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(11/10 ~ 11/16)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Public Health
TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365
e-mail:tmiph@section.metro.tokyo.jp
URL:idsc.tmiph.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		43rd	44th	45th	46th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	39	41	35	41	1,699
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis	1				12
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	12	9	11	18	427
	Typhoid fever					6
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	3	2	4	2	129
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1	1			17
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox		2			5
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	1	2	1		47
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					8
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	4	4	2	4	158
	Leptospirosis				1	5
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

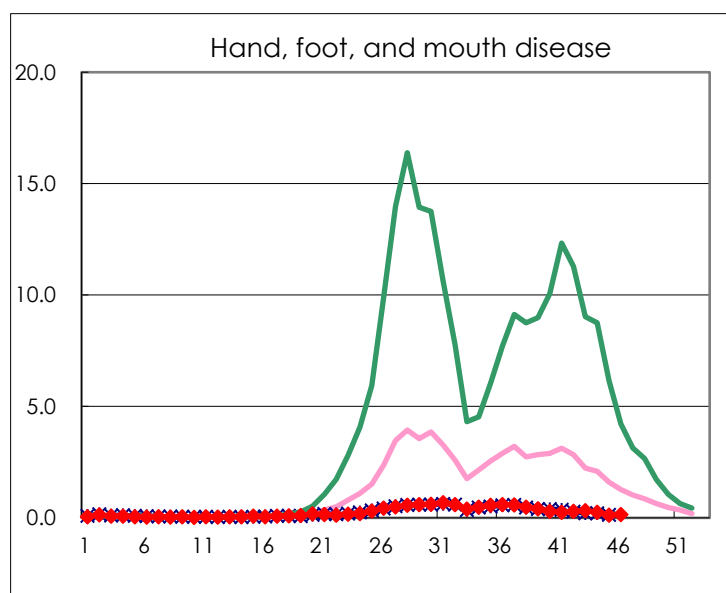
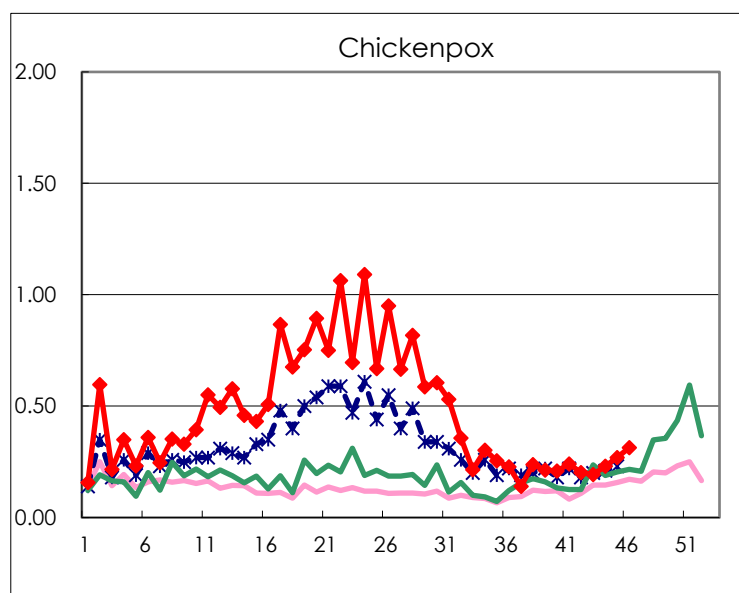
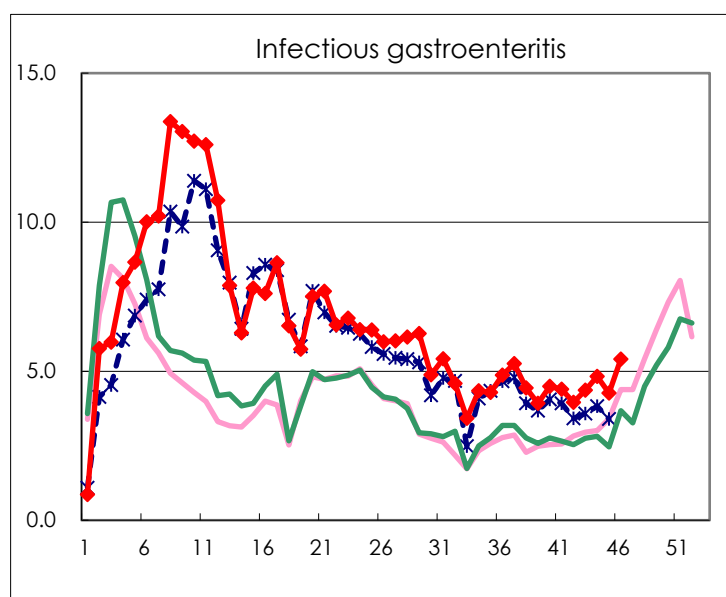
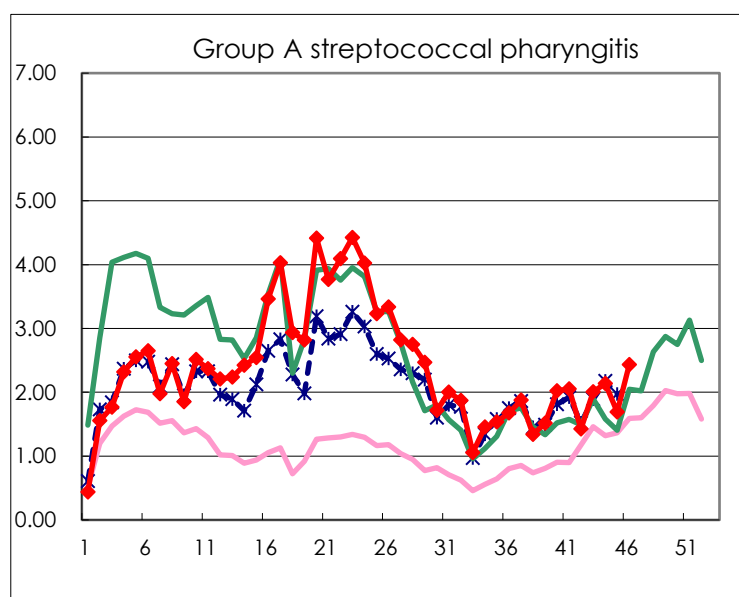
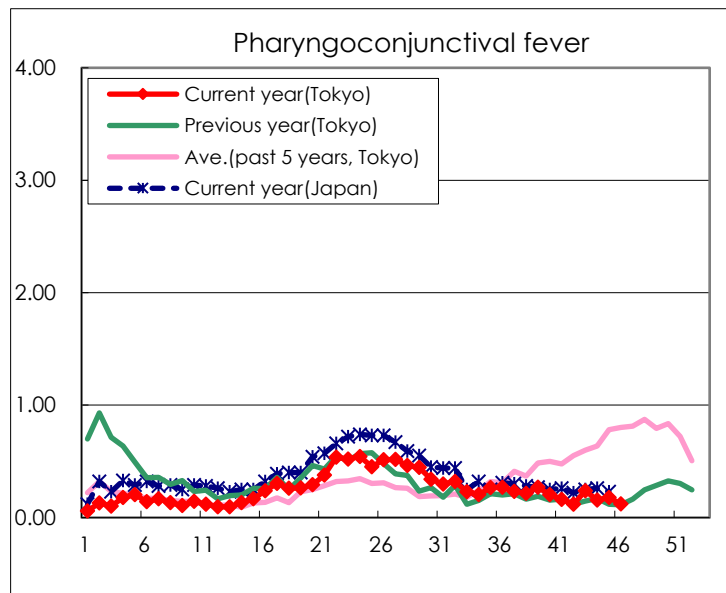
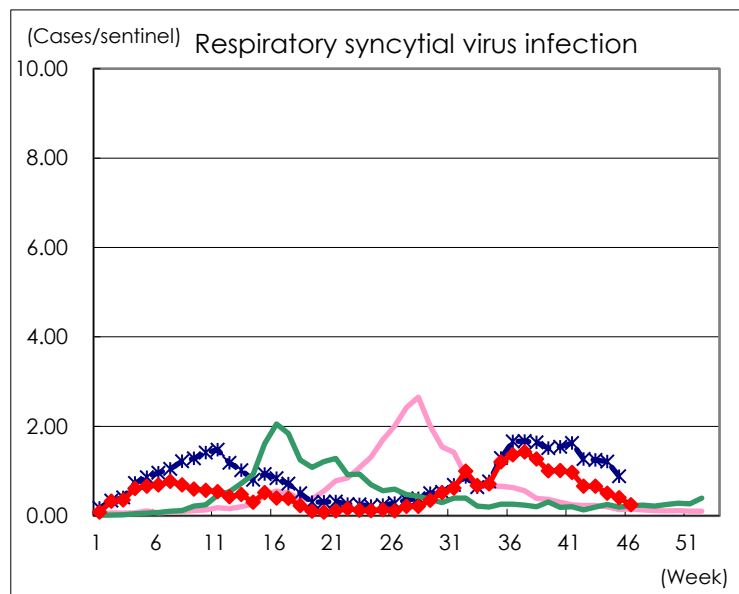
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		43rd	44th	45th	46th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	2		3	3	86
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	2	2	1	1	54
	CRE infection	2	1	5	2	122
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)			1		2
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)			1		30
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1			12
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	1	1	3		119
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	6	4	6	9	240
	Giardiasis		1			15
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1	1		3	63
	Invasive meningococcal disease	1				14
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	12	4	4	11	334
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1	3	1	91
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	60	75	40	45	3,094
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					16
	Tetanus					7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	1	1		1	11
	Pertussis	99	96	70	77	6,799
	Rubella					2
	Measles					30
	MDRA infection					3

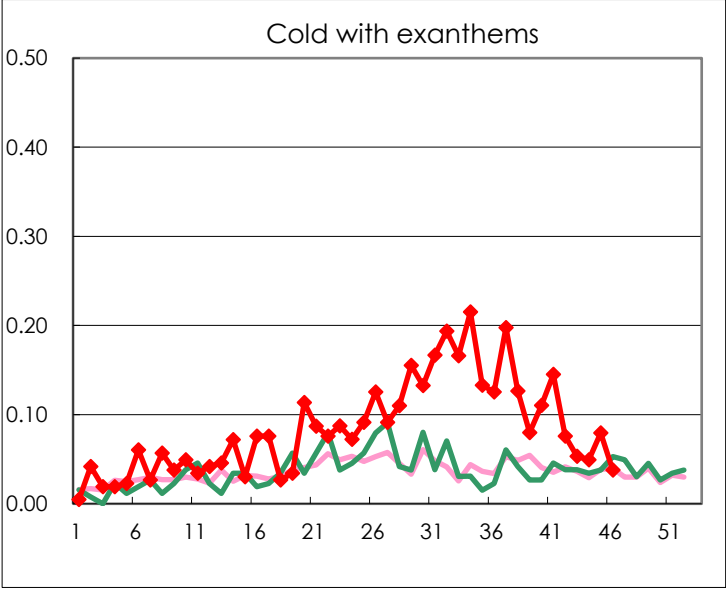
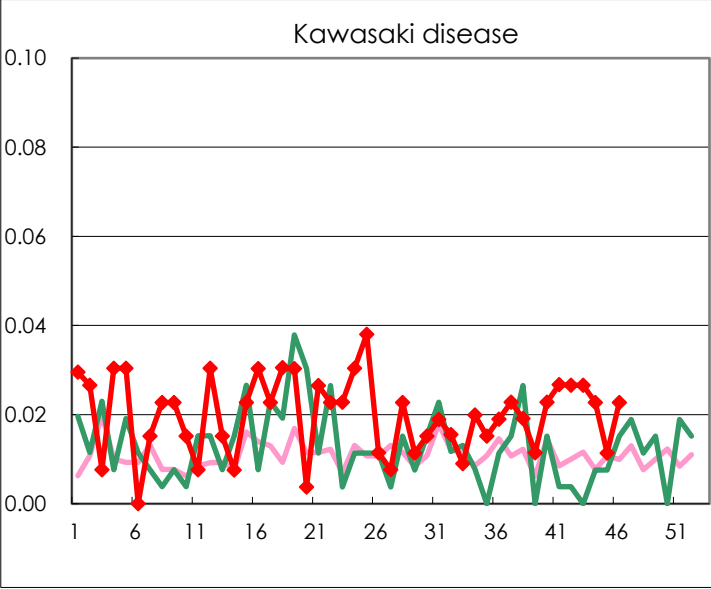
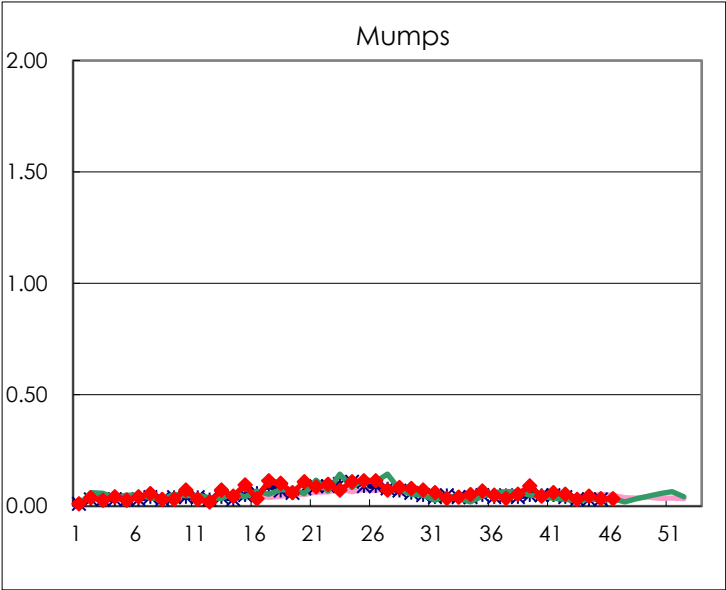
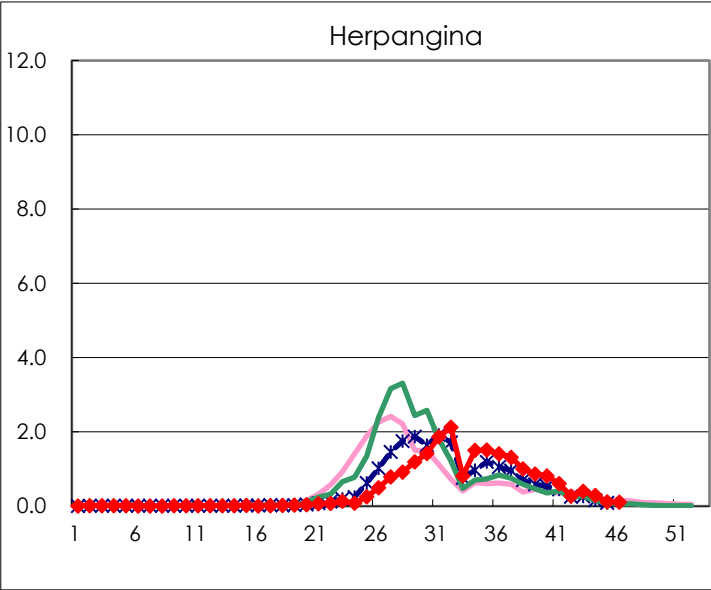
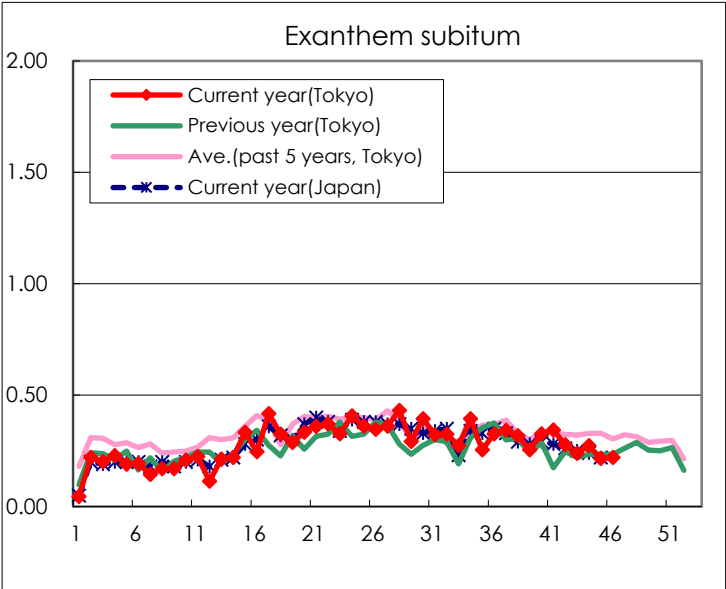
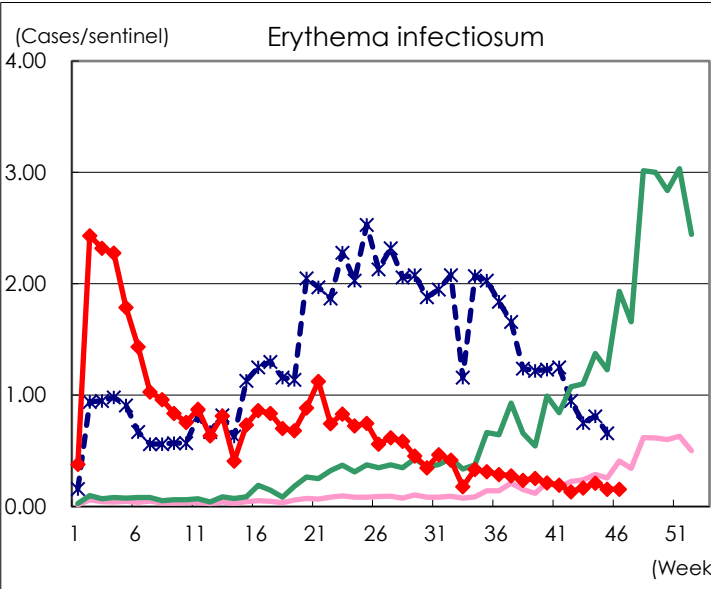
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

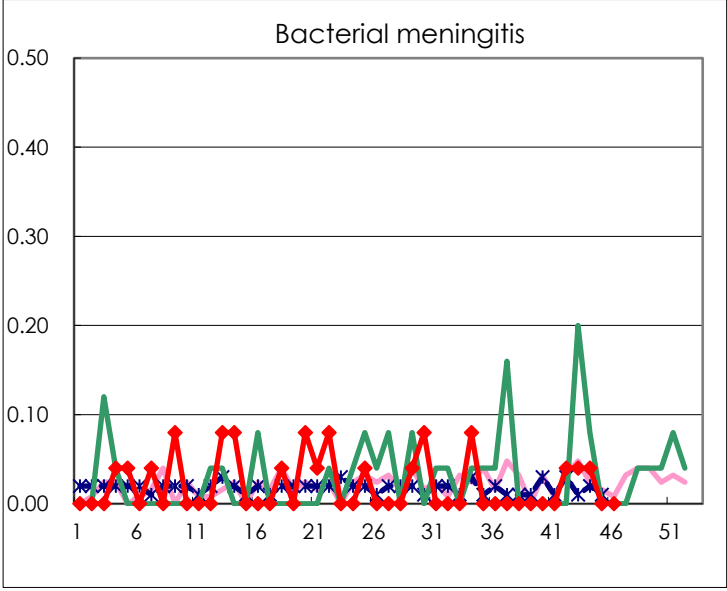
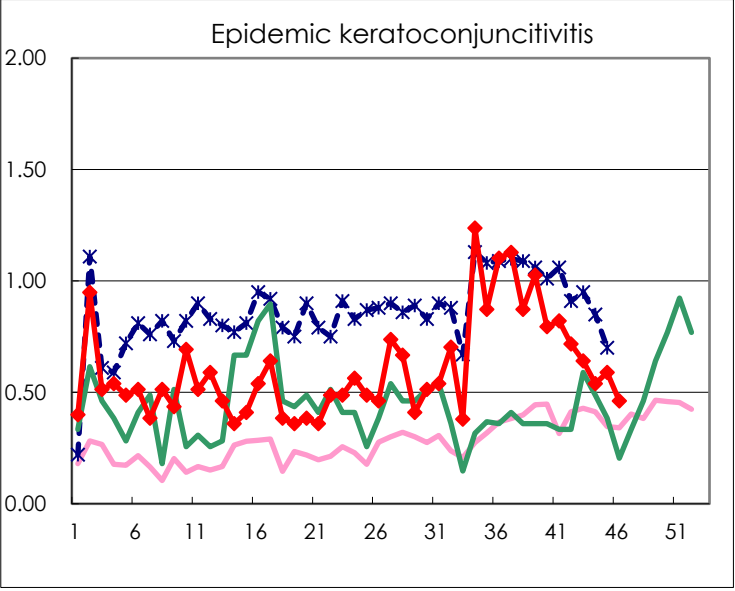
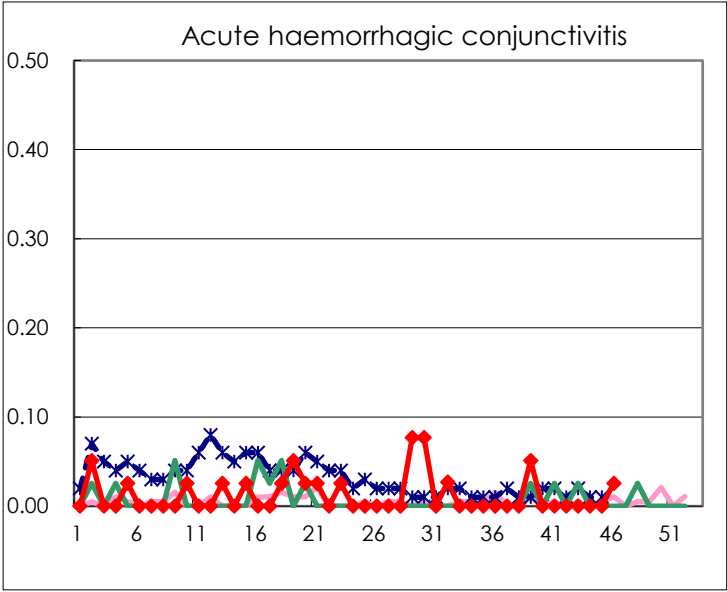
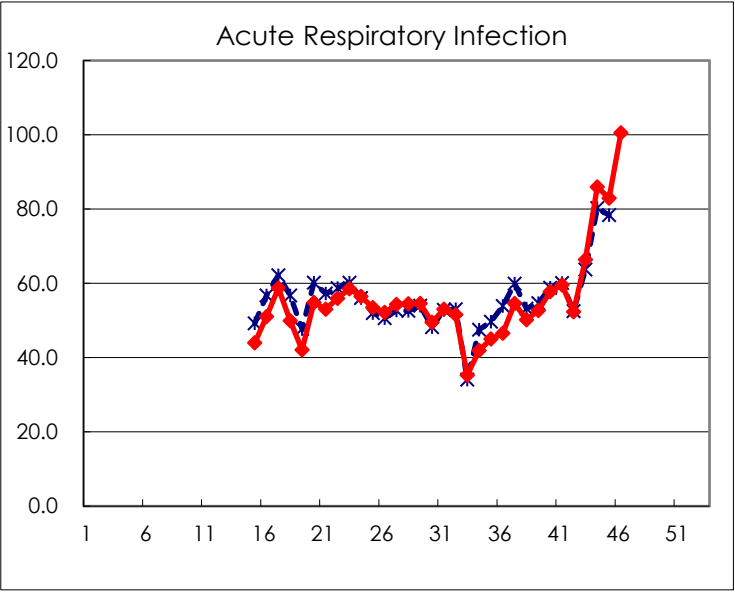
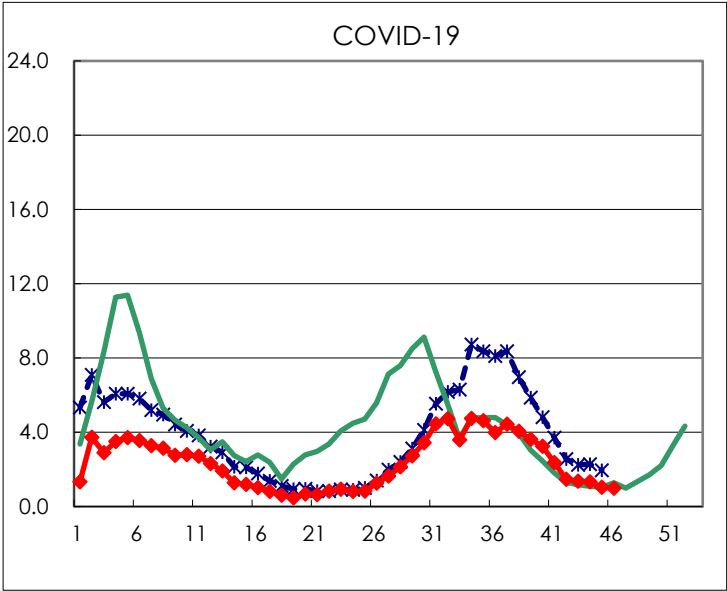
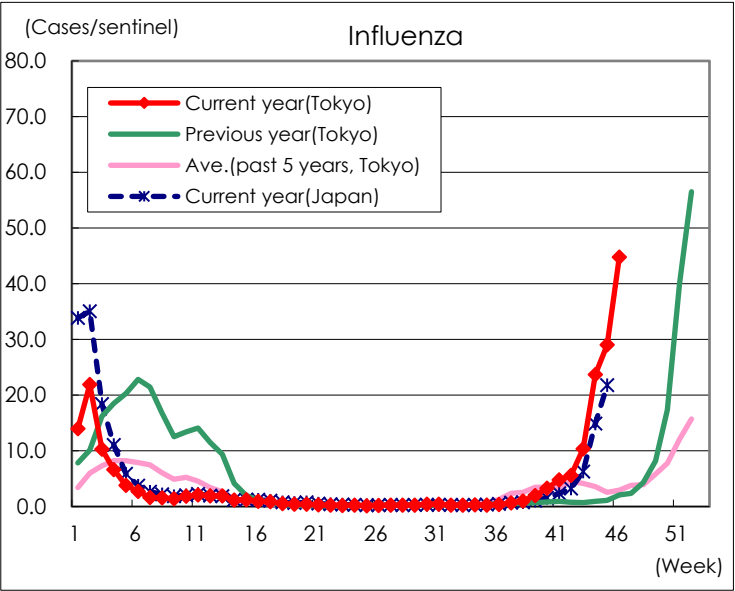
Diseases	Tokyo				
	43rd	44th	45th	46th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	174	133	106	65	0.25
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	63	41	47	32	0.12
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	528	564	447	642	2.43
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,146	1,274	1,126	1,427	5.41
Chickenpox	51	61	71	83	0.31
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	83	68	34	38	0.14
Erythema infectiosum	44	56	41	41	0.16
Exanthem subitum	63	72	57	58	0.22
Herpangina	104	75	31	27	0.10
Mumps	8	12	9	9	0.03
Kawasaki disease	7	6	3	6	0.02
Cold with exanthems	14	13	21	10	0.04
Influenza	4,333	9,926	12,133	18,707	44.75
COVID-19	573	556	434	416	1.00
Acute Respiratory Infection	27,757	36,005	34,655	42,022	100.53
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis				1	0.03
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	25	21	23	18	0.46
Bacterial meningitis	1	1			
Aseptic meningitis	2			2	0.08
Mycoplasma pneumonia	21	13	11	16	0.64
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)				2	0.08
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)		1	1	2	0.08
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	38	55	89	133	5.32
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	44	42	30	32	1.28

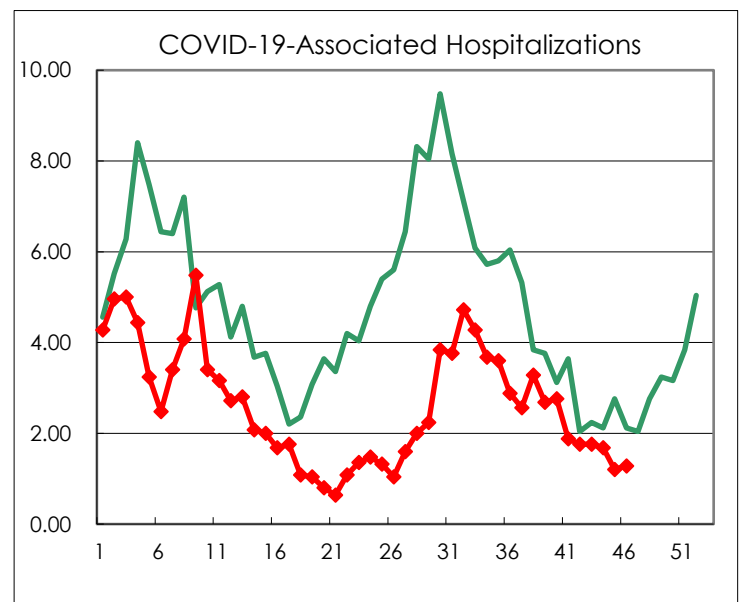
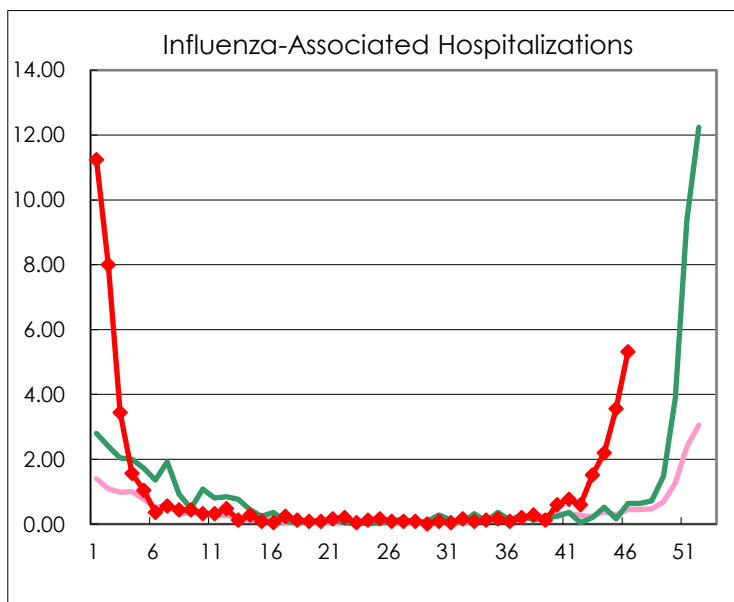
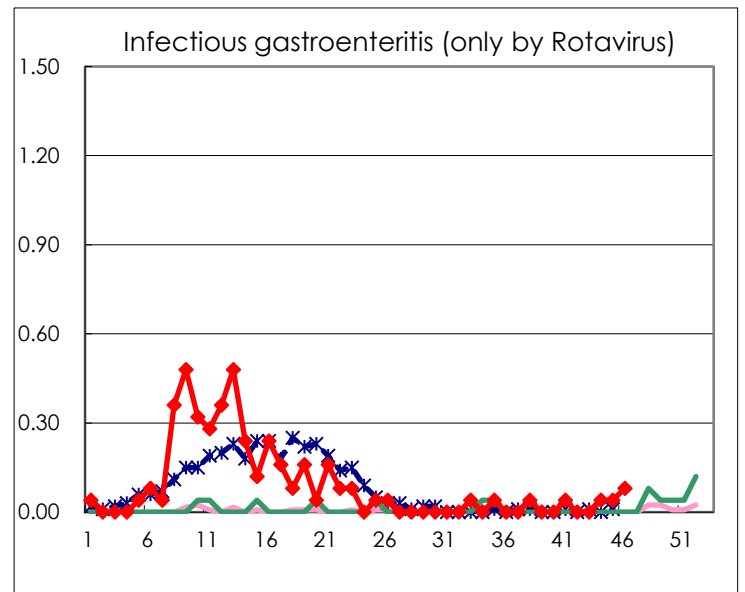
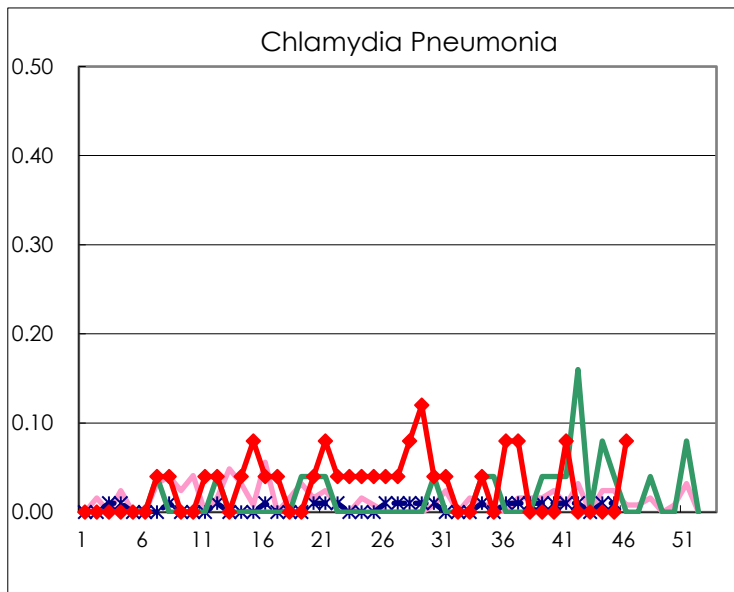
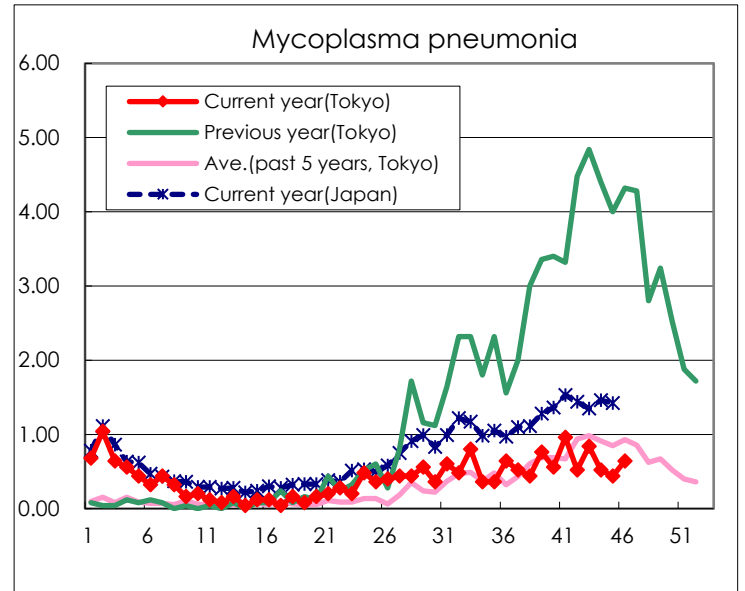
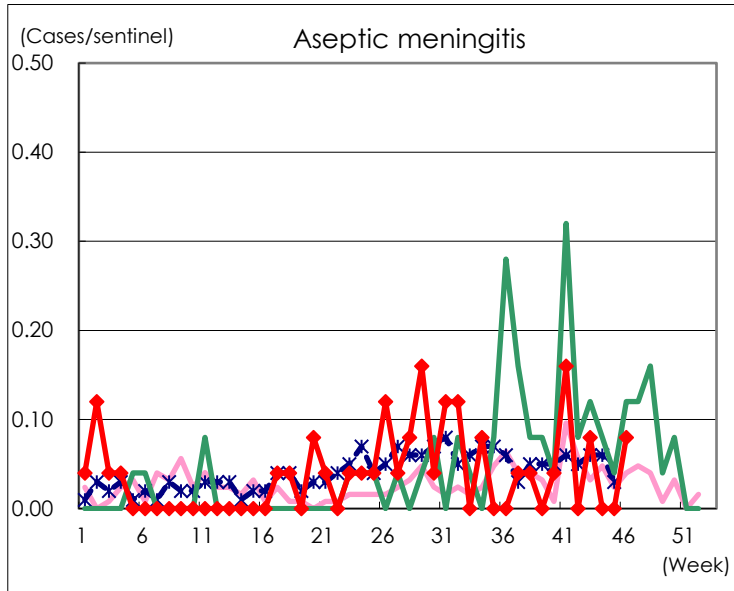
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25