

**2026年5月28日 / 21号**  
**5月18日 - 5月24日**

## 东京传染病监控系统

### 所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

### 定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。東京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别      | 疾病                                       | Diseases                                     | 东京   |      |      |      |         |
|---------|--|--|------|------|------|------|---------|
|         |  |  | 第18周 | 第19周 | 第20周 | 第21周 | 2026年累计 |
| I       | 埃博拉出血热                                   | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热                             | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 天花                                       | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 南美出血热                                    | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 鼠疫                                       | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 马尔堡出血热                                   | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 拉萨热                                      | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
| II      | 脊髓灰质炎 (小儿麻痹)                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 结核病                                      | Tuberculosis                                 | 42   | 19   | 40   | 48   | 829     |
|         | 白喉                                       | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 严重急性呼吸系统综合征 (SARS)                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)     |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 中东呼吸综合征                                  | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 (H5N1)                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 (H7N9)                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |
| III     | 霍乱                                       | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 细菌性痢疾                                    | Shigellosis                                  |      |      | 3    | 1    | 12      |
|         | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                             | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 4    |      | 2    | 6    | 72      |
|         | 伤寒                                       | Typhoid fever                                |      | 1    |      | 1    | 5       |
|         | 副伤寒                                      | Paratyphoid fever                            |      |      |      |      | 1       |
| IV      | E型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis E                                  | 3    | 1    | 6    | 5    | 68      |
|         | 西尼罗热                                     | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | A型肝炎                                     | Hepatitis A                                  | 1    | 1    | 5    | 5    | 32      |
|         | 棘球蚴病                                     | Echinococcosis                               |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | Mpox                                     | Mpox   | 4    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 53      |
|         | 黄热病                                      | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 鹦鹉热                                      | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 鄂木斯克出血热                                  | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 回归热                                      | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 夸赛纳森林病 (Kyananur forest disease)         | Kyasanur forest disease                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | Q型流感                                     | Q fever                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 狂犬病                                      | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 球孢子菌病                                    | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      | 1    | 2       |
|         | 兹卡病毒感染症                                  | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 发热伴血小板减少综合征                              | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  | 1    |      |      |      | 1       |
|         | 肾综合征出血热                                  | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 西部马脑炎                                    | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 蜱媒脑炎                                     | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 炭疽病                                      | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 屈公病                                      | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 恙虫病                                      | Scrub typhus (Tsutsugamushi disease)         |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 登革热                                      | Dengue fever                                 |      |      | 1    |      | 9       |
|         | 东部马脑炎                                    | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 禽流感 (除H5N1、H7N9以外)                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 立百病毒感染症                                  | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 日本红斑热                                    | Japanese spotted fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 日本脑炎                                     | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 汉坦病毒肺综合征                                 | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 猴疱疹                                      | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 马鼻疽                                      | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                   | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 委内瑞拉马脑炎 (Venezuelan equine encephalitis) | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                 | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|         | 斑疹伤寒                                     | Epidemic typhus                              |      |      |      |      |         |
| 肉毒杆菌中毒  | Botulism                                 |  |      |      |      |      |         |
| 疟疾      | Malaria                                  | 1  |      |      |      | 3    |         |
| 兔热病     | Tularemia                                |  |      |      |      |      |         |
| 莱姆病     | Lyme disease                             |  |      |      |      |      |         |
| 丽沙病毒感染症 | Lyssavirus infection (excluding rabies)  |  |      |      |      |      |         |
| 裂谷热     | Rift valley fever                        |  |      |      |      |      |         |
| 类鼻疽     | Melioidosis                              |  |      |      |      |      |         |
| 退伍军人症   | Legionellosis                            | 1  | 1    | 3    | 4    | 51   |         |
| 钩端螺旋体病  | Leptospirosis                            |  | 1    |      |      | 2    |         |
| 落基山斑疹热  | Rocky mountain spotted fever             |  |      |      |      |      |         |

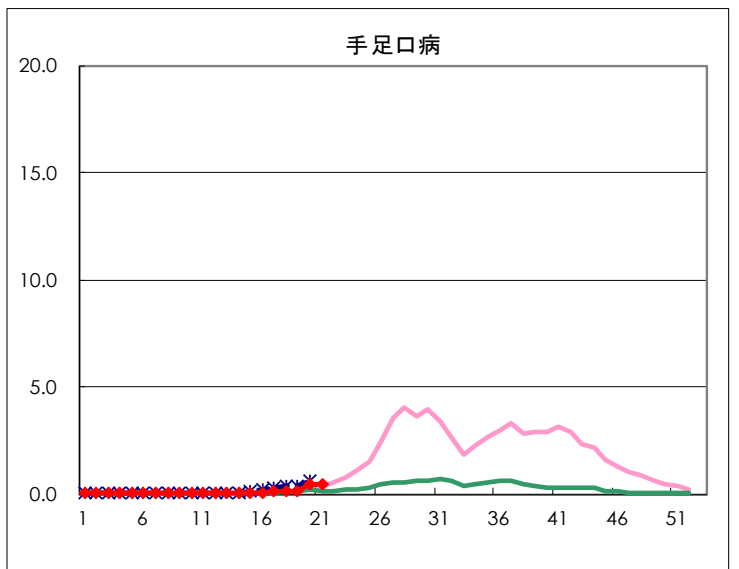
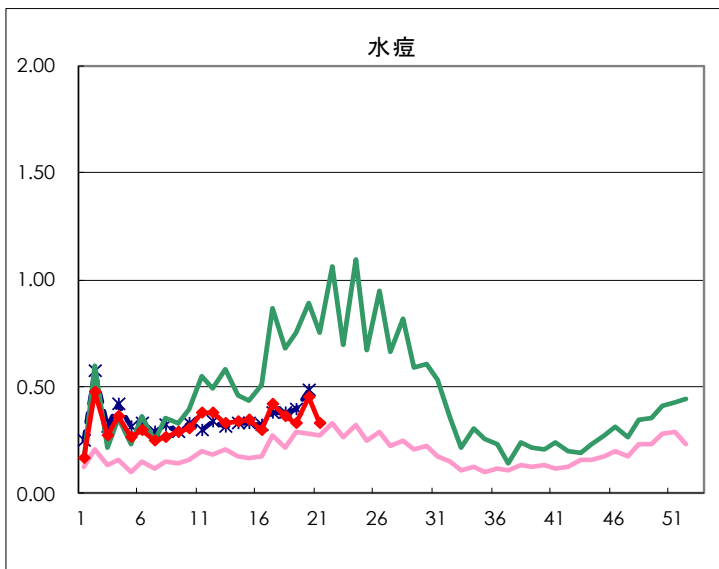
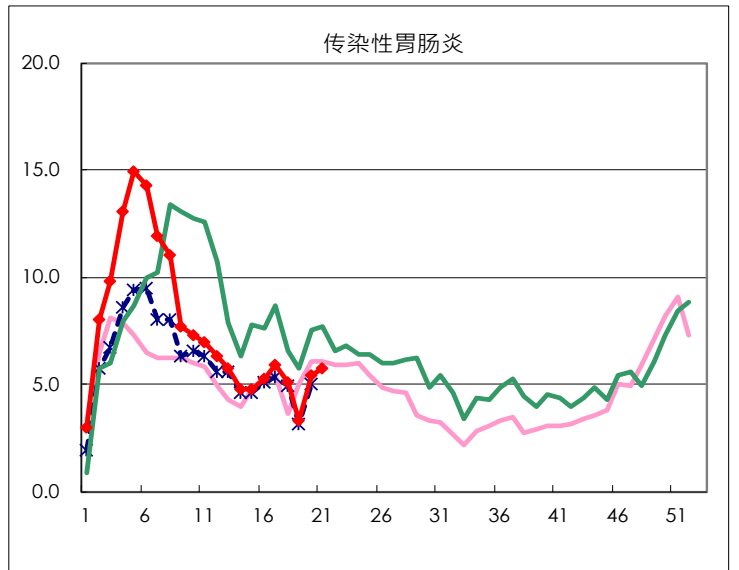
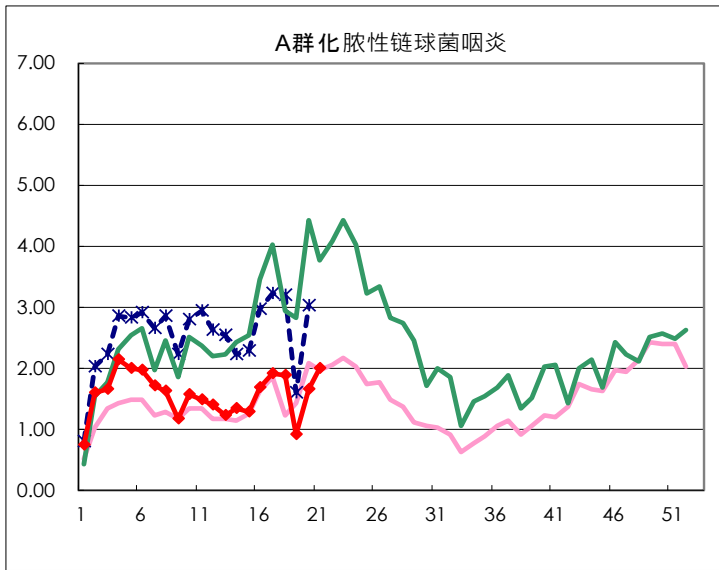
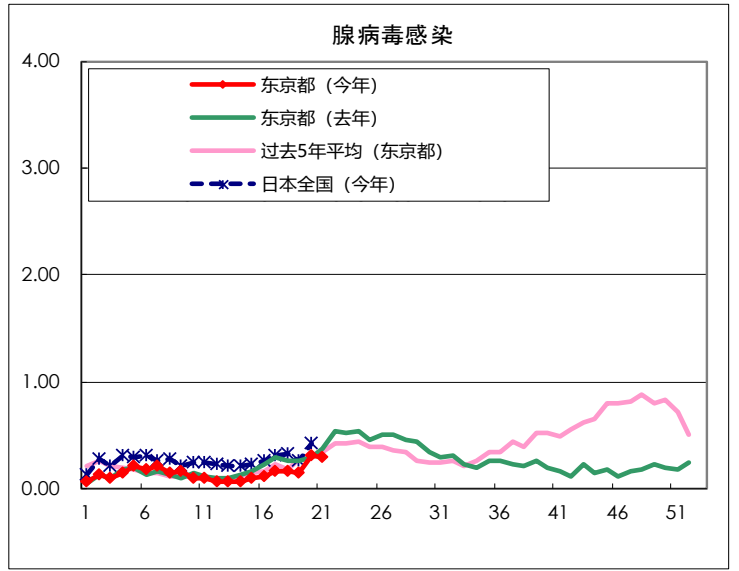
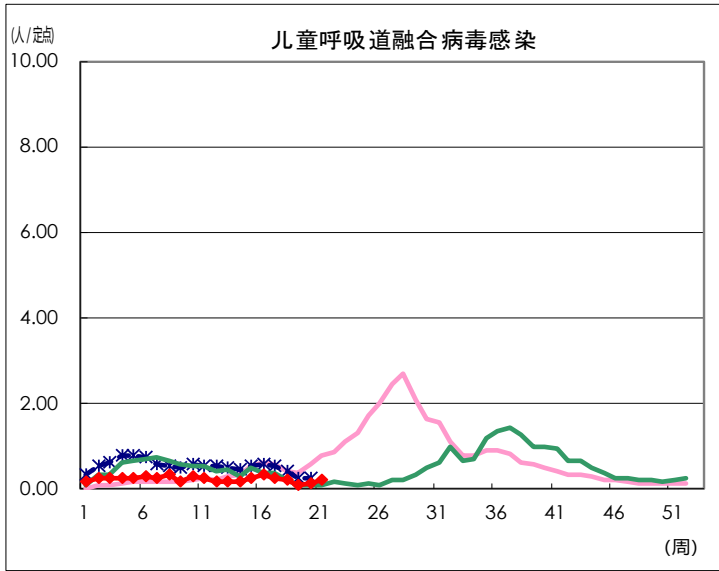
| 类别         | 疾病   | Diseases  | 东京   |      |      |      |         |
|------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|---------|
|            |  |   | 第18周 | 第19周 | 第20周 | 第21周 | 2026年累计 |
| V          | 阿米巴痢疾  | Amebiasis   | 1    | 2    |      | 2    | 41      |
|            | 病毒性肝炎 (除A型、E型以外)   | Viral hepatitis (excluding hepatitis A and E)           | 1    |      |      | 2    | 16      |
|            | CRE infection  | CRE infection   | 6    |      | 5    | 5    | 49      |
|            | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)                      | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |      |      | 5       |
|            | 急性脑炎   | Acute encephalitis (excluding JE and WNE)               | 1    |      | 1    |      | 12      |
|            | 隐孢子虫病  | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|            | 库贾氏病   | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      | 1    | 1    |      | 7       |
|            | 酿脓链球菌 (Streptococcus pyogenes) 感染症   | Severe invasive streptococcal infections (TSLs)         | 1    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 56      |
|            | 后天免疫缺陷综合症  | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 8    | 3    | 2    | 7    | 109     |
|            | 贾第虫病   | Giardiasis  |      |      |      |      | 6       |
|            | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症   | Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease          | 4    | 1    | 4    | 2    | 33      |
|            | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症  | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      |      |      | 1    | 3       |
|            | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症  | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 9    | 9    | 10   | 8    | 147     |
|            | 水痘 (仅限住院病例)  | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 2    | 1    | 1    | 4    | 43      |
|            | 先天性德国麻疹综合症   | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |      |         |
|            | MDRP infection   | MDRP infection  | 2    |      | 1    | 1    | 10      |
|            | 梅毒   | Syphilis  | 55   | 30   | 73   | 53   | 1,063   |
|            | 播散性隐球菌症  | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |      |      |      | 1    | 10      |
|            | 破伤风  | Tetanus   |      |      | 1    |      | 4       |
|            | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌 (Vancomycin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , VRSA) 感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection         |      |      |      |      |         |
|            | 万古霉素耐药性肠球菌 (Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE) 感染症                       | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      |      | 1    |      | 5       |
|            | 百日咳  | Pertussis   | 20   | 16   | 25   | 14   | 355     |
|            | 德国麻疹   | Rubella   |      |      |      |      | 1       |
| 麻疹         | Measles  | 14  | 9    | 10   | 8    | 253  |         |
| 抗药性不动杆菌感染症 | MDRA infection   |   |      |      |      |      |         |

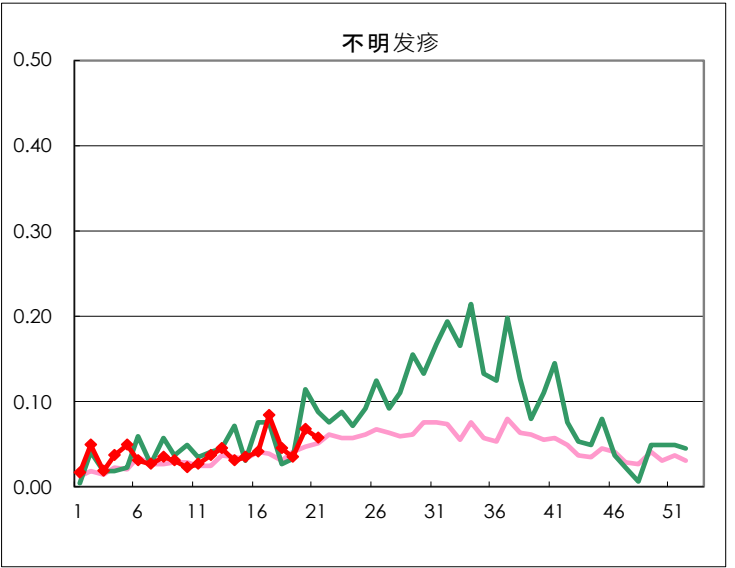
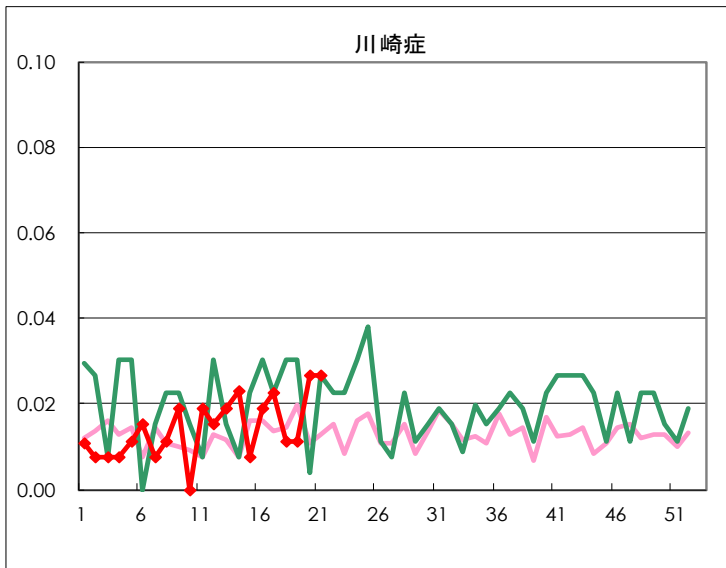
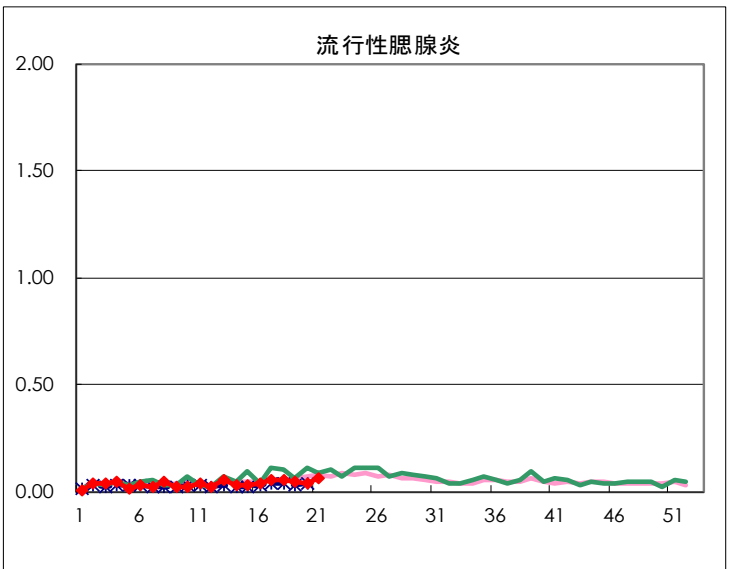
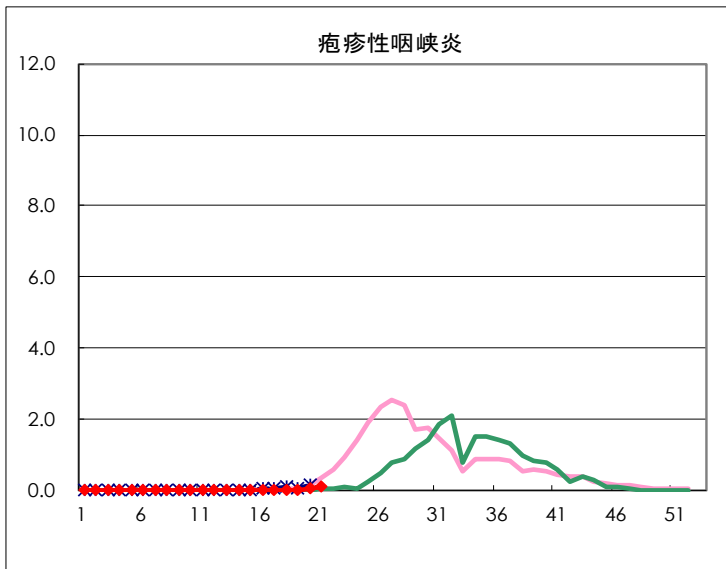
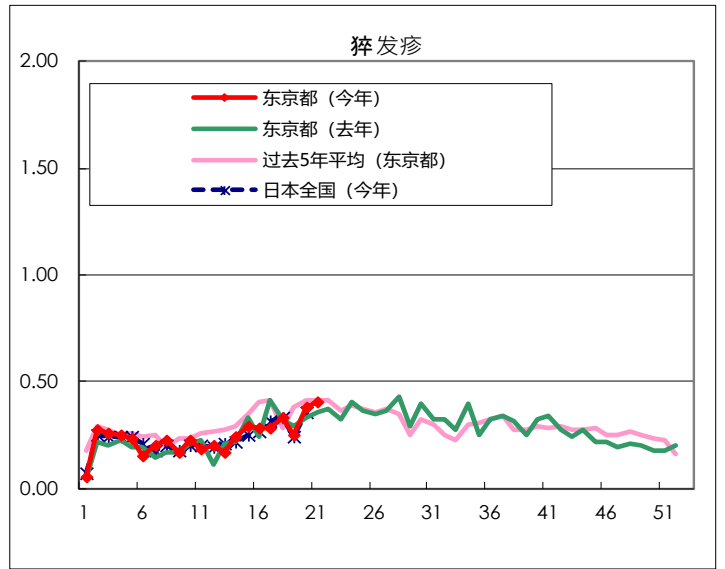
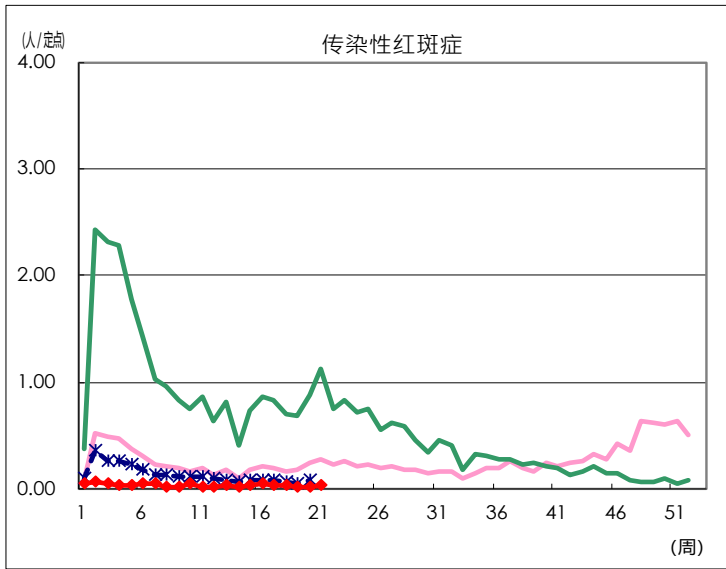
### 定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

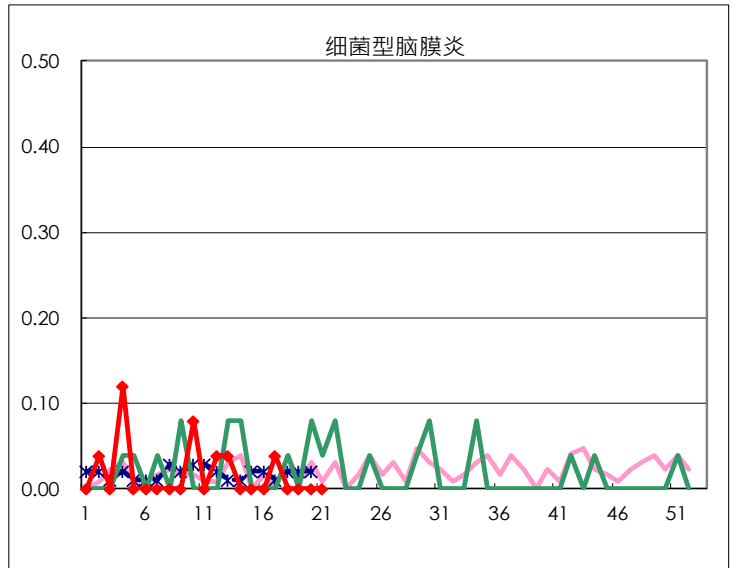
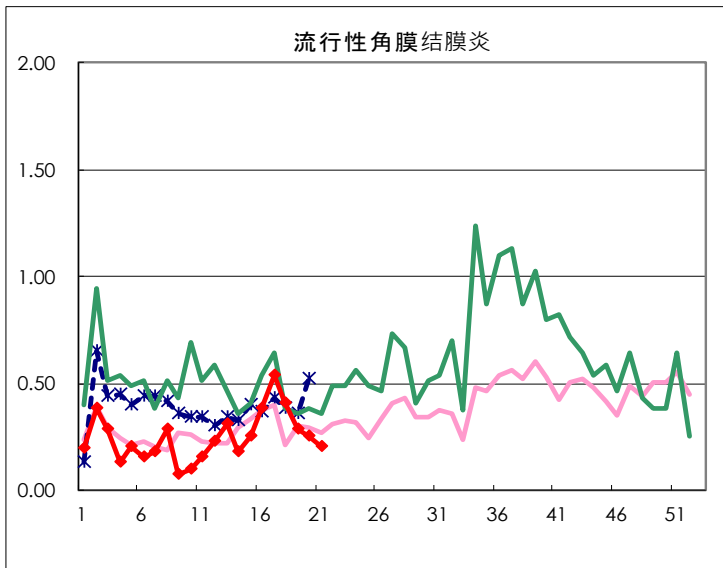
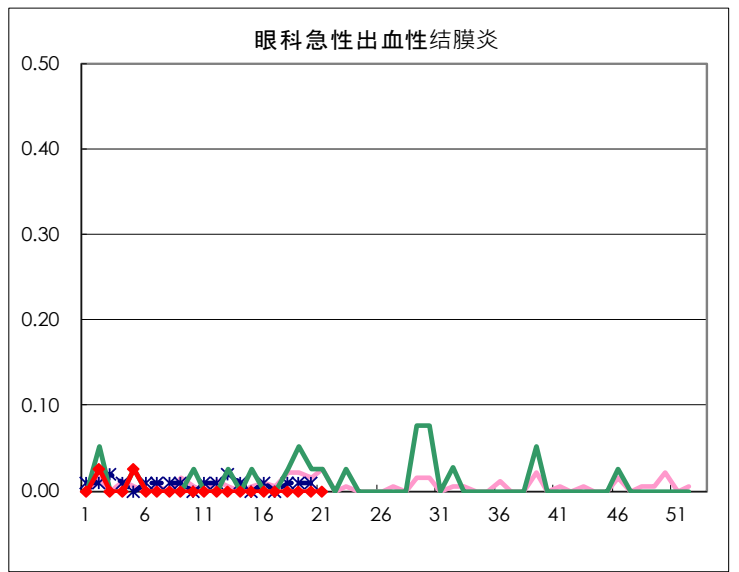
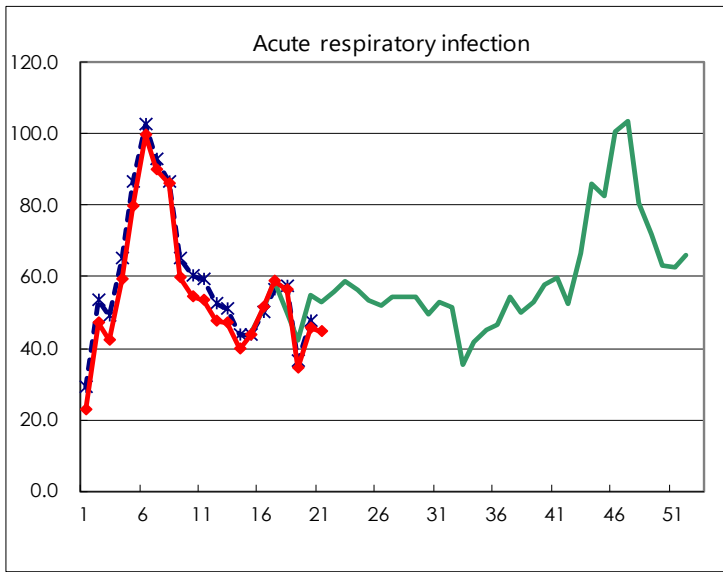
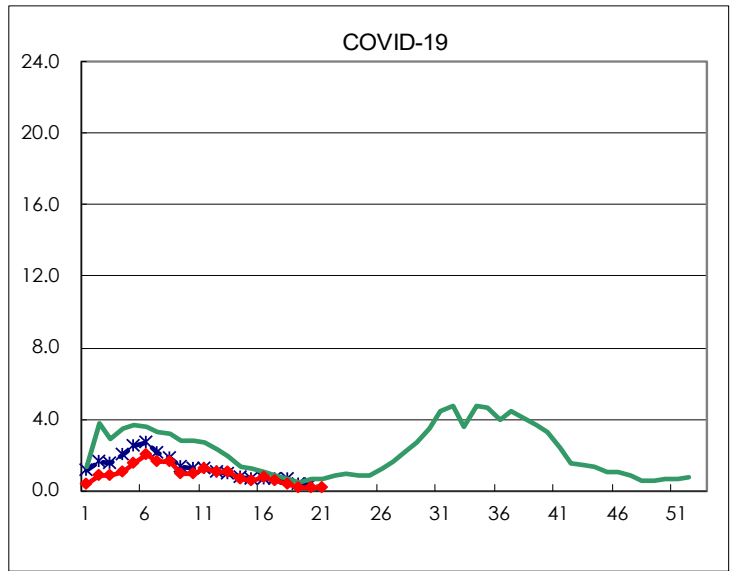
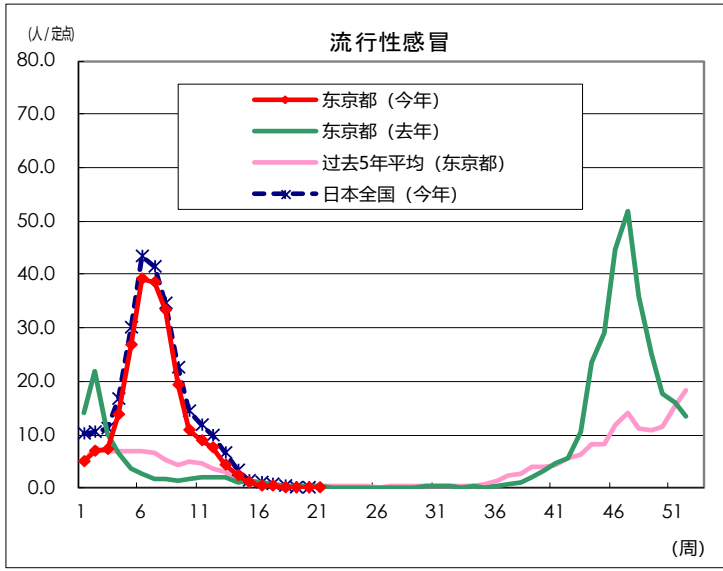
| 疾病                                   | Diseases                                       | 东京     |        |        |        |       |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                      |  | 第18周   | 第19周   | 第20周   | 第21周   | 每哨兵   |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染                          | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 53     | 23     | 37     | 55     | 0.21  |
| 腺病毒感染                                | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 43     | 41     | 82     | 79     | 0.30  |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎                           | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 499    | 241    | 433    | 523    | 2.00  |
| 传染性胃肠炎                               | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 1,338  | 878    | 1,416  | 1,510  | 5.76  |
| 水痘                                   | Chickenpox                                     | 95     | 86     | 118    | 86     | 0.33  |
| 手足口病                                 | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 35     | 43     | 109    | 122    | 0.47  |
| 传染性红斑症                               | Erythema infectiosum                           | 8      | 6      | 6      | 11     | 0.04  |
| 猝发疹                                  | Exanthem subitum                               | 87     | 65     | 101    | 107    | 0.41  |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎                               | Herpangina                                     | 7      | 7      | 22     | 34     | 0.13  |
| 流行性腮腺炎                               | Mumps  | 14     | 12     | 9      | 16     | 0.06  |
| 川崎症                                  | Kawasaki disease                               | 3      | 3      | 7      | 7      | 0.03  |
| 不明发疹                                 | Cold with exanthems                            | 12     | 9      | 18     | 15     | 0.06  |
| 流行性感冒                                | Influenza                                      | 89     | 30     | 33     | 24     | 0.06  |
| COVID-19                             | COVID-19                                       | 142    | 78     | 62     | 64     | 0.15  |
| Acute respiratory infection          | Acute Respiratory Infection                    | 23,582 | 14,400 | 19,000 | 18,677 | 44.79 |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎                           | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               |        |        |        |        |       |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎                             | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 16     | 11     | 10     | 8      | 0.21  |
| 细菌型脑膜炎                               | Bacterial meningitis                           |        |        |        |        |       |
| 无菌型脑膜炎                               | Aseptic meningitis                             |        |        | 2      | 5      | 0.20  |
| 霉菌肺炎                                 | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 3      | 3      | 2      | 1      | 0.04  |
| 披衣菌肺炎 (除鹦鹉病外)                        | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   | 1      |        | 2      | 1      | 0.04  |
| 感染性肠胃炎 (轮状病毒)                        | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) | 4      | 3      | 2      | 3      | 0.12  |
| 流行性感冒住院                              | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 1      |        | 1      | 3      | 0.12  |
| COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations | COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations           | 13     | 5      | 10     | 9      | 0.36  |

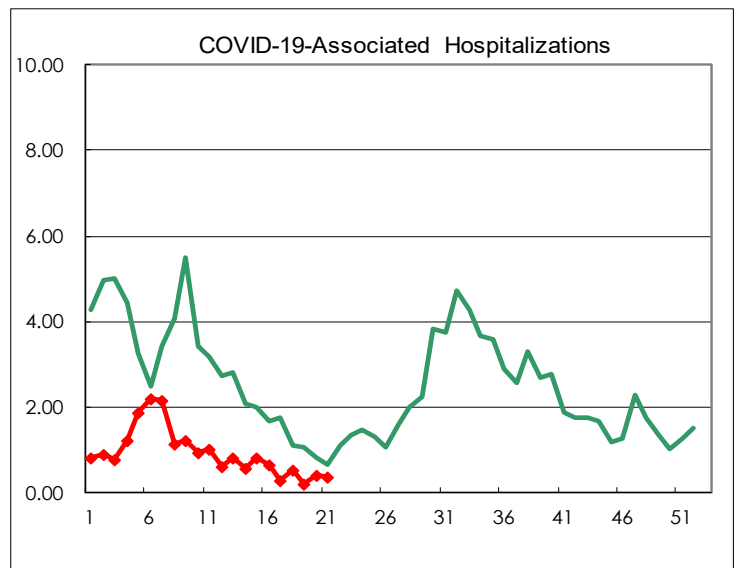
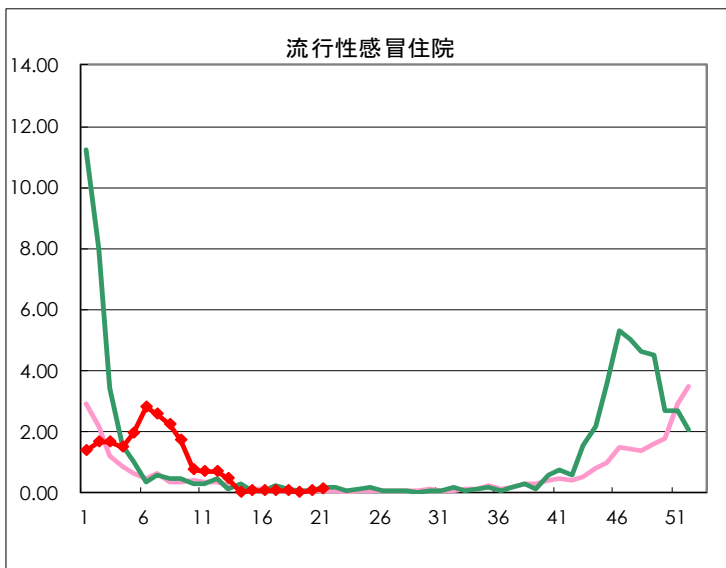
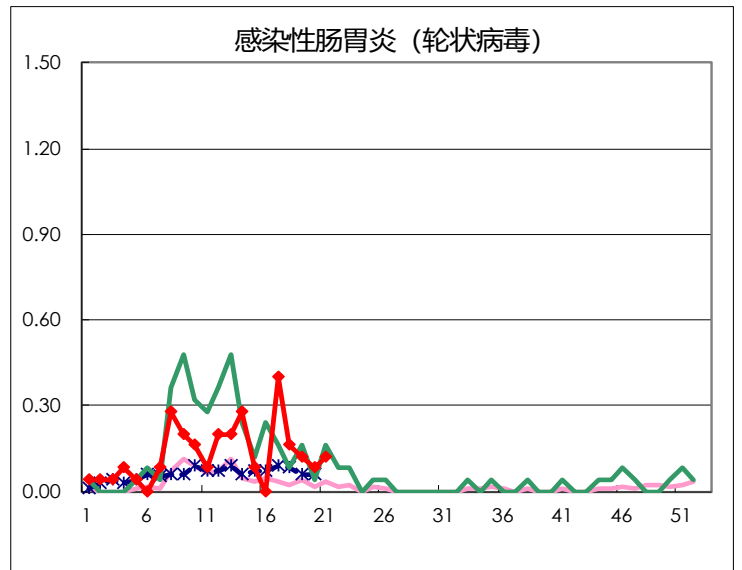
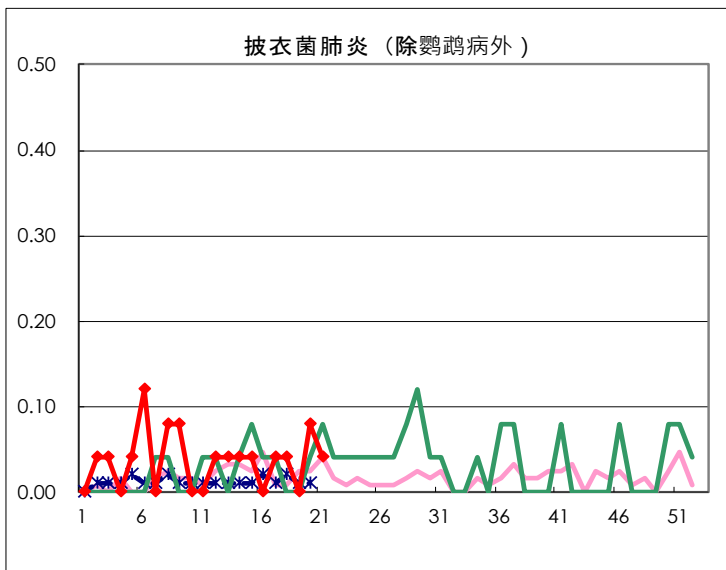
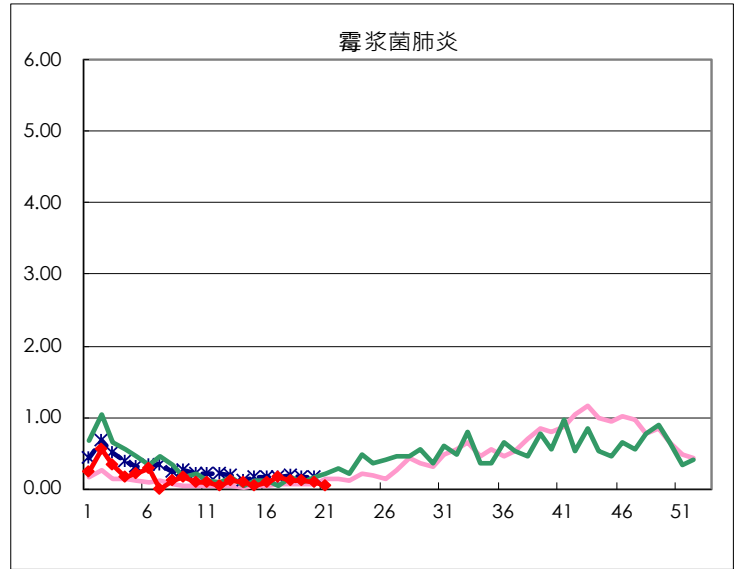
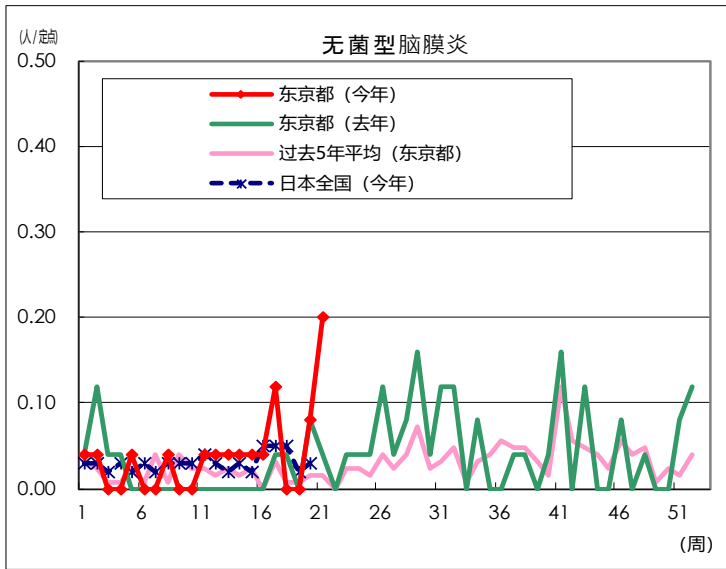
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### 定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量                 |          |          |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型                       | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的                        | 264      | 262      |
| Acute respiratory infection | 419      | 417      |
| 眼科                          | 39       | 39       |
| 专门设计的                       | 25       | 25       |