

27 November 2025 / Number 47

(11/17 ~ 11/23)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		44th	45th	46th	47th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	45	37	45	34	1,757
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					12
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	9	11	18	10	437
	Typhoid fever					6
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	2	4	2	2	131
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1			1	18
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox	2			3	8
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					5
	Dengue fever	2	1		3	50
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					8
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	4	2	4	6	164
	Leptospirosis			1		5
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

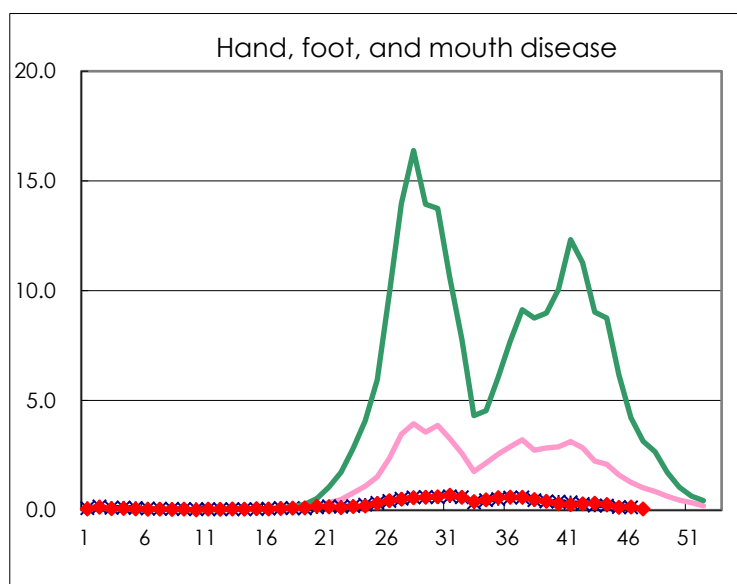
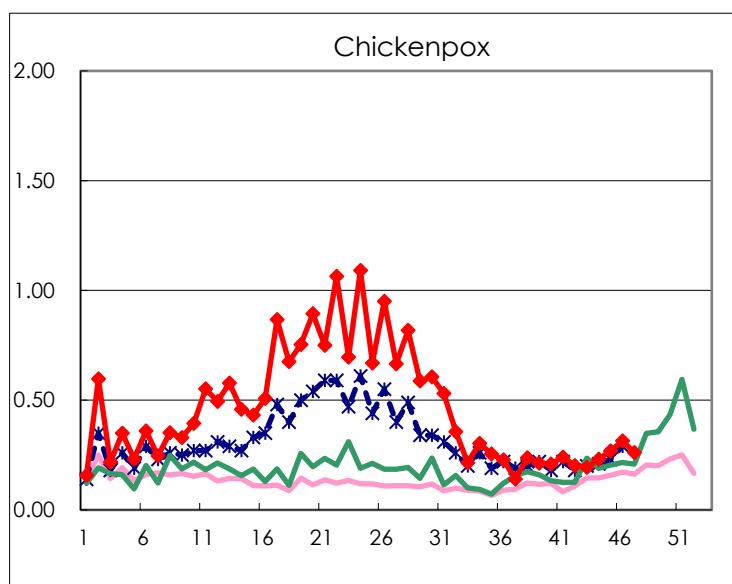
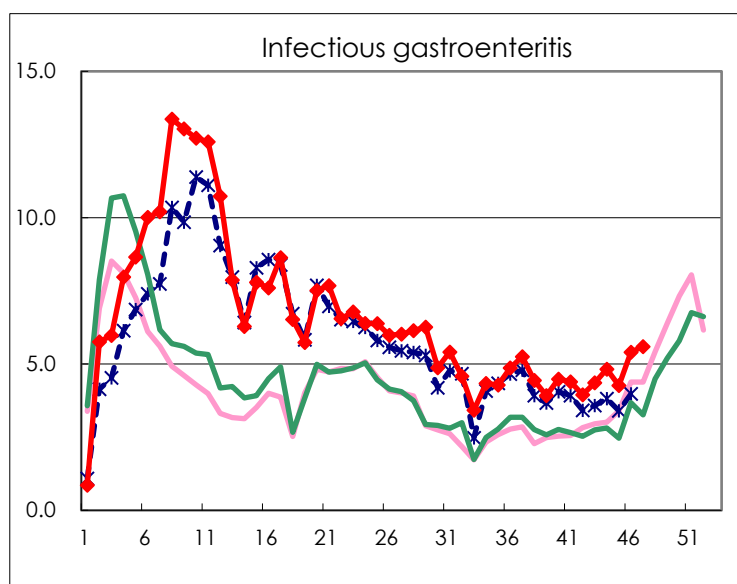
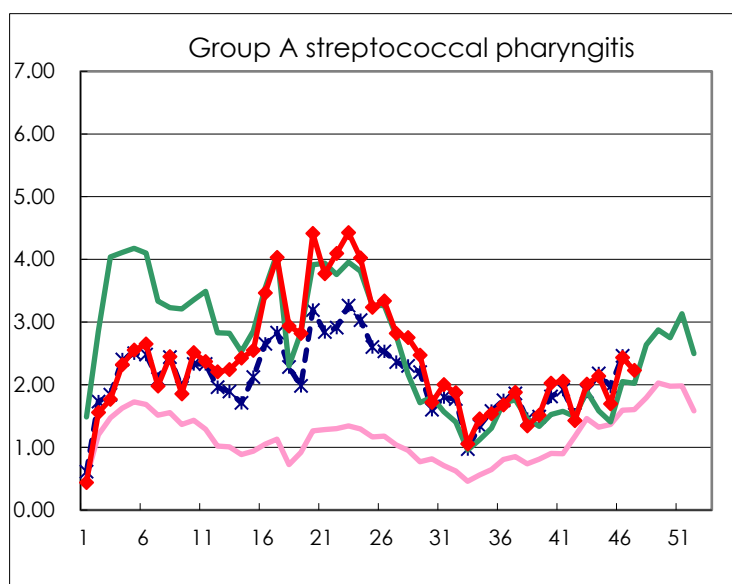
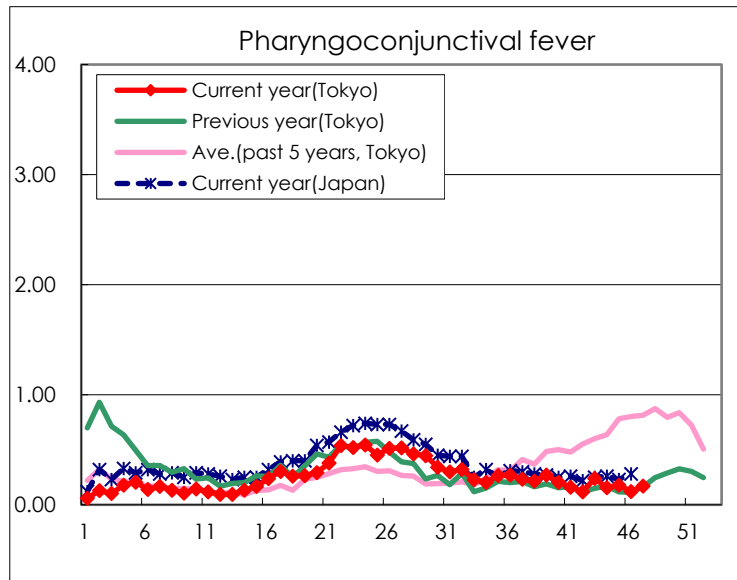
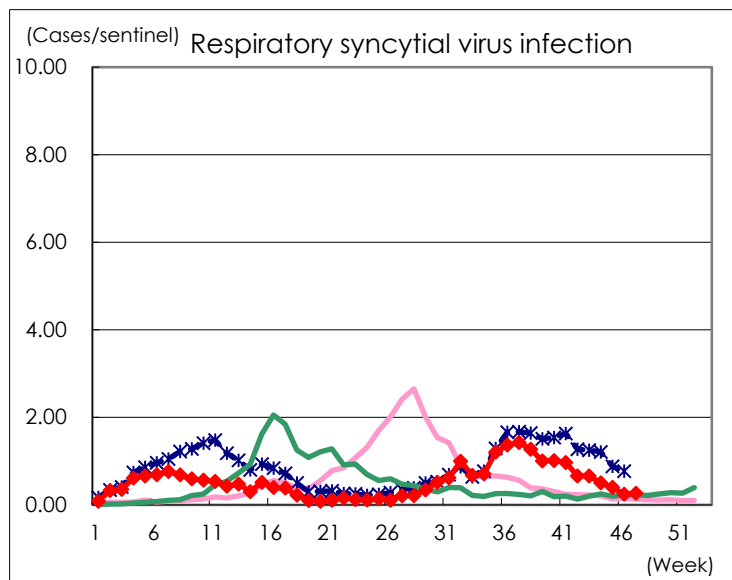
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		44th	45th	46th	47th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis		3	3		86
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	2	1	1	1	55
	CRE infection	1	5	3	4	127
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)		1			2
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)		1		3	33
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1				12
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)	1	3		6	125
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	4	6	9	2	242
	Giardiasis	1				15
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1		3		63
	Invasive meningococcal disease					14
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	4	11	11	345
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	3	1		91
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	75	41	46	30	3,126
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					16
	Tetanus					7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	1		1		11
	Pertussis	96	71	78	62	6,863
	Rubella					2
	Measles					30
	MDRA infection					3

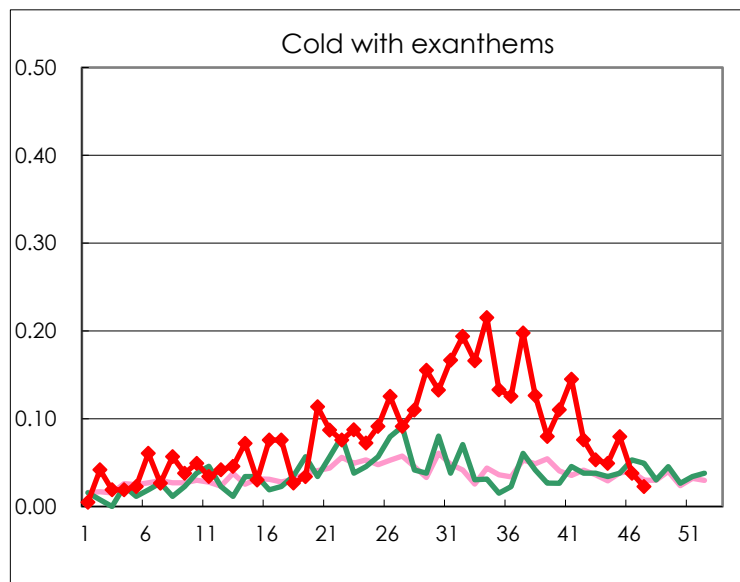
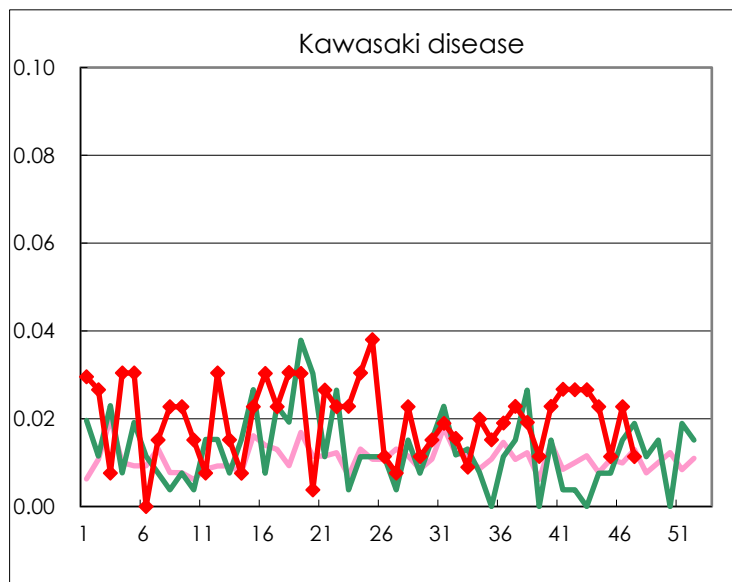
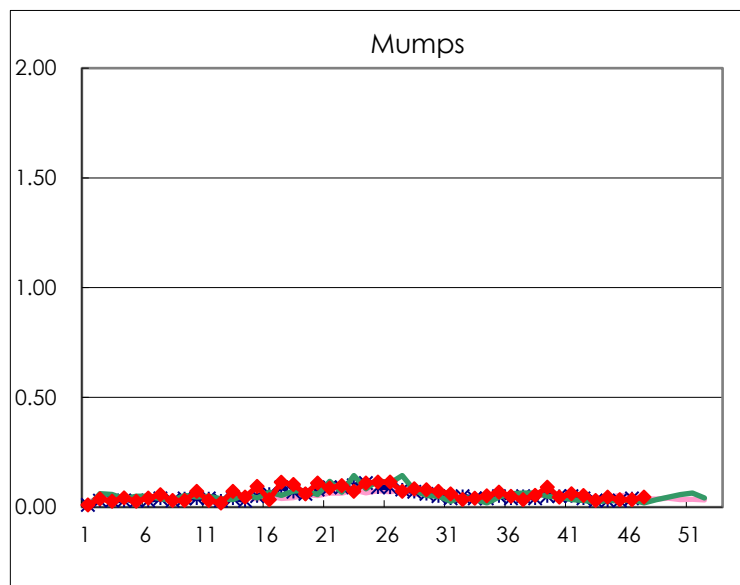
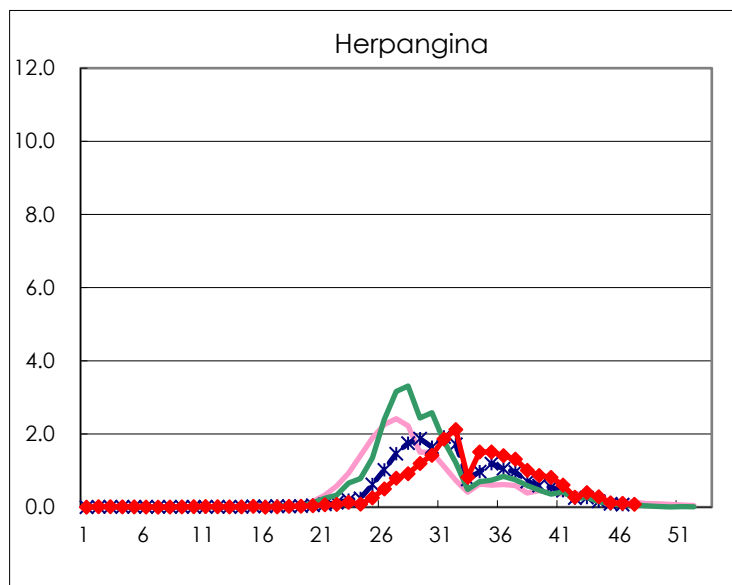
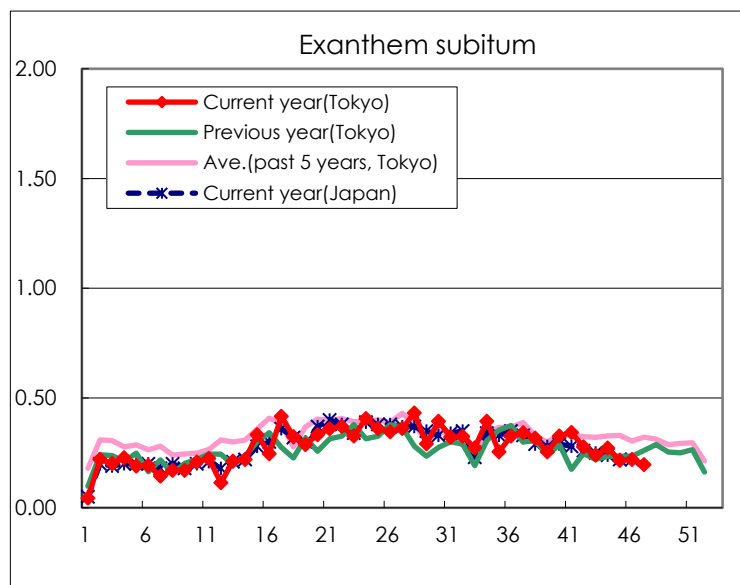
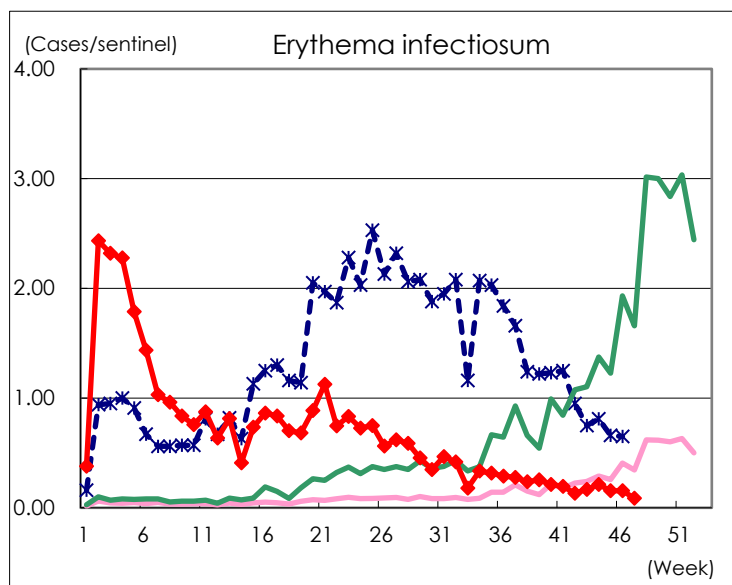
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

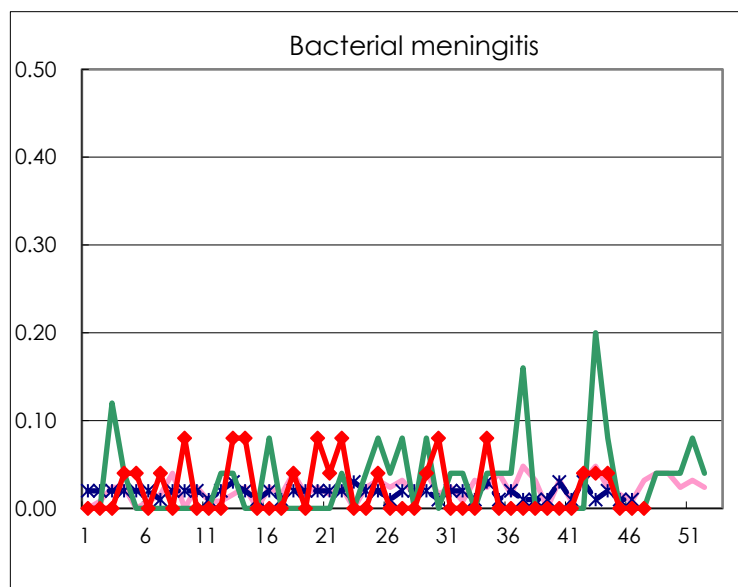
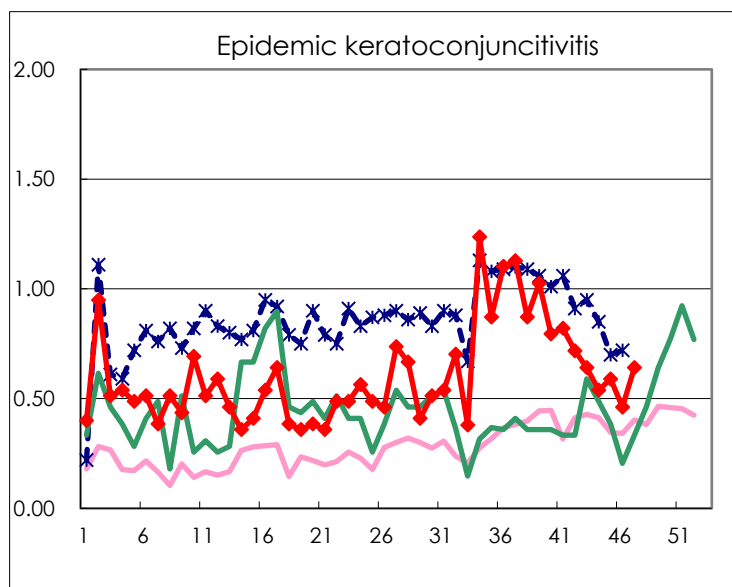
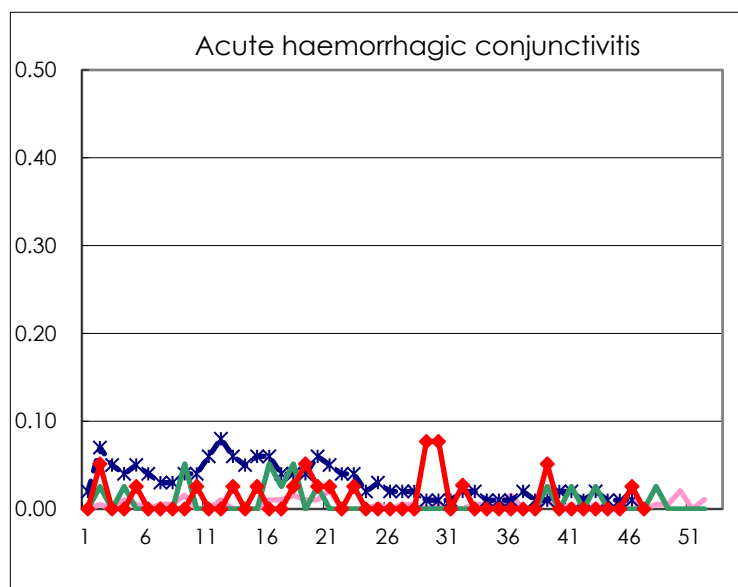
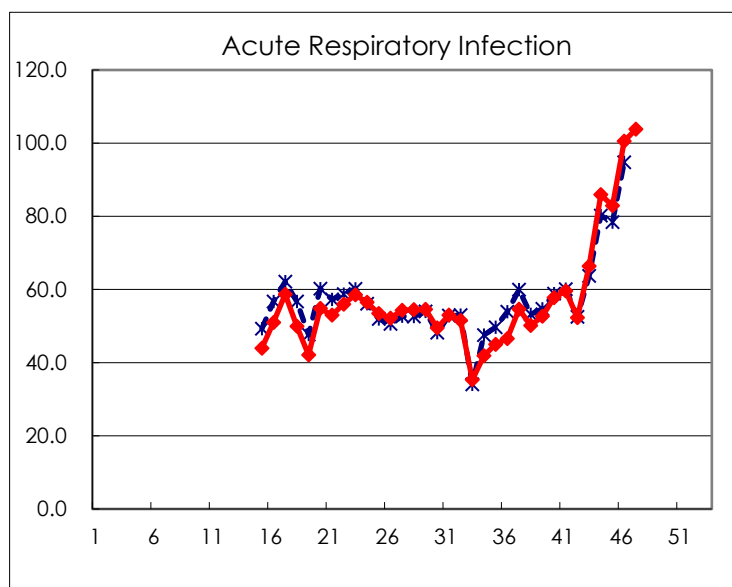
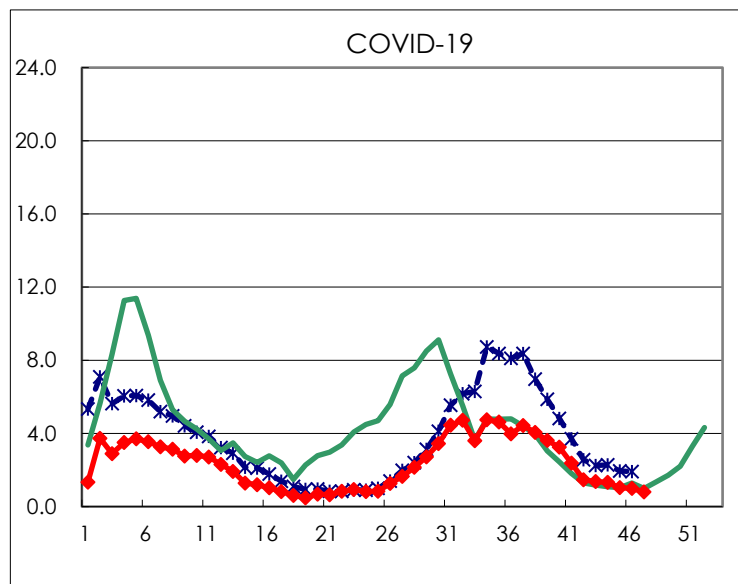
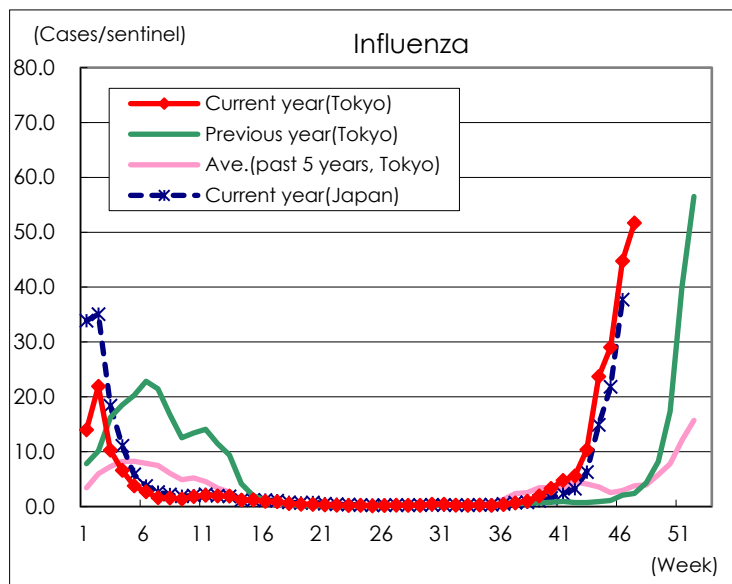
Diseases	Tokyo				
	44th	45th	46th	47th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	133	106	65	70	0.27
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	41	47	32	45	0.17
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	564	447	642	588	2.23
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,274	1,126	1,427	1,477	5.59
Chickenpox	61	71	83	69	0.26
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	68	34	38	15	0.06
Erythema infectiosum	56	41	41	23	0.09
Exanthem subitum	72	57	58	52	0.20
Herpangina	75	31	27	20	0.08
Mumps	12	9	9	12	0.05
Kawasaki disease	6	3	6	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	13	21	10	6	0.02
Influenza	9,926	12,133	18,707	21,608	51.69
COVID-19	556	434	416	336	0.80
Acute Respiratory Infection	36,005	34,655	42,022	43,287	103.81
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis			1		
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	21	23	18	25	0.64
Bacterial meningitis	1				
Aseptic meningitis			2		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	13	11	16	14	0.58
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)			2		
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1	1	2	1	0.04
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	55	89	133	125	5.21
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	42	30	32	57	2.38

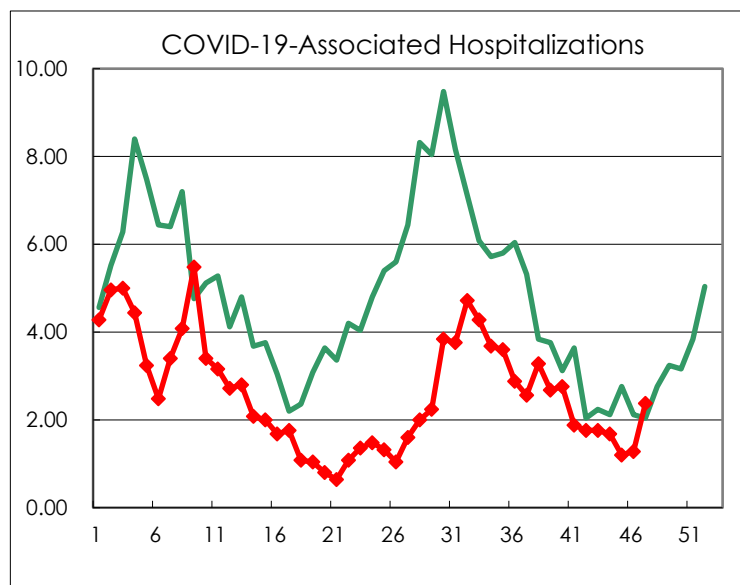
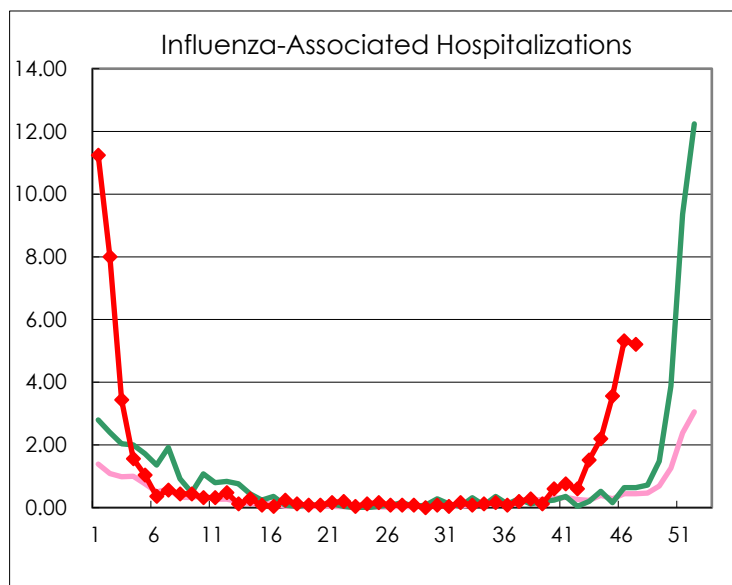
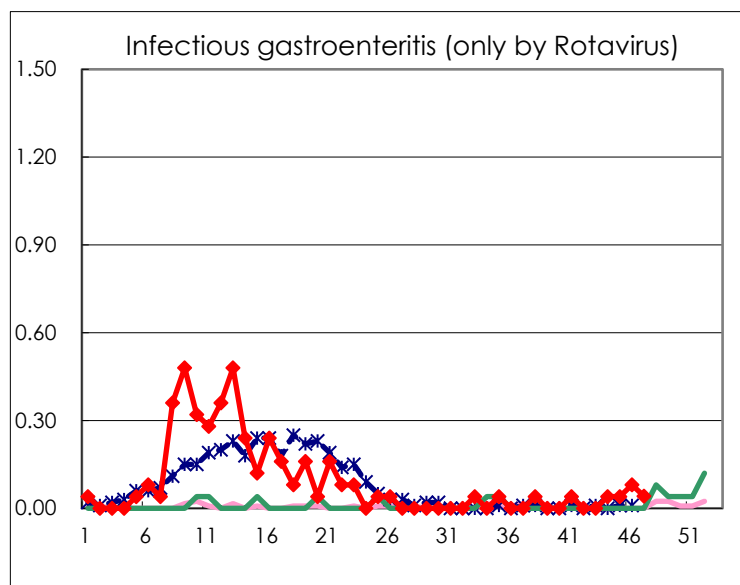
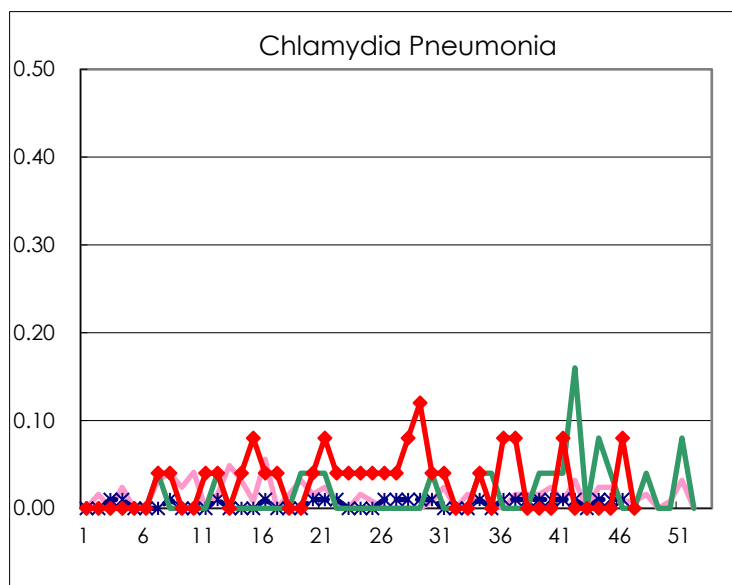
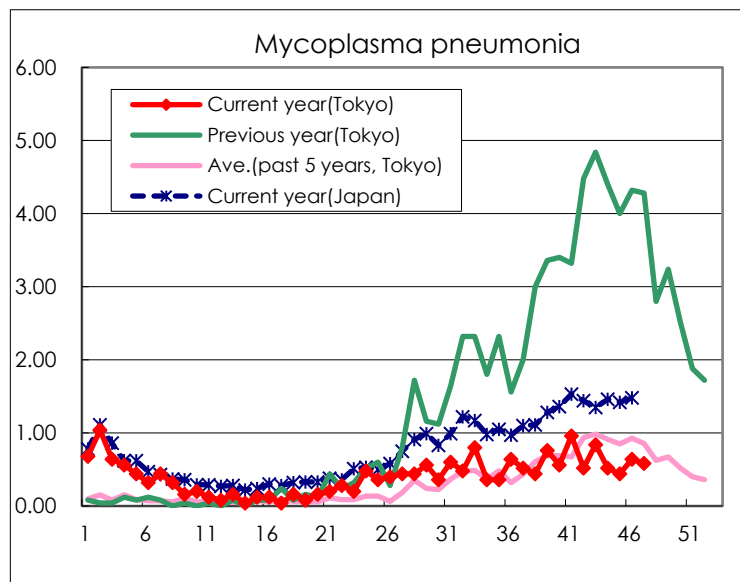
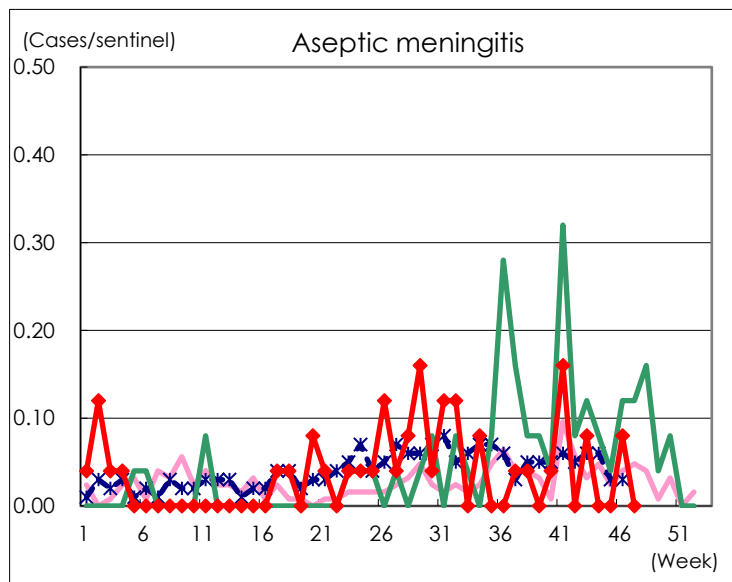
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	24