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INFECTIOUS DISEASES WEEKLY REPORT

TOKYO IDWR

Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center

**1 May 2026 / Number 17**  
**( 4/20 ~ 4/26 )**

## Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report  
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels  
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		14th	15th	16th	17th	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	50	46	40	38	670
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Avian influenza H7N9					
	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					8
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	6	2	3	4	60
	Typhoid fever		1			3
IV	Paratyphoid fever					1
	Hepatitis E		5	5	5	53
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1	3	1	4	20
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox	4	1	1	6	39
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis				1	1
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever	1				8
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever					
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					2
	Tularemia					
Lyme disease						
Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)						
Rift valley fever						
Melioidosis						
Legionellosis	2	1	2	1	42	
Leptospirosis					1	
Rocky mountain spotted fever						

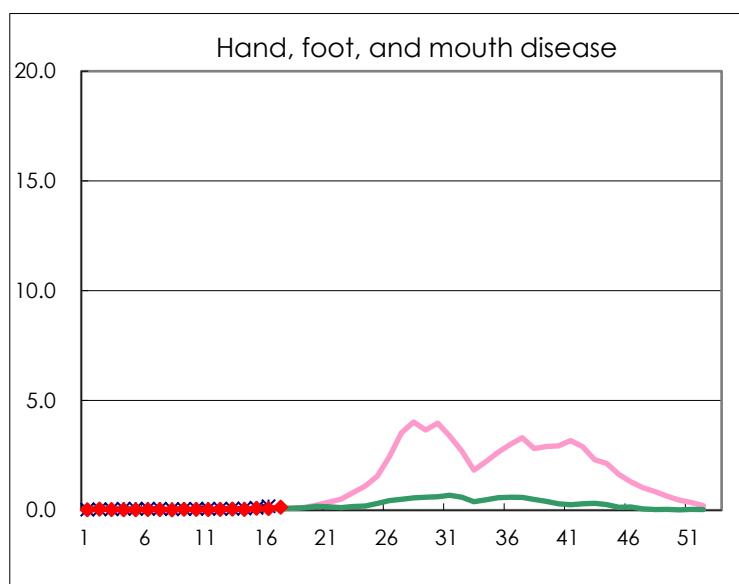
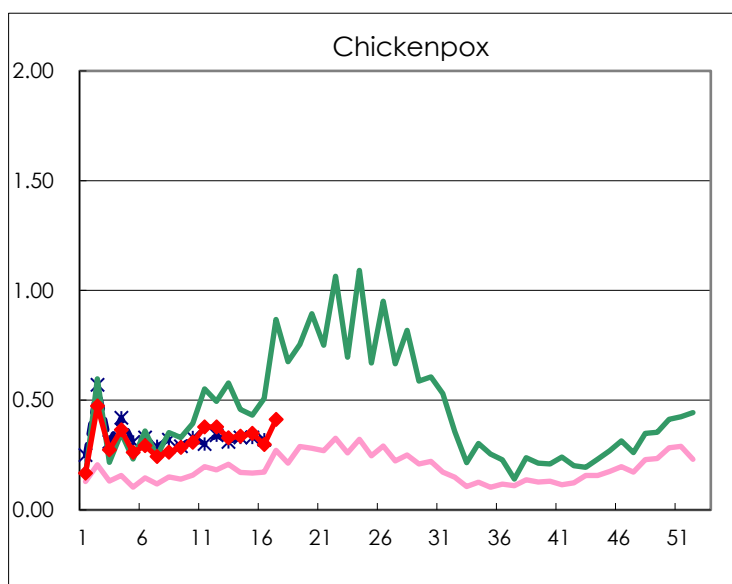
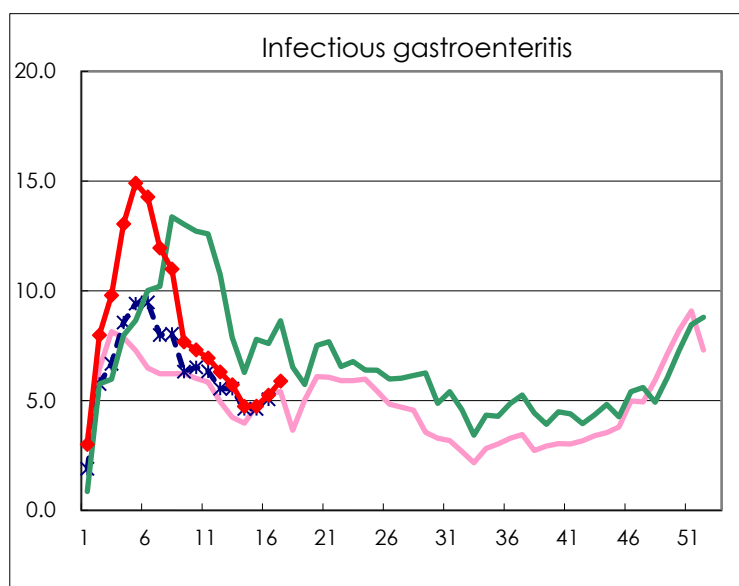
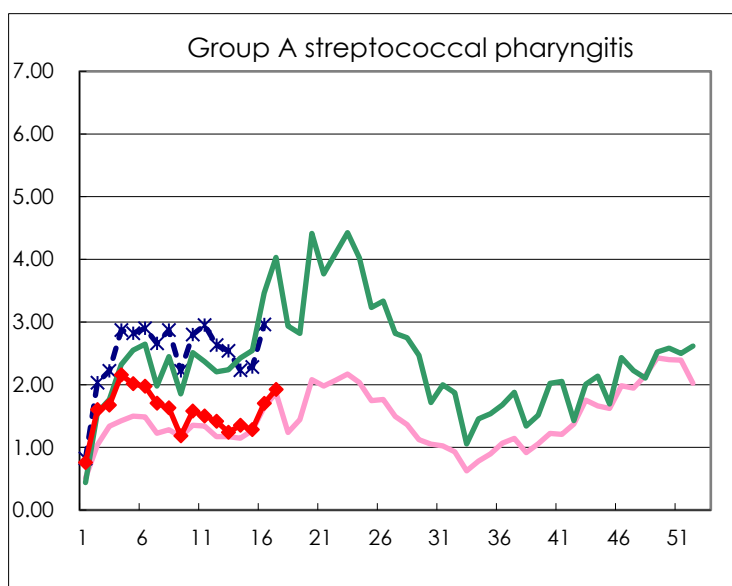
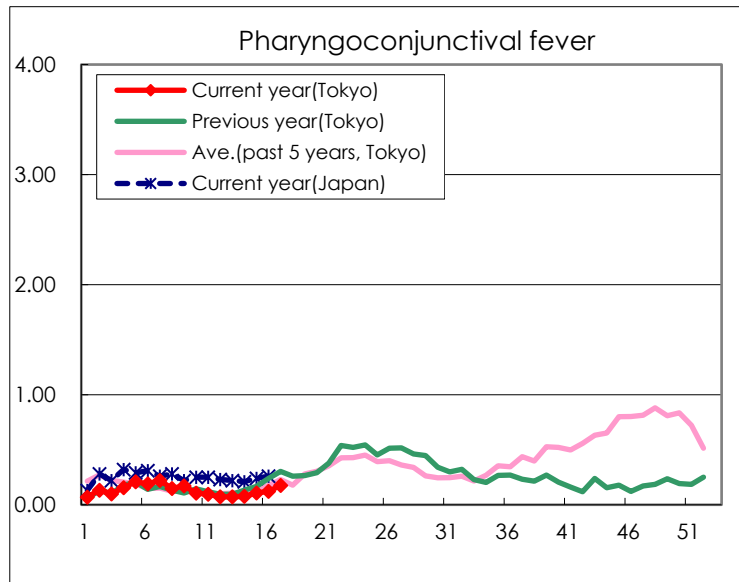
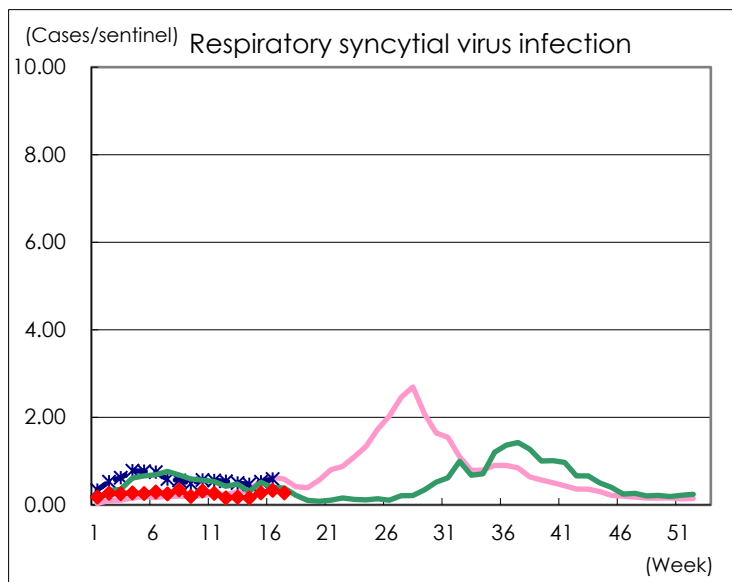
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		14th	15th	16th	17th	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis	3	3	3		36
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	2	1			13
	CRE infection	2		3	2	32
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					5
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1	1	1		10
	Cryptosporidiosis					1
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease				1	5
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)	3	1	4	1	47
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	4	7	2	3	89
	Giardiasis		3			6
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease			1		22
	Invasive meningococcal disease				1	2
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	7	7	9	3	111
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	3	3	1	3	35
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	MDRP infection		1	4	1	6
	Syphilis	53	52	60	51	857
	Disseminated cryptococcosis			1		9
	Tetanus					3
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					4
	Pertussis	11	16	10	9	279
	Rubella					1
Measles	23	38	46	56	211	
MDRA infection						

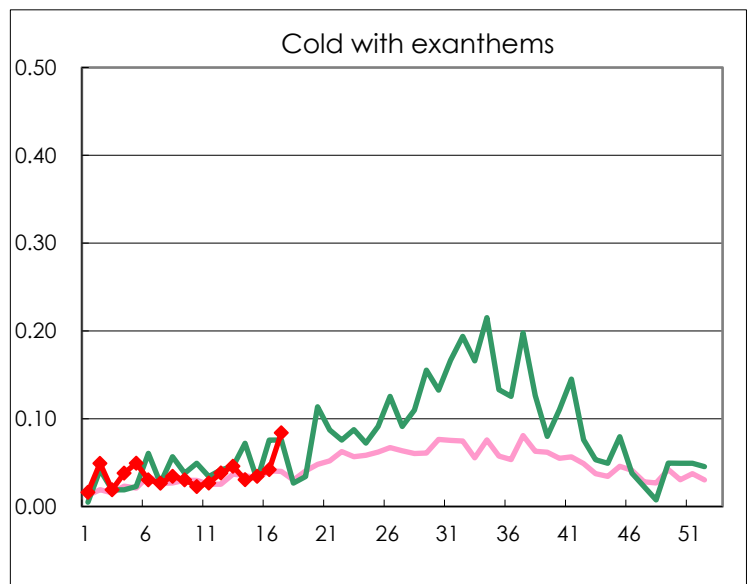
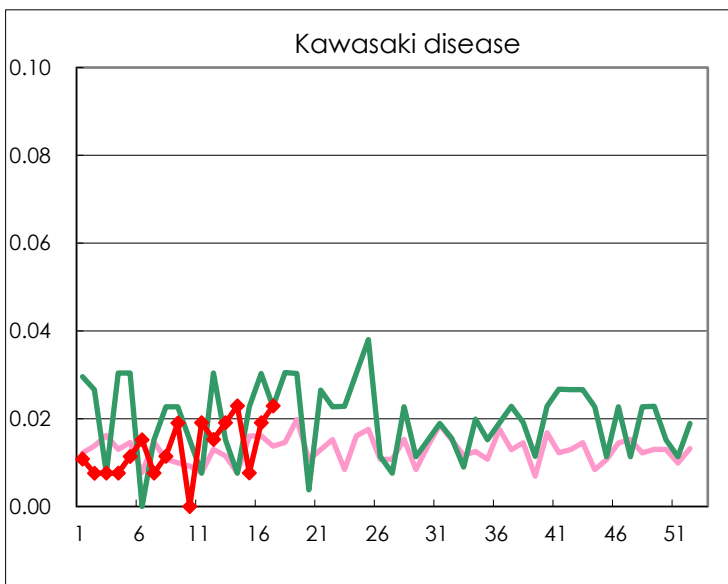
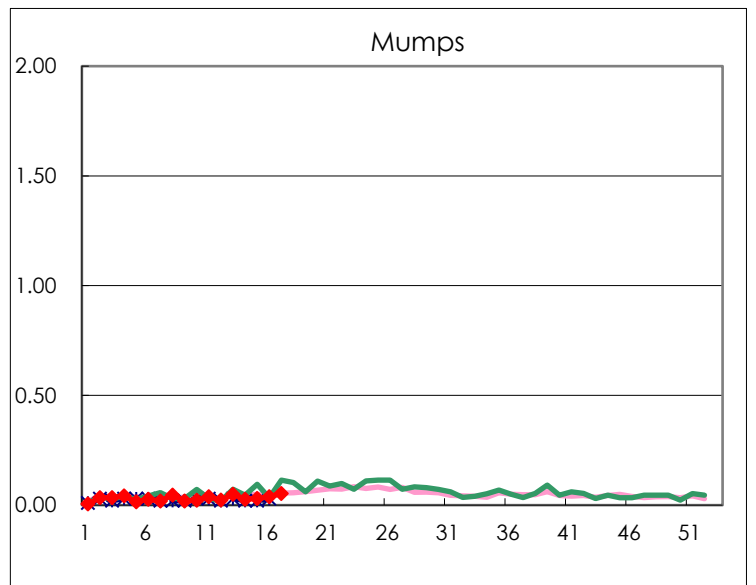
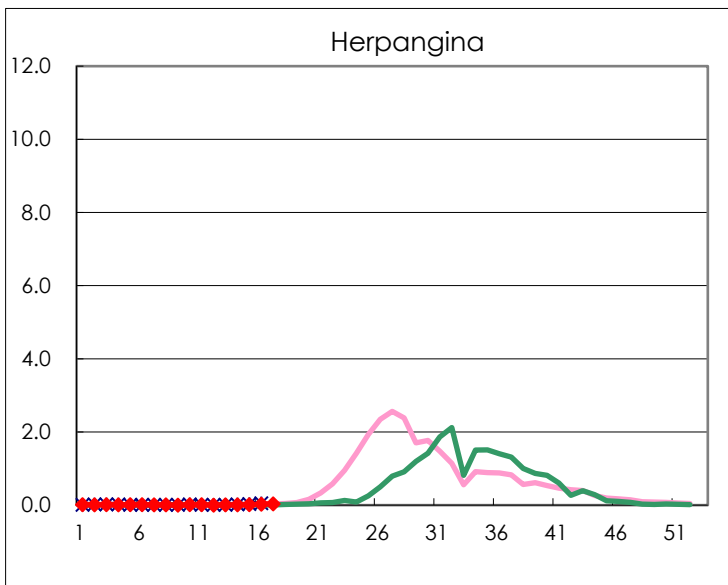
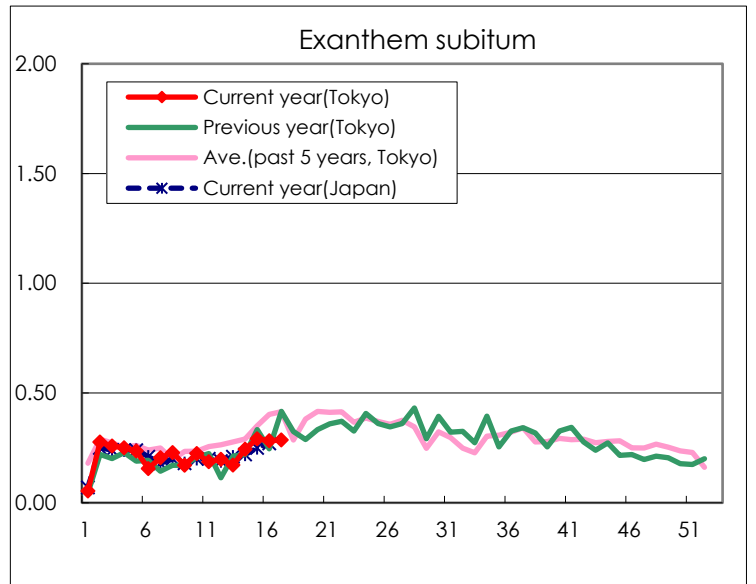
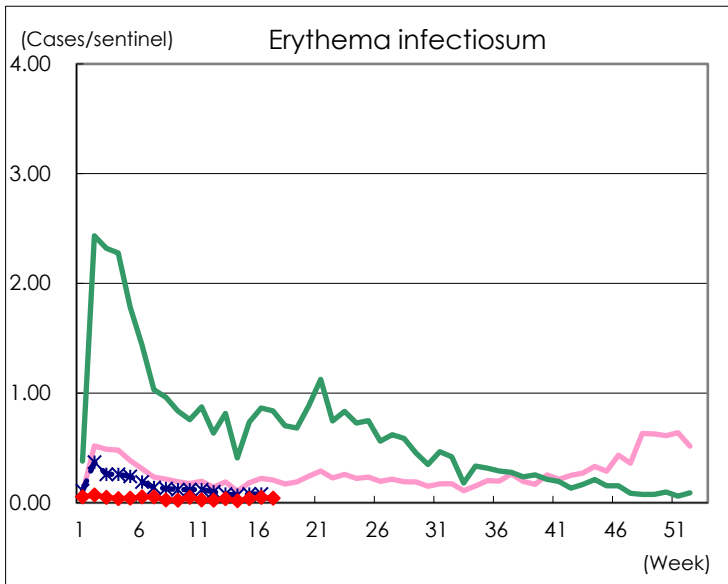
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported  
by the designated clinics and hospitals

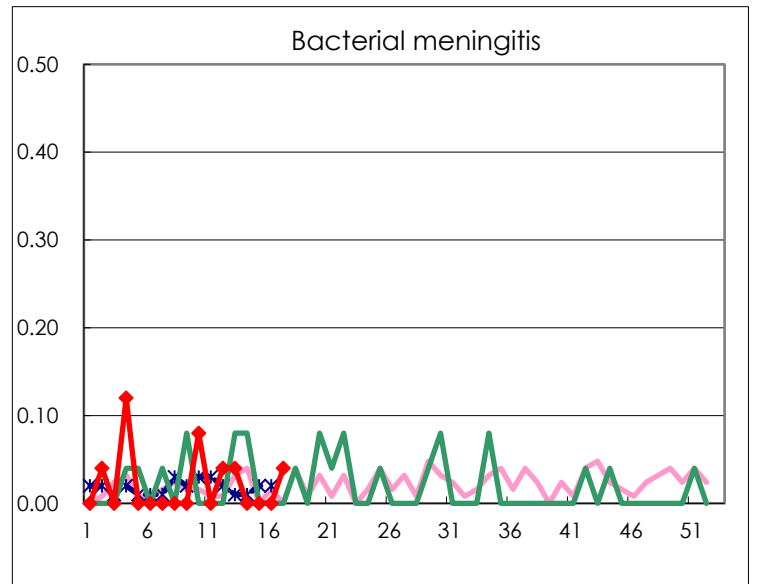
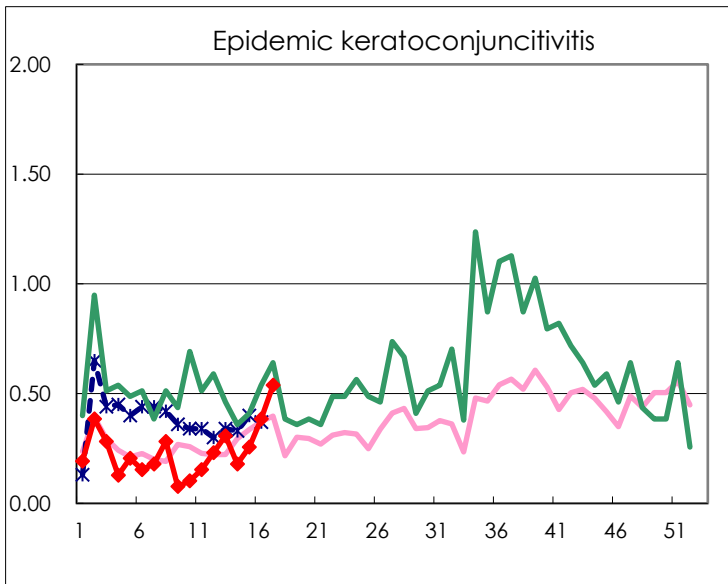
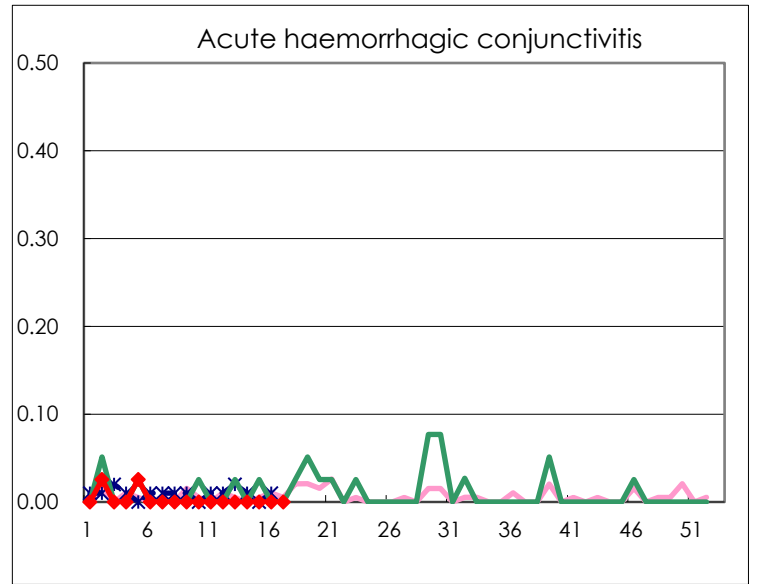
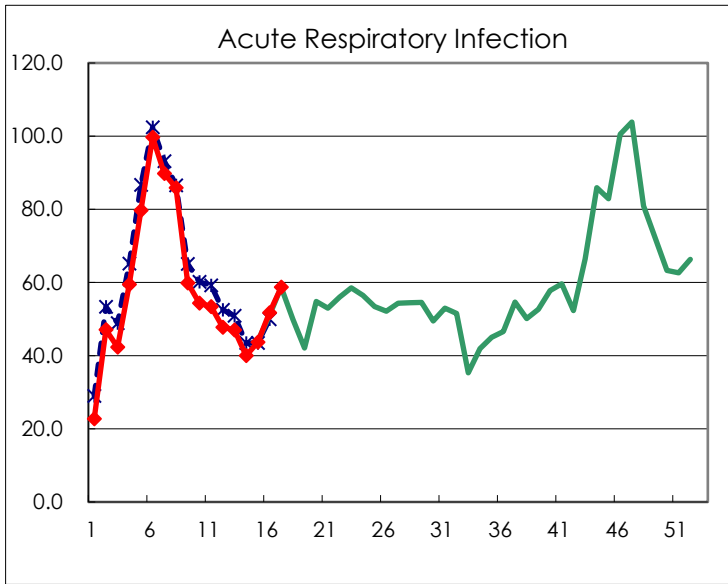
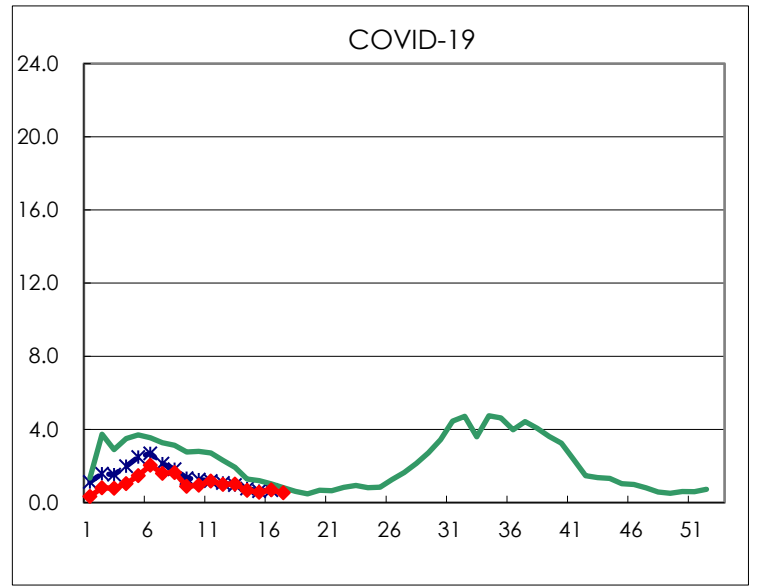
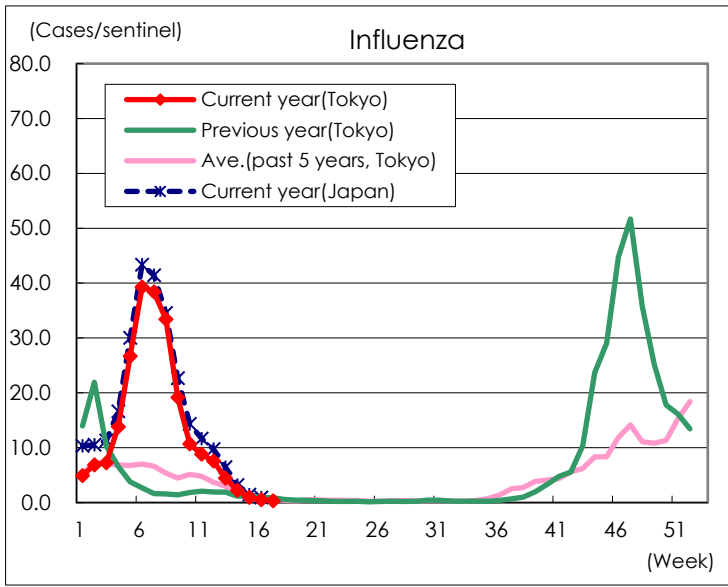
Diseases	Tokyo				
	14th	15th	16th	17th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	42	71	87	72	0.27
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	20	28	32	46	0.18
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	354	335	446	504	1.92
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,242	1,239	1,375	1,543	5.89
Chickenpox	88	91	78	108	0.41
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	9	22	19	35	0.13
Erythema infectiosum	5	10	13	11	0.04
Exanthem subitum	64	76	74	75	0.29
Herpangina	2	3	7	9	0.03
Mumps	7	8	10	14	0.05
Kawasaki disease	6	2	5	6	0.02
Cold with exanthems	8	9	11	22	0.08
Influenza	939	401	217	127	0.30
COVID-19	279	236	290	226	0.54
Acute Respiratory Infection	16,676	18,167	21,581	24,483	58.71
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	7	10	15	21	0.54
Bacterial meningitis				1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis	1	1	1	3	0.12
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	2	1	2	4	0.16
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	1		1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	7	2		10	0.40
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations		1	2	1	0.04
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	14	20	16	7	0.28

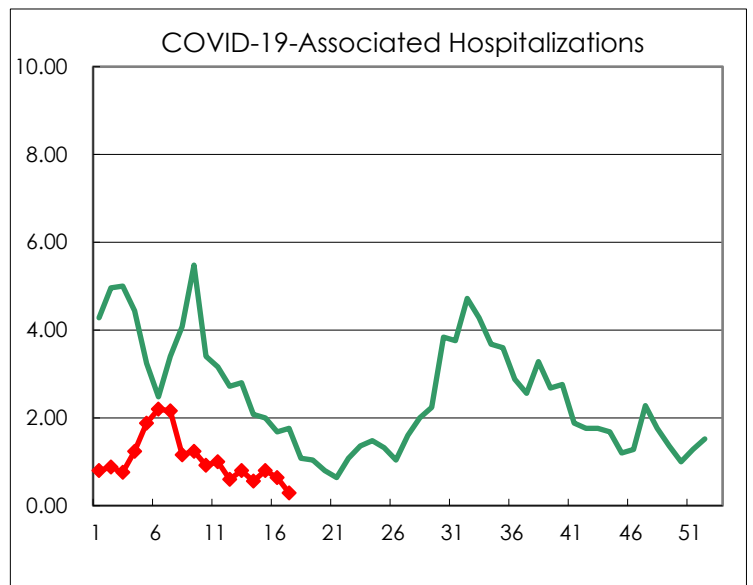
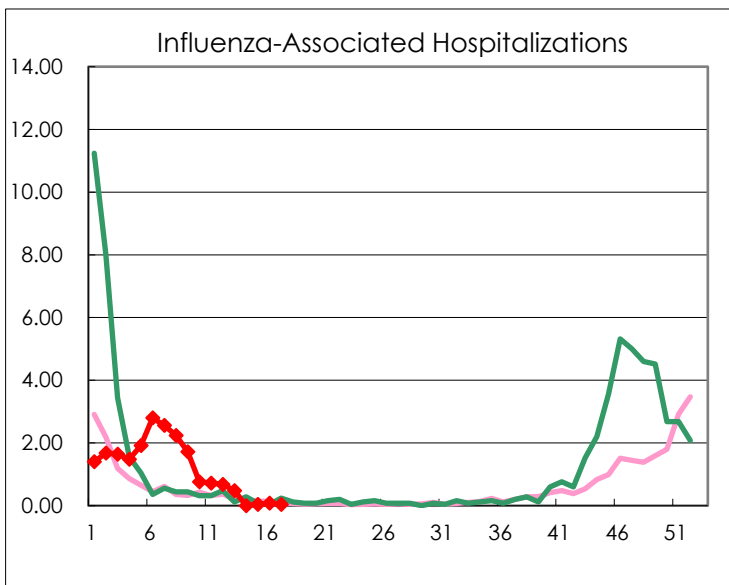
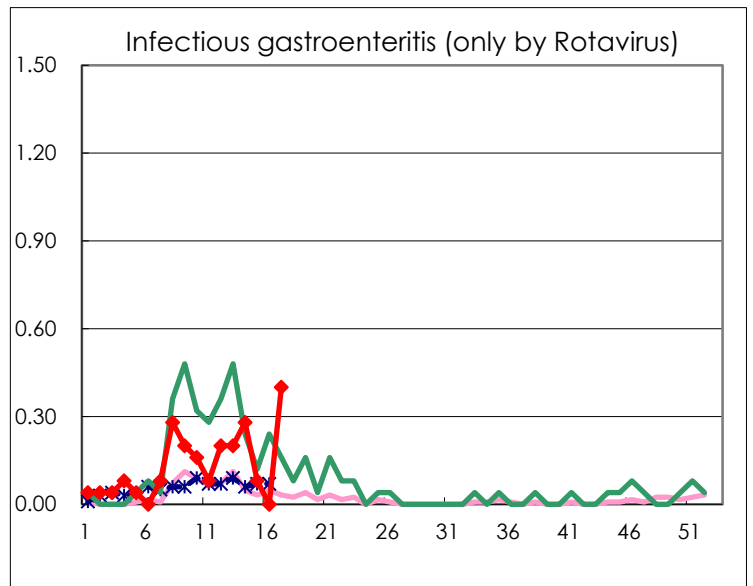
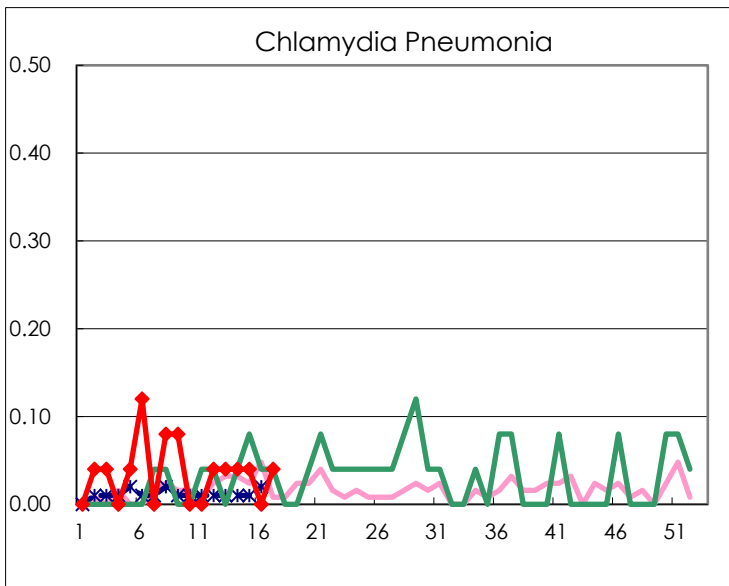
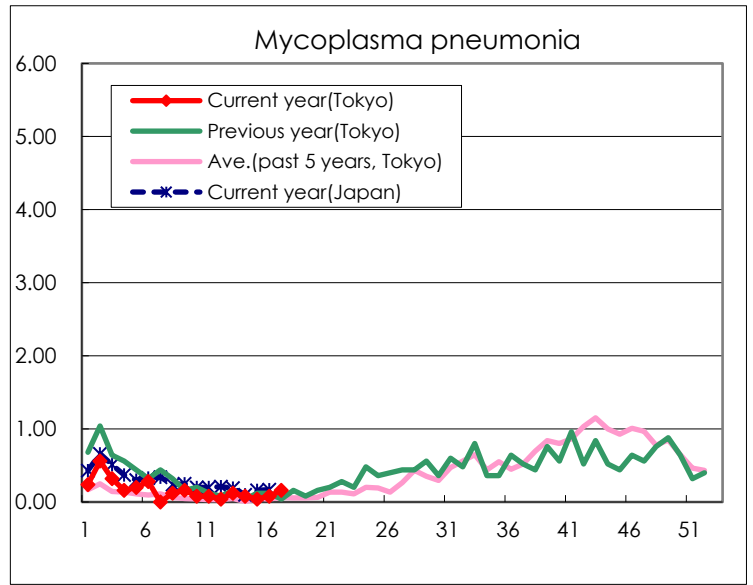
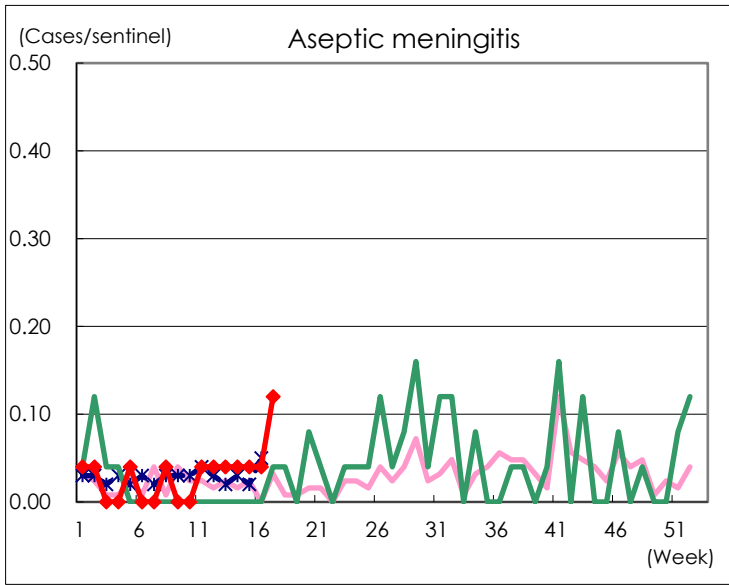
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# Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	262
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	417
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially-designated	25	25