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(1/5 ~ 1/11)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		51st	52nd	1st	2nd	Cum 2025
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	36	49	6	32	38
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis	1				
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	2	7	1	6	7
	Typhoid fever					
	Paratyphoid fever					
IV	Hepatitis E	5	2		2	2
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A				1	1
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox	2	2		1	1
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)	1	1			
	Dengue fever			1		1
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	5	1	3	1	4
	Leptospirosis					
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

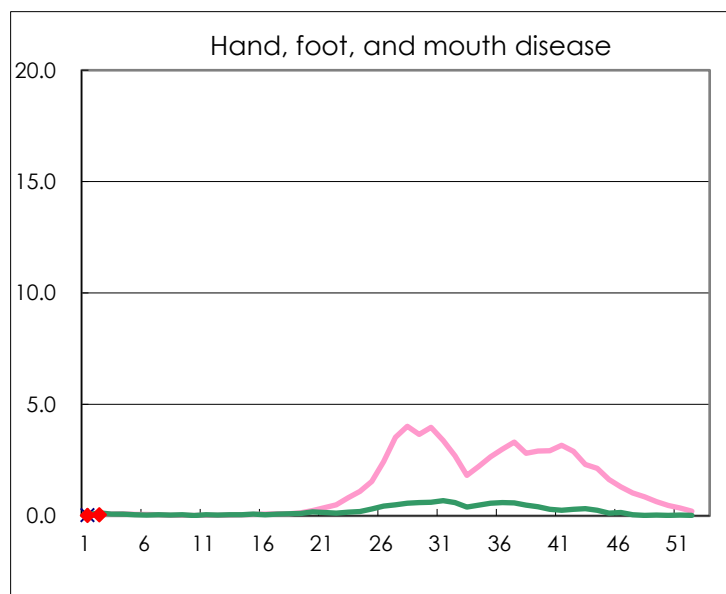
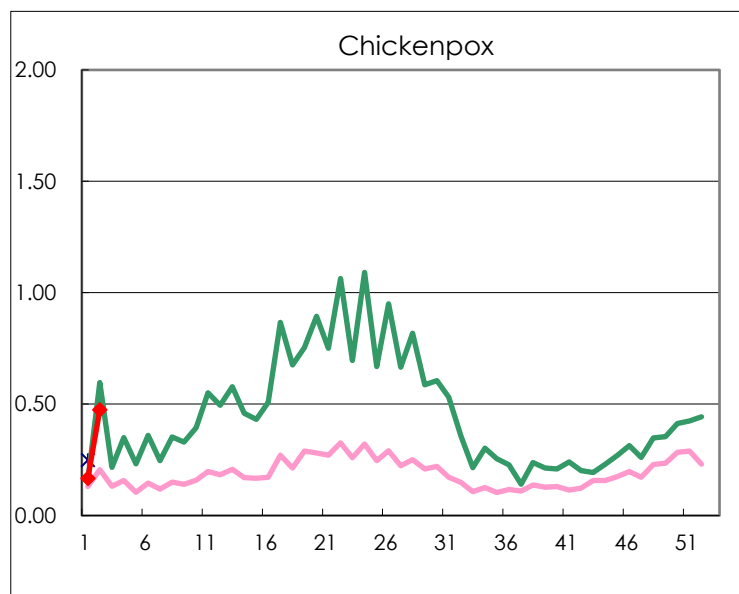
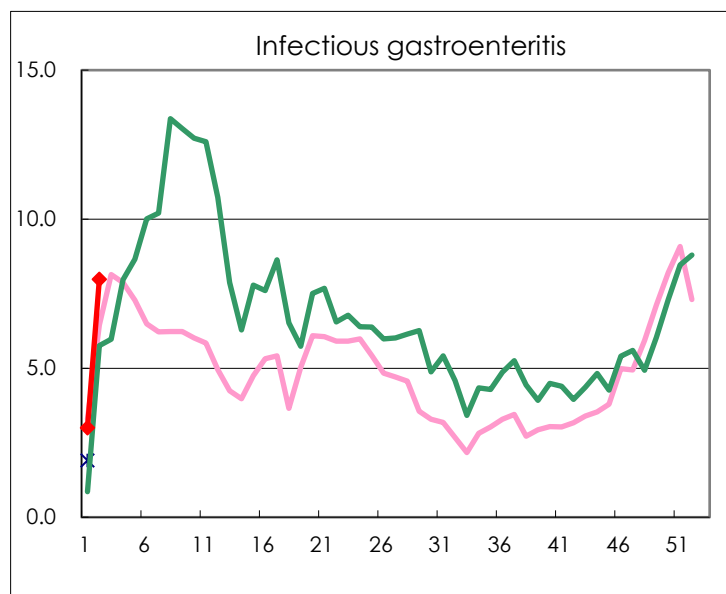
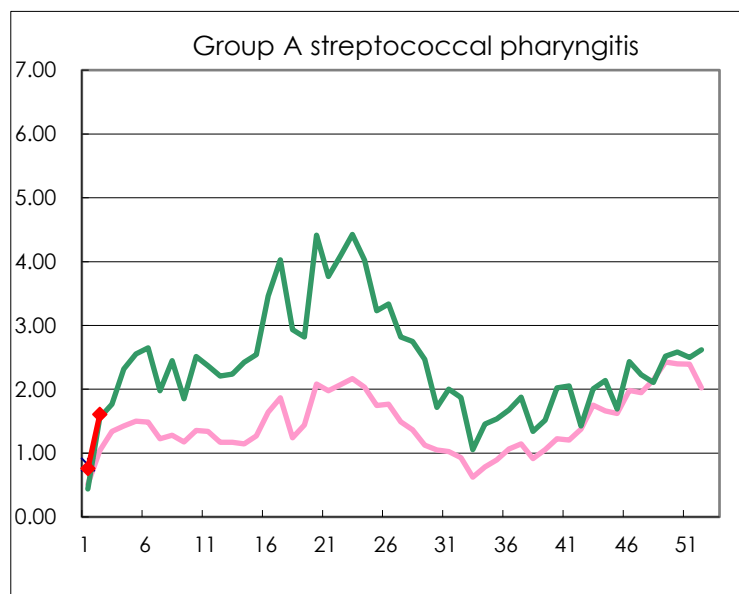
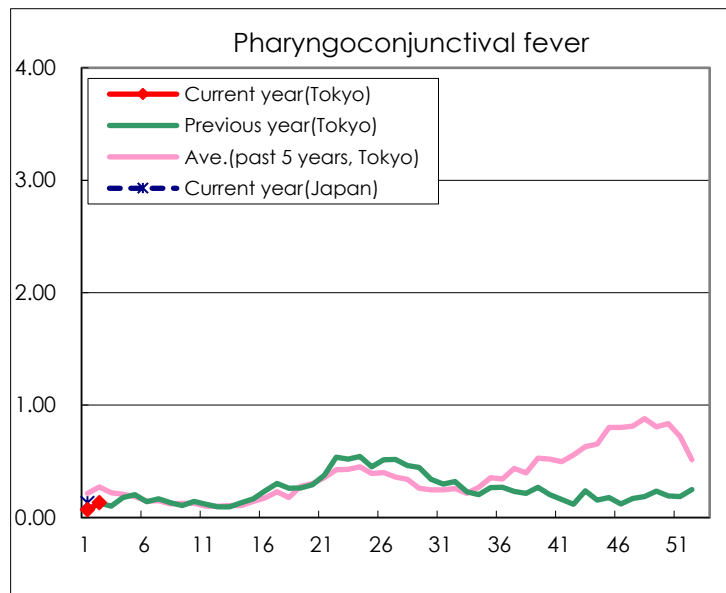
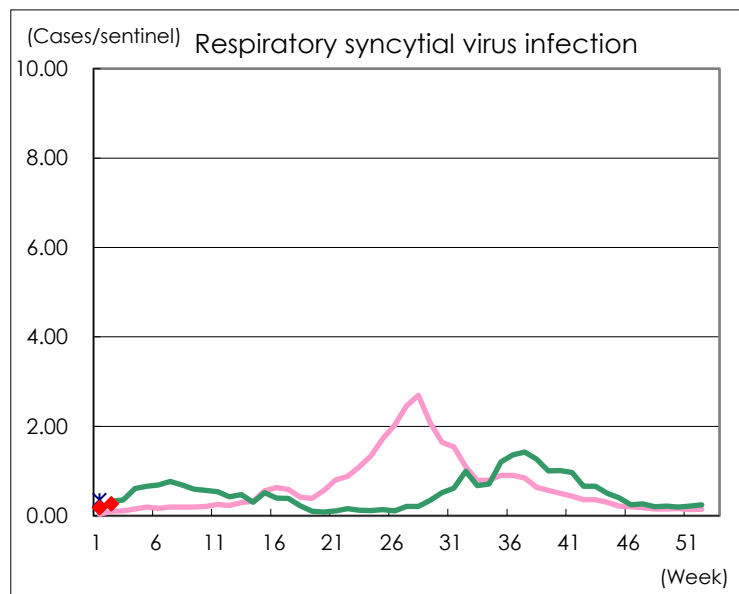
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		51st	52nd	1st	2nd	Cum 2025
V	Amebiasis		2		3	3
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		4	1	1	2
	CRE infection	3	1		1	1
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1	3			
	Cryptosporidiosis					
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease					
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	4	3		5	5
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	5	9		8	8
	Giardiasis					
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1	3		3	3
	Invasive meningococcal disease		1			
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	8	1	4	5
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	2	1		4	4
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	46	41	6	63	69
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					
	Tetanus				1	1
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	1				
	Pertussis	66	43	6	52	58
	Rubella					
	Measles		1			
	MDRA infection					

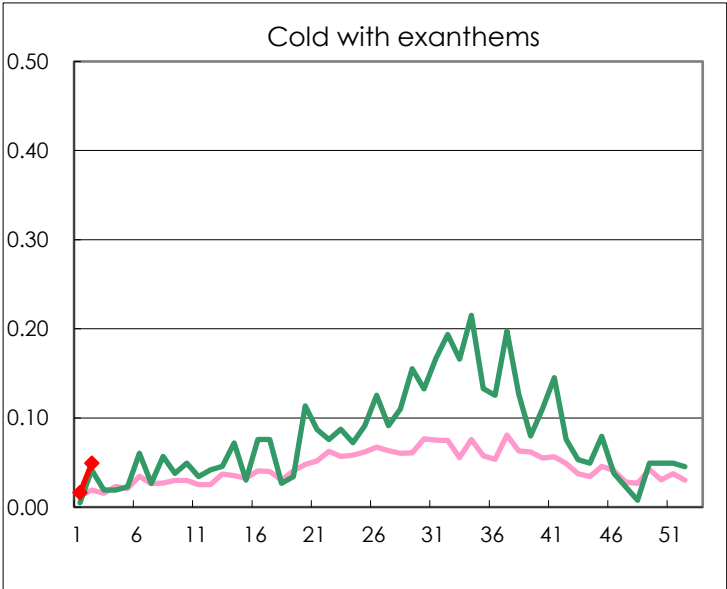
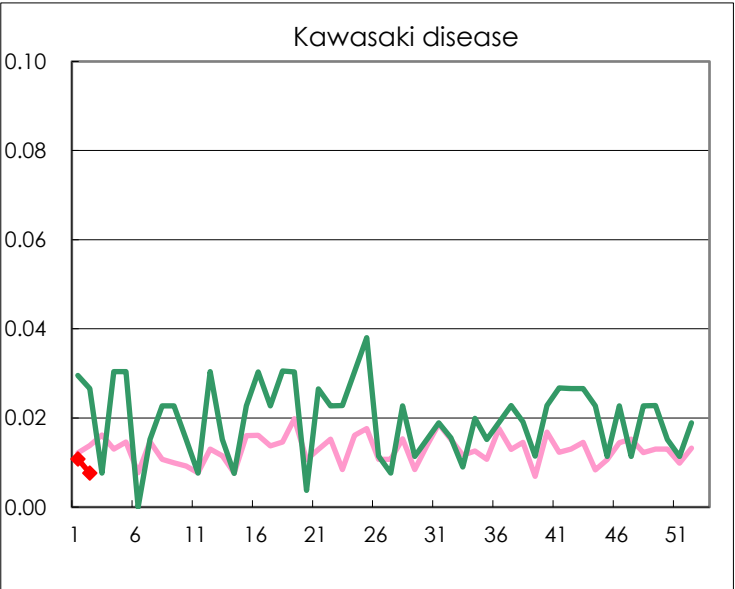
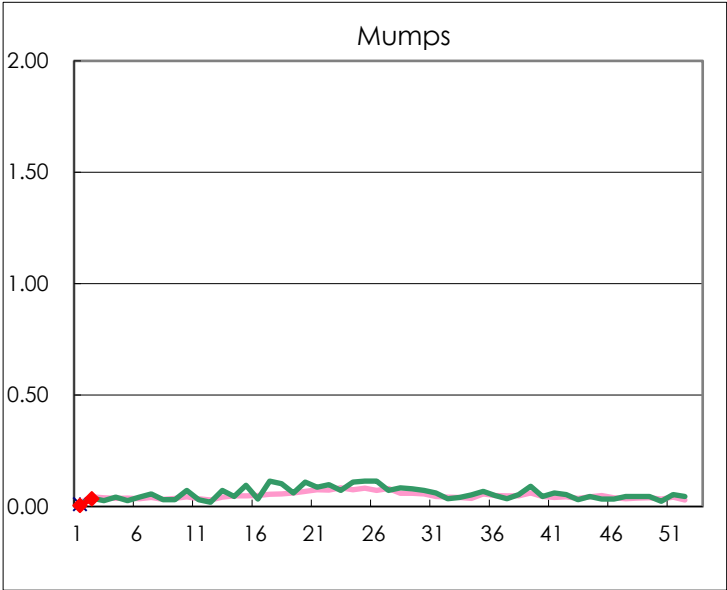
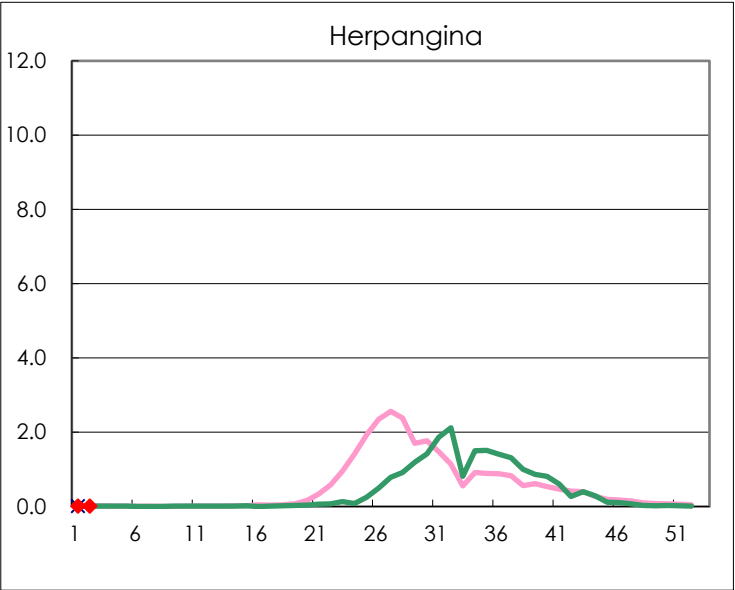
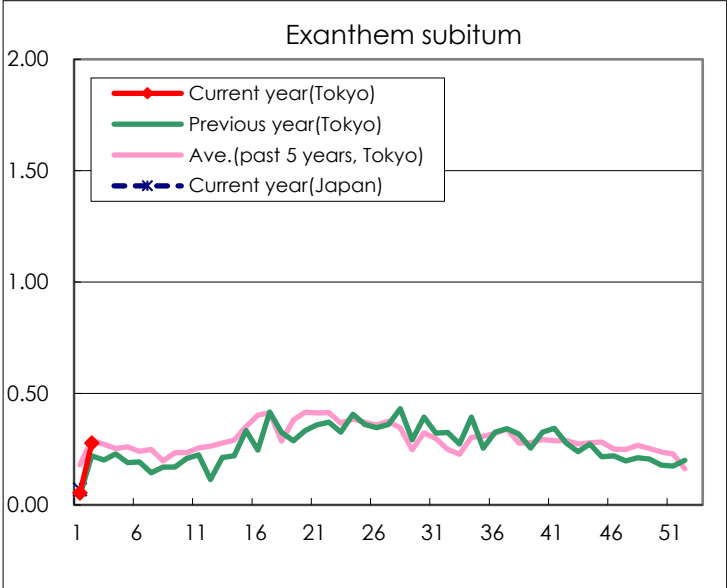
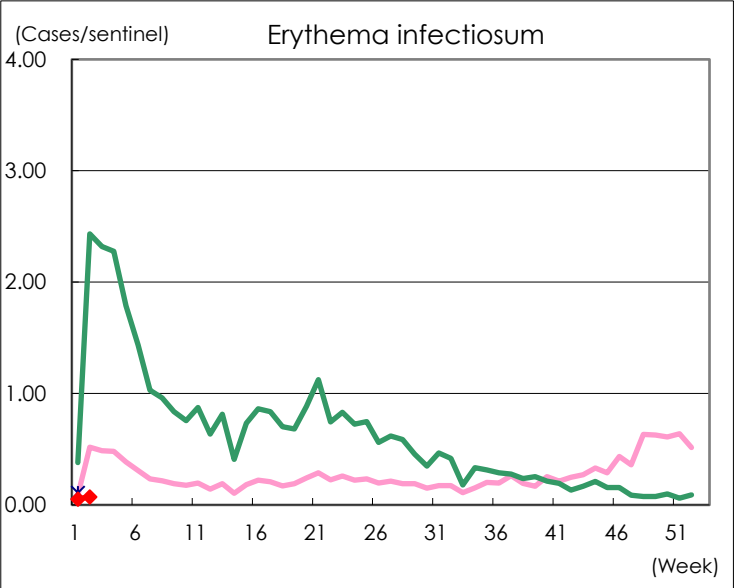
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

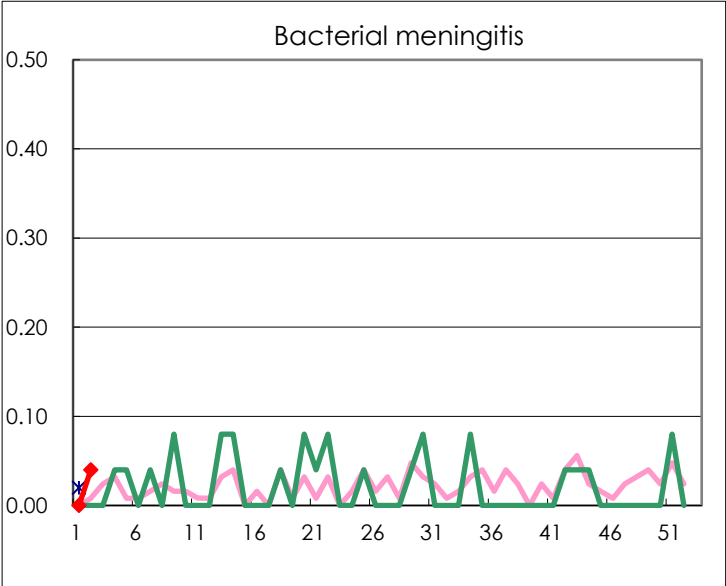
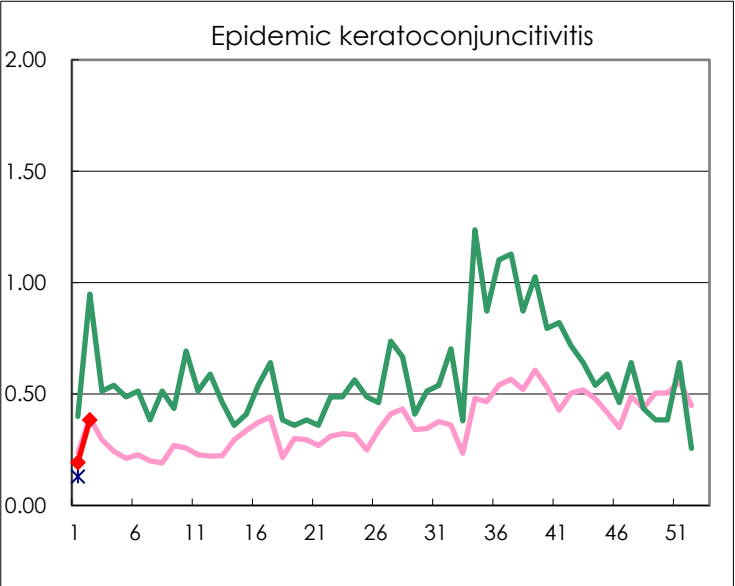
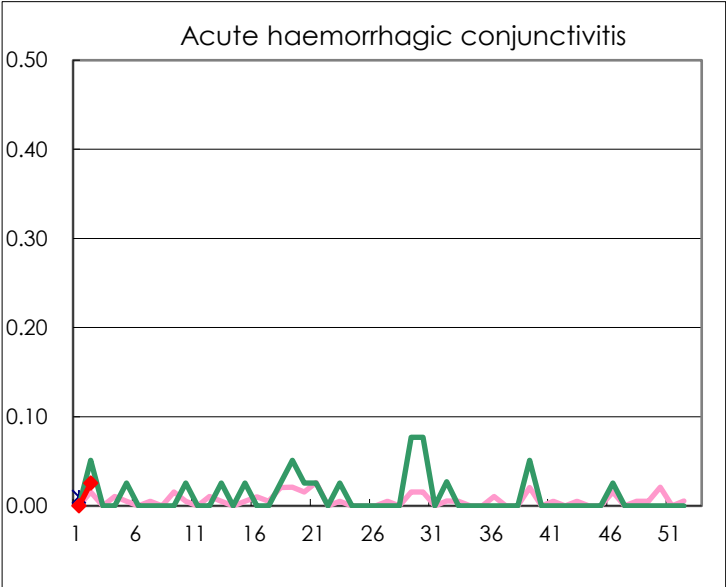
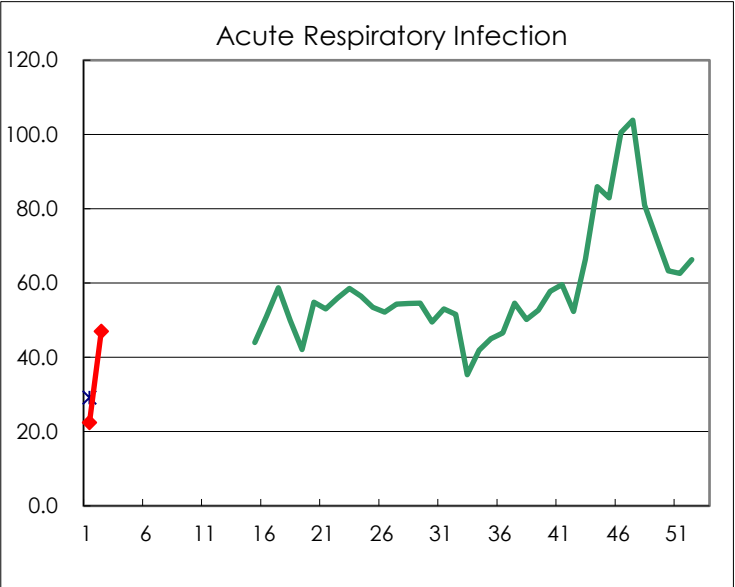
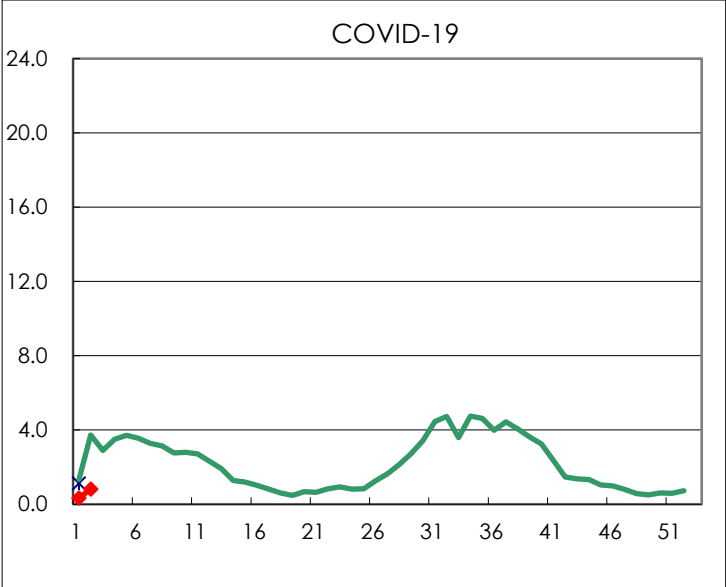
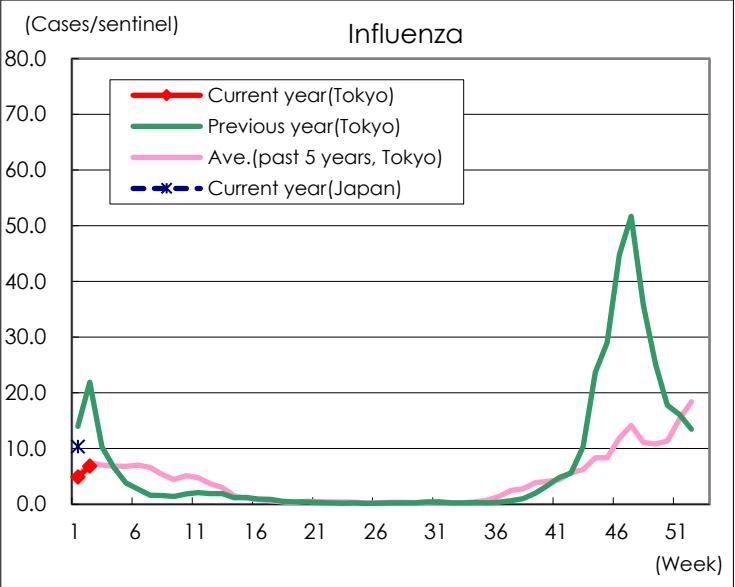
Diseases	Tokyo				
	51st	52nd	1st	2nd	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	58	64	33	70	0.27
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	49	66	13	35	0.13
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	660	691	140	423	1.61
Infectious gastroenteritis	2,234	2,322	554	2,099	7.98
Chickenpox	112	117	31	125	0.48
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	10	7	3	13	0.05
Erythema infectiosum	16	24	10	19	0.07
Exanthem subitum	46	53	10	73	0.28
Herpangina	6	4	2	2	0.01
Mumps	14	12	1	9	0.03
Kawasaki disease	3	5	2	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems	13	12	3	13	0.05
Influenza	6,739	5,622	1,377	2,867	6.86
COVID-19	248	305	95	341	0.82
Acute Respiratory Infection	26,183	27,713	6,360	19,652	47.01
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis				1	0.03
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	25	10	5	15	0.38
Bacterial meningitis	2			1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis	1	3	1	1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	8	10	6	14	0.56
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2	1		1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	2	1	1	1	0.04
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	67	52	35	42	1.68
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	32	38	20	22	0.88

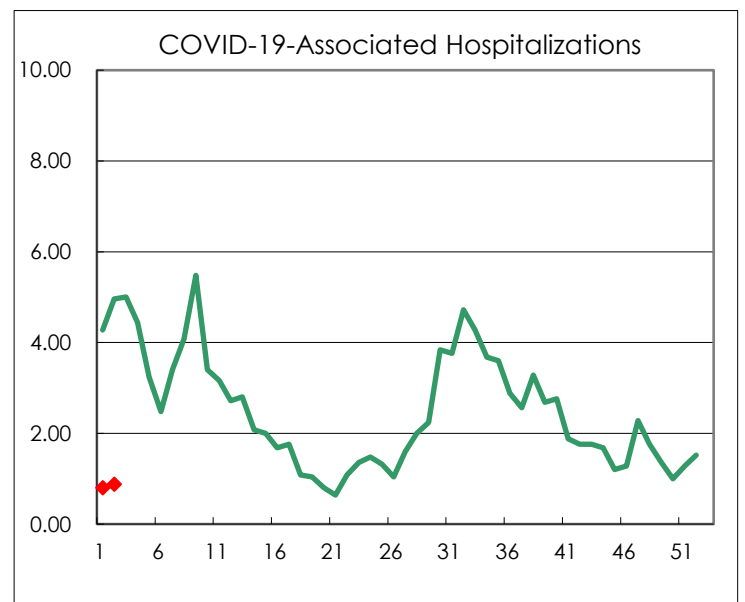
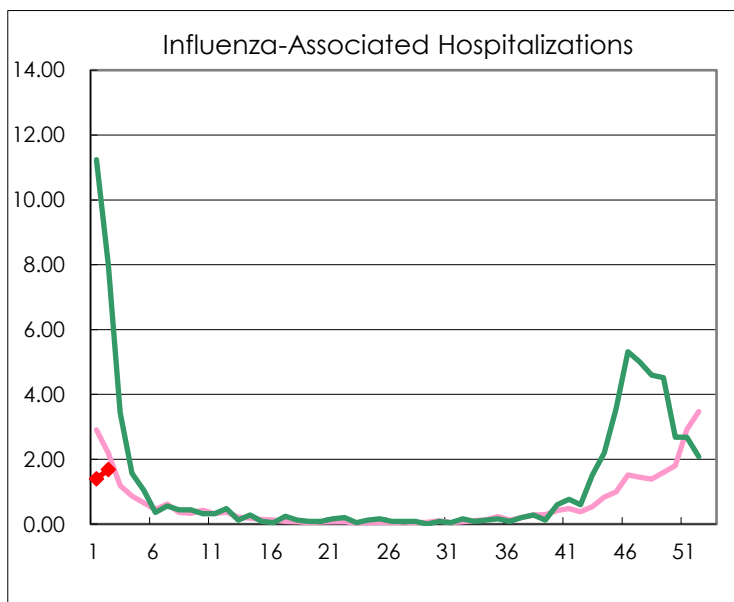
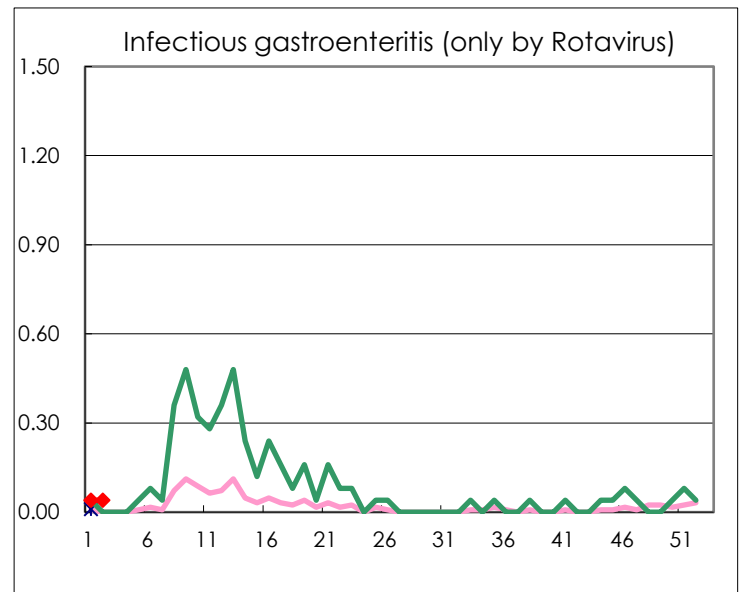
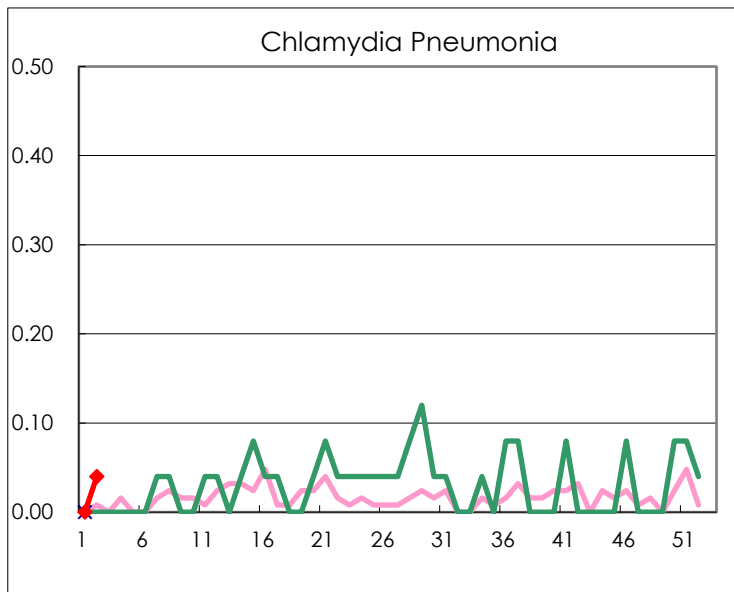
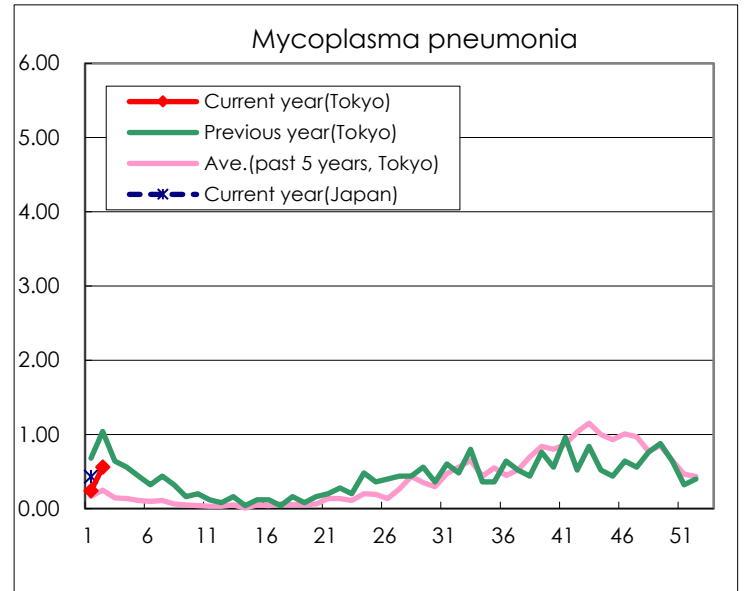
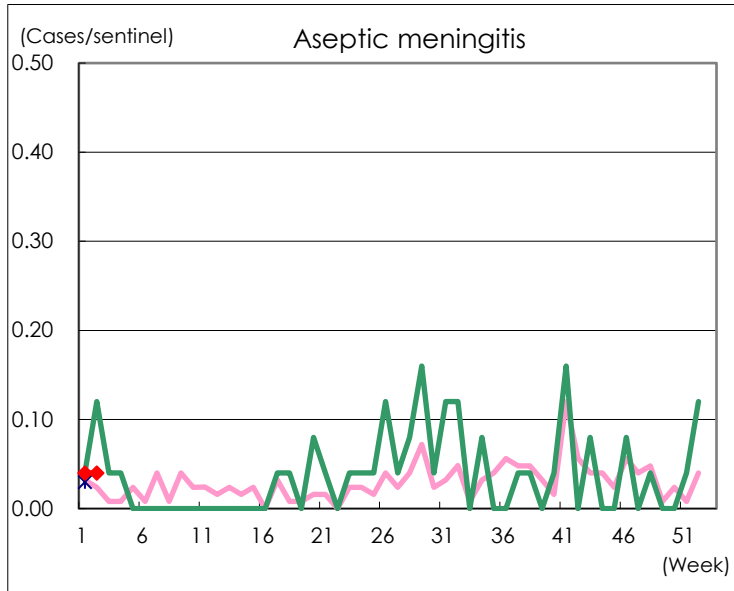
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25