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(12/1 ~ 12/7)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		46th	47th	48th	49th	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	46	34	40	41	1,838
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis				1	13
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	18	10	5	4	446
	Typhoid fever			1		7
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	2	2	2	5	138
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A		1			18
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox		3	1	2	11
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)				1	6
	Dengue fever		3		1	51
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria		1			9
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	4	6	3	5	172
	Leptospirosis	1			1	6
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

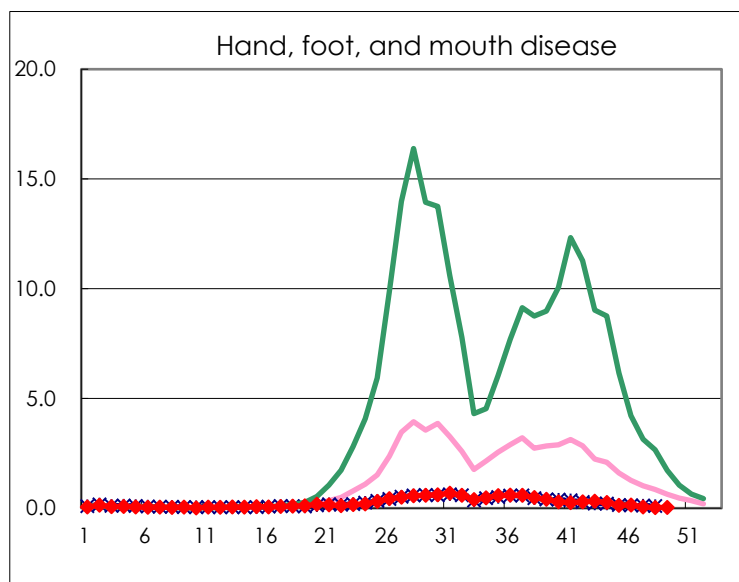
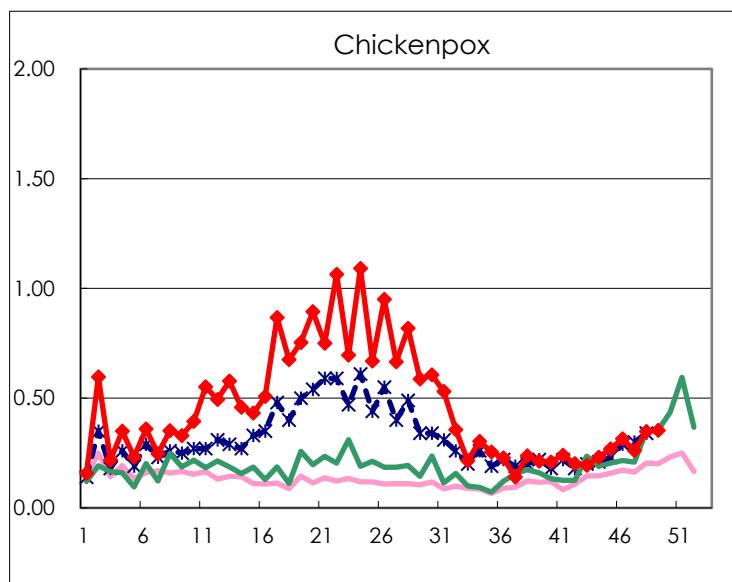
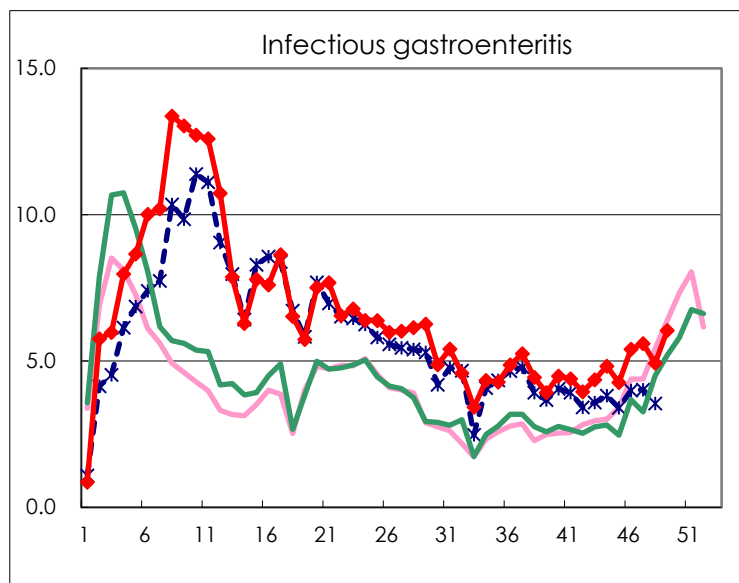
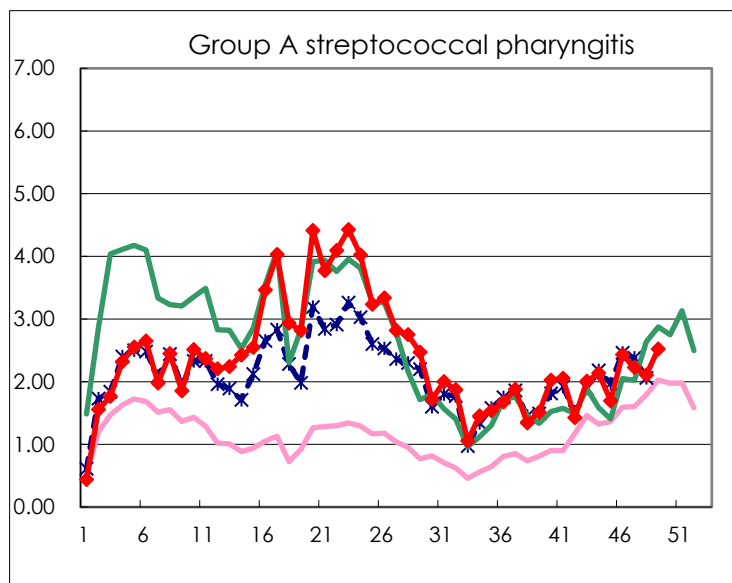
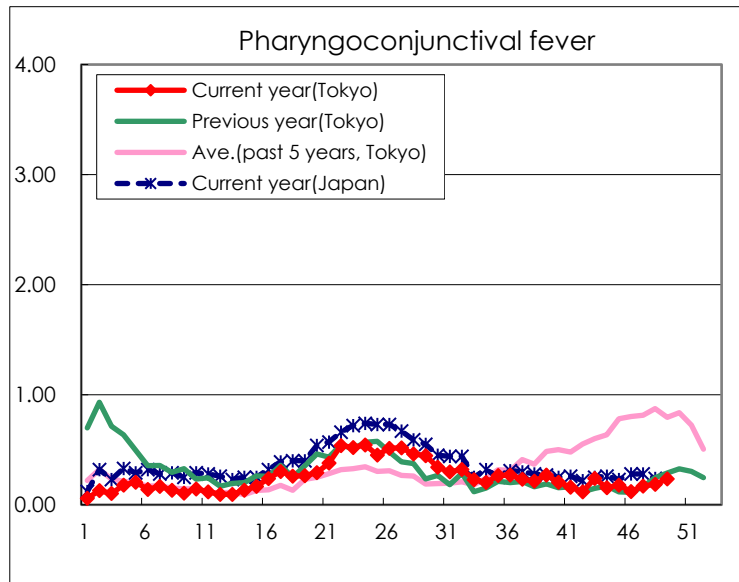
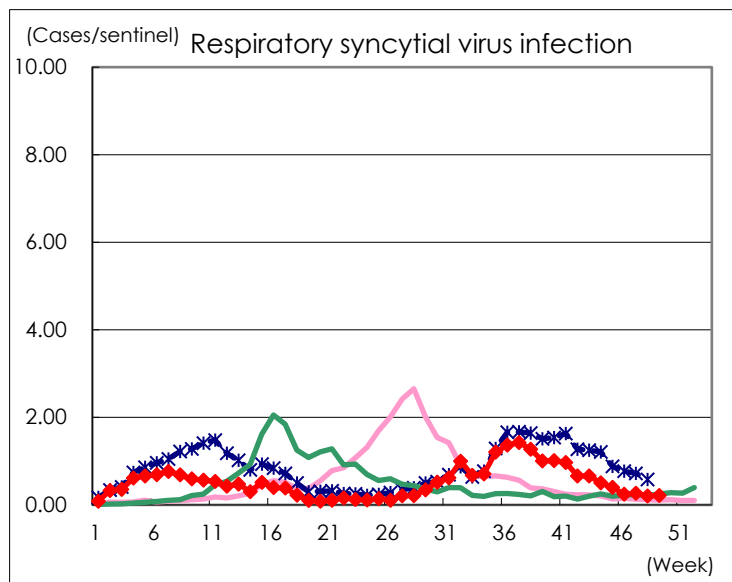
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		46th	47th	48th	49th	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	3		1		87
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	1	1	2	58
	CRE infection	3	4	4		131
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					2
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)		3	2	1	36
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease					12
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)		6	5	4	134
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	10	4	9	3	257
	Giardiasis					15
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	3				63
	Invasive meningococcal disease					14
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	11	11	4	13	362
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1		1	1	93
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	48	62	33	44	3,237
	Disseminated cryptococcosis			1		17
	Tetanus					7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	1				11
	Pertussis	78	67	44	60	6,972
	Rubella					2
	Measles			1	1	32
	MDRA infection					3

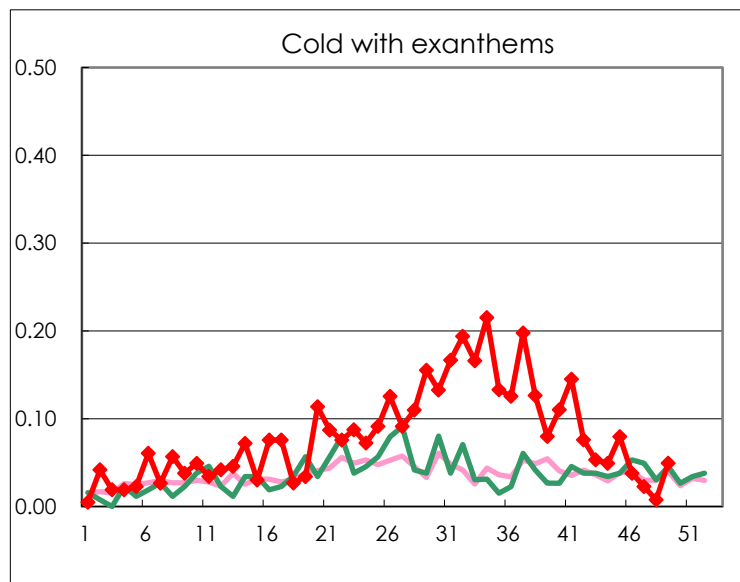
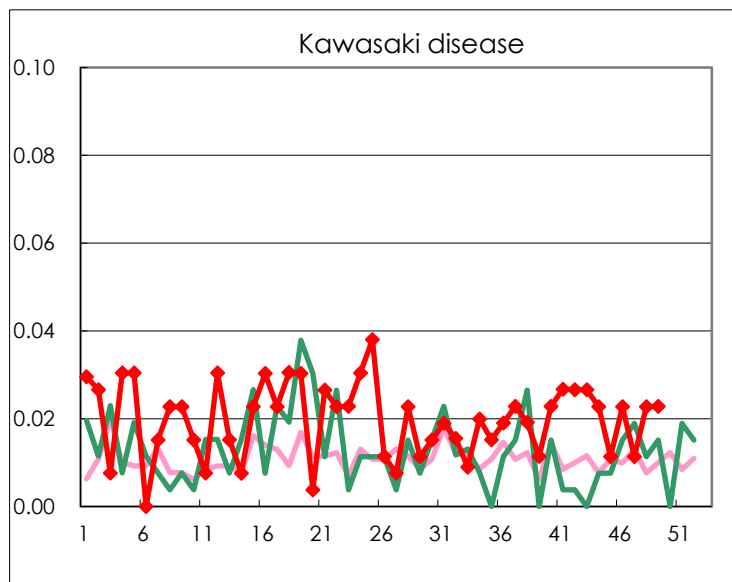
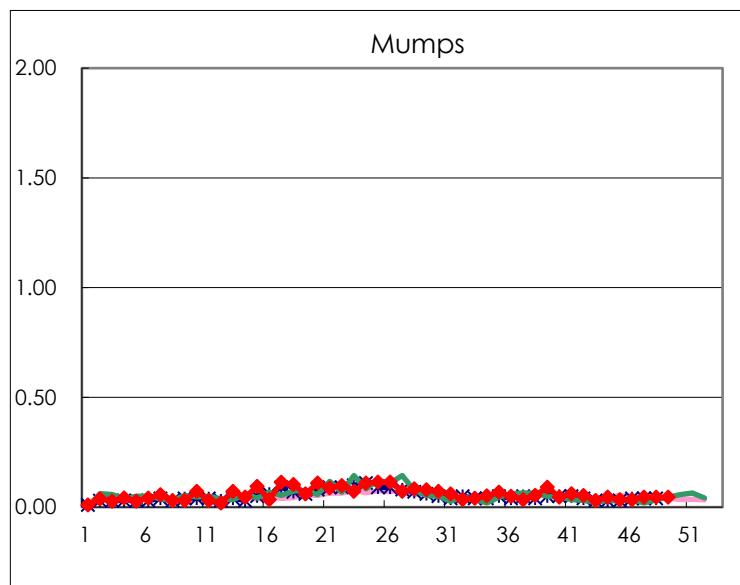
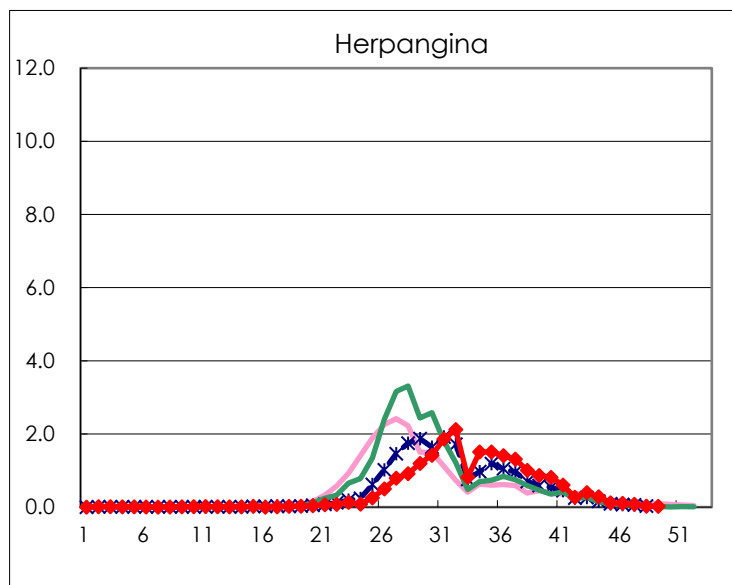
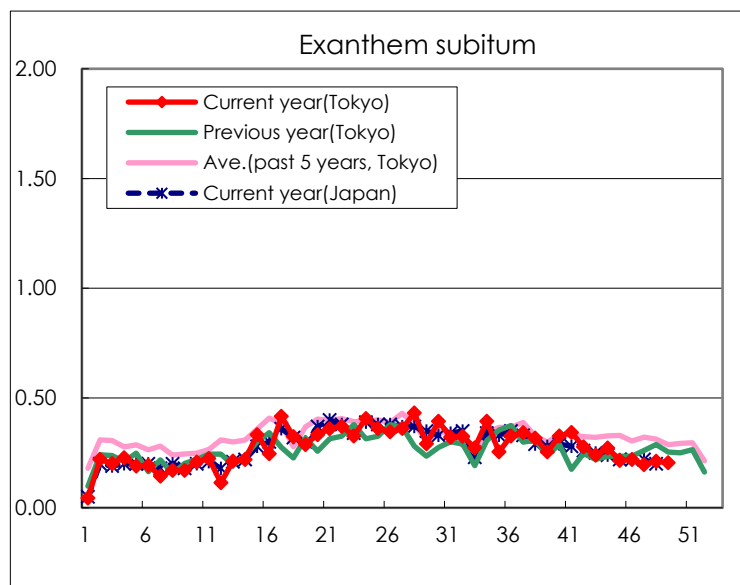
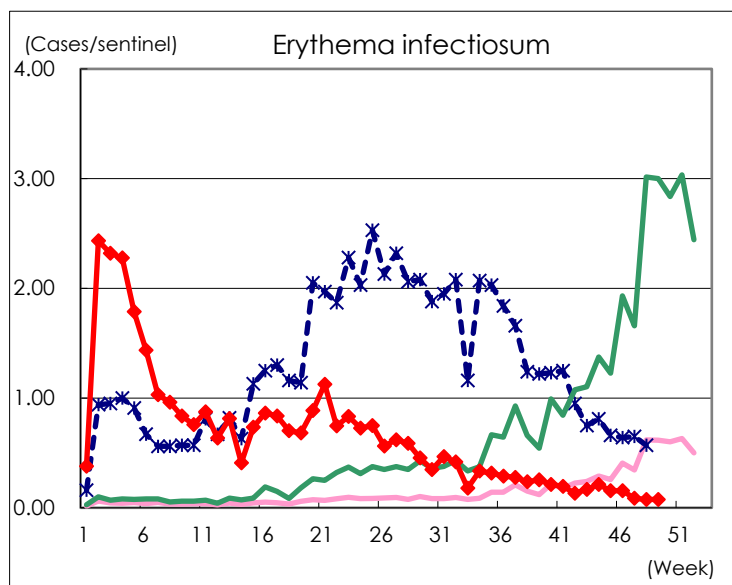
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

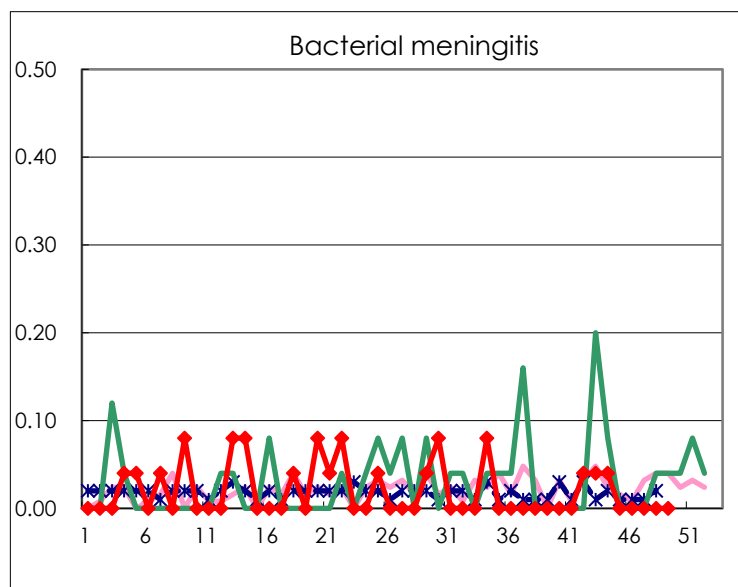
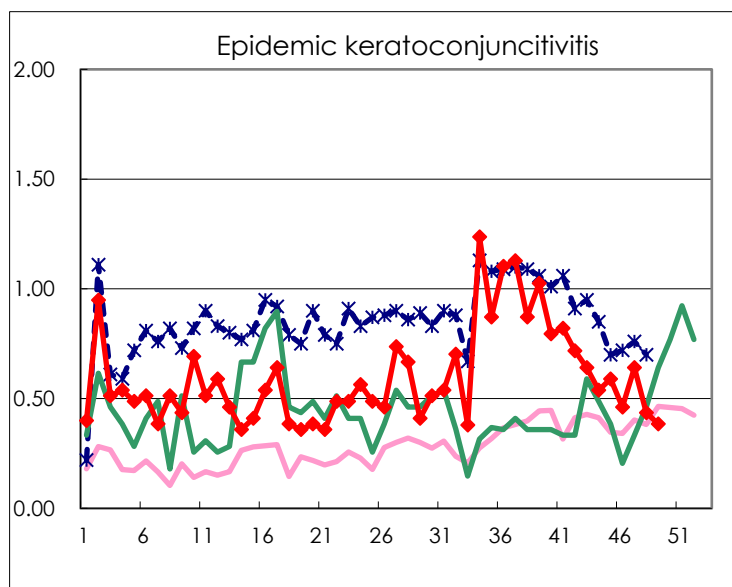
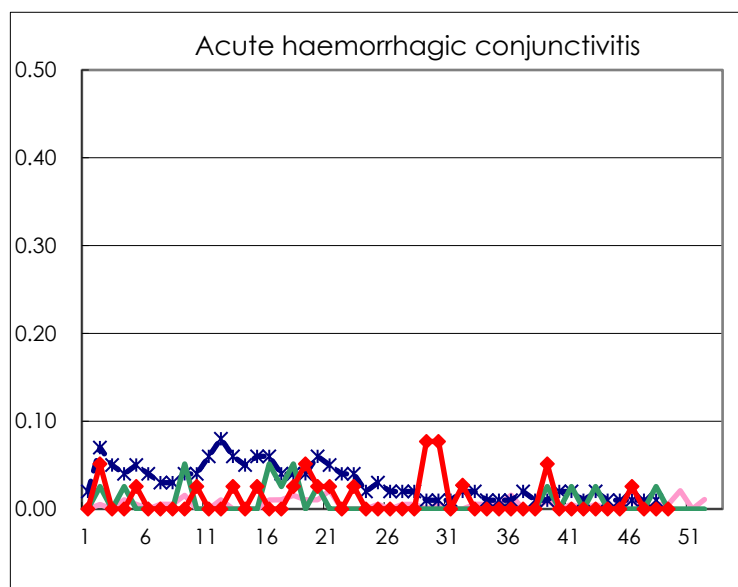
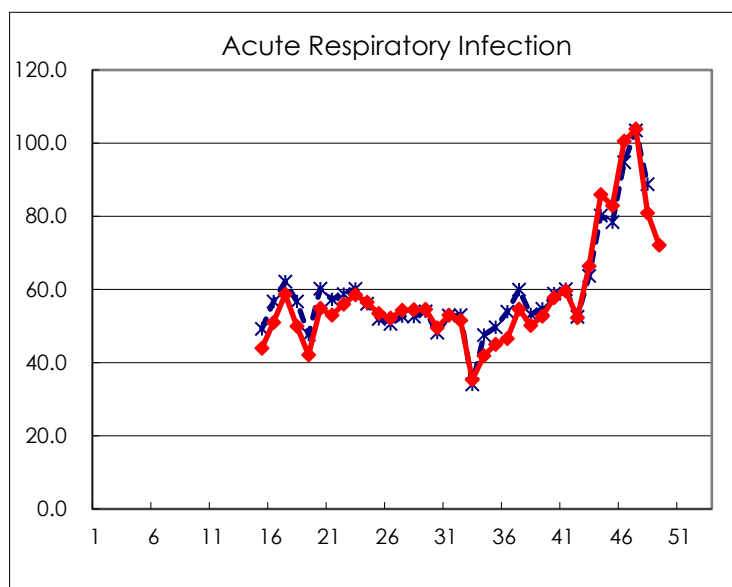
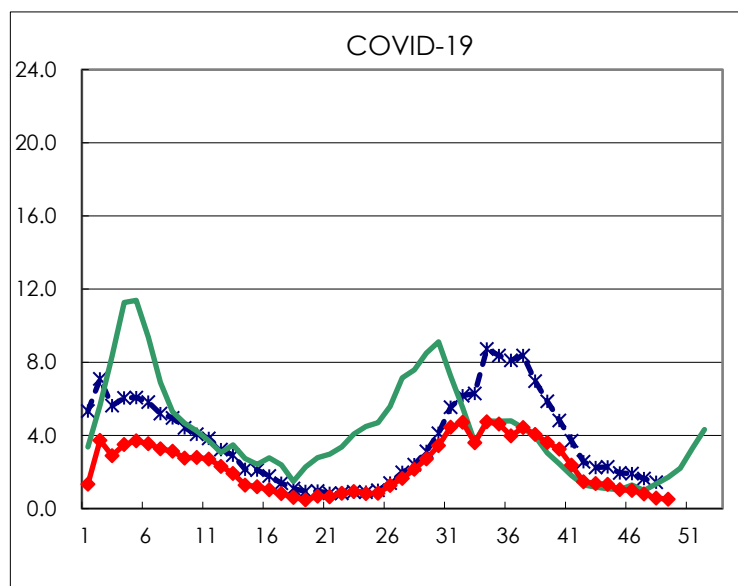
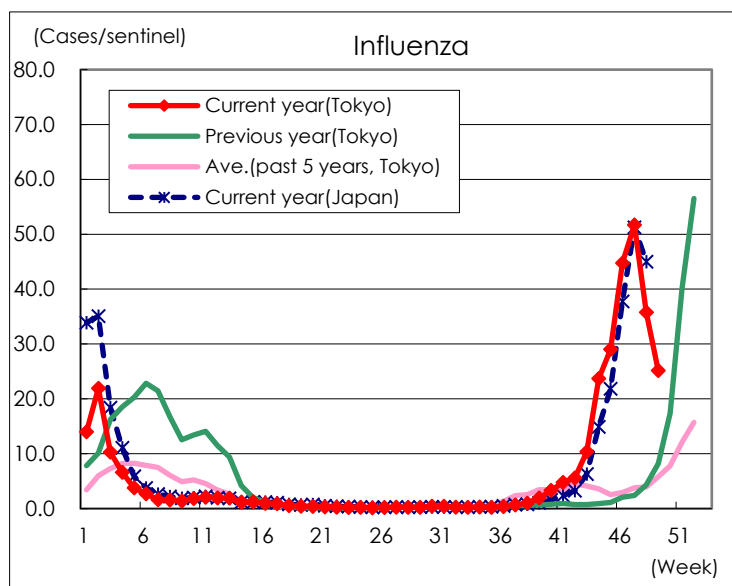
Diseases	Tokyo				
	46th	47th	48th	49th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	65	70	54	57	0.22
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	32	45	49	62	0.24
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	642	588	556	663	2.52
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,427	1,477	1,301	1,589	6.04
Chickenpox	83	69	92	93	0.35
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	38	15	7	9	0.03
Erythema infectiosum	41	23	20	20	0.08
Exanthem subitum	58	52	56	54	0.21
Herpangina	27	20	7	5	0.02
Mumps	9	12	12	12	0.05
Kawasaki disease	6	3	6	6	0.02
Cold with exanthems	10	6	2	13	0.05
Influenza	18,707	21,608	14,947	10,495	25.17
COVID-19	416	336	242	214	0.51
Acute Respiratory Infection	42,022	43,412	33,823	30,070	72.11
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1				
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	18	25	17	15	0.38
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis	2		1		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	16	14	19	22	0.88
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2				
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	2	1			
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	133	125	115	113	4.52
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	32	57	44	34	1.36

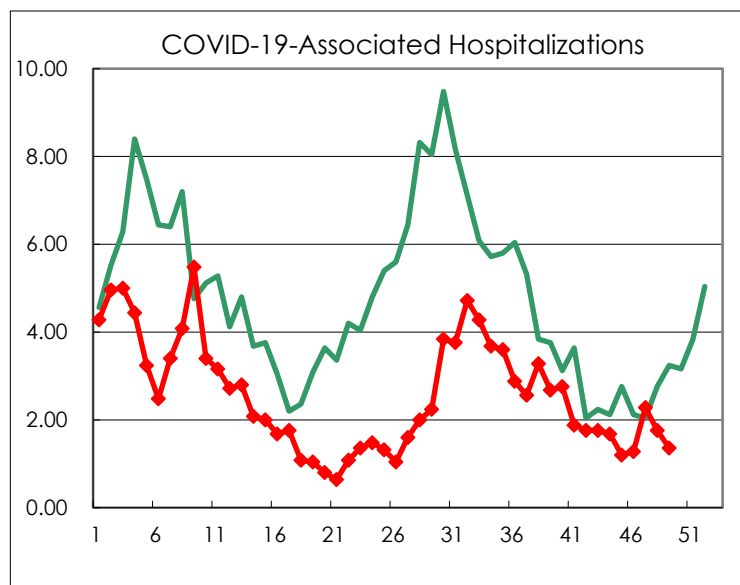
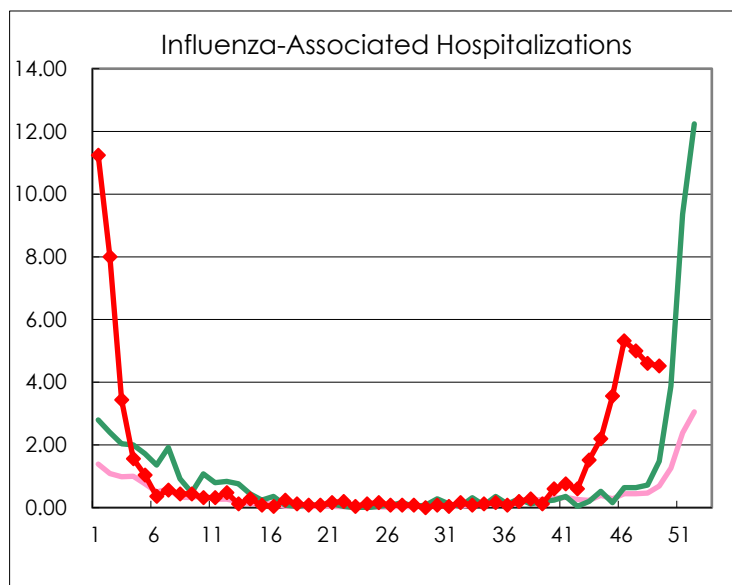
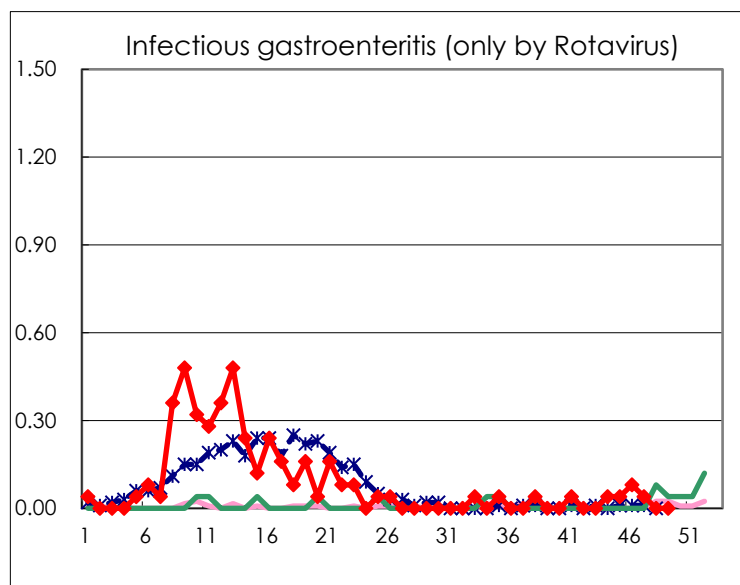
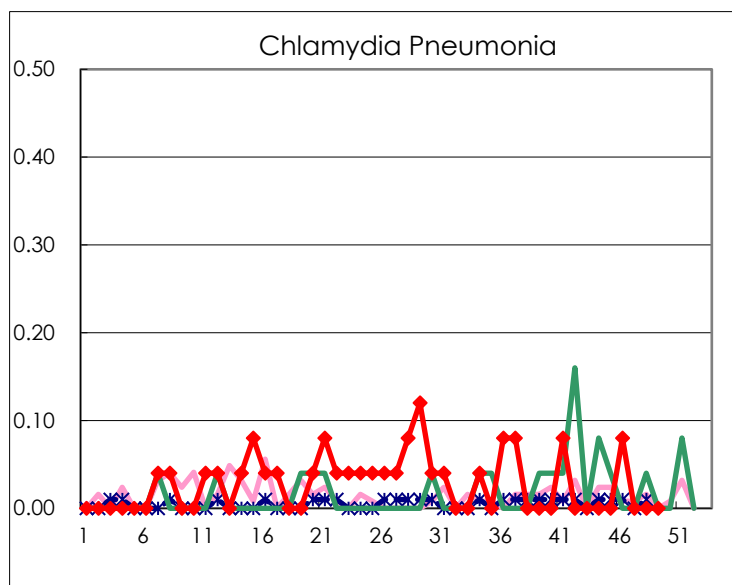
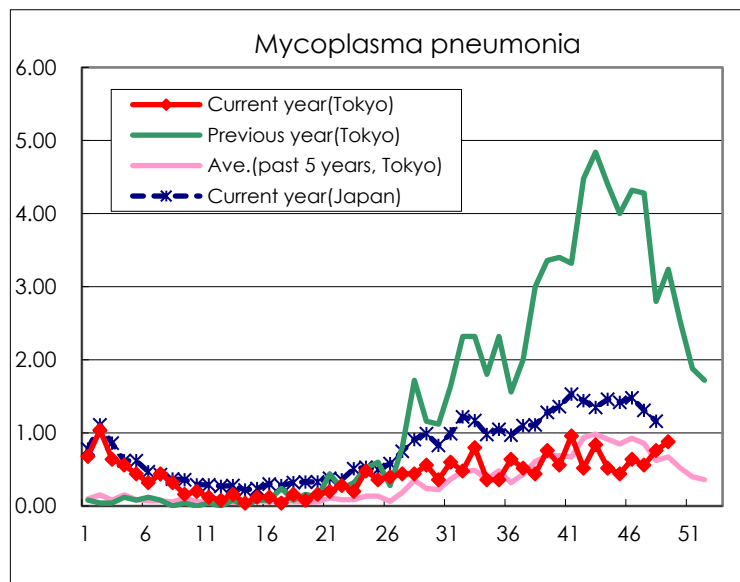
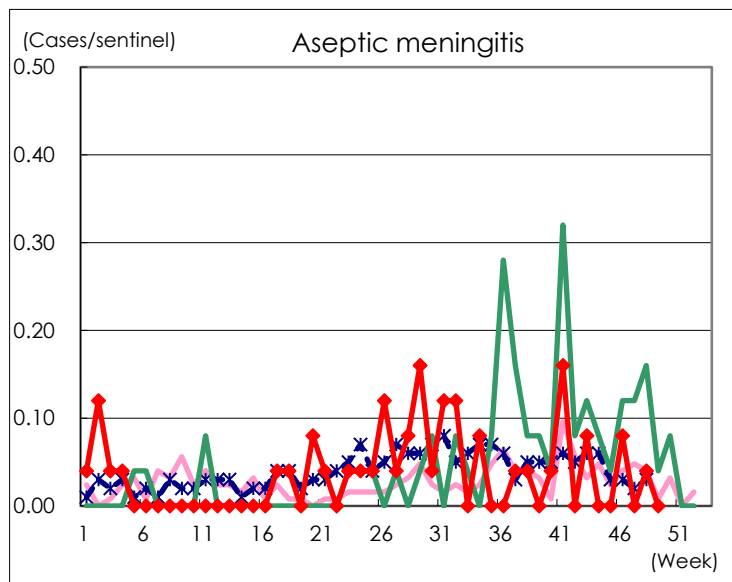
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	417
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25