

29 January 2026 / Number 4

(1/19 ~ 1/25)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	6	39	30	33	108
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Avian influenza H7N9					
	Cholera					
	Shigellosis			1	3	4
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	1	6	3	7	17
	Typhoid fever					
IV	Paratyphoid fever					
	Hepatitis E		3	6	3	12
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A		1			1
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox		1	1	3	5
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever	1			1	2
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	3	2	6	3	14
	Leptospirosis			1		1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

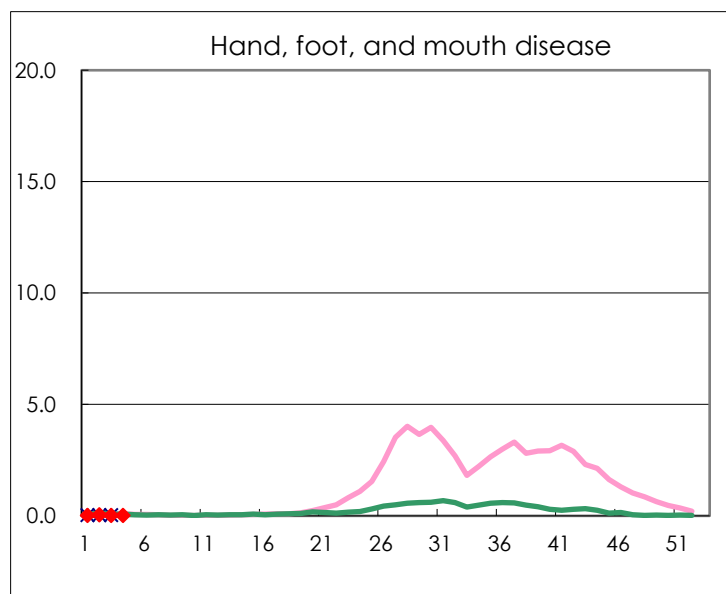
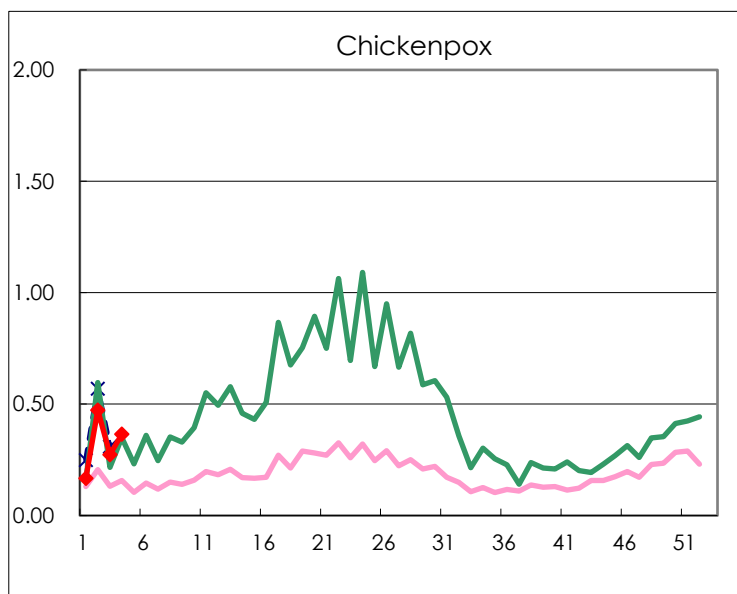
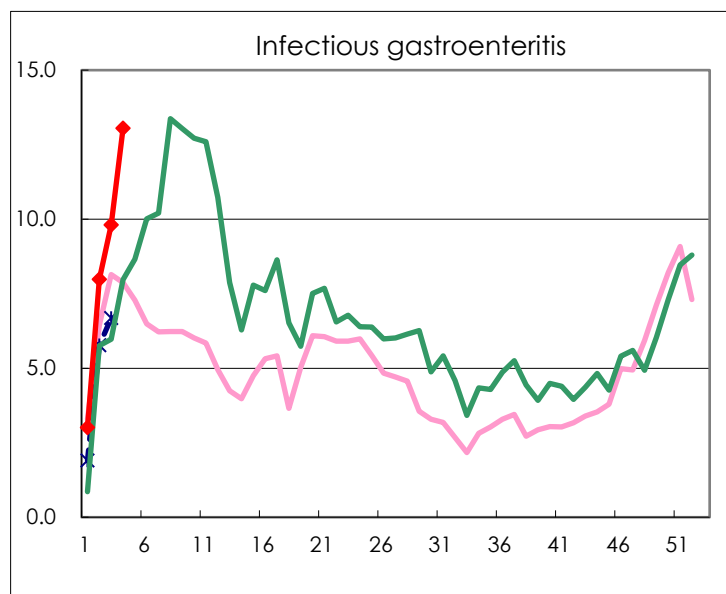
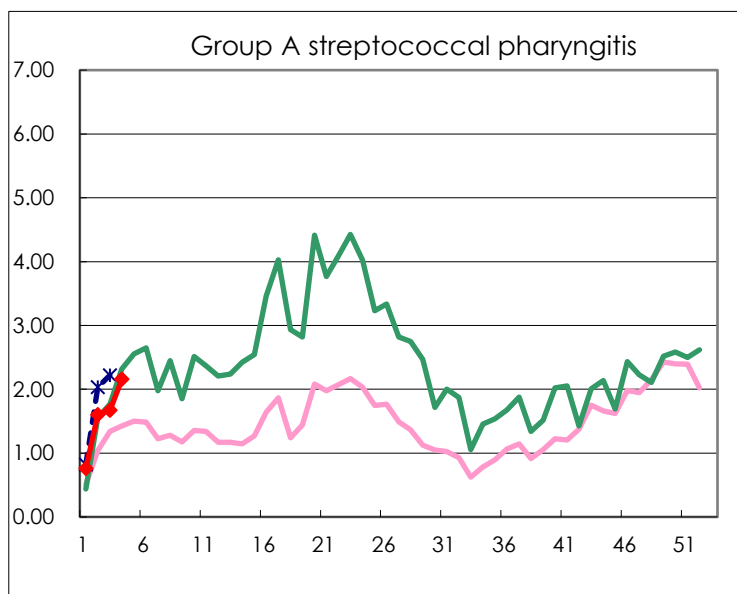
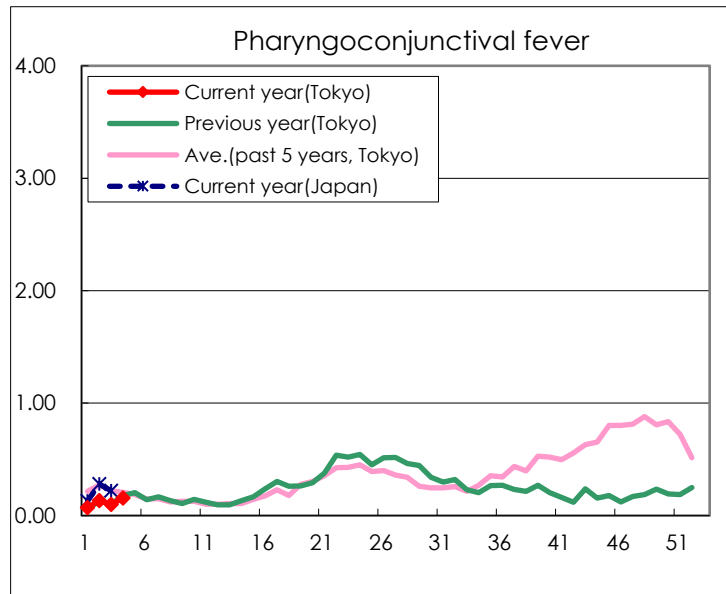
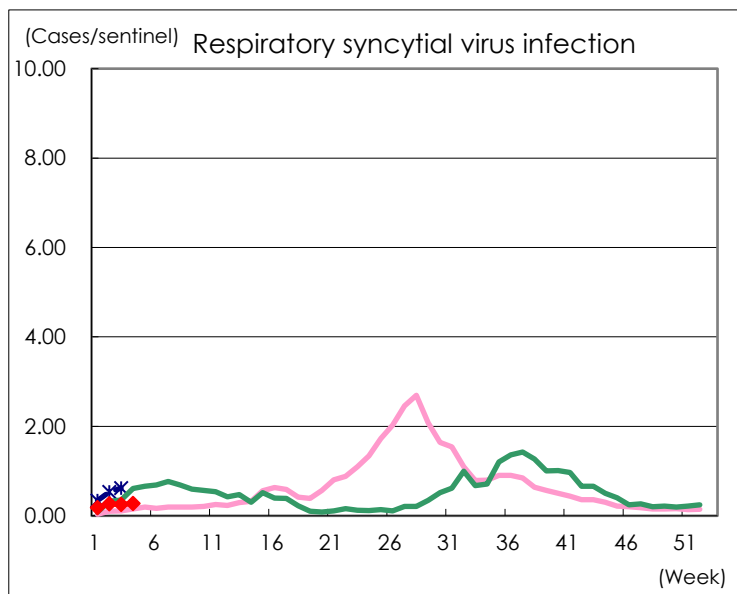
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis		3	1	1	5
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	1	2		4
	CRE infection		1	2	3	6
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)				4	4
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)					
	Cryptosporidiosis			1		1
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease			1		1
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)		5	3	4	12
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)		8	6	6	20
	Giardiasis				1	1
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease		3			3
	Invasive meningococcal disease					
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	1	4	8	8	21
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)		4	5	3	12
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	6	66	53	54	179
	Disseminated cryptococcosis			1	2	3
	Tetanus		1		1	2
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection			1		1
	Pertussis	6	52	30	29	117
	Rubella		1			1
	Measles				1	1
	MDRA infection					

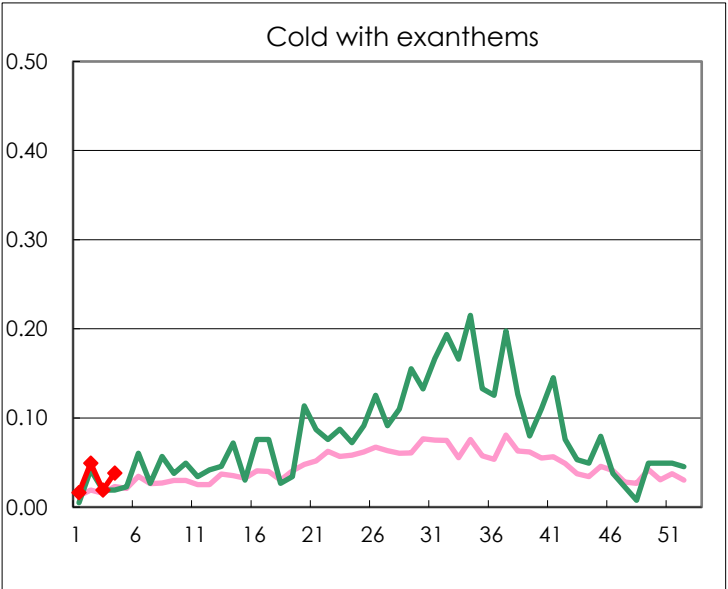
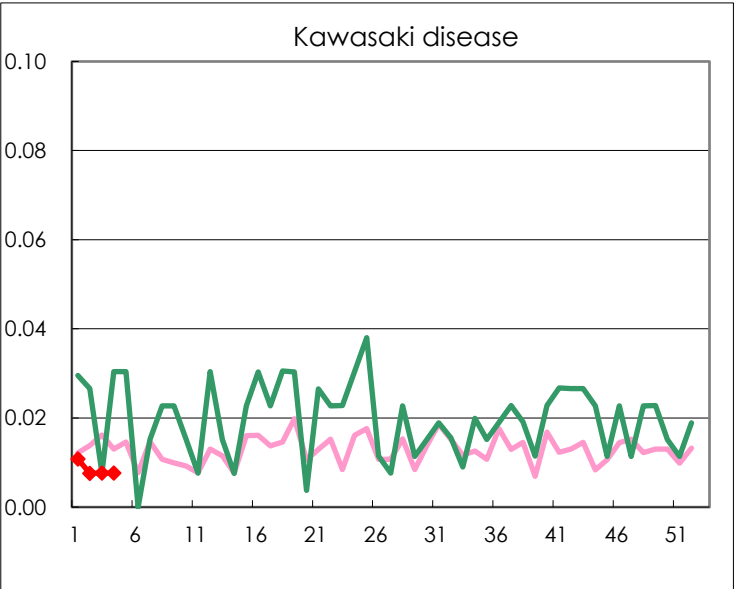
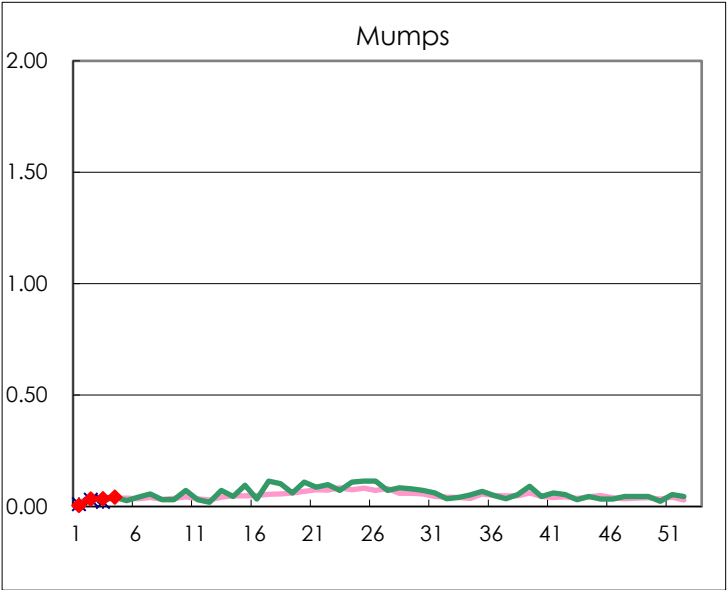
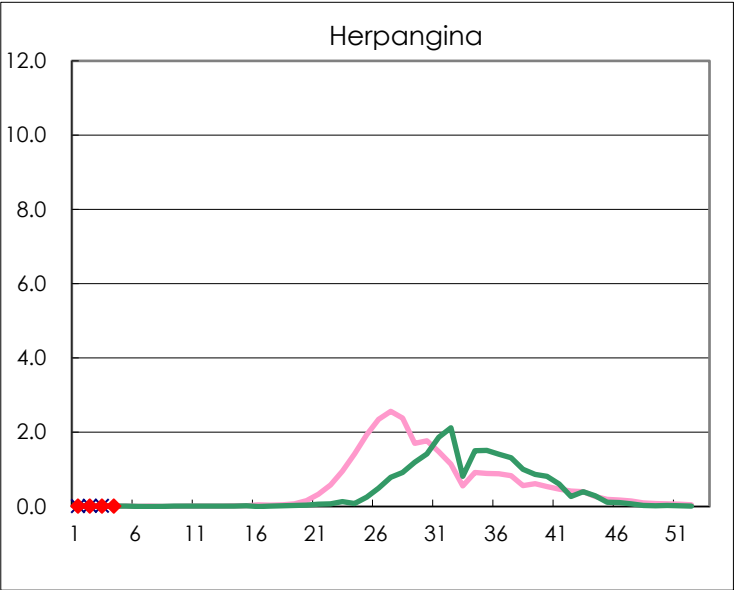
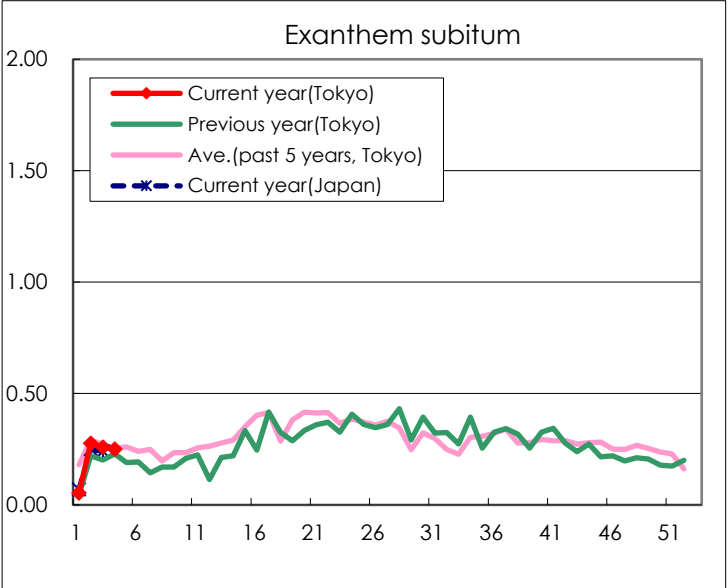
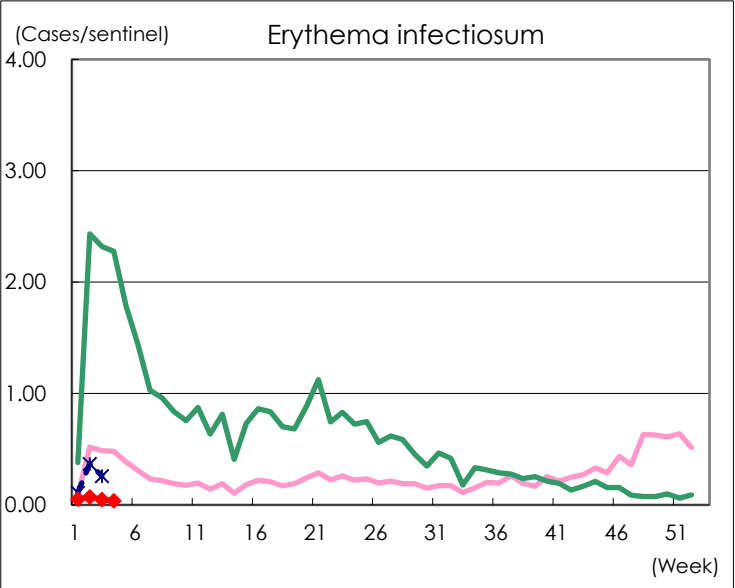
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

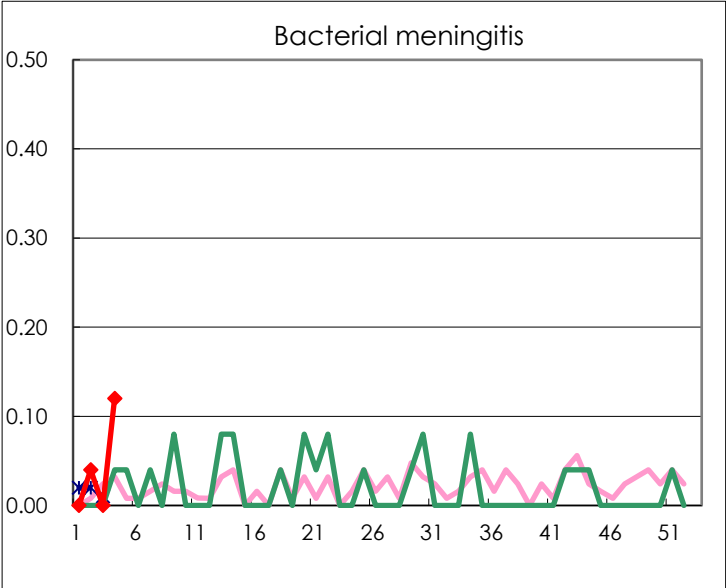
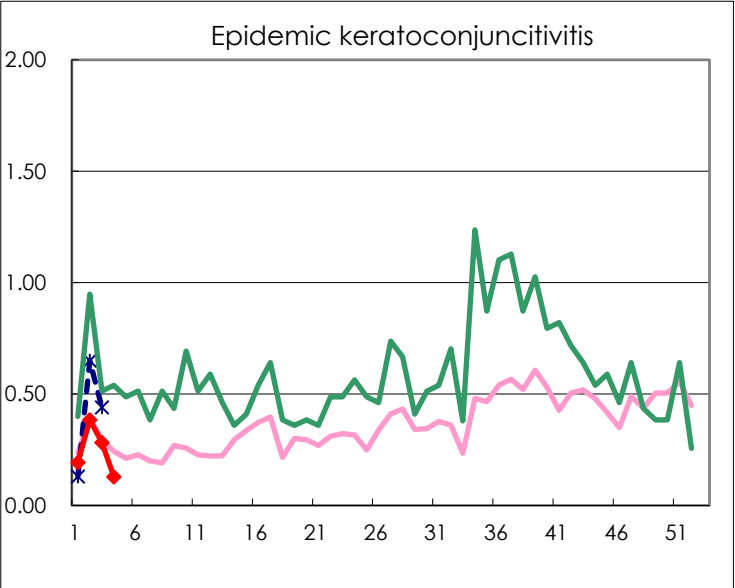
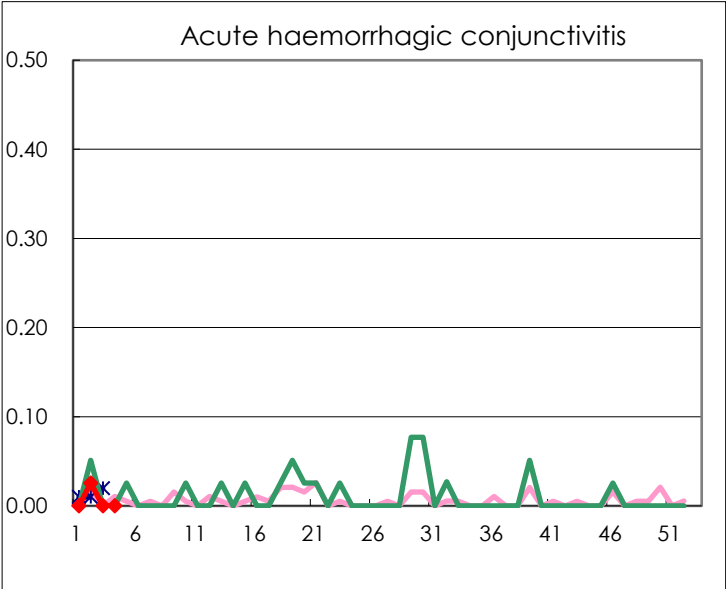
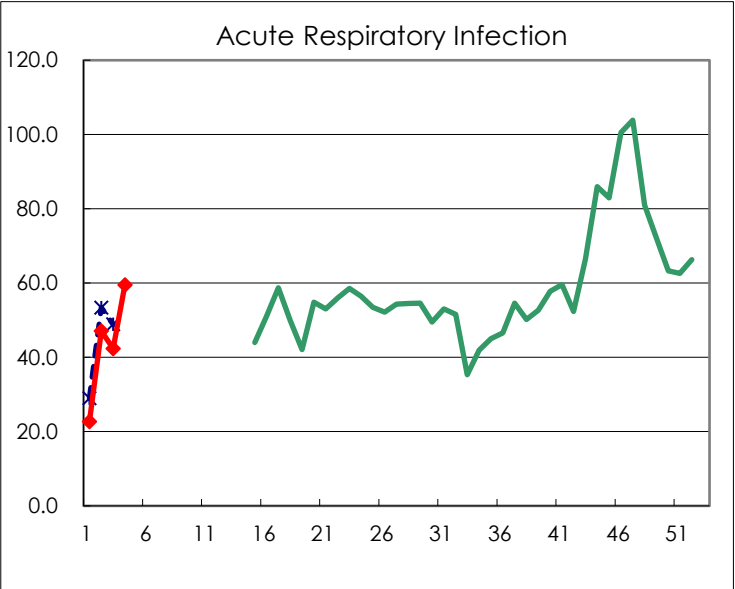
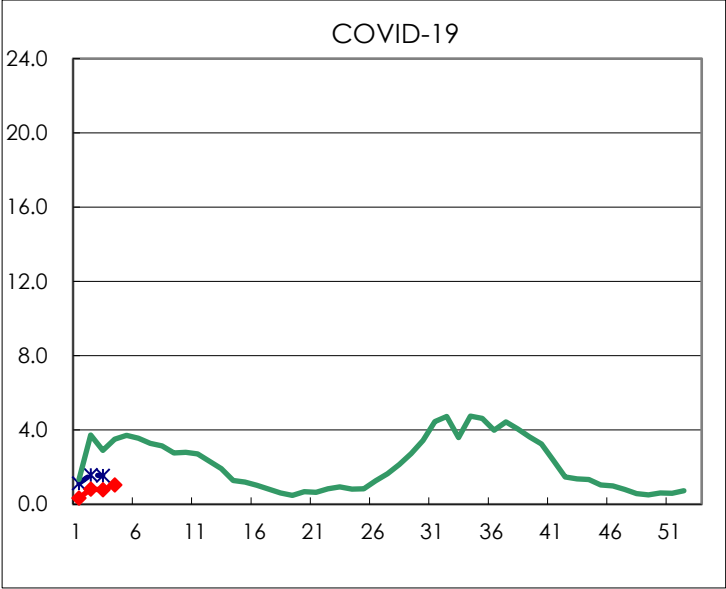
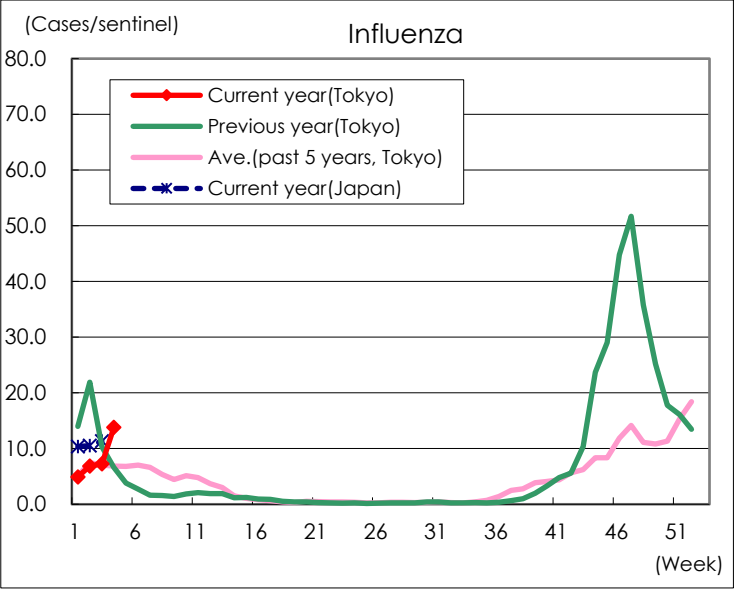
Diseases	Tokyo				
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	33	70	67	72	0.27
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	13	35	26	41	0.16
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	140	423	440	567	2.16
Infectious gastroenteritis	556	2,108	2,578	3,432	13.05
Chickenpox	31	125	72	96	0.37
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	3	13	7	5	0.02
Erythema infectiosum	10	19	13	10	0.04
Exanthem subitum	10	73	68	66	0.25
Herpangina	2	2	3	2	0.01
Mumps	1	9	9	11	0.04
Kawasaki disease	2	2	2	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems	3	13	5	10	0.04
Influenza	1,389	2,882	3,032	5,779	13.83
COVID-19	95	341	327	434	1.04
Acute Respiratory Infection	6,410	19,729	17,688	24,862	59.48
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis		1			
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	5	15	11	5	0.13
Bacterial meningitis		1		3	0.12
Aseptic meningitis	1	1			
Mycoplasma pneumonia	6	14	8	4	0.16
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)		1	1		
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1	1	1	2	0.08
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	35	42	41	37	1.48
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	20	22	19	31	1.24

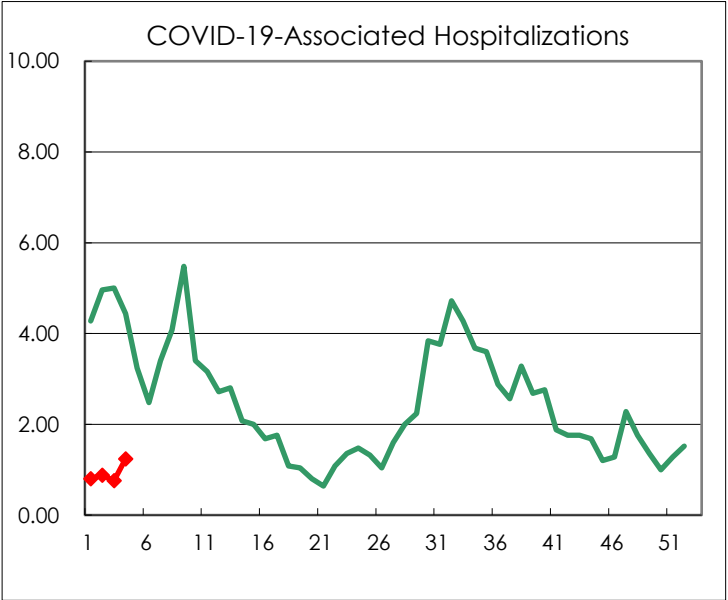
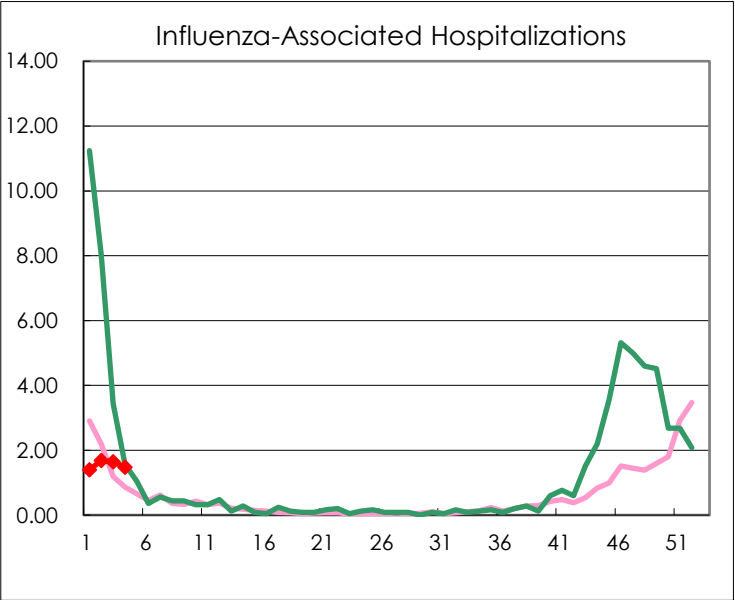
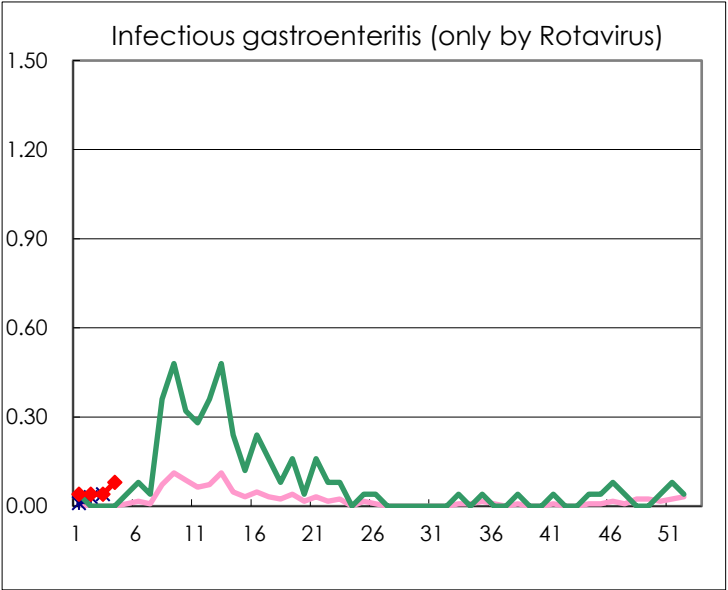
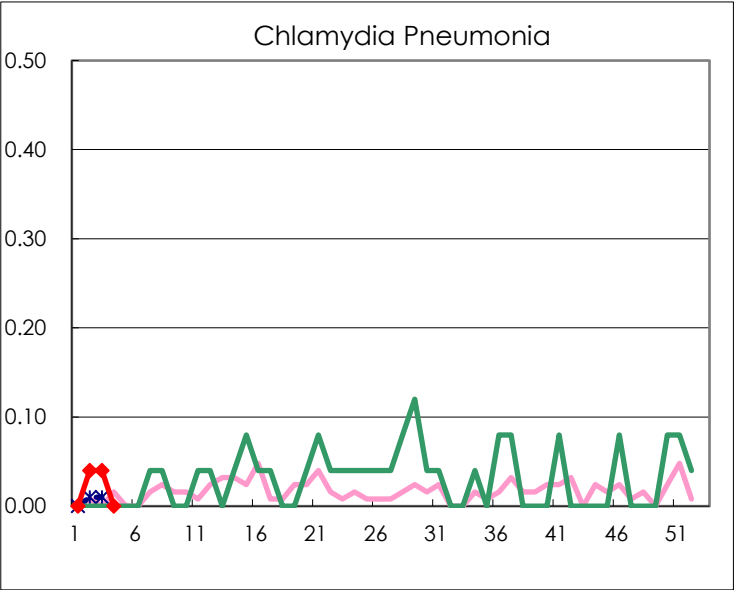
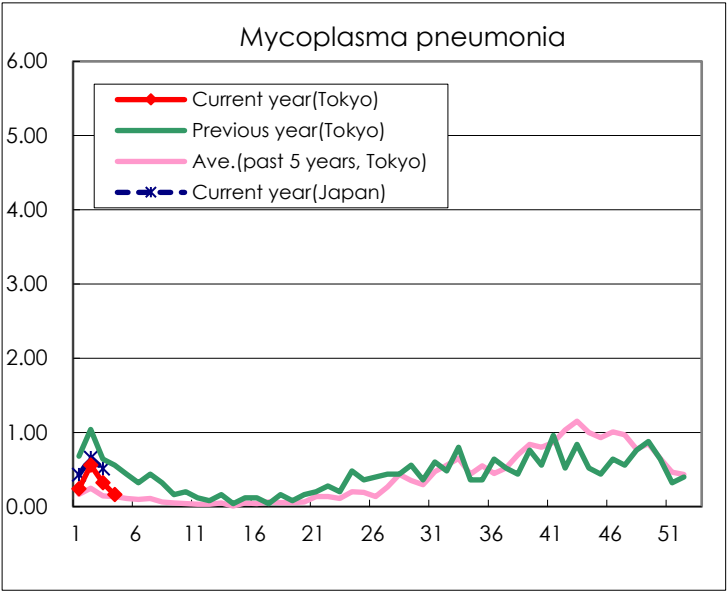
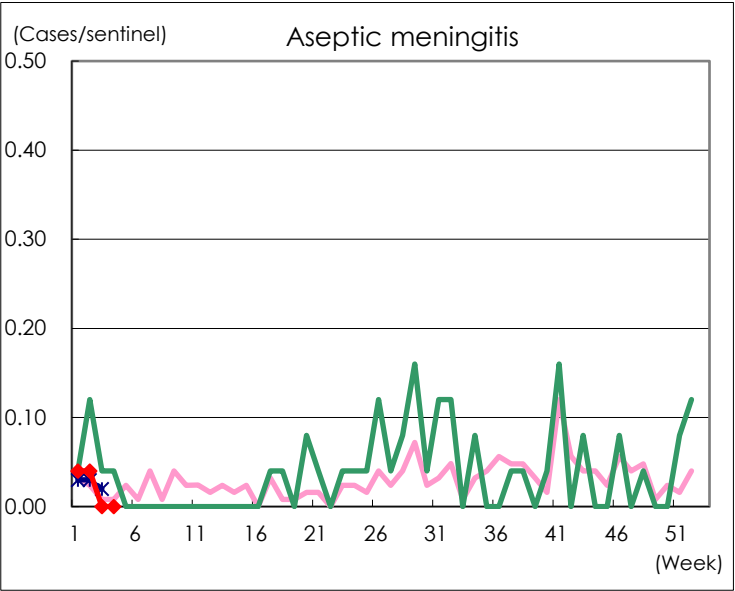
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25