

**2025年11月13日 / 45號**  
**11月3日 - 11月9日**

東京傳染病監控系統

所有醫師皆必須呈報之傳染病

醫師必須向衛生所通報發生該疾病。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告個別案例。

定點醫療機構呈報之傳染病

由定點診所或醫院每週向衛生所呈報來訪患者數量。衛生所則向東京都傳染病資訊中心報告患者總數。東京都內約有500間定點診所及醫院。

東京都健康安全研究中心

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全數掌握對象疾病 呈報數量

| 類別  | 疾病                                      | Diseases                                     | 東京   |      |      |      |         |
|-----|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|     |                                         |                                              | 第42週 | 第43週 | 第44週 | 第45週 | 2025年累計 |
| I   | 伊波拉出血熱                                  | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 克里米亞 - 剛果出血熱                            | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 天花                                      | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 南美出血熱                                   | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 鼠疫                                      | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 馬爾堡出血熱                                  | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 拉薩熱                                     | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
| II  | 脊髓灰質炎（小兒麻痺）                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 結核病                                     | Tuberculosis                                 | 17   | 35   | 38   | 31   | 1,644   |
|     | 白喉                                      | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 嚴重急性呼吸系統綜合症（SARS）                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 中東呼吸綜合症                                 | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 禽流感（H5N1）                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 禽流感（H7N9）                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |
| III | 霍亂                                      | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 細菌性痢疾                                   | Shigellosis                                  |      | 1    |      |      | 12      |
|     | 腸道出血性大腸桿菌感染症                            | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 13   | 12   | 9    | 11   | 407     |
|     | 傷寒                                      | Typhoid fever                                | 1    |      |      |      | 6       |
|     | 副傷寒                                     | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |      |      | 4       |
| IV  | E型肝炎                                    | Hepatitis E                                  |      | 3    | 2    | 4    | 127     |
|     | 西尼羅熱                                    | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | A型肝炎                                    | Hepatitis A                                  | 1    | 1    | 1    |      | 17      |
|     | 棘球蚴病                                    | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |      |      | 2       |
|     | Mpox                                    | Mpox                                         |      |      | 2    |      | 5       |
|     | 黃熱病                                     | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 鸚鵡熱                                     | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | 鄂木斯克出血熱                                 | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 回歸熱                                     | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 開薩努森林病（Kyasanur forest disease）         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | Q型流感                                    | Q fever                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 狂犬病                                     | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 球黴菌症                                    | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | 茲卡病毒感染症                                 | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 發熱伴血小板減少綜合症                             | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 漢他病毒出血熱                                 | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 西部馬腦炎                                   | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 蜱媒腦炎                                    | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 炭疽病                                     | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 屈公病                                     | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      | 2       |
|     | 恙蟲病                                     | Scrub typhus (Tsutsugamushi disease)         |      |      |      |      | 5       |
|     | 登革熱                                     | Dengue fever                                 | 1    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 46      |
|     | 東部馬腦炎                                   | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 禽流感（除H5N1・H7N9以外）                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 立百病毒感染症                                 | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 日本紅斑熱                                   | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 日本腦炎                                    | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 漢他病毒肺綜合症                                | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 猴疱疹                                     | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 馬鼻疽                                     | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 布魯氏桿菌病                                  | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 委內瑞拉馬腦炎（Venezuelan equine encephalitis） | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 斑疹傷寒                                    | Epidemic typhus                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 肉毒桿菌中毒                                  | Botulism                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 瘧疾                                      | Malaria                                      |      |      |      |      | 8       |
|     | 兔熱病                                     | Tularemia                                    |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 萊姆病                                     | Lyme disease                                 |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | 麗沙病毒感染症                                 | Lyssavirus infection (excluding rabies)      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 裂谷熱                                     | Rift valley fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 類鼻疽                                     | Melioidosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 退伍軍人病                                   | Legionellosis                                | 2    | 4    | 4    | 2    | 154     |
|     | 鉤端螺旋體病                                  | Leptospirosis                                | 1    |      |      |      | 4       |
|     | 洛磯山斑疹熱                                  | Rocky mountain spotted fever                 |      |      |      |      |         |

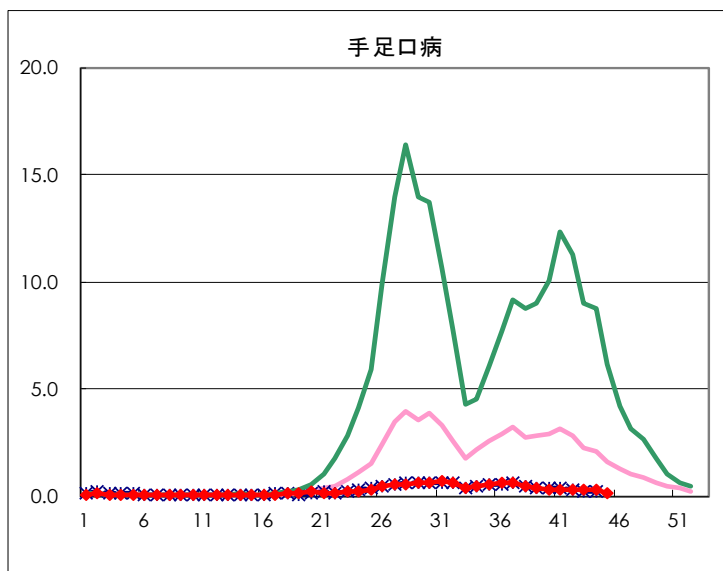
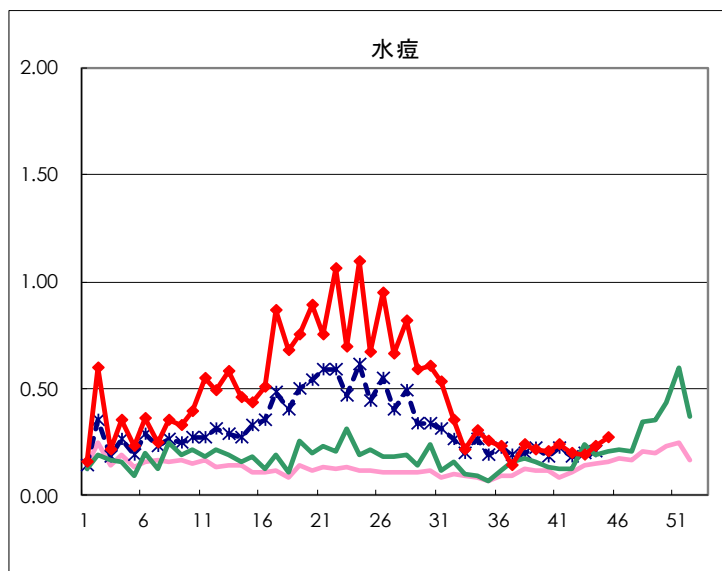
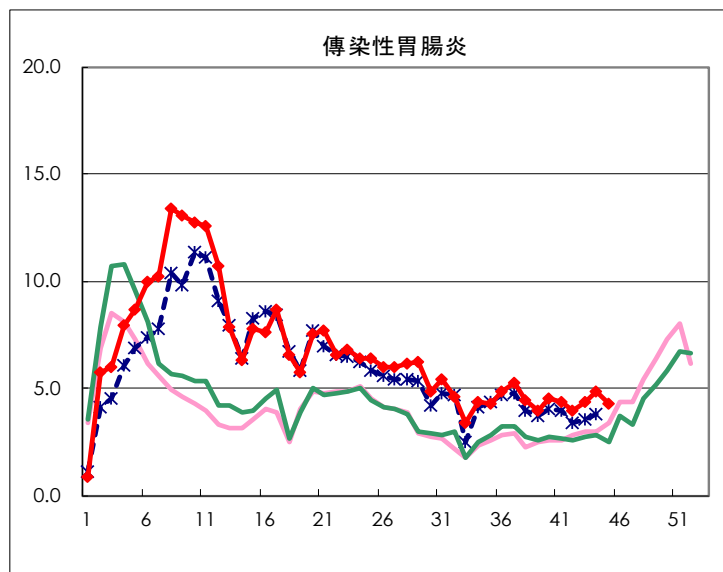
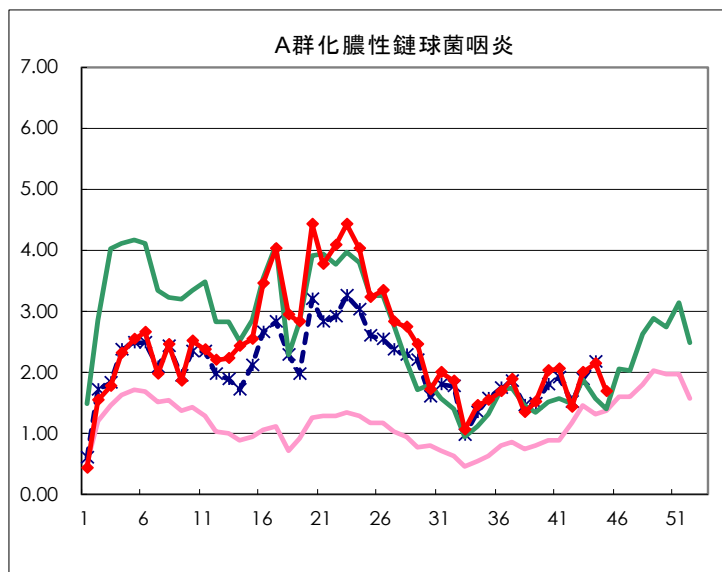
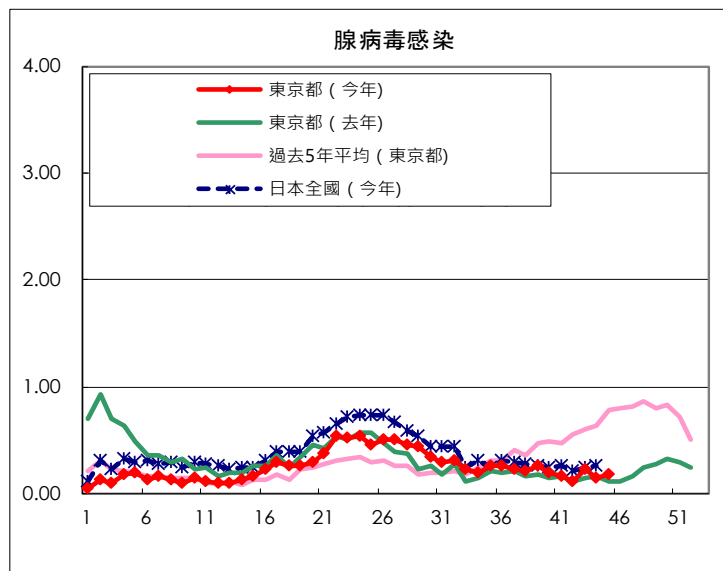
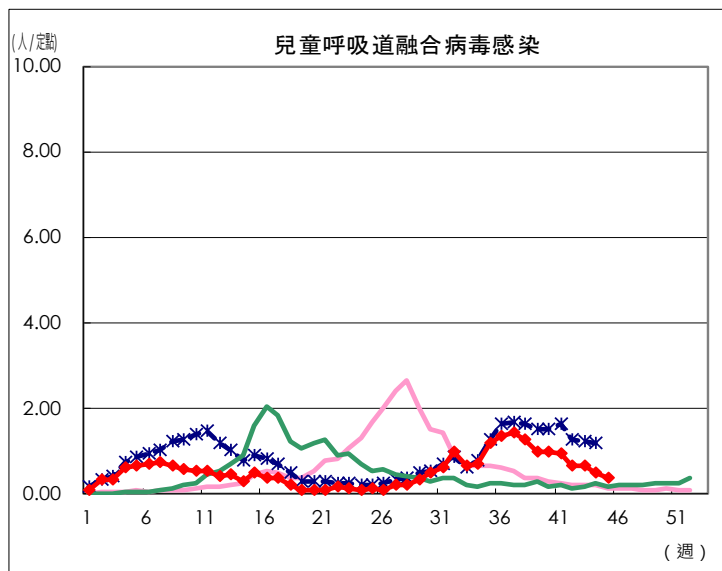
| 類別 | 疾病                                                       | Diseases                                                | 東京   |      |      |      |         |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|    |                                                          |                                                         | 第42週 | 第43週 | 第44週 | 第45週 | 2025年累計 |
| V  | 阿米巴痢疾                                                    | Amebiasis                                               | 3    | 2    |      | 3    | 82      |
|    | 病毒性肝炎 ( 除A型・E型以外 )                                       | Viral hepatitis (excluding hepatitis A and E)           |      | 2    | 2    | 1    | 51      |
|    | CRE infection                                            | CRE infection                                           | 1    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 118     |
|    | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)  | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |      | 1    | 2       |
|    | 急性腦炎                                                     | Acute encephalitis (excluding JE and WNE)               | 1    |      |      | 1    | 30      |
|    | 隱孢子蟲症                                                    | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      |      | 5       |
|    | 庫賈氏病                                                     | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      |      | 1    |      | 12      |
|    | 化膿性鏈球菌 ( Streptococcus pyogenes ) 感染症                    | Severe invasive streptococcal infections (TSLs)         |      | 1    | 1    | 3    | 119     |
|    | 後天免疫缺乏綜合症                                                | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 3    | 6    | 4    | 6    | 231     |
|    | 賈第蟲病                                                     | Giardiasis                                              |      |      | 1    |      | 15      |
|    | 侵襲性嗜血桿菌感染症                                               | Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease          |      | 1    |      |      | 59      |
|    | 侵襲性腦膜炎感染症                                                | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      | 1    |      |      | 14      |
|    | 侵襲性肺炎鏈球菌感染症                                              | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 3    | 12   | 4    | 4    | 323     |
|    | 水痘 ( 僅限住院案例 )                                            | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 1    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 91      |
|    | 先天性德國麻疹綜合症                                               | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |      |         |
|    | 梅毒                                                       | Syphilis                                                | 58   | 60   | 67   | 36   | 3,036   |
|    | 播散性隱球菌症                                                  | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |      |      |      |      | 16      |
|    | 破傷風                                                      | Tetanus                                                 |      |      |      |      | 7       |
|    | VRSA ( vancomycin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus ) 感染症  | Vancomycin-resistant S. aureus infection                |      |      |      |      |         |
|    | 萬古菌素抗藥性腸球菌 ( Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE ) 感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      | 1    | 1    |      | 10      |
|    | 百日咳                                                      | Pertussis                                               | 81   | 99   | 96   | 69   | 6,718   |
|    | 德國麻疹                                                     | Rubella                                                 |      |      |      |      | 2       |
|    | 麻疹                                                       | Measles                                                 |      |      |      |      | 30      |
|    | 抗藥性不動桿菌感染症                                               | MDRA infection                                          | 1    |      |      |      | 3       |

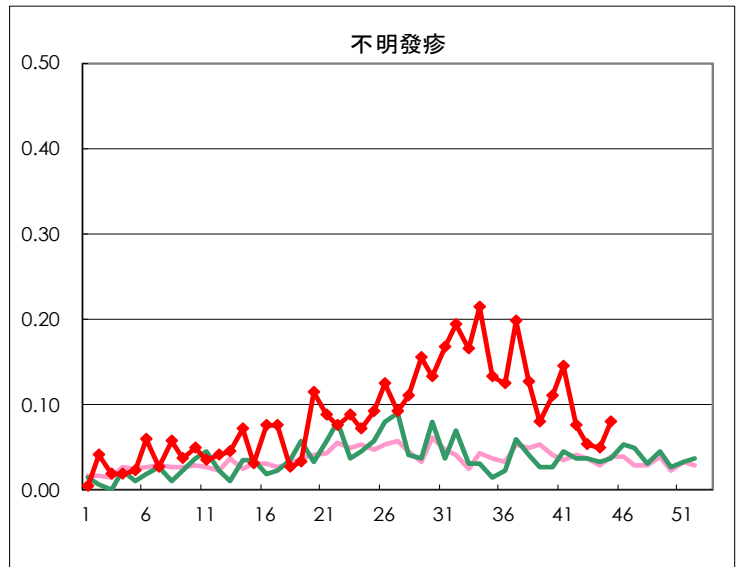
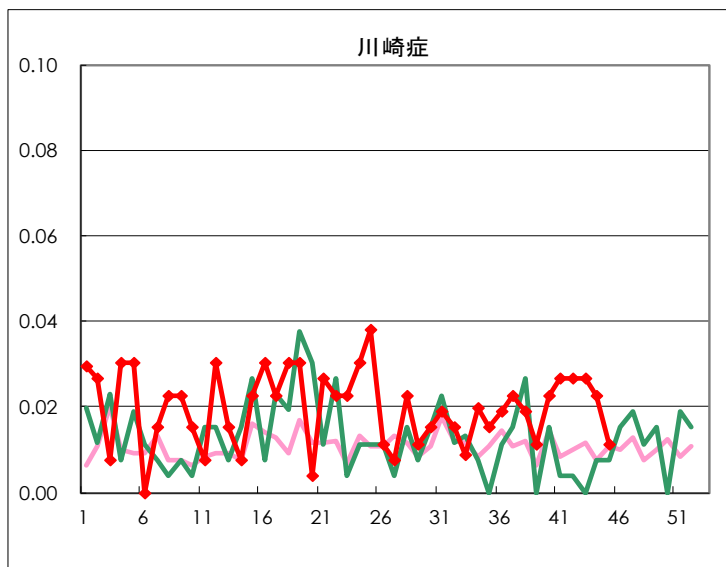
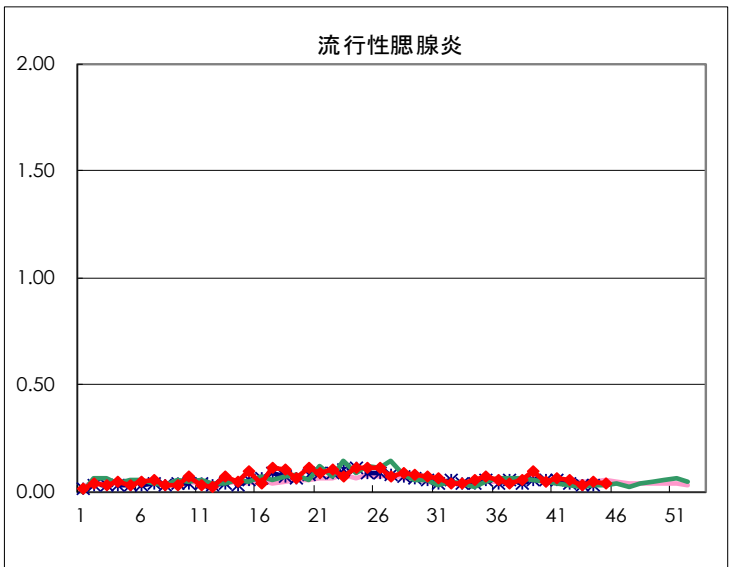
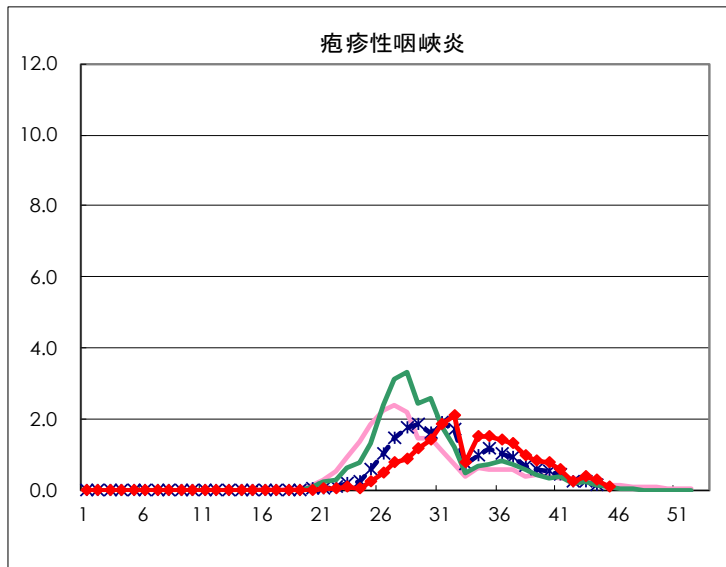
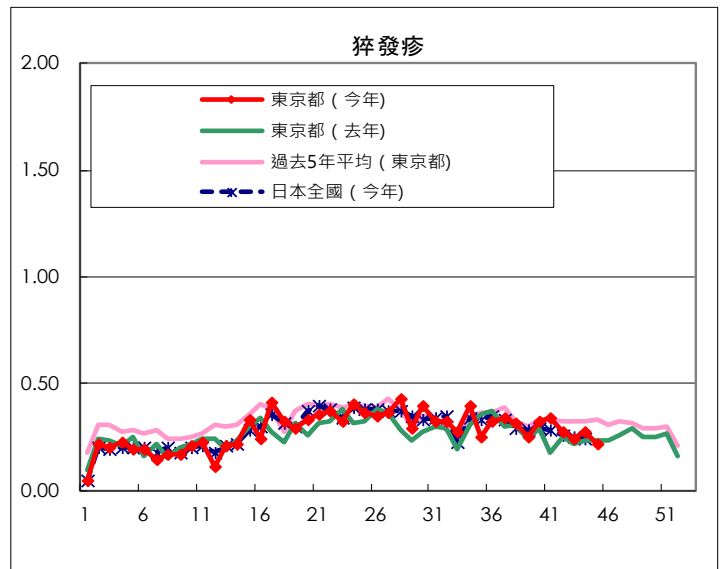
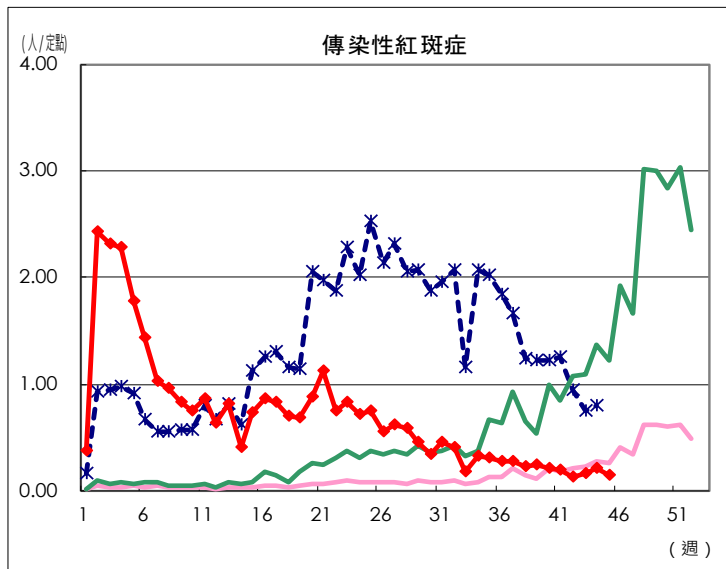
定點掌握對象疾病報告數量

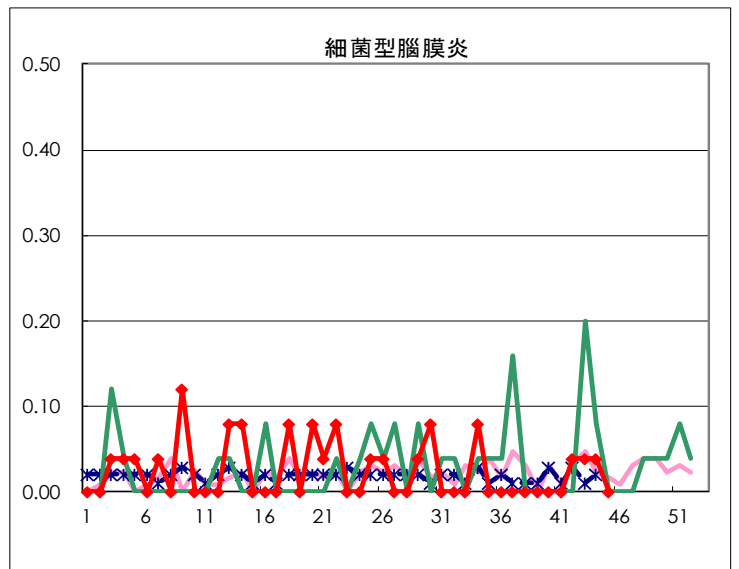
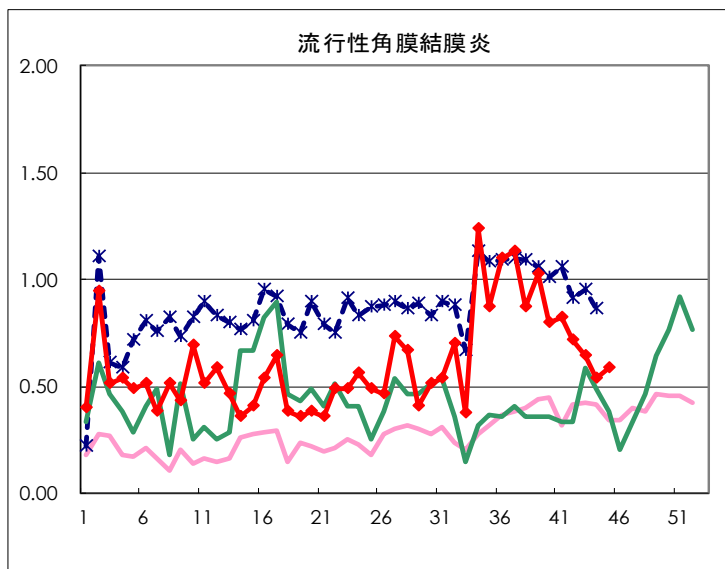
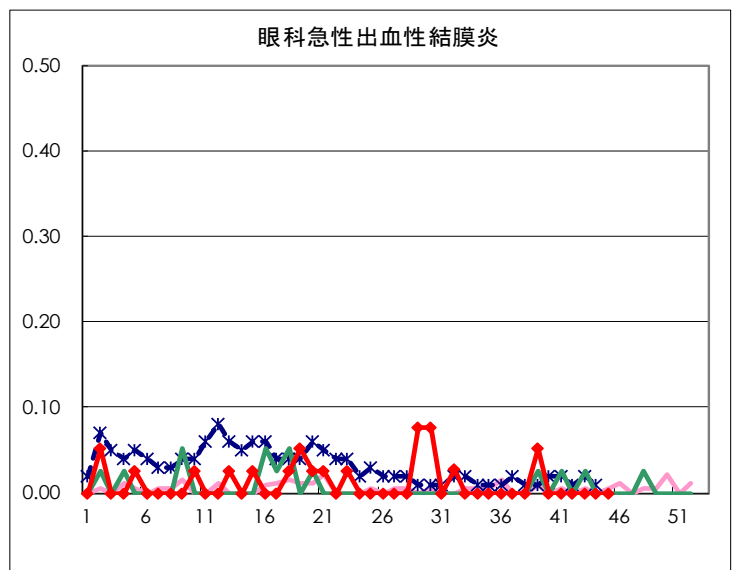
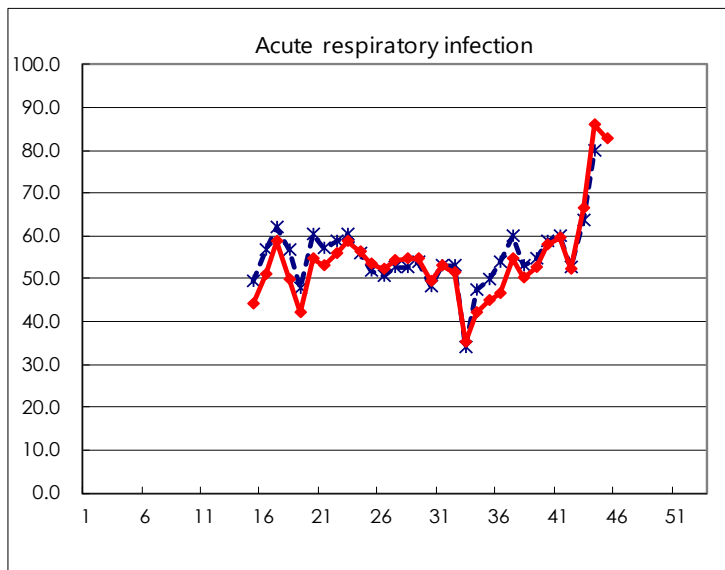
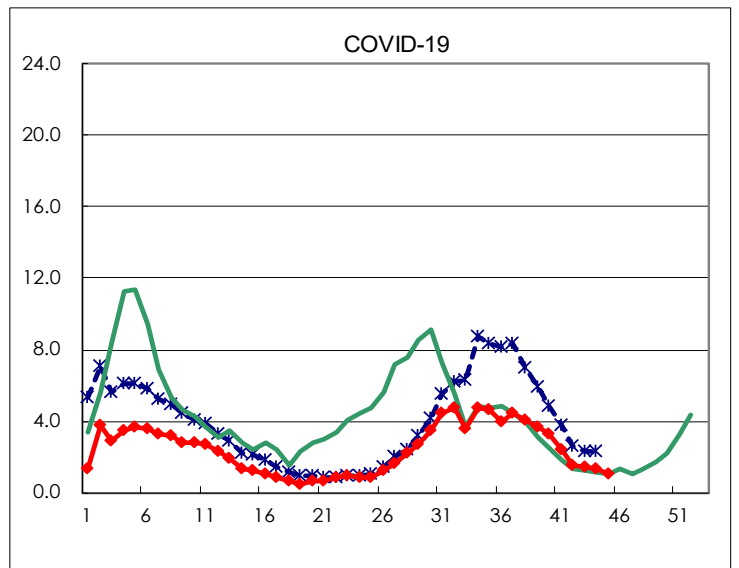
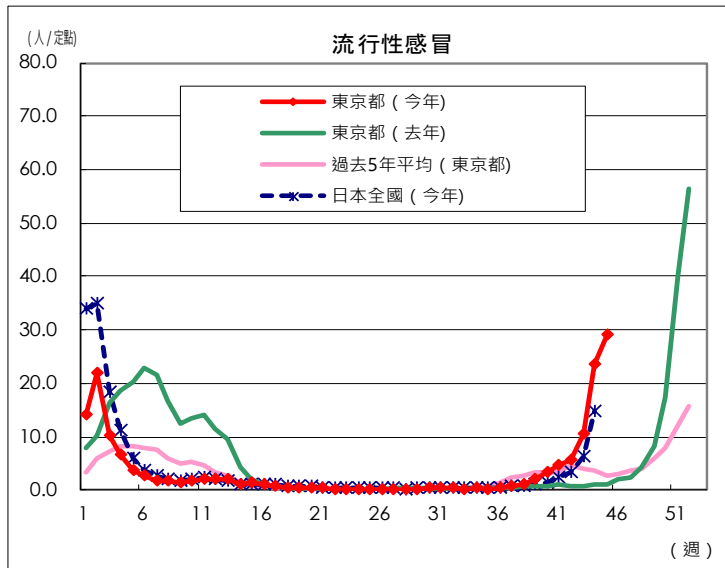
| 疾病                                   | Diseases                                       | 東京     |        |        |        |       |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                      |                                                | 第42週   | 第43週   | 第44週   | 第45週   | 每哨兵   |
| 兒童呼吸道融合病毒感染                          | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 174    | 174    | 133    | 106    | 0.40  |
| 腺病毒感冒                                | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 31     | 63     | 41     | 47     | 0.18  |
| A群化膿性鏈球菌咽炎                           | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 375    | 528    | 564    | 447    | 1.69  |
| 傳染性胃腸炎                               | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 1,039  | 1,146  | 1,274  | 1,126  | 4.27  |
| 水痘                                   | Chickenpox                                     | 53     | 51     | 61     | 71     | 0.27  |
| 手足口病                                 | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 76     | 83     | 68     | 34     | 0.13  |
| 傳染性紅斑症                               | Erythema infectiosum                           | 35     | 44     | 56     | 41     | 0.16  |
| 猝發疹                                  | Exanthem subitum                               | 73     | 63     | 72     | 57     | 0.22  |
| 疱疹性咽峽炎                               | Herpangina                                     | 71     | 104    | 75     | 31     | 0.12  |
| 流行性腮腺炎                               | Mumps                                          | 14     | 8      | 12     | 9      | 0.03  |
| 川崎症                                  | Kawasaki disease                               | 7      | 7      | 6      | 3      | 0.01  |
| 不明發疹                                 | Cold with exanthems                            | 20     | 14     | 13     | 21     | 0.08  |
| 流行性感冒                                | Influenza                                      | 2,335  | 4,333  | 9,926  | 12,133 | 29.03 |
| COVID-19                             | COVID-19                                       | 615    | 573    | 556    | 434    | 1.04  |
| Acute respiratory infection          | Acute Respiratory Infection                    | 21,867 | 27,757 | 36,005 | 34,655 | 82.91 |
| 眼科急性出血性結膜炎                           | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |        |        |        |        |       |
| 流行性角膜結膜炎                             | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 28     | 25     | 21     | 23     | 0.59  |
| 細菌型腦膜炎                               | Bacterial meningitis                           | 1      | 1      | 1      |        |       |
| 無菌型腦膜炎                               | Aseptic meningitis                             |        | 2      |        |        |       |
| 黴漿菌肺炎                                | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 13     | 21     | 13     | 11     | 0.44  |
| 披衣菌肺炎 ( 除鸚鵡病外 )                      | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   |        |        |        |        |       |
| 感染性腸胃炎 ( 輪狀病毒 )                      | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |        |        | 1      | 1      | 0.04  |
| 流行性感冒住院                              | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 15     | 38     | 55     | 89     | 3.56  |
| COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations | COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations           | 44     | 44     | 42     | 30     | 1.20  |

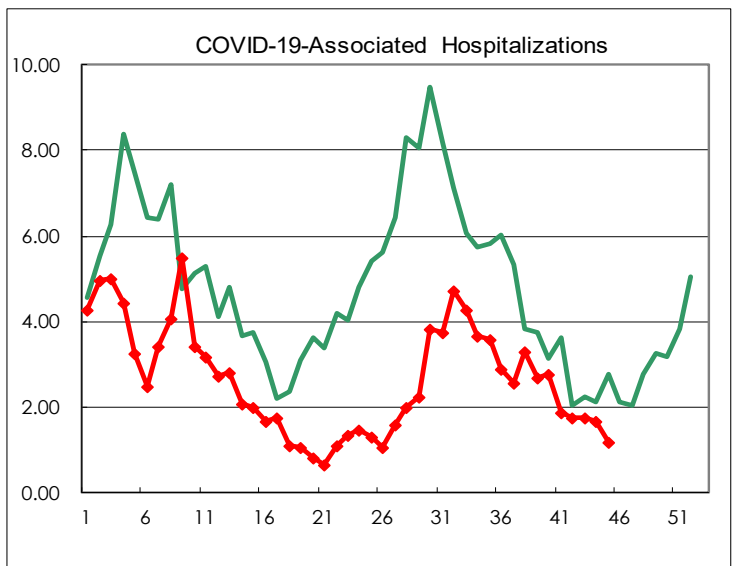
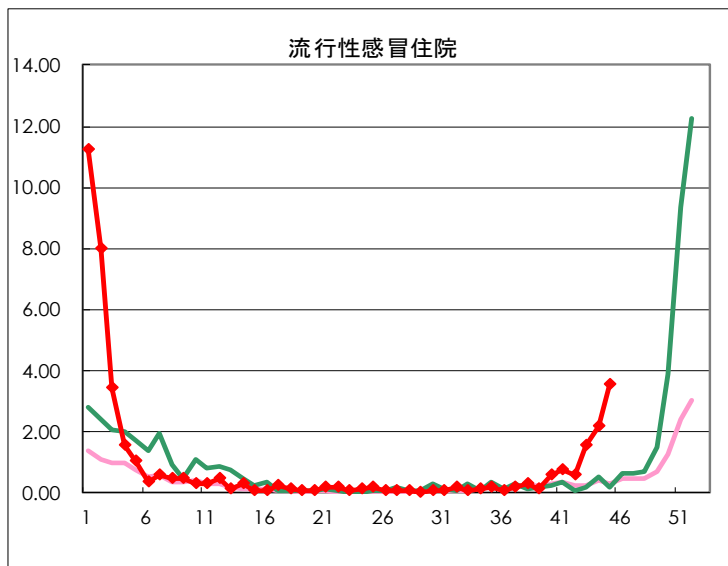
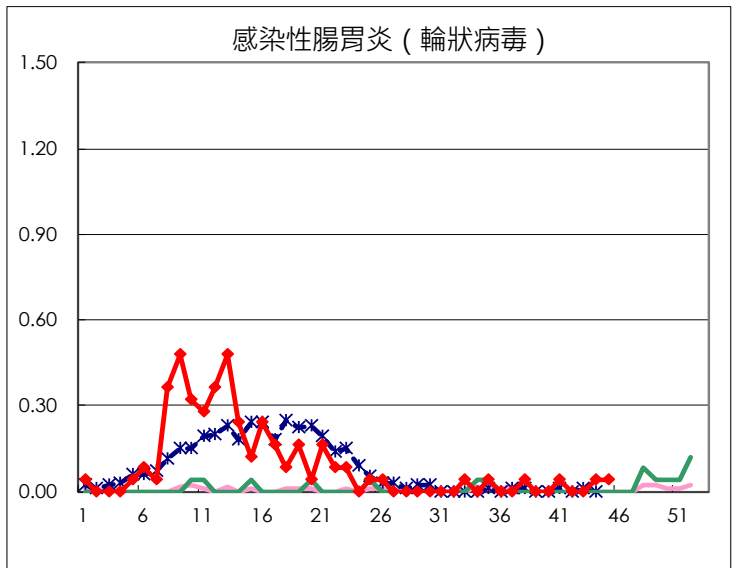
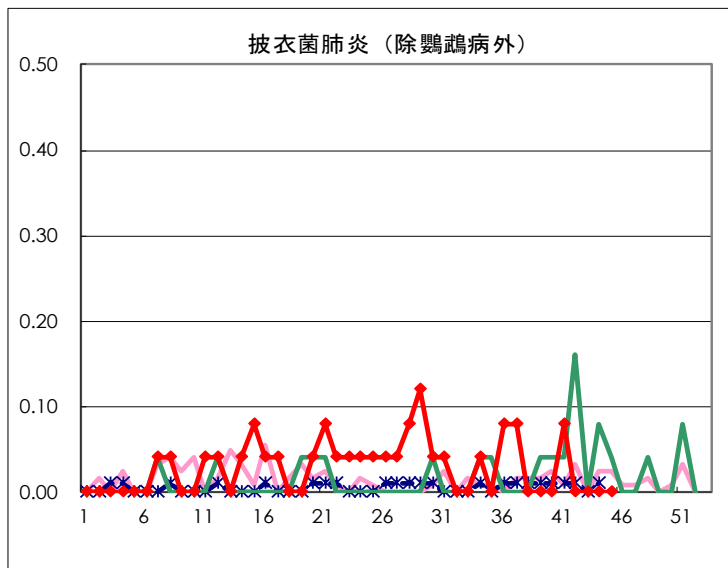
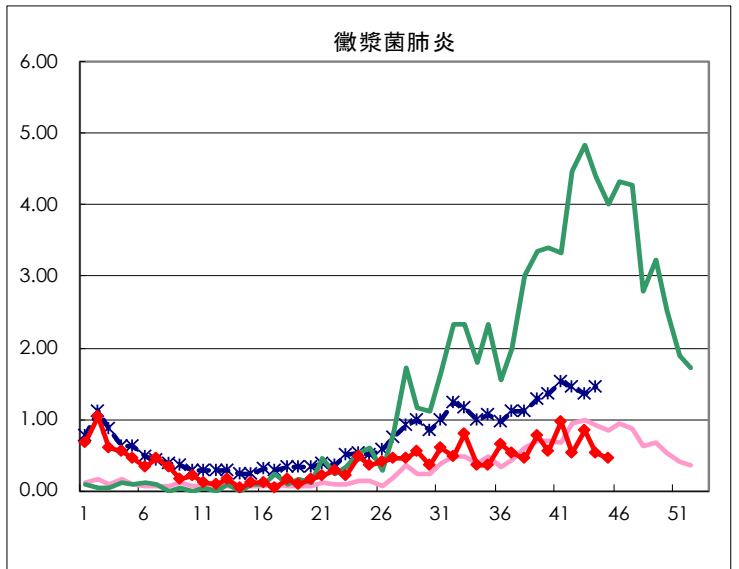
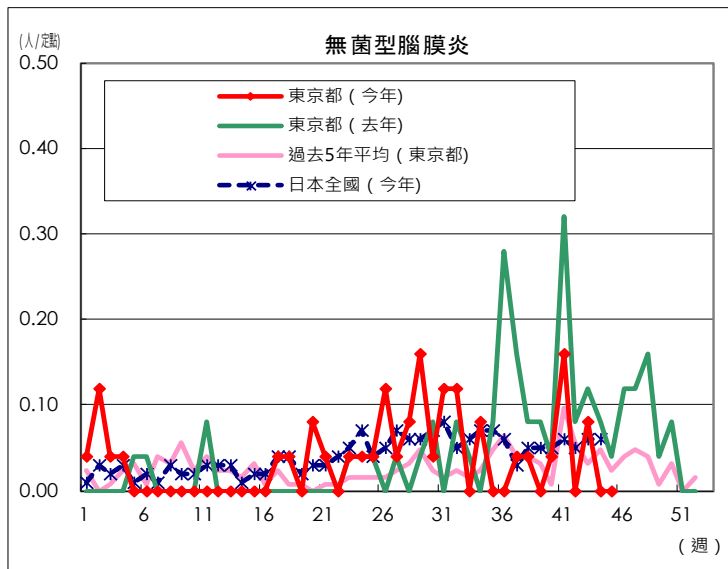
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定點掌握對象疾病於每定點醫療機構之報告數量









| 每週報告的哨點設施數量                 |          |          |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的類型                       | 定點醫療機構數量 | 報告醫療機構數量 |
| 小兒科的                        | 264      | 264      |
| Acute respiratory infection | 419      | 418      |
| 眼科                          | 39       | 39       |
| 專門設計的                       | 25       | 25       |