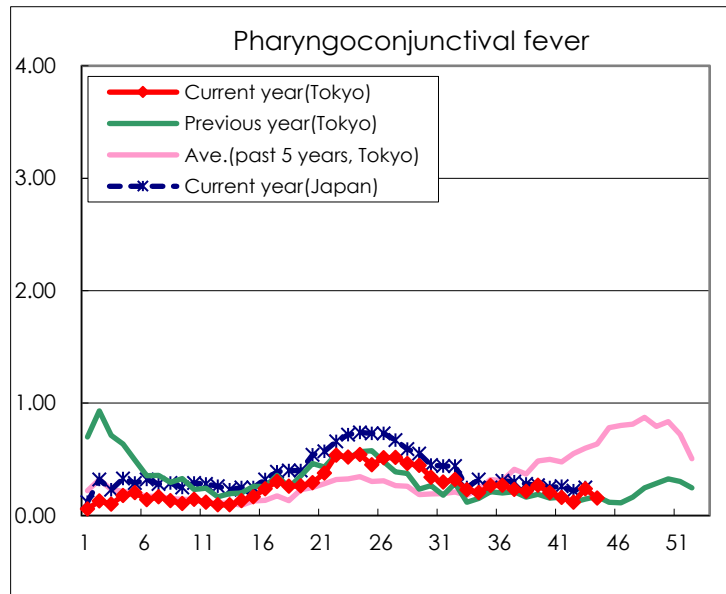
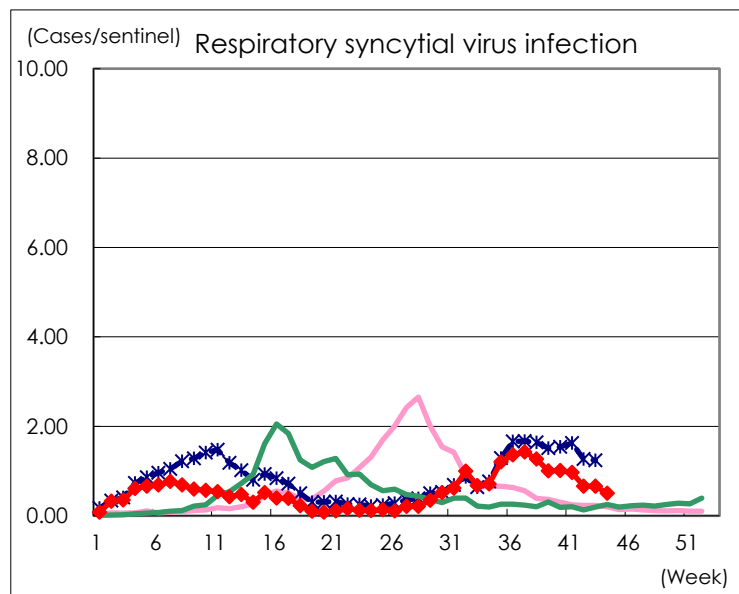
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		41st	42nd	43rd	44th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	3	3	2		79
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1		2	1	49
	CRE infection	3	1	2	1	115
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					1
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)		1			29
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1			1	12
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	3		1	1	116
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	5	3	6	2	223
	Giardiasis				1	15
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	2		1		59
	Invasive meningococcal disease			1		14
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	2	3	12	4	319
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1	1	1	87
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	64	58	59	58	2,988
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					16
	Tetanus					7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection			1	1	10
	Pertussis	106	81	99	91	6,644
	Rubella					2
	Measles					30
	MDRA infection		1			3

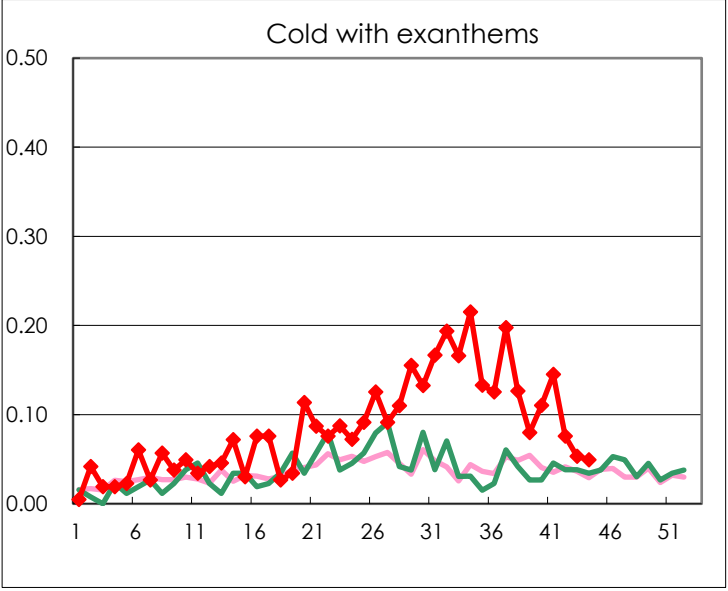
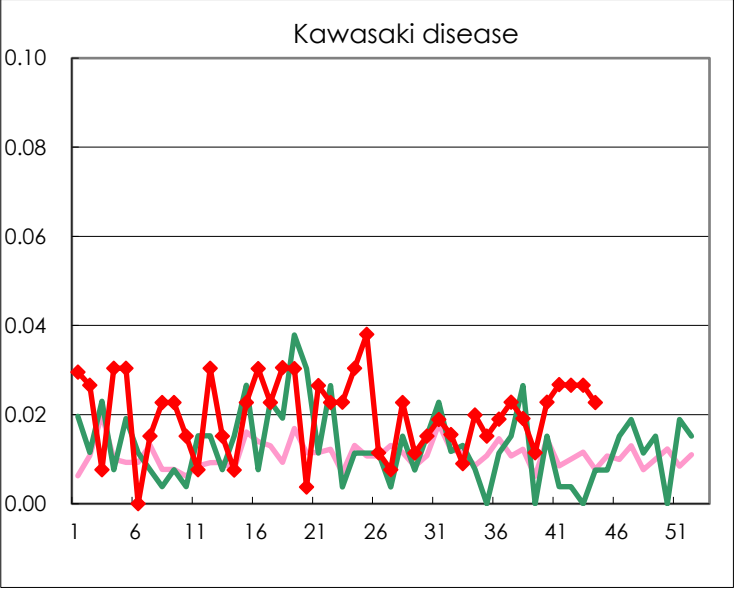
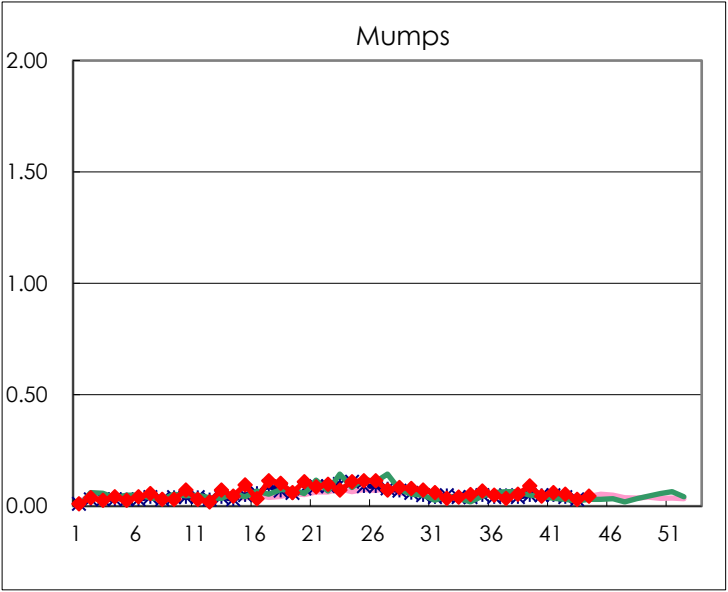
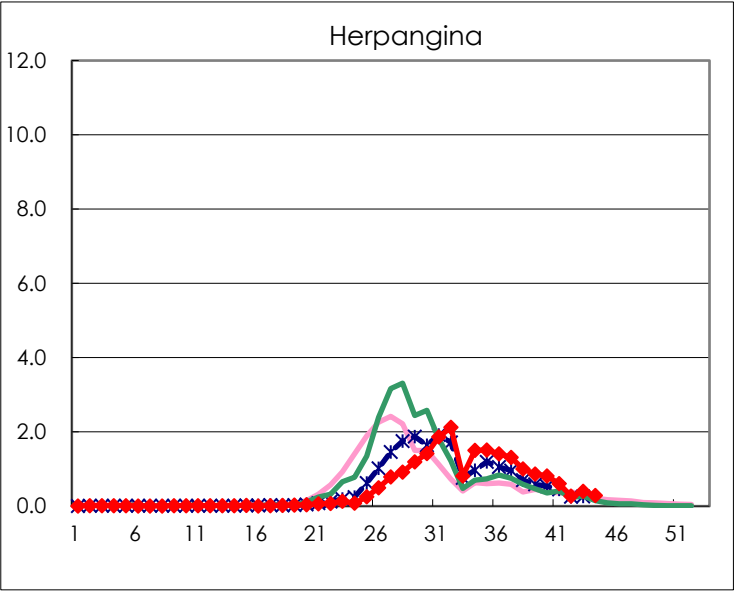
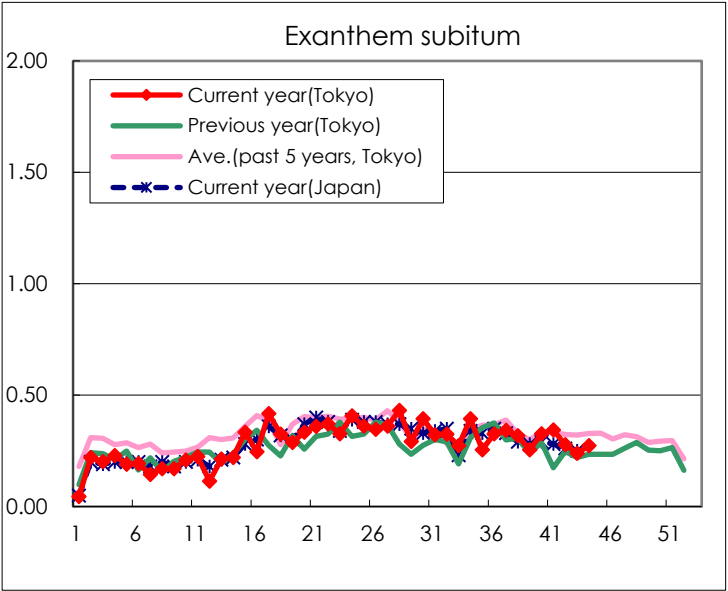
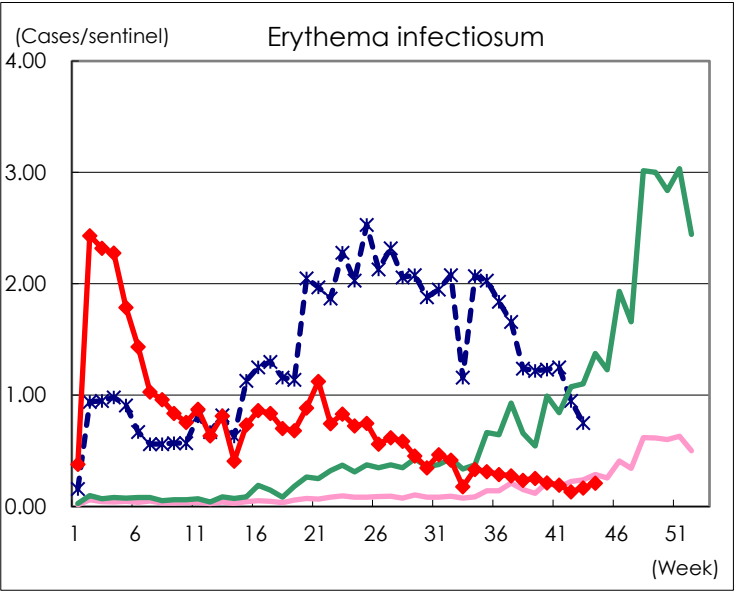
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

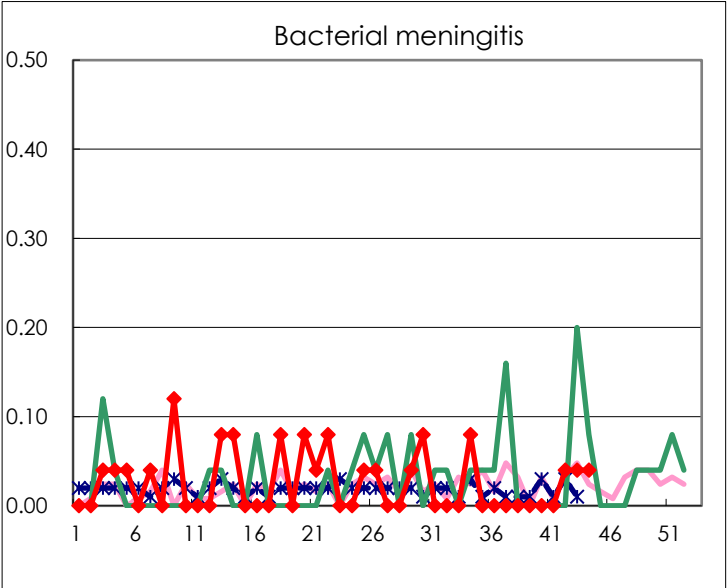
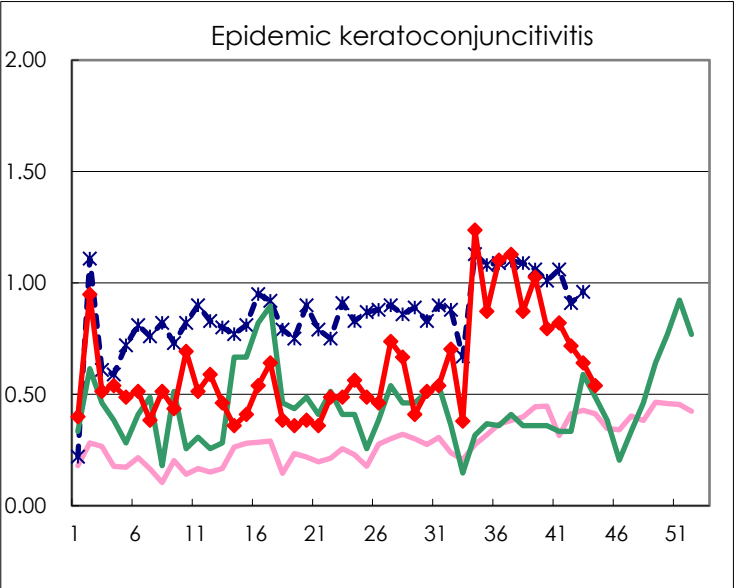
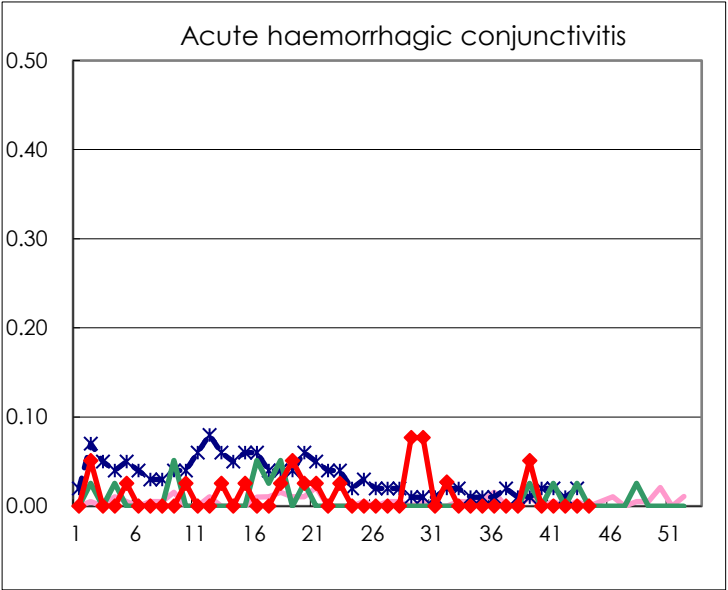
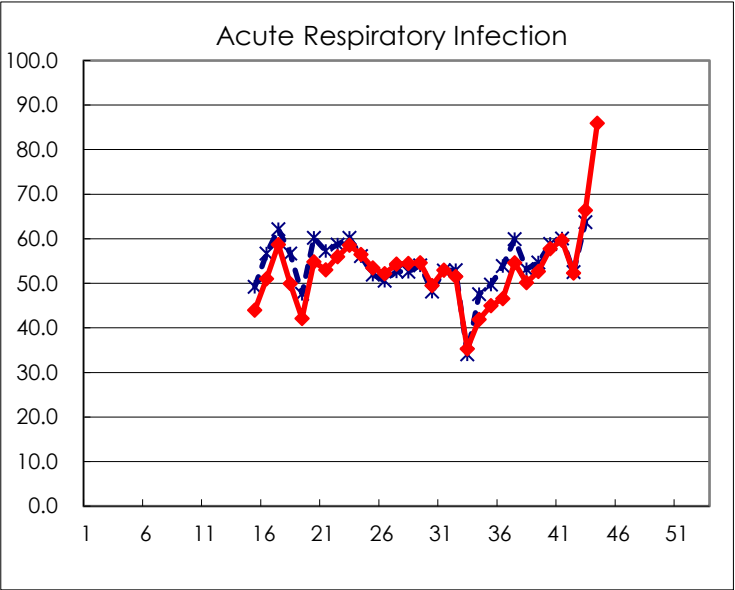
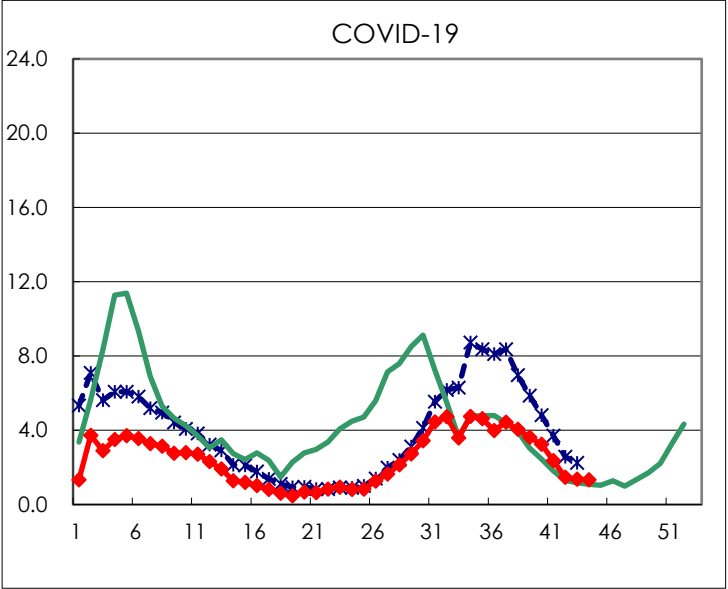
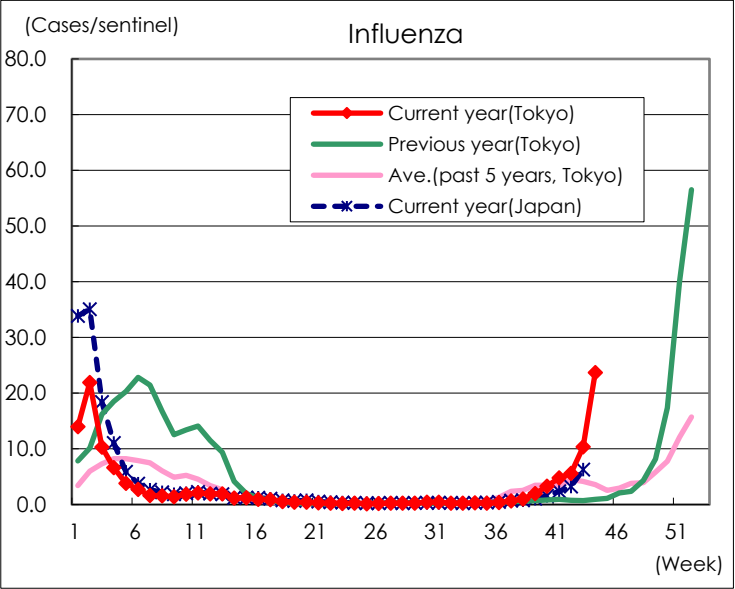
Diseases	Tokyo				
	41st	42nd	43rd	44th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	254	174	174	133	0.50
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	42	31	63	41	0.16
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	538	375	528	564	2.14
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,151	1,039	1,146	1,274	4.83
Chickenpox	63	53	51	61	0.23
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	66	76	83	68	0.26
Erythema infectiosum	51	35	44	56	0.21
Exanthem subitum	90	73	63	72	0.27
Herpangina	158	71	104	75	0.28
Mumps	16	14	8	12	0.05
Kawasaki disease	7	7	7	6	0.02
Cold with exanthems	38	20	14	13	0.05
Influenza	1,990	2,335	4,333	9,926	23.69
COVID-19	990	615	573	556	1.33
Acute Respiratory Infection	24,859	21,867	27,757	36,005	85.93
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	32	28	25	21	0.54
Bacterial meningitis		1	1	1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis	4		2		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	24	13	21	13	0.52
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2				
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1			1	0.04
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	19	15	38	55	2.20
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	47	44	44	42	1.68

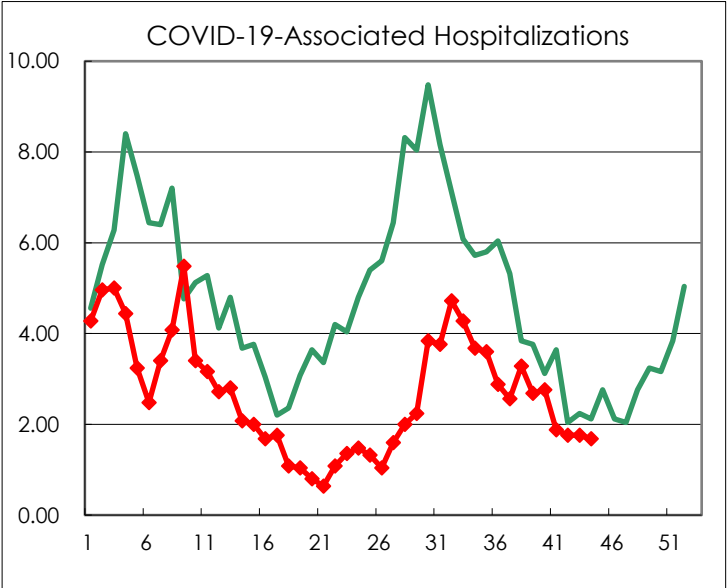
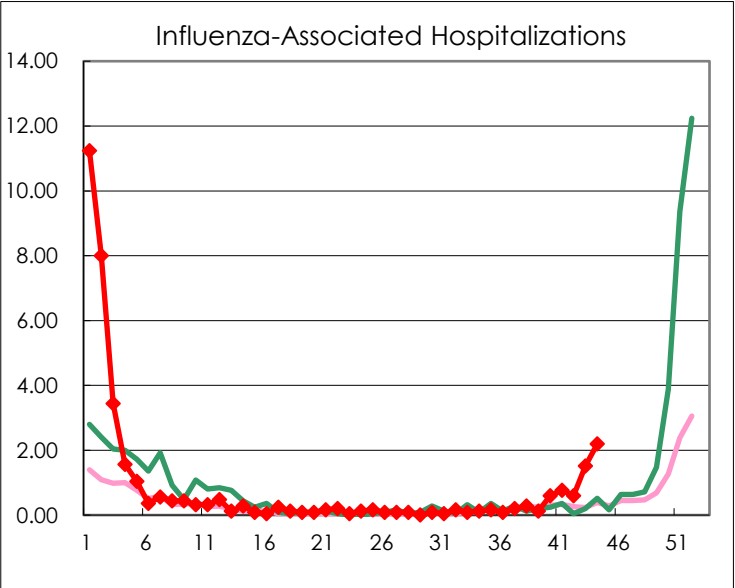
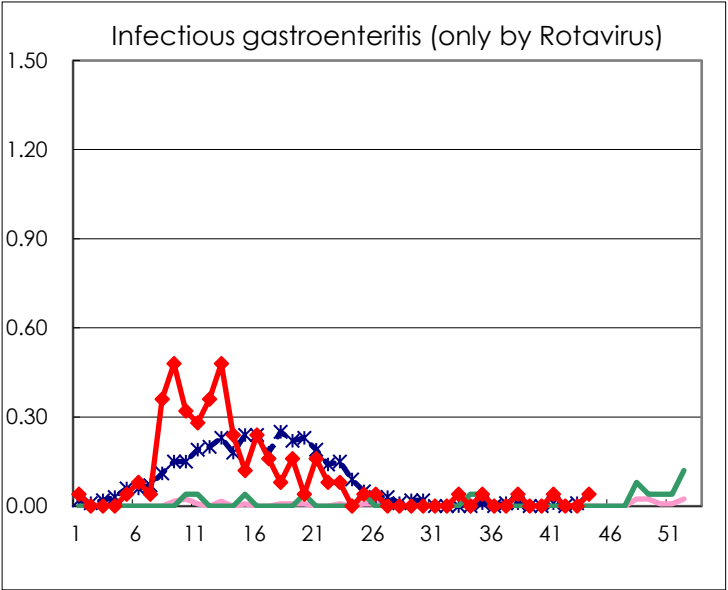
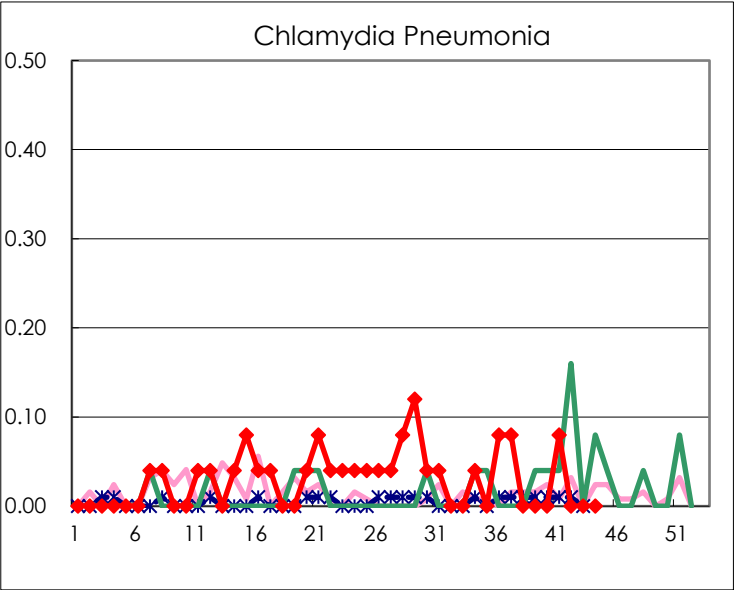
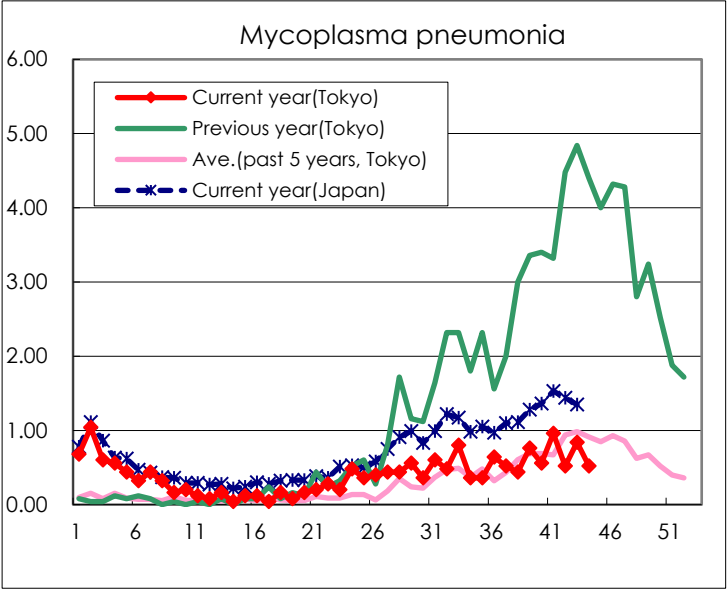
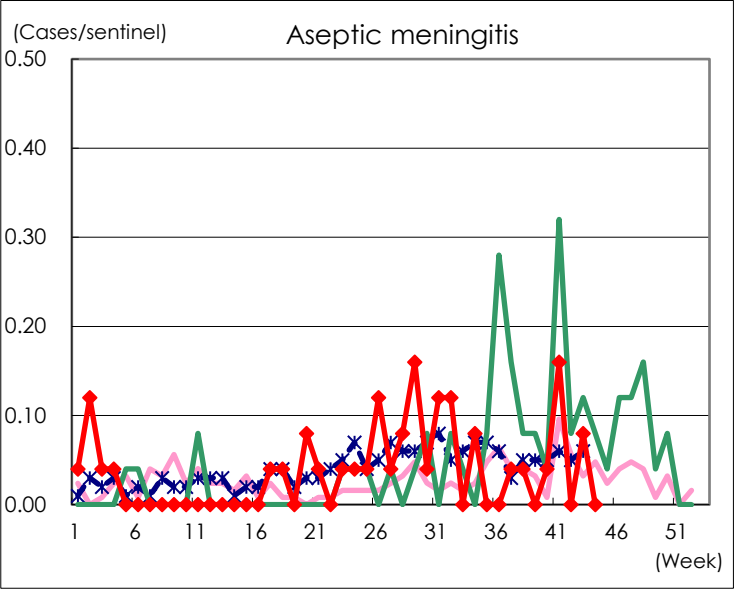
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	419
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25