

25 December 2025 / Number 51

(12/15 ~ 12/21)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		48th	49th	50th	51st	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	42	42	26	35	1,902
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis		1		1	14
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	5	5	6	2	455
	Typhoid fever	1				7
	Paratyphoid fever					4
IV	Hepatitis E	2	5	4	5	147
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A					18
	Echinococcosis					2
	Mpox	1	2	2	2	15
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					1
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)		1		1	7
	Dengue fever		1			51
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					9
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	3	5	2	5	179
	Leptospirosis		1			6
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

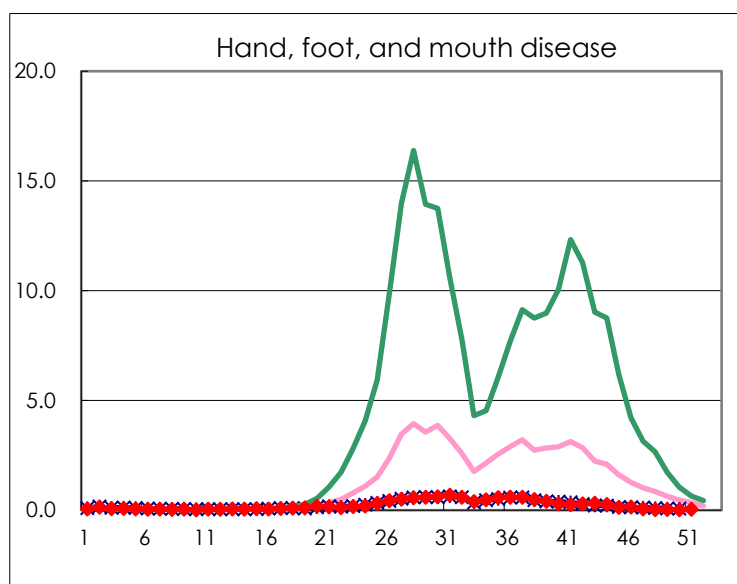
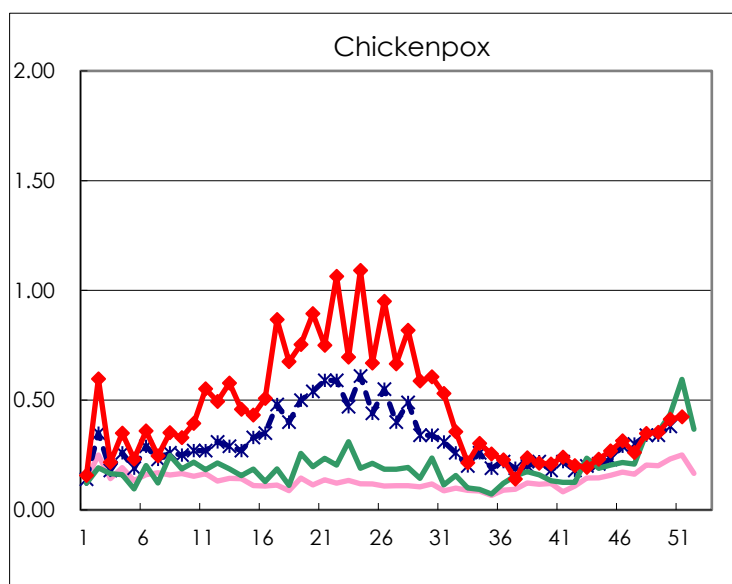
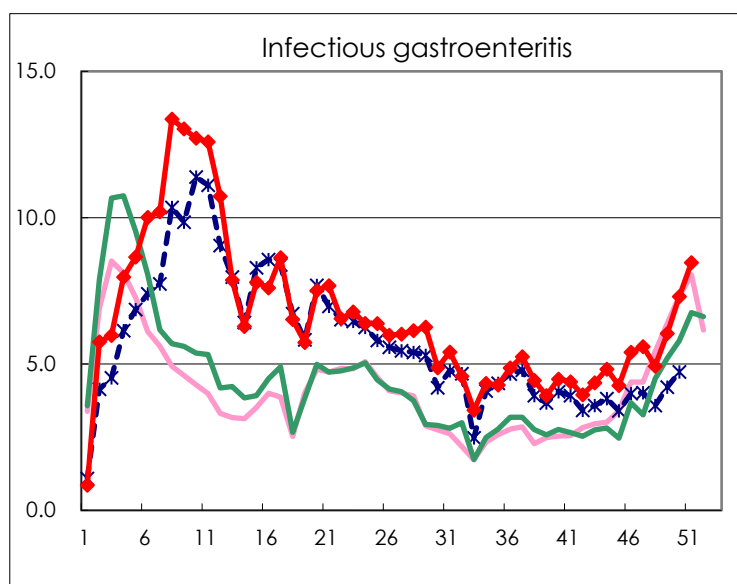
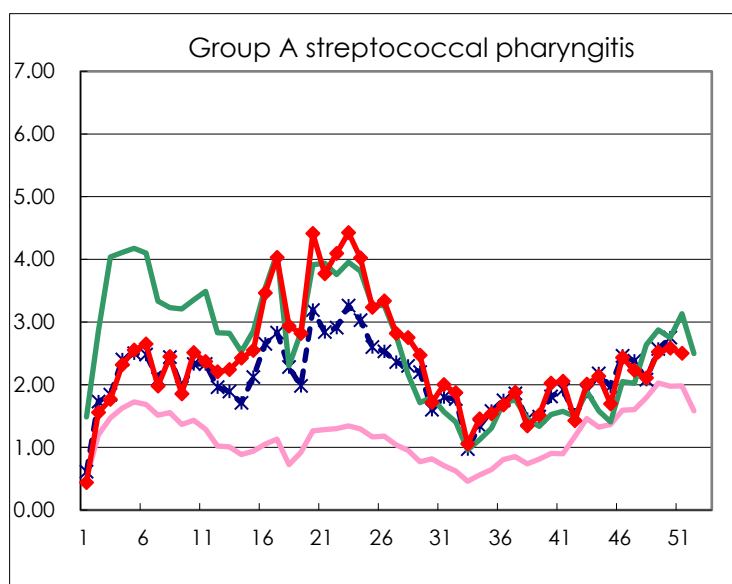
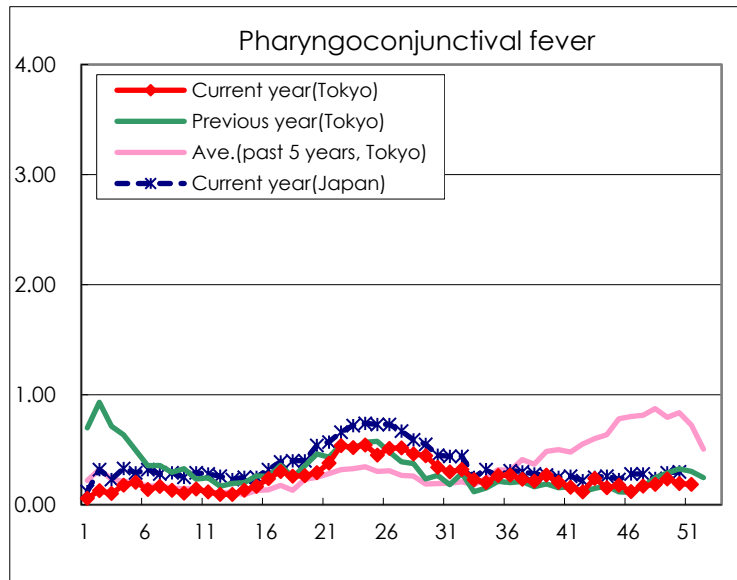
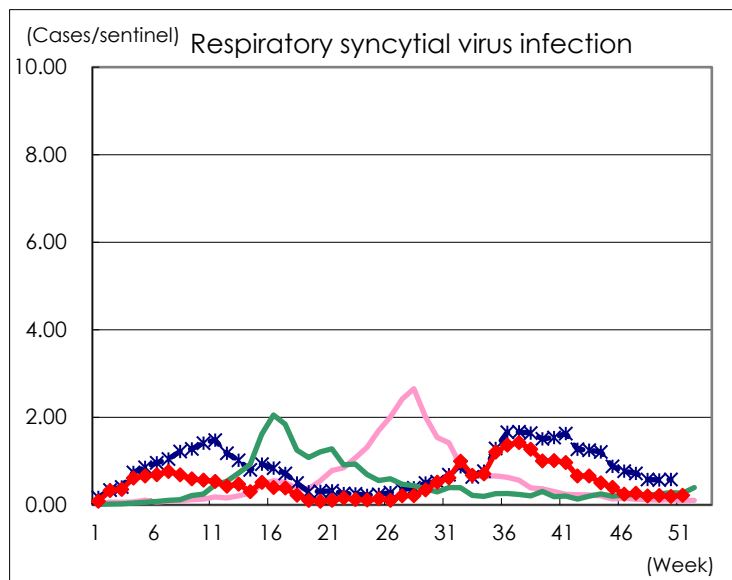
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		48th	49th	50th	51st	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis	1		1		88
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	3	1		60
	CRE infection	5		4	3	139
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					2
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	2	1		1	37
	Cryptosporidiosis					5
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease			3		15
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)	5	4	1	4	139
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	9	3	4	5	266
	Giardiasis					15
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease			2	1	66
	Invasive meningococcal disease					14
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	13	6	4	372
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	1		2	95
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	33	49	57	42	3,341
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1				17
	Tetanus					7
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection				1	12
	Pertussis	44	60	56	65	7,093
	Rubella					2
	Measles	1	1	1		33
	MDRA infection					3

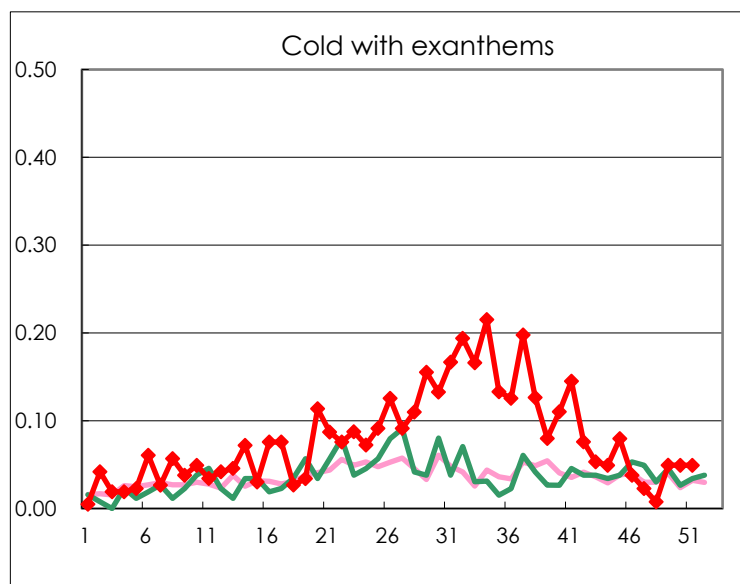
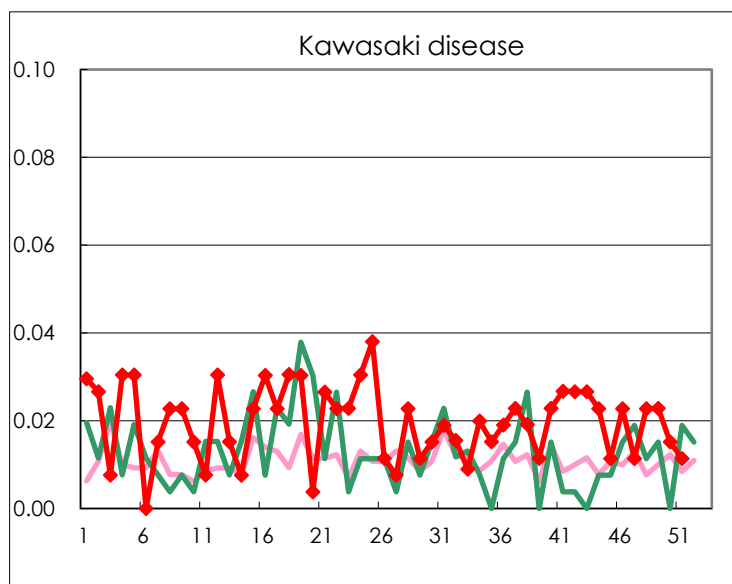
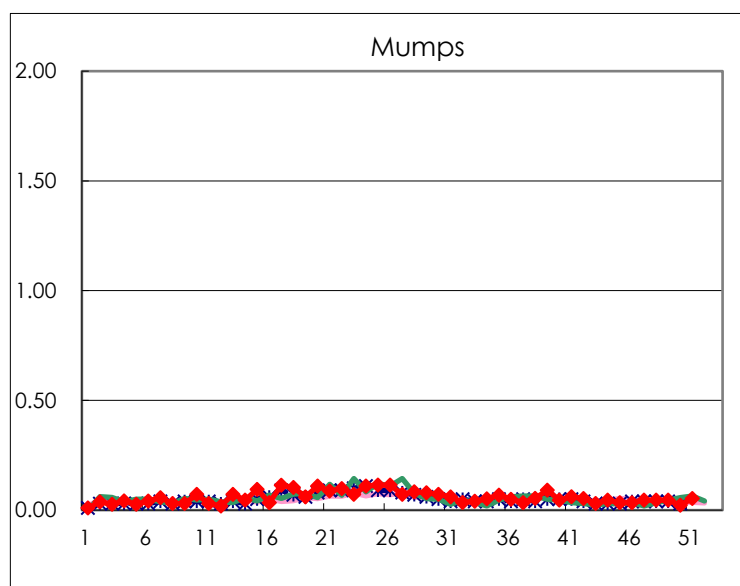
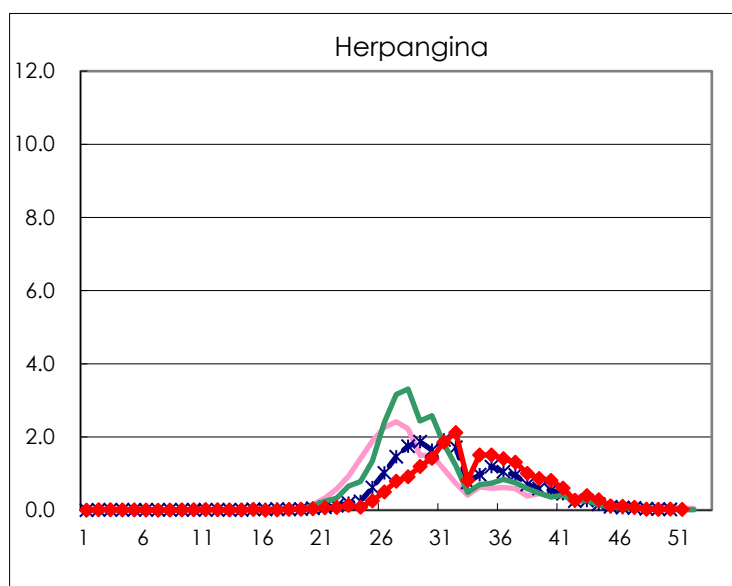
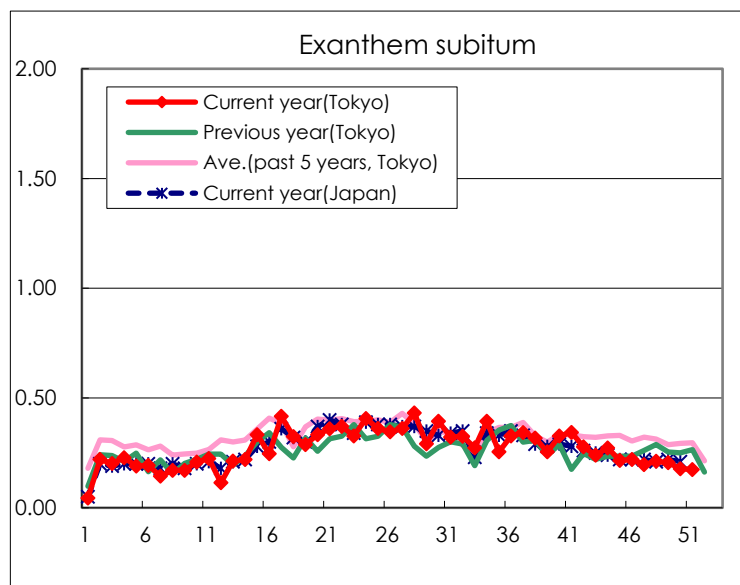
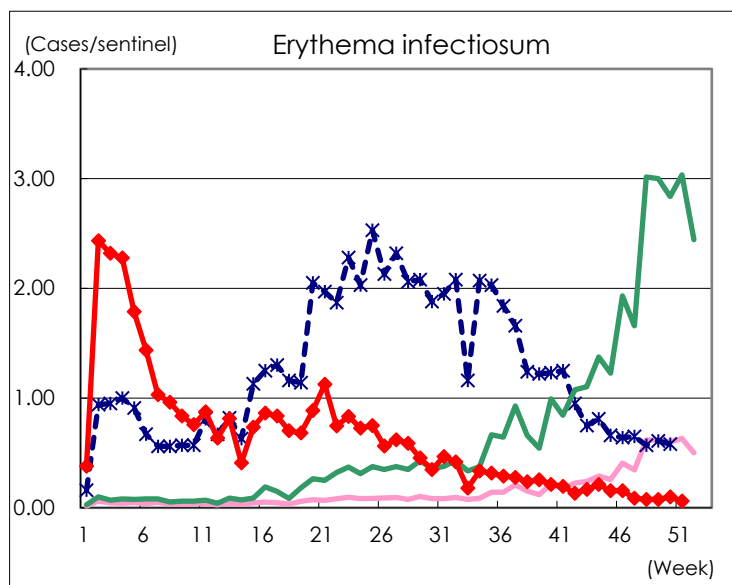
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

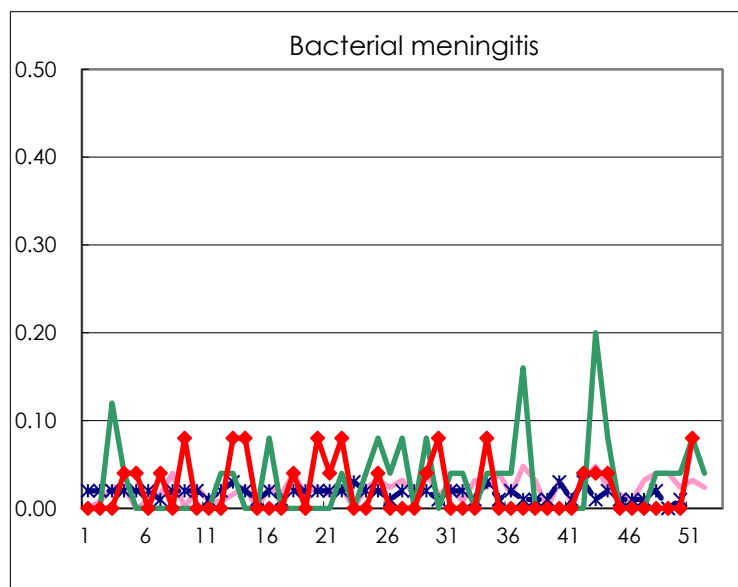
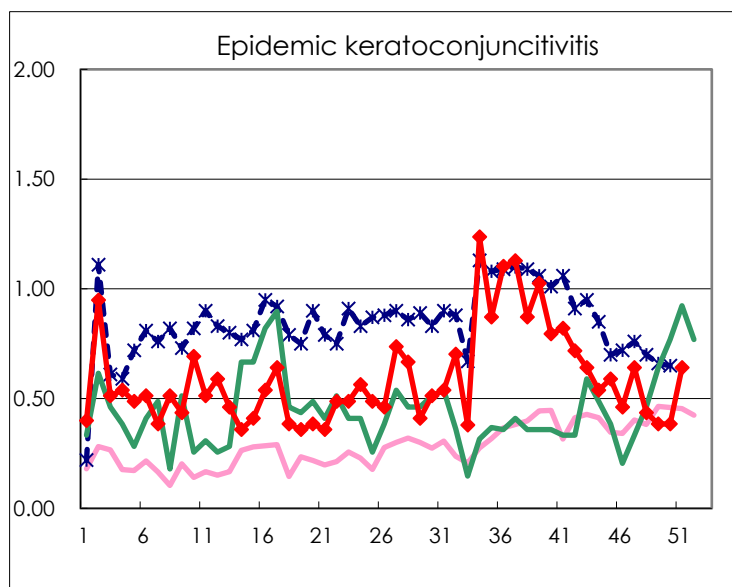
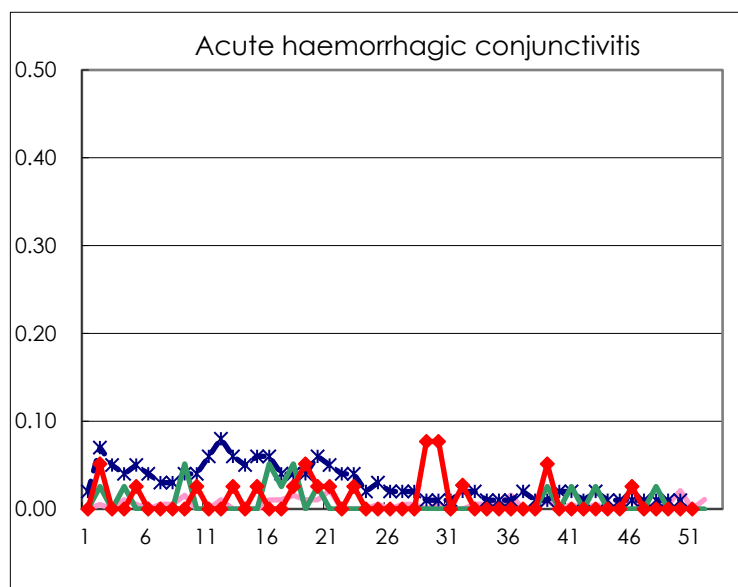
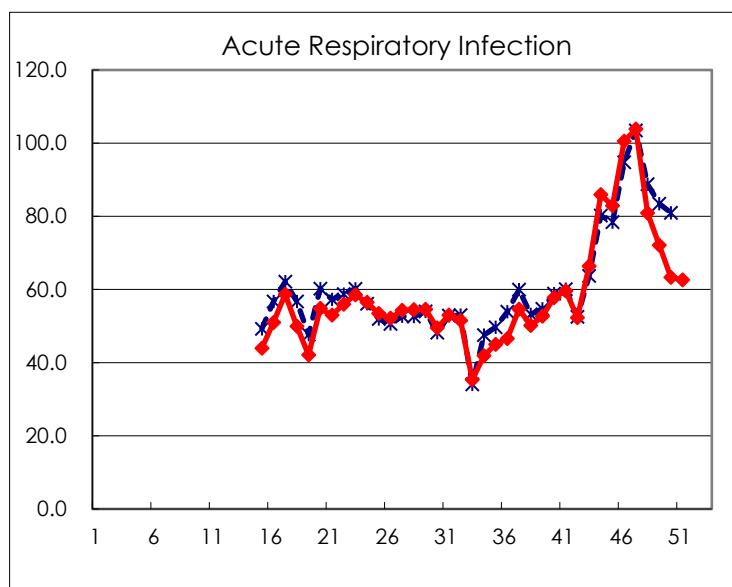
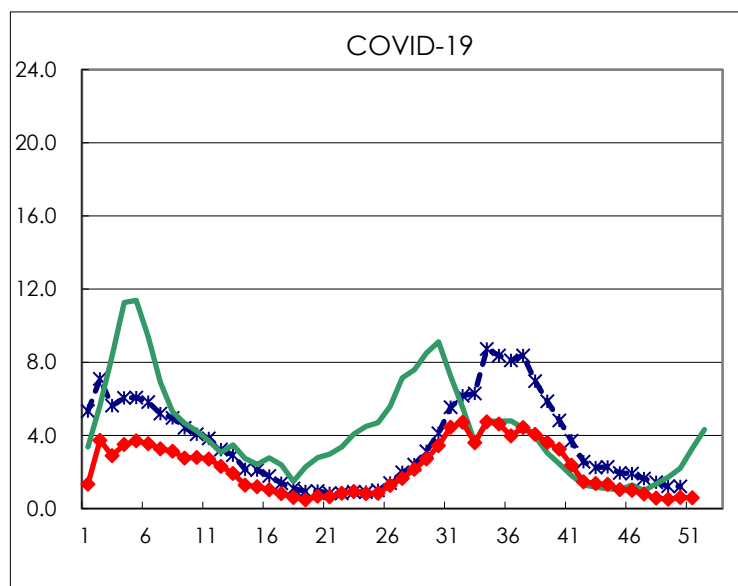
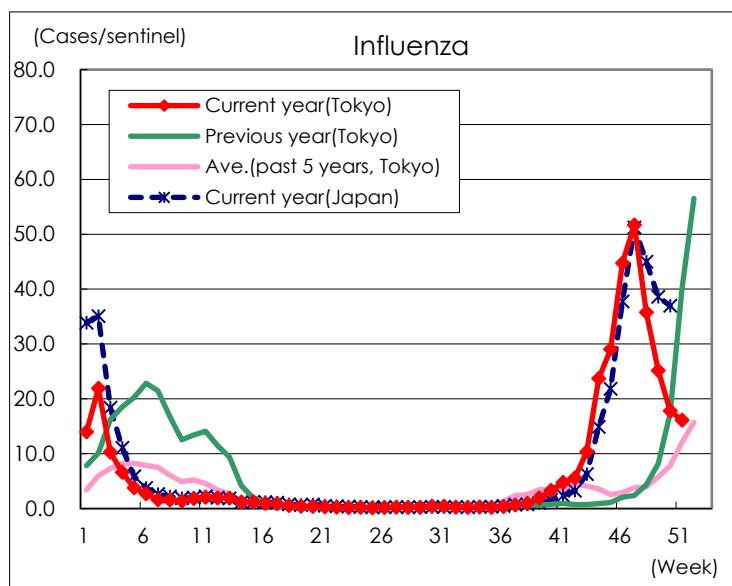
Diseases	Tokyo				
	48th	49th	50th	51st	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	54	57	51	58	0.22
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	49	62	51	49	0.19
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	556	663	682	660	2.50
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,301	1,589	1,928	2,234	8.46
Chickenpox	92	93	109	112	0.42
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	7	9	5	10	0.04
Erythema infectiosum	20	20	26	16	0.06
Exanthem subitum	56	54	47	46	0.17
Herpangina	7	5	8	6	0.02
Mumps	12	12	6	14	0.05
Kawasaki disease	6	6	4	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	2	13	13	13	0.05
Influenza	14,947	10,495	7,440	6,739	16.12
COVID-19	242	214	255	248	0.59
Acute Respiratory Infection	33,823	30,073	26,463	26,183	62.64
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	17	15	15	25	0.64
Bacterial meningitis				2	0.08
Aseptic meningitis	1			1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	19	22	16	8	0.32
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)			2	2	0.08
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)			1	2	0.08
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	115	113	67	67	2.68
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	44	34	25	32	1.28

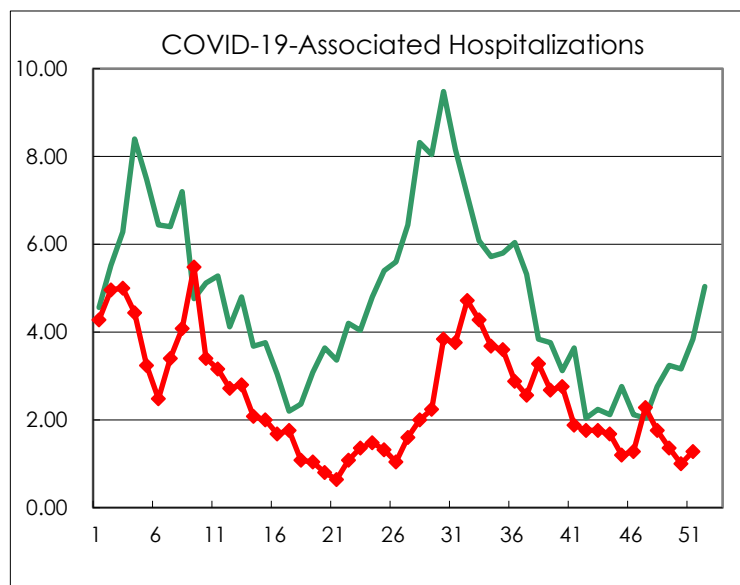
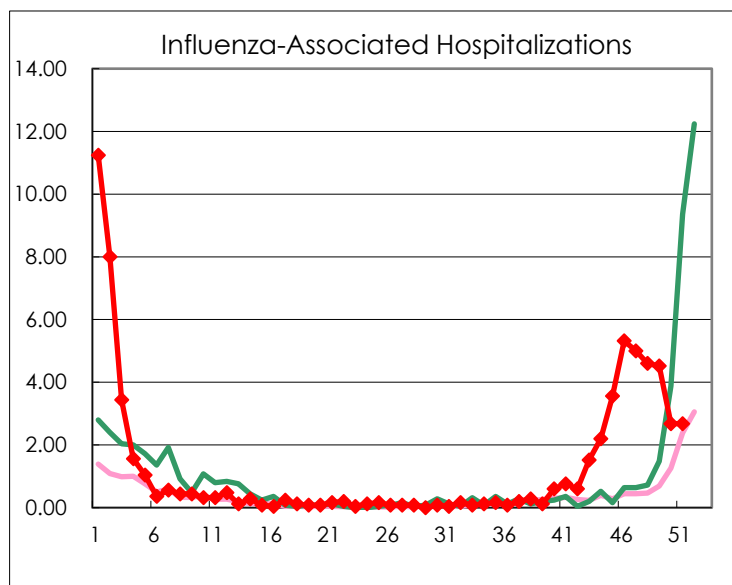
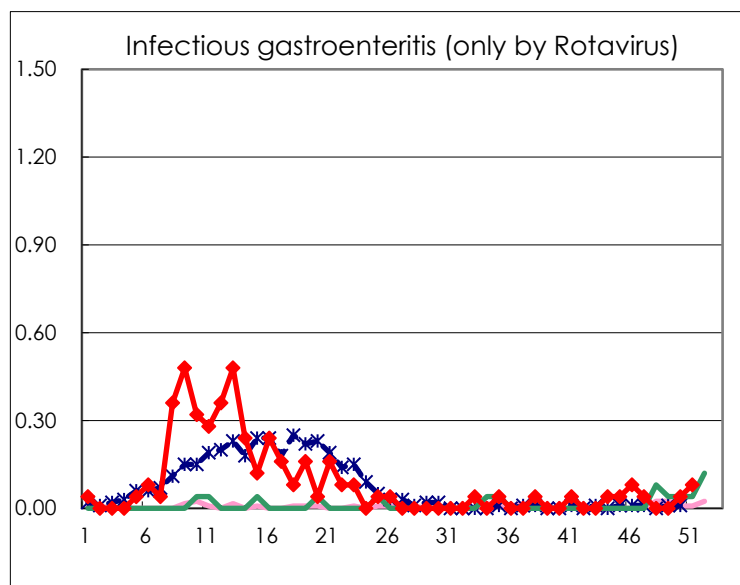
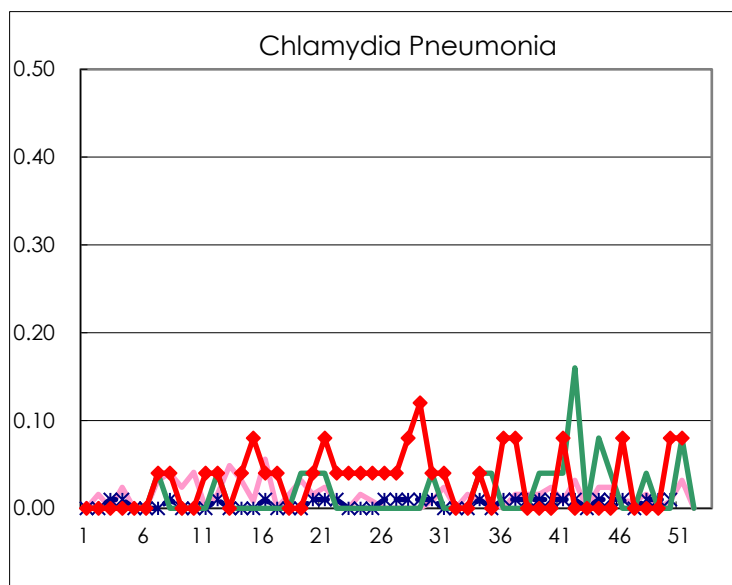
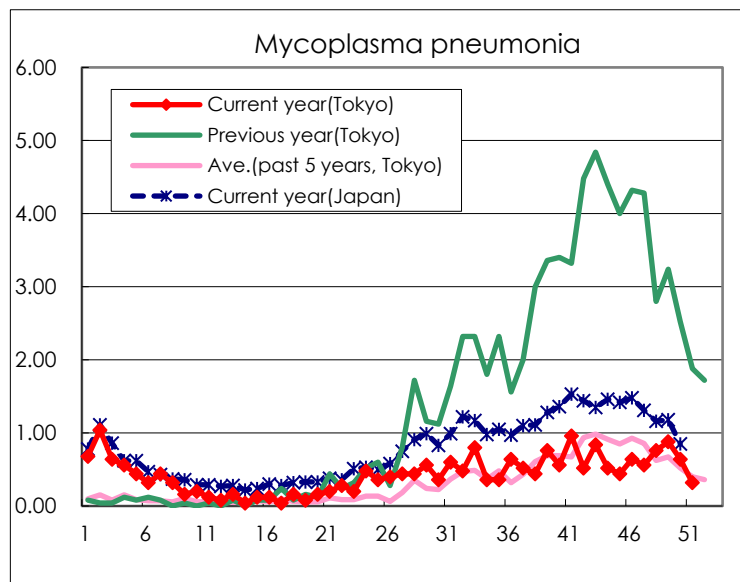
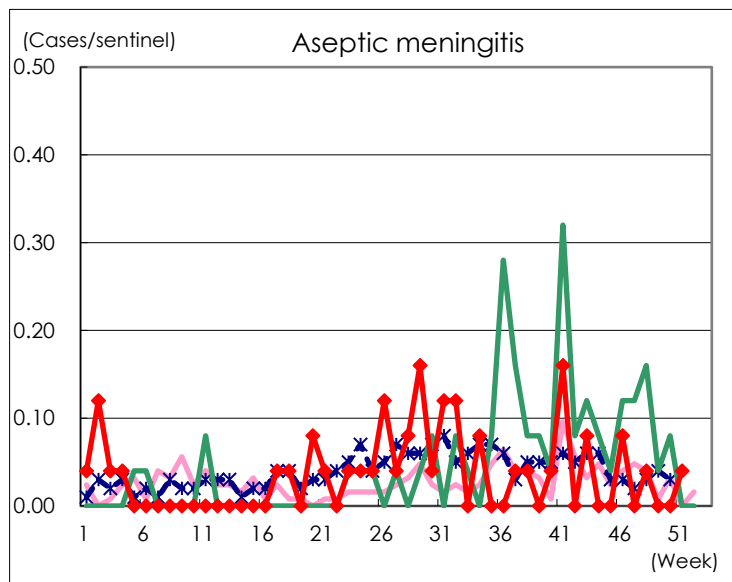
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25