

13 February 2026 / Number 6

(2/2 ~ 2/8)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		3rd	4th	5th	6th	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	29	32	38	47	191
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis	1	3			4
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	3	7	3	2	22
	Typhoid fever			2		2
	Paratyphoid fever			1		1
IV	Hepatitis E	6	3	4	8	24
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A			1		2
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox	1	3	3	4	12
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever		1	1	1	4
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	6	3		4	18
	Leptospirosis	1				1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

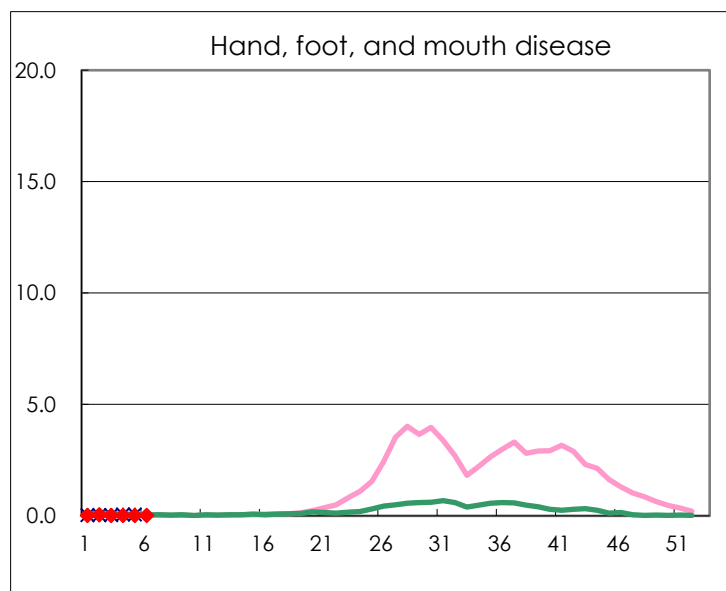
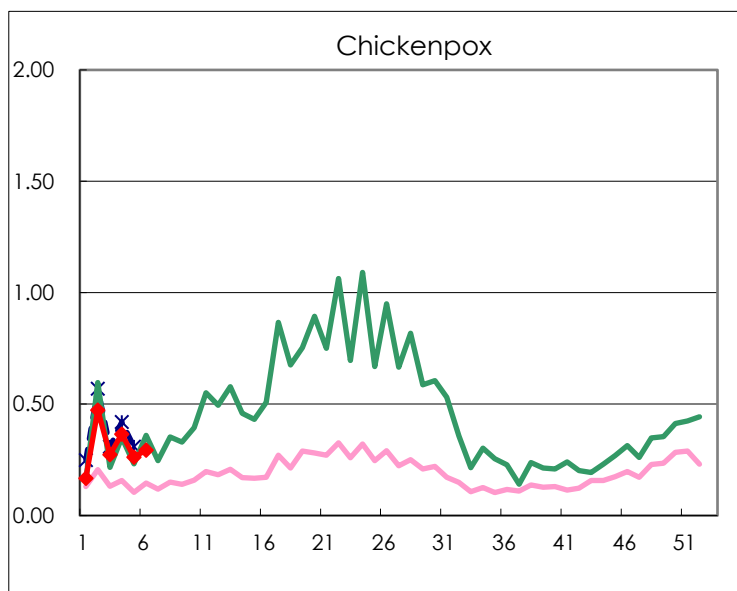
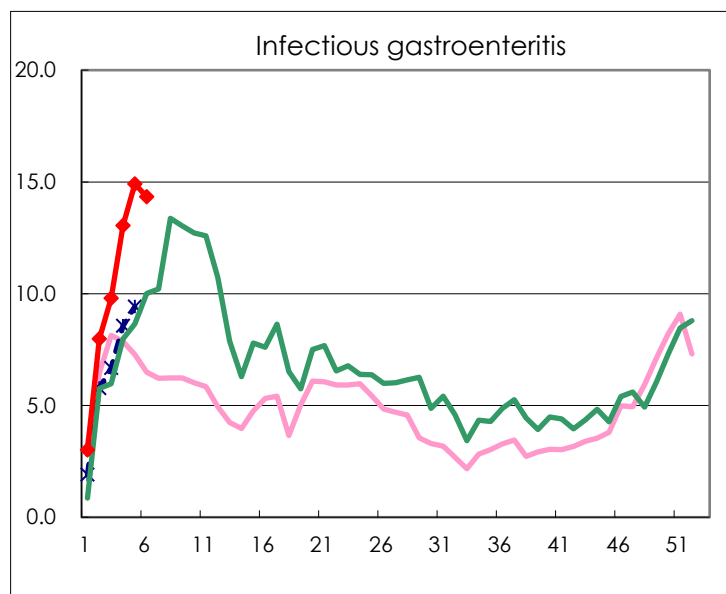
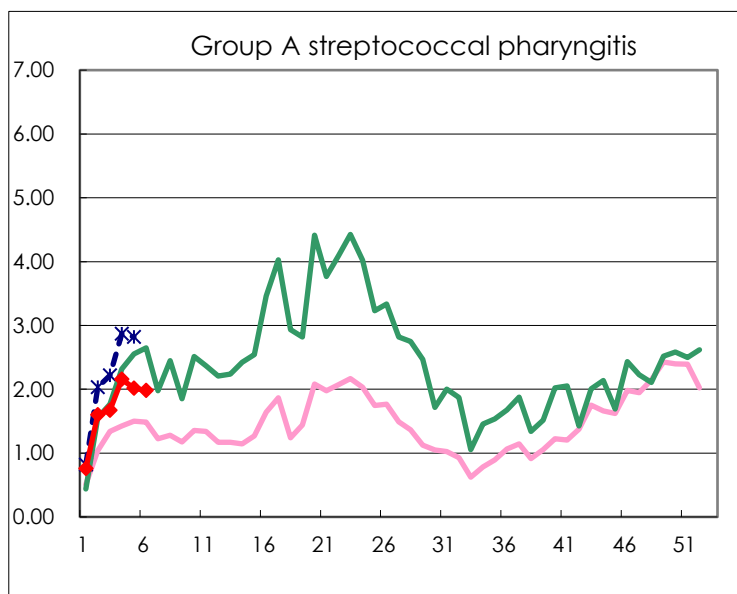
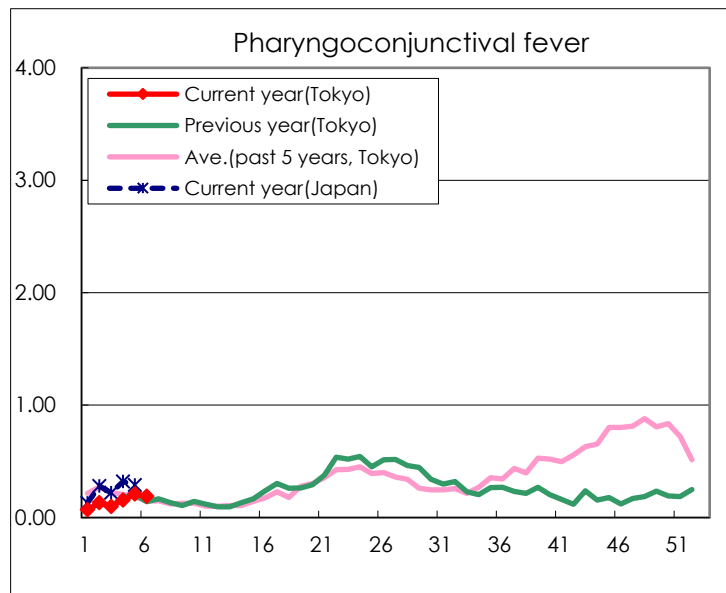
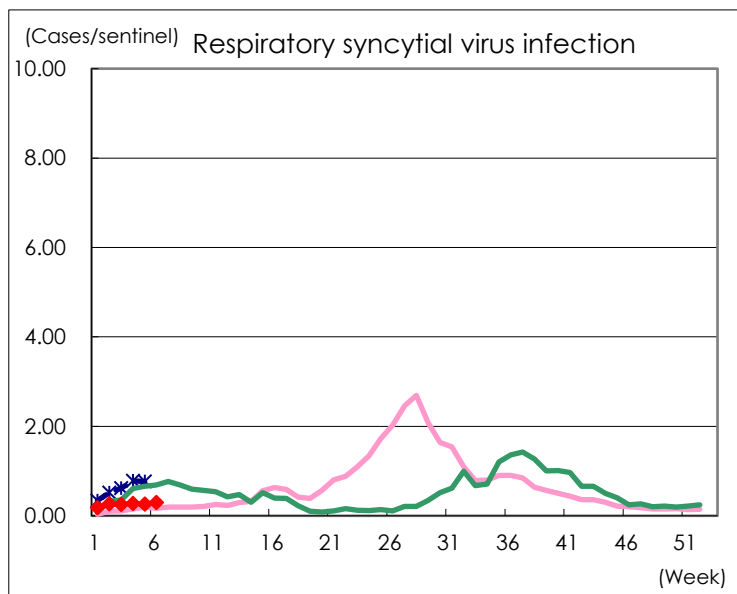
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		3rd	4th	5th	6th	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis	1	1	3	2	10
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	2	1			5
	CRE infection	2	3		2	8
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)		4		1	5
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)			1		1
	Cryptosporidiosis	1				1
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1			1	2
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	3	4	3	6	21
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	6	6	9	4	33
	Giardiasis		1		2	3
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease			1	2	6
	Invasive meningococcal disease				1	1
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	8	8	6	6	33
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	5	3	1	1	14
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	Syphilis	53	54	57	52	288
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1	2		1	4
	Tetanus		1			2
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	1			1	2
	Pertussis	30	29	24	18	159
	Rubella					1
	Measles		1	2	3	6
	MDRA infection					

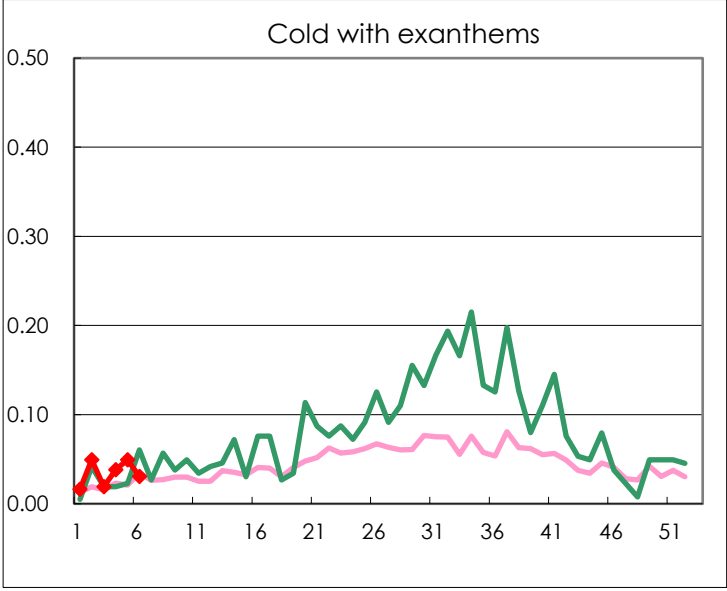
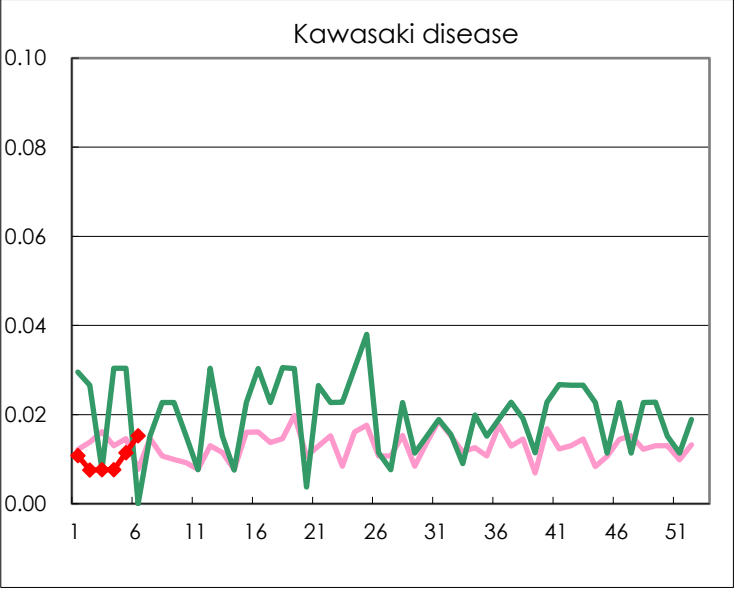
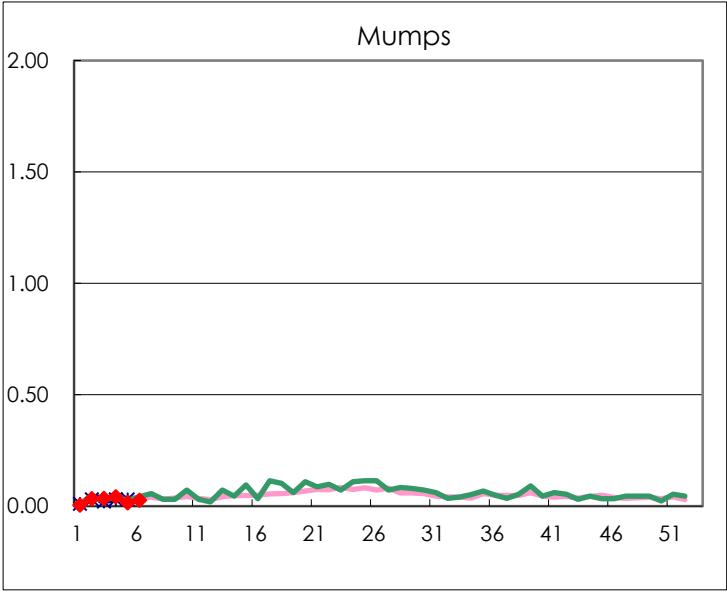
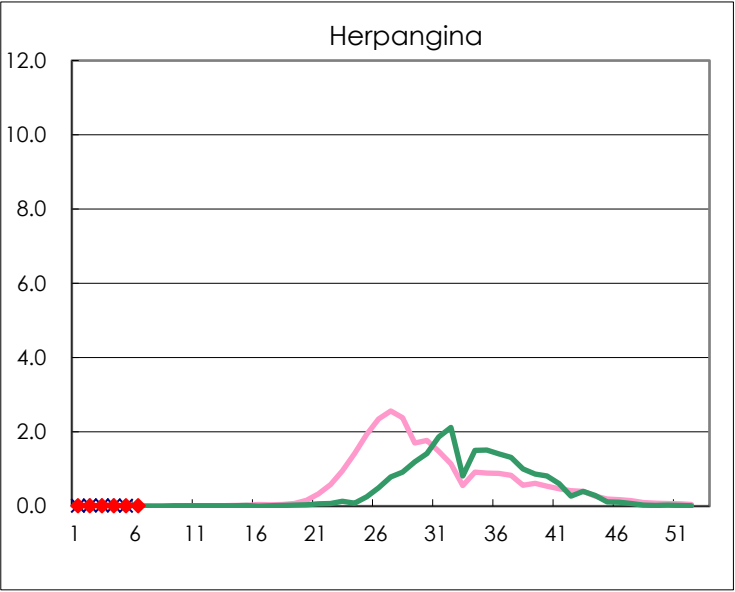
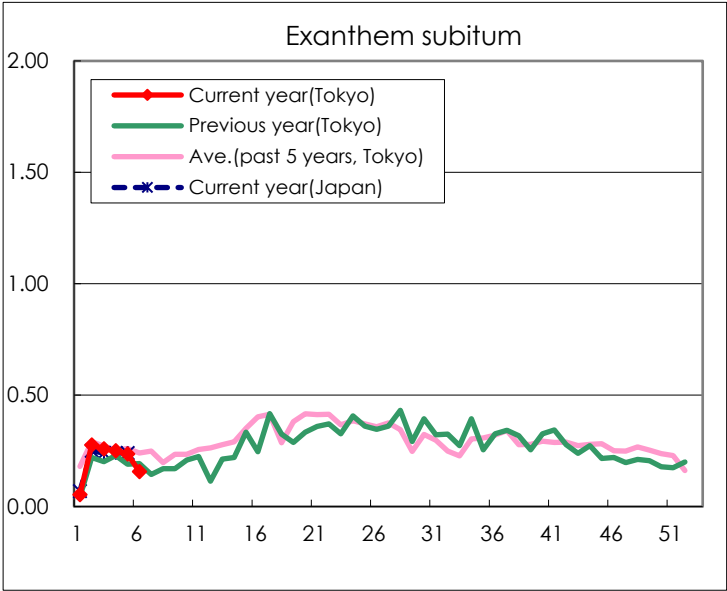
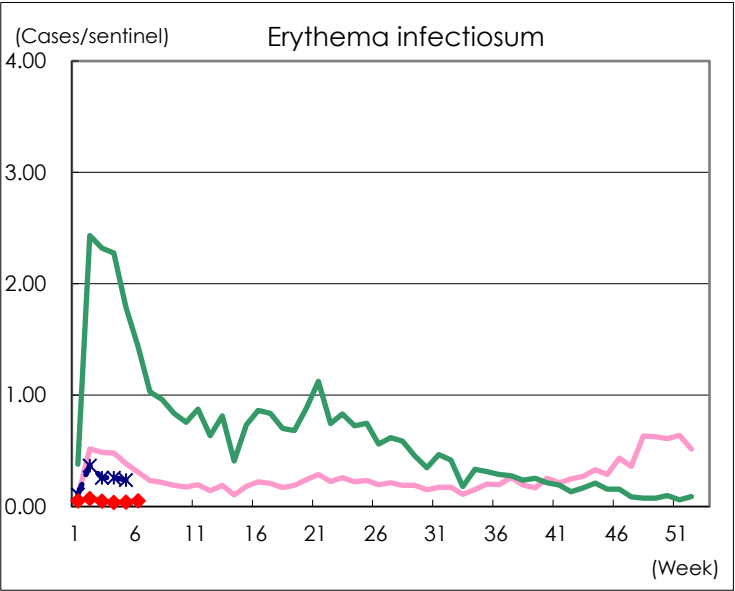
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

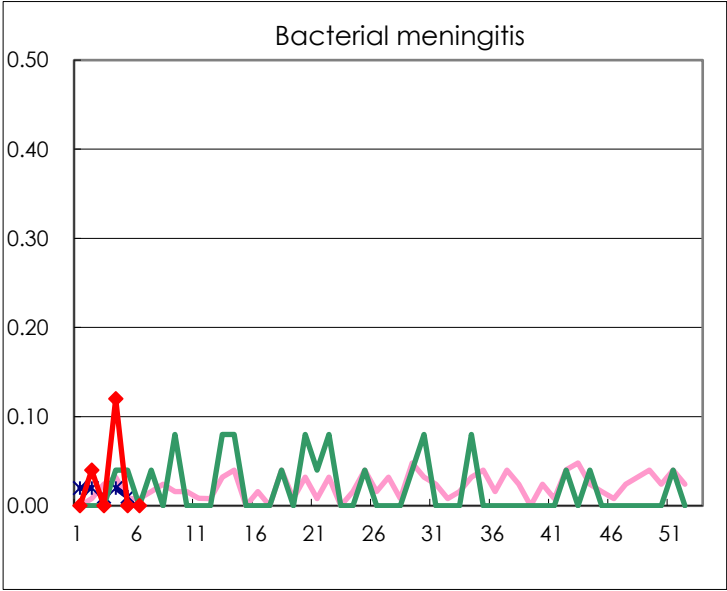
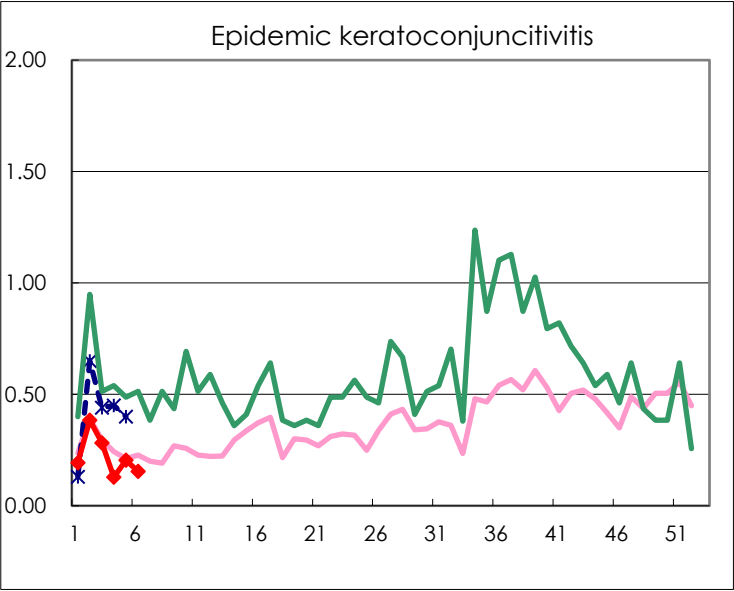
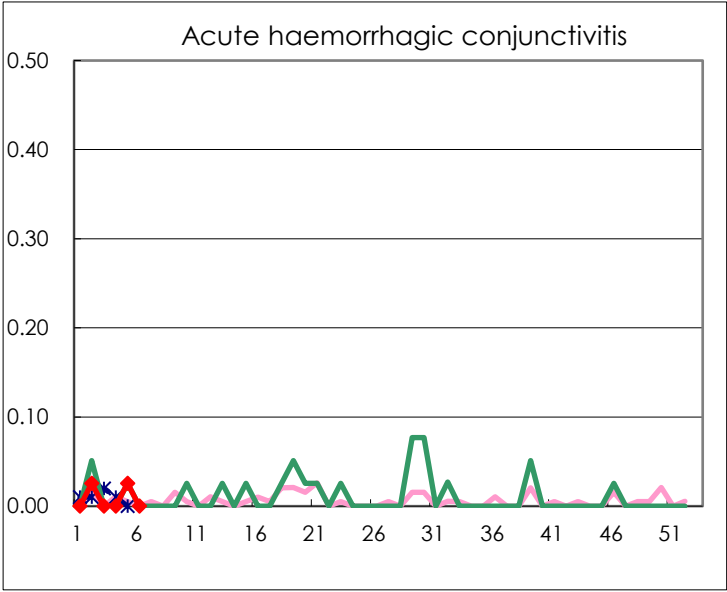
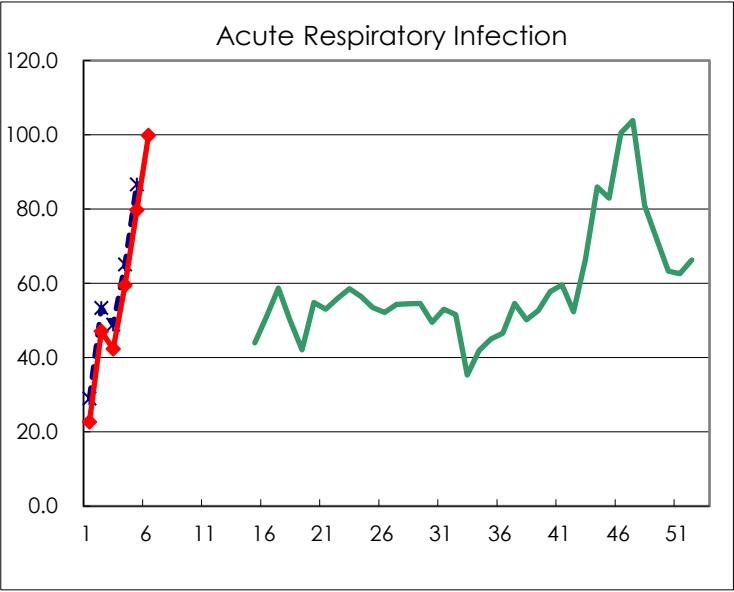
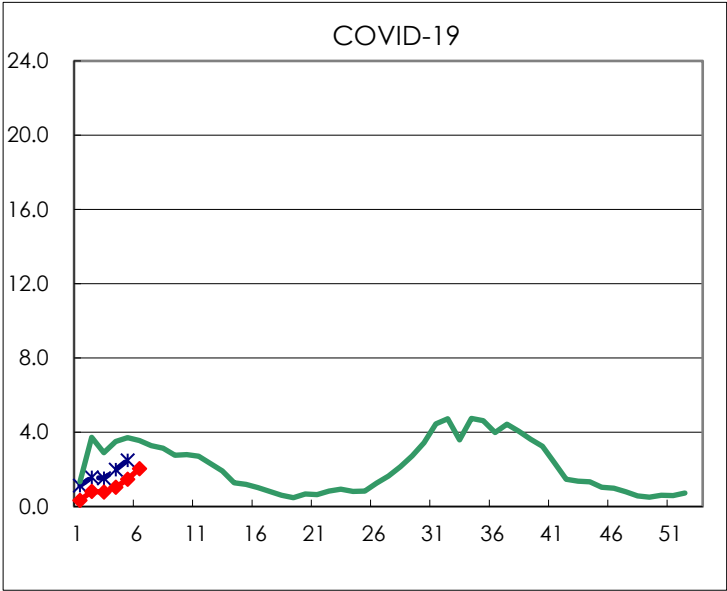
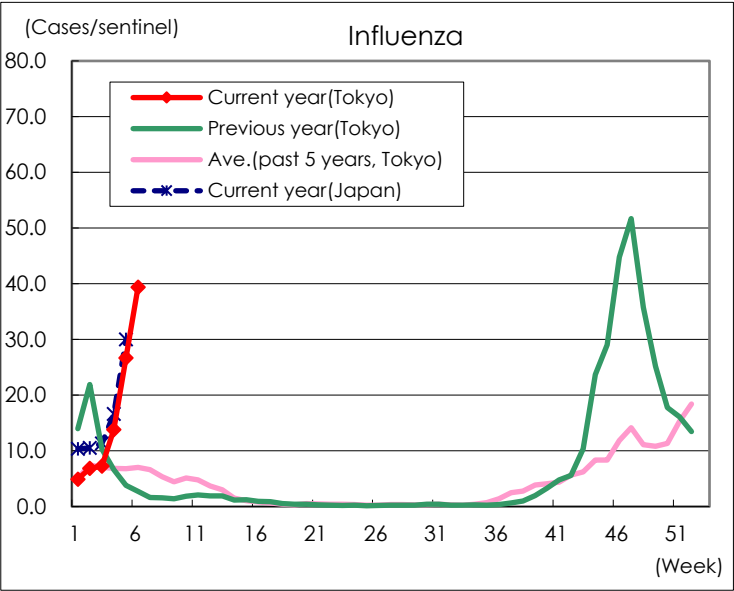
Diseases	Tokyo				
	3rd	4th	5th	6th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	67	72	68	78	0.30
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	26	41	55	50	0.19
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	440	567	530	519	1.98
Infectious gastroenteritis	2,578	3,432	3,922	3,756	14.34
Chickenpox	72	96	69	77	0.29
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	7	5	5	7	0.03
Erythema infectiosum	13	10	11	14	0.05
Exanthem subitum	68	66	62	41	0.16
Herpangina	3	2	3	3	0.01
Mumps	9	11	4	7	0.03
Kawasaki disease	2	2	3	4	0.02
Cold with exanthems	5	10	13	8	0.03
Influenza	3,032	5,779	11,149	16,385	39.39
COVID-19	327	434	617	849	2.04
Acute Respiratory Infection	17,688	24,862	33,334	41,540	99.86
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis			1		
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	11	5	8	6	0.15
Bacterial meningitis		3			
Aseptic meningitis			1		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	8	4	5	7	0.28
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1		1	3	0.12
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1	2	1		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	41	37	48	70	2.80
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	19	31	47	55	2.20

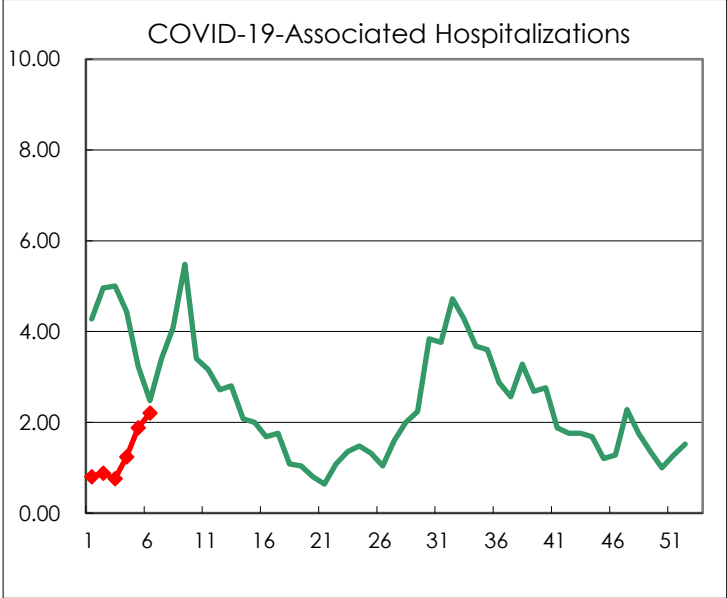
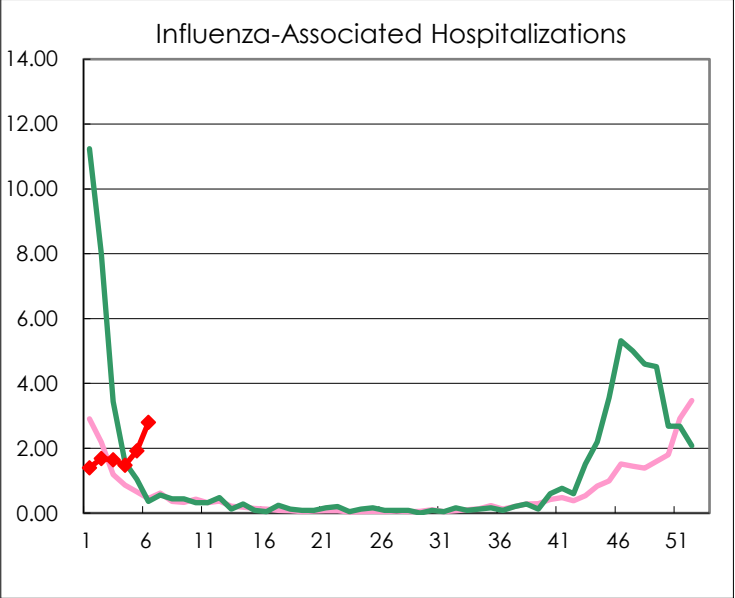
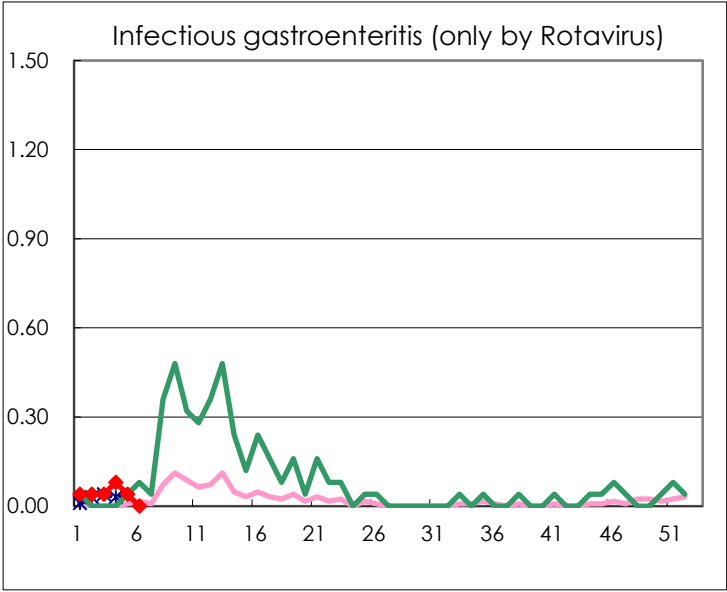
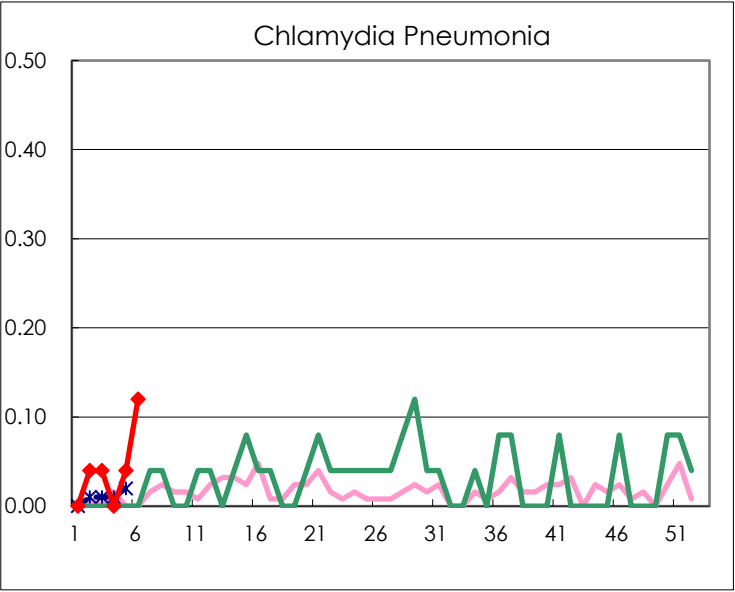
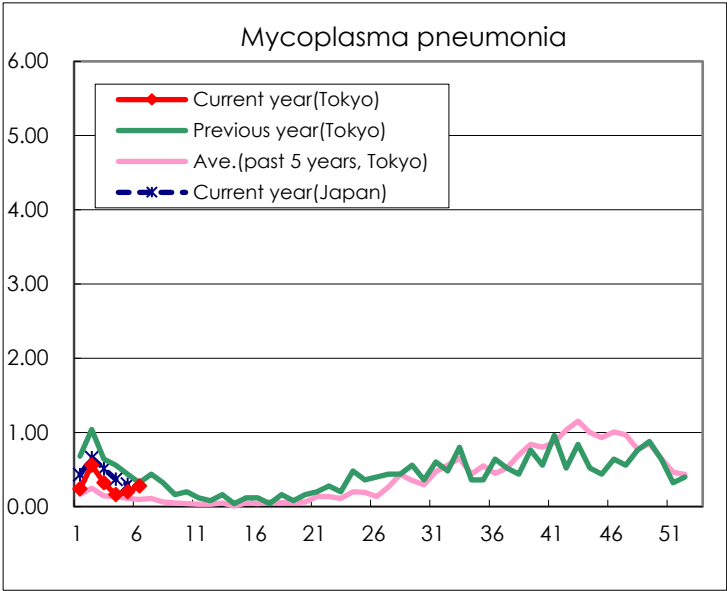
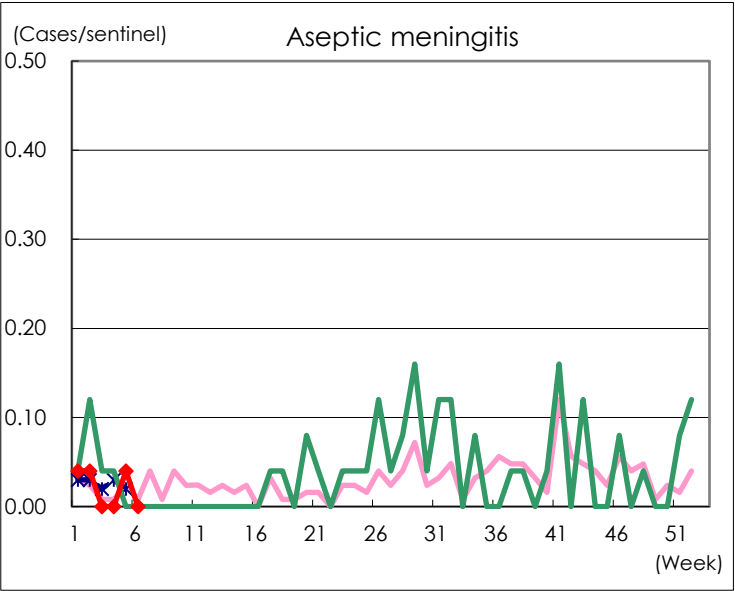
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	262
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	416
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25