

30 July 2026 / Number 30

(7/20 ~ 7/26)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		27th	28th	29th	30th	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	44	53	61	31	1,219
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis	1				14
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	15	15	19	11	200
	Typhoid fever					7
	Paratyphoid fever					2
IV	Hepatitis E	7	2	5	2	108
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	7	4	6	13	80
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox	4	3	3	9	83
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis	1				3
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					1
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever	1		1		15
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever				1	2
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria	1	1	1	2	9
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease				1	1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	8	5	7	5	97
	Leptospirosis					2
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

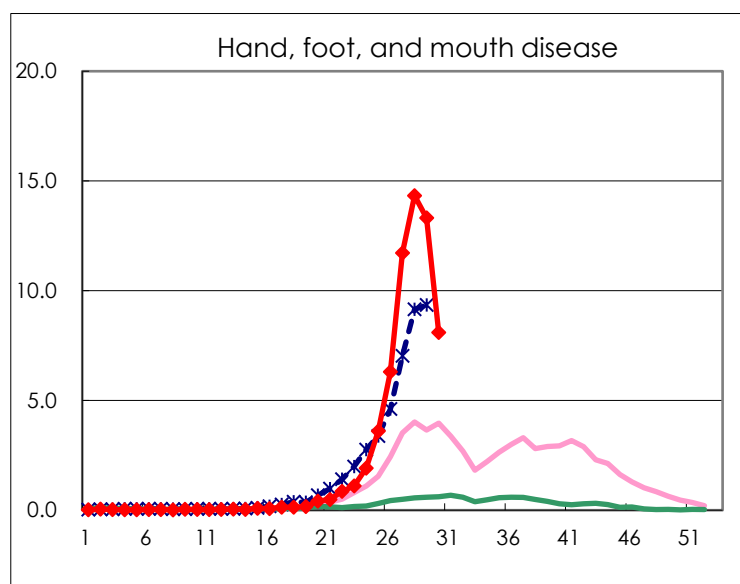
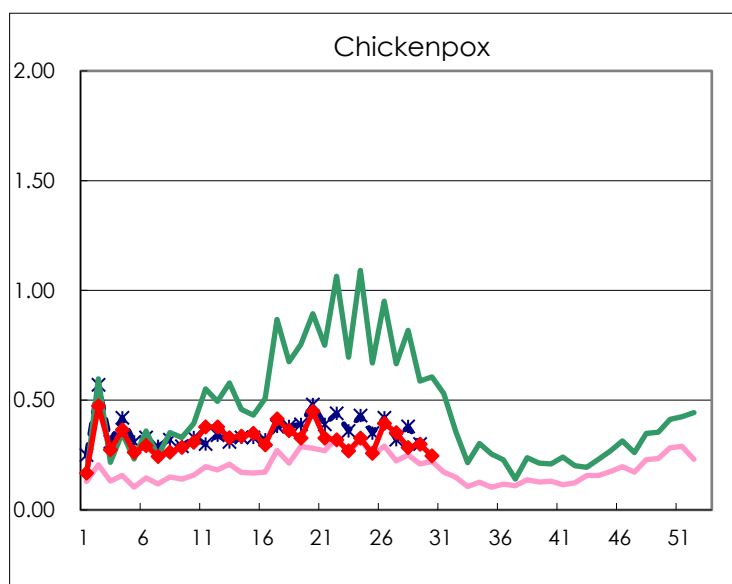
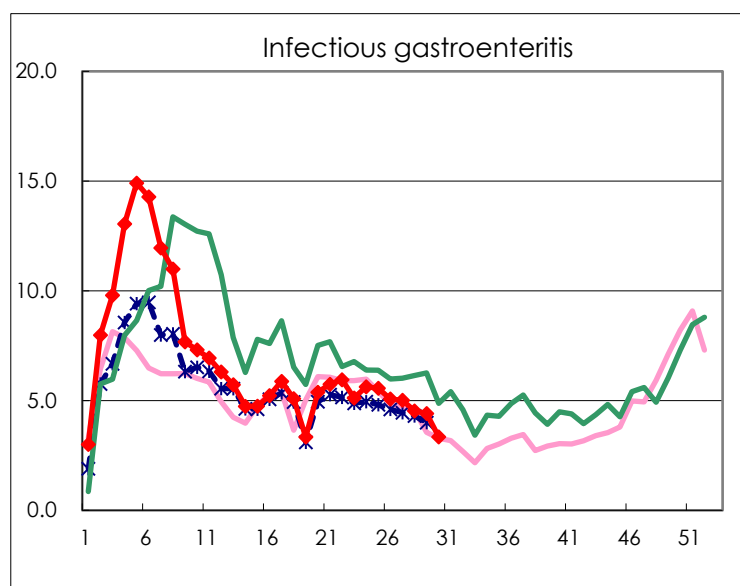
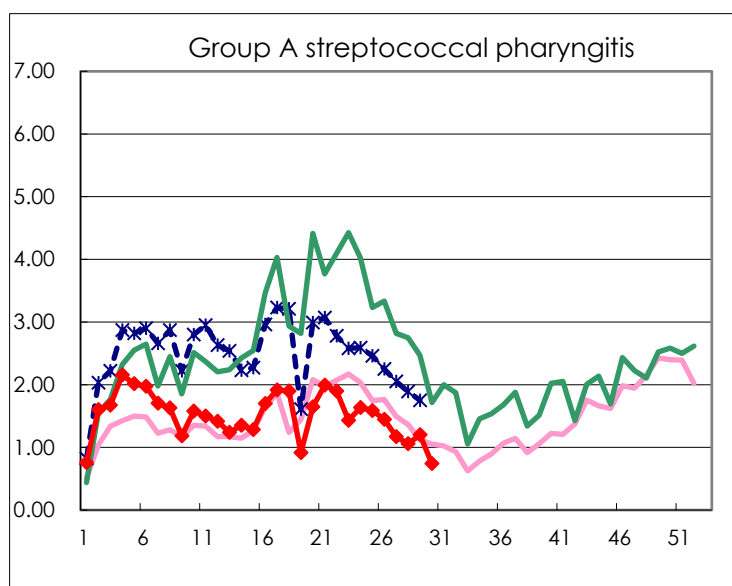
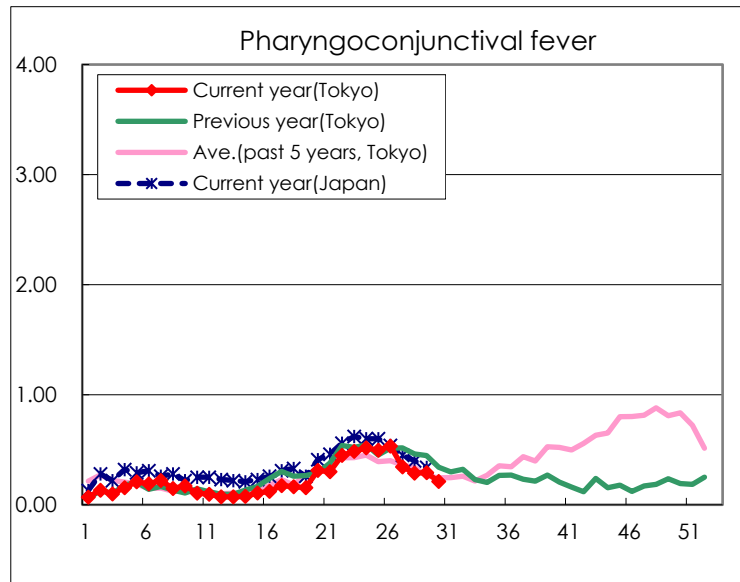
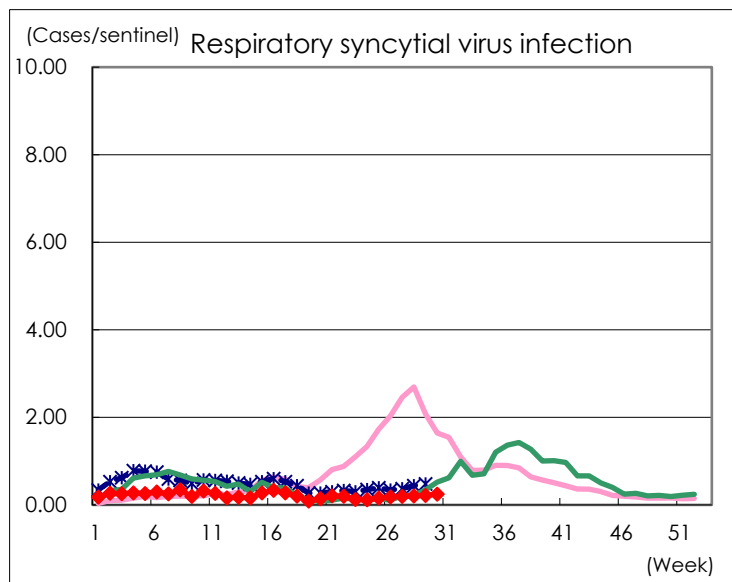
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		27th	28th	29th	30th	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis	1	1		4	56
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)		1	2	3	29
	CRE infection		5	2	3	73
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					5
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	2	1	1		24
	Cryptosporidiosis					1
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1	1			9
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	3	2	2	2	76
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	10	6	9	5	166
	Giardiasis		1	1		9
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1	2	2	1	49
	Invasive meningococcal disease					5
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	7	1	8	2	190
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	2		5	1	70
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	MDRP infection	3		1	2	20
	Syphilis	71	41	66	39	1,596
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					11
	Tetanus	1				5
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection		2			7
	Pertussis	12	9	15	18	497
	Rubella					1
	Measles					264
	MDRA infection					3

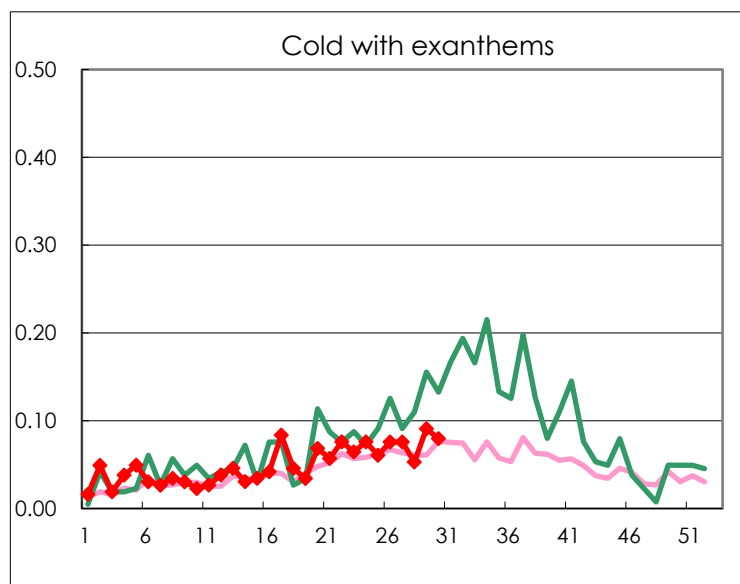
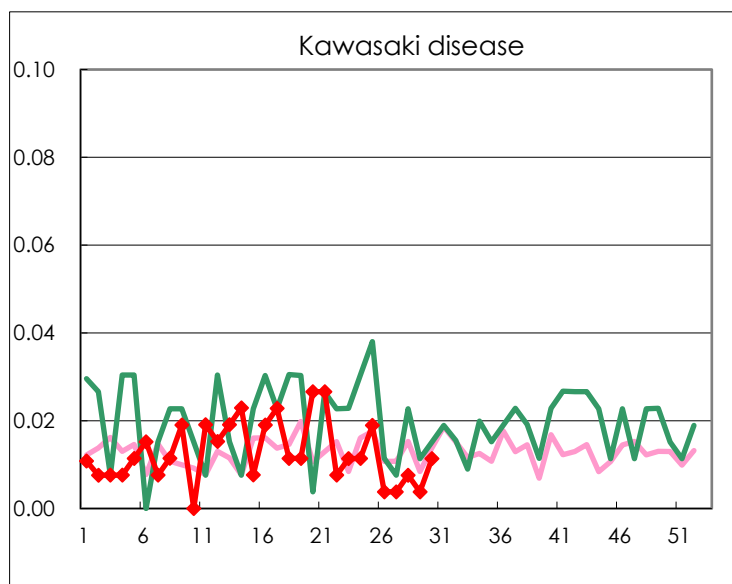
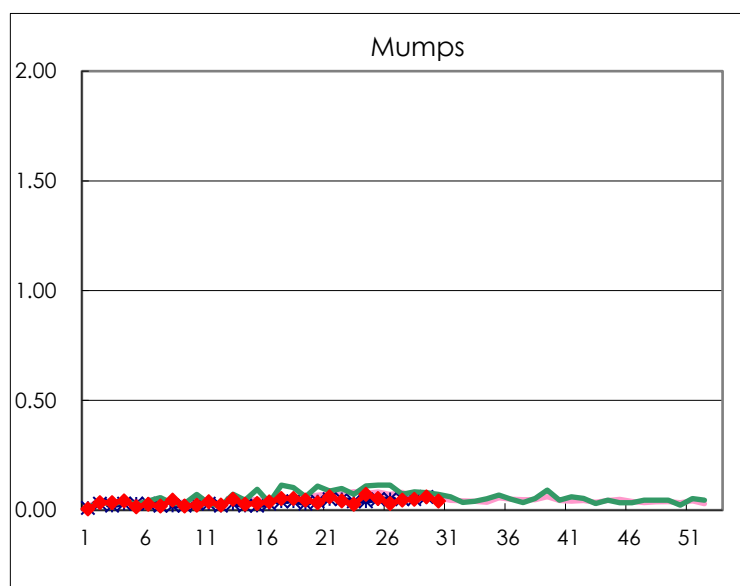
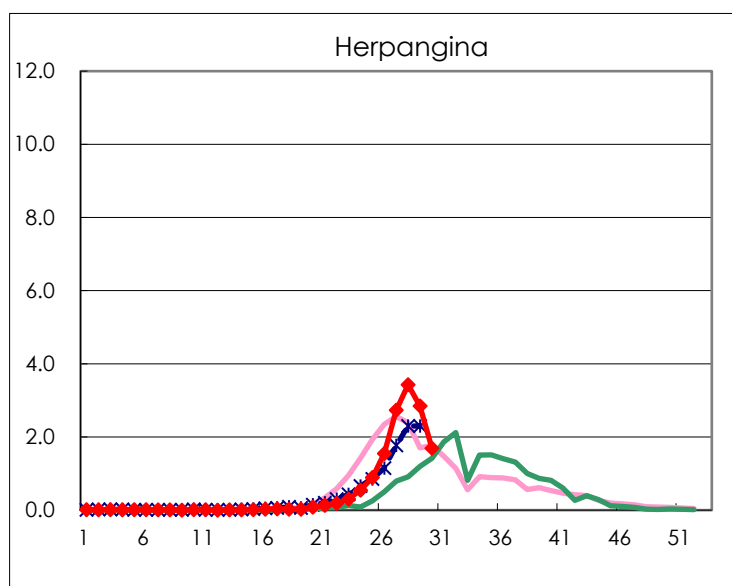
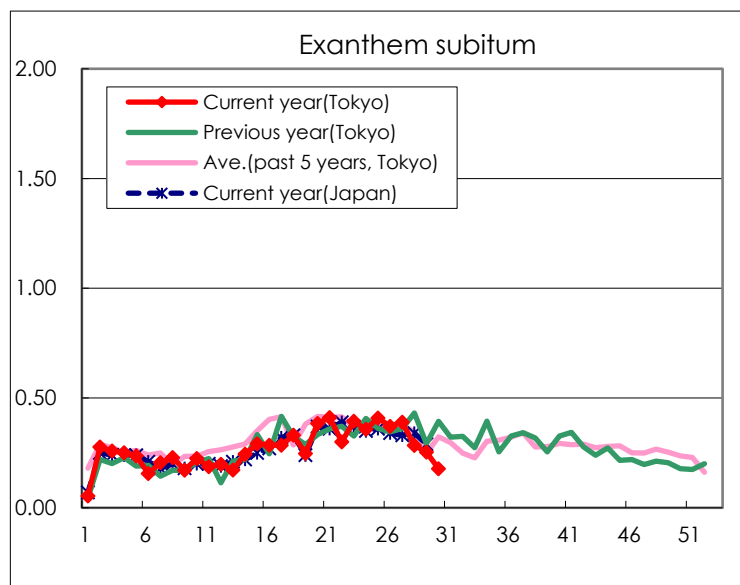
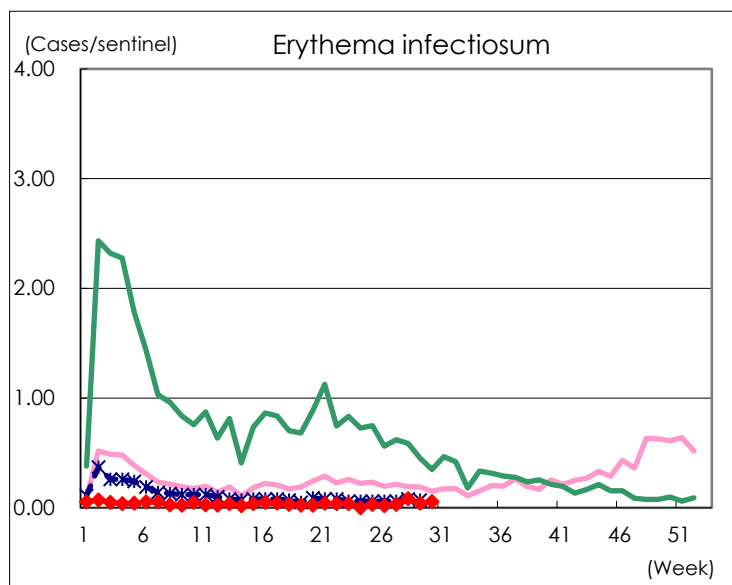
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

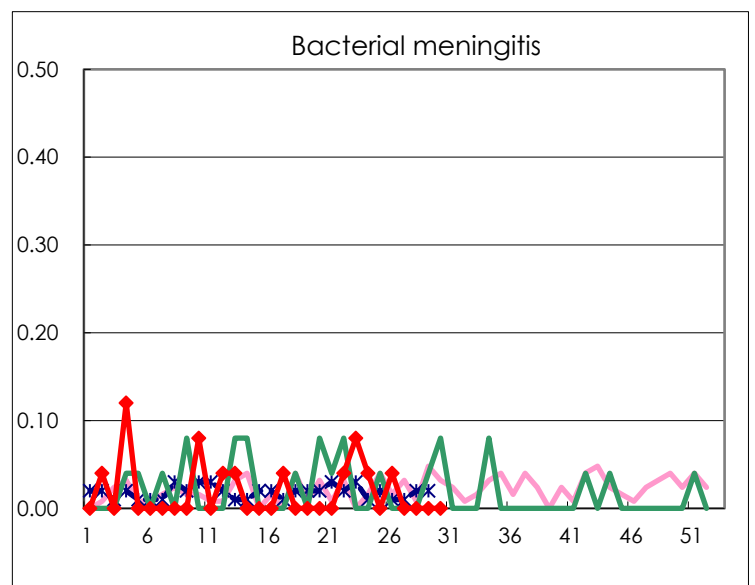
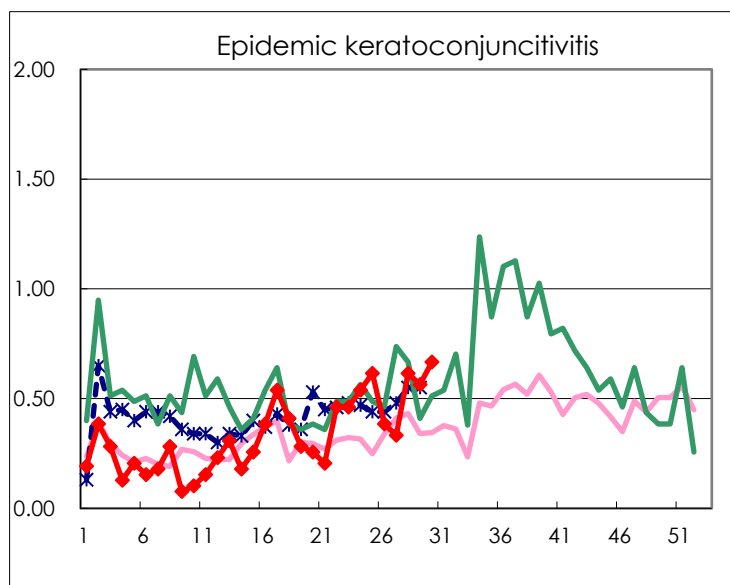
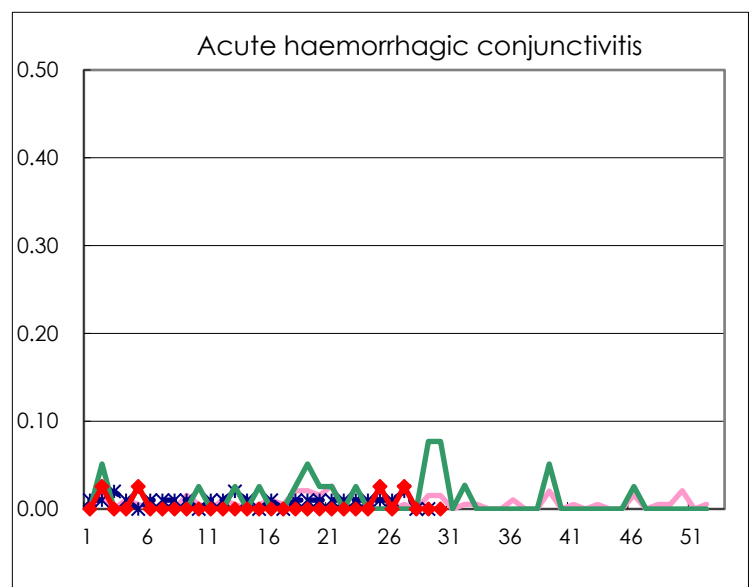
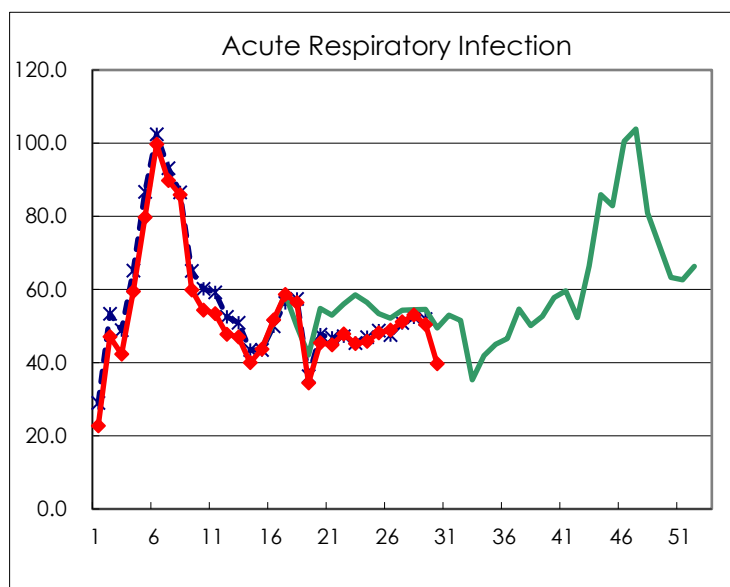
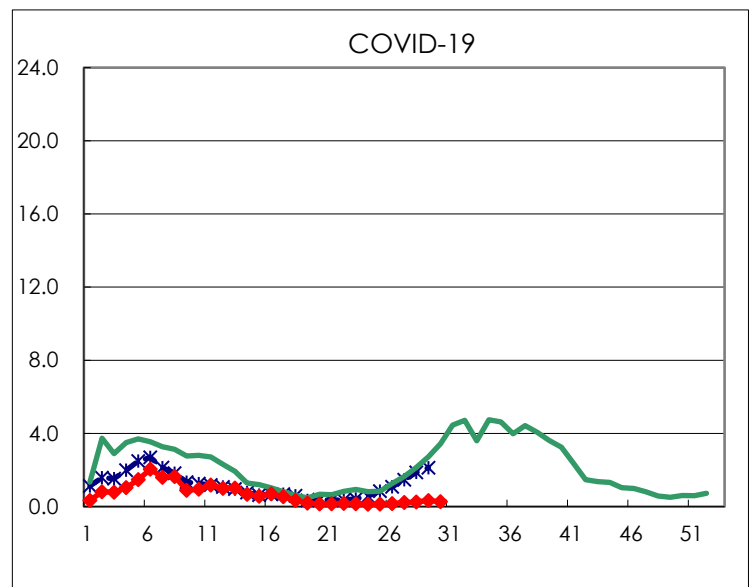
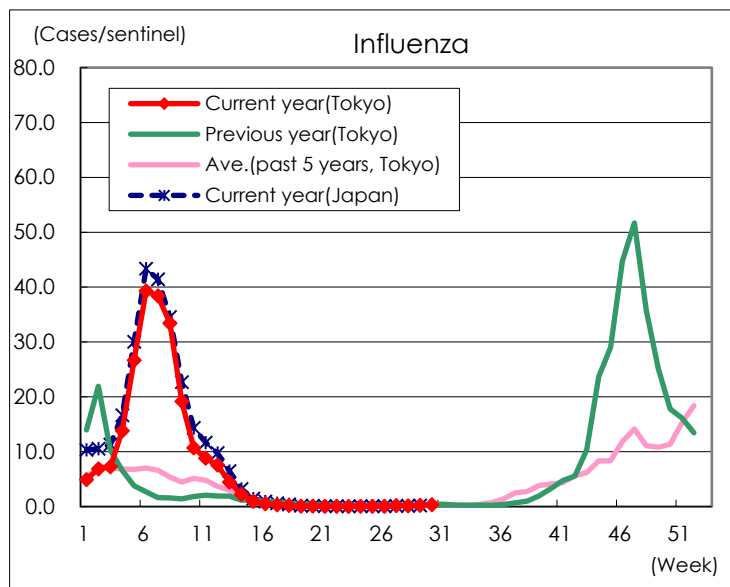
Diseases	Tokyo				
	27th	28th	29th	30th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	51	54	57	65	0.25
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	91	76	77	56	0.21
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	309	279	317	196	0.74
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,324	1,196	1,165	884	3.35
Chickenpox	93	75	79	65	0.25
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	3,093	3,783	3,515	2,138	8.10
Erythema infectiosum	8	22	11	15	0.06
Exanthem subitum	103	75	67	47	0.18
Herpangina	721	905	751	447	1.69
Mumps	12	13	16	11	0.04
Kawasaki disease	1	2	1	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	20	14	24	21	0.08
Influenza	78	58	97	138	0.33
COVID-19	94	107	138	112	0.27
Acute Respiratory Infection	21,384	22,168	21,032	16,594	39.70
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1				
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	13	24	22	26	0.67
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis	1	2	1		
Mycoplasma pneumonia	3	4	7	10	0.40
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	1		2	0.08
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	2		2		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	2	1	3	7	0.28
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	3	11	10	6	0.24

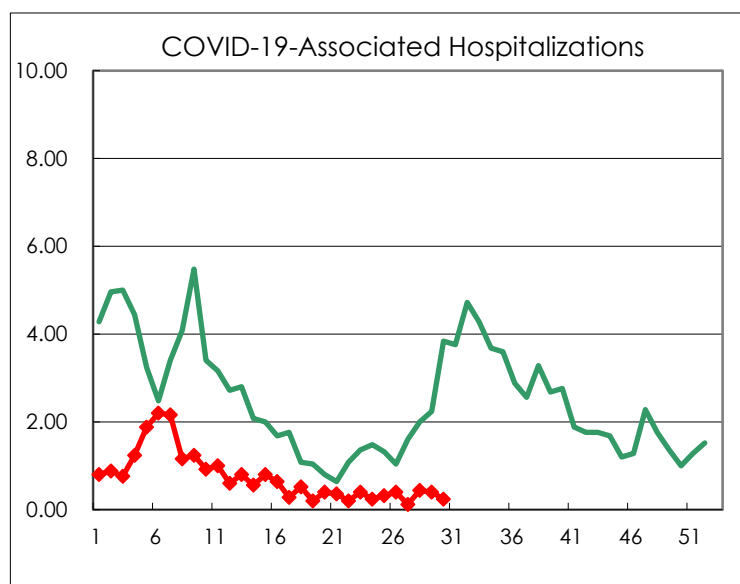
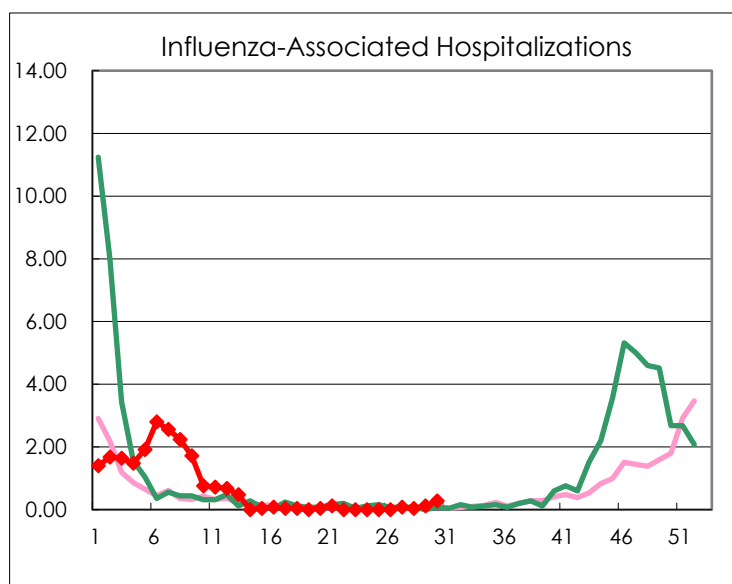
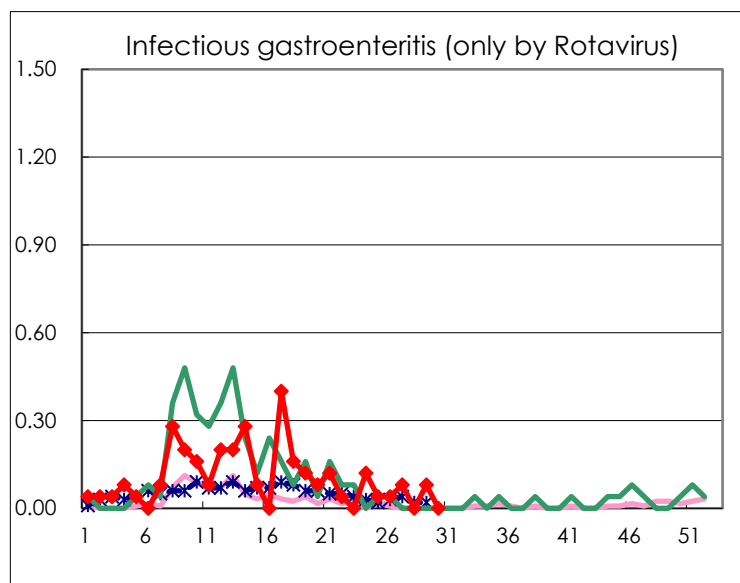
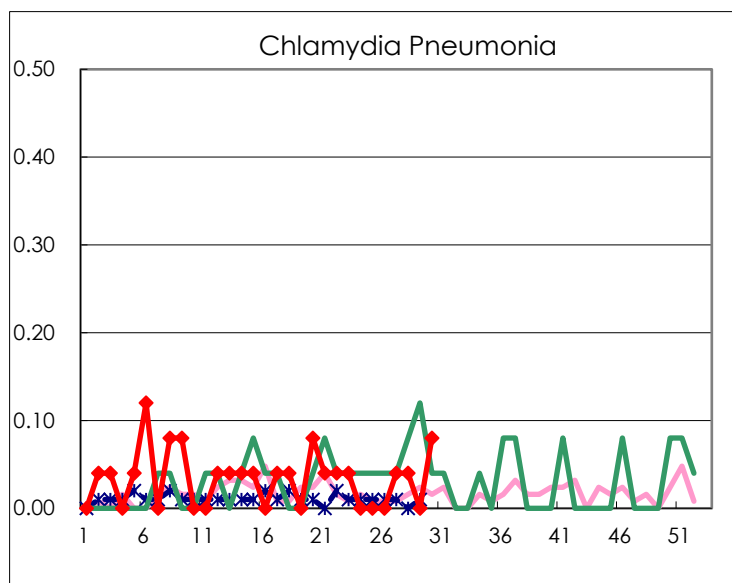
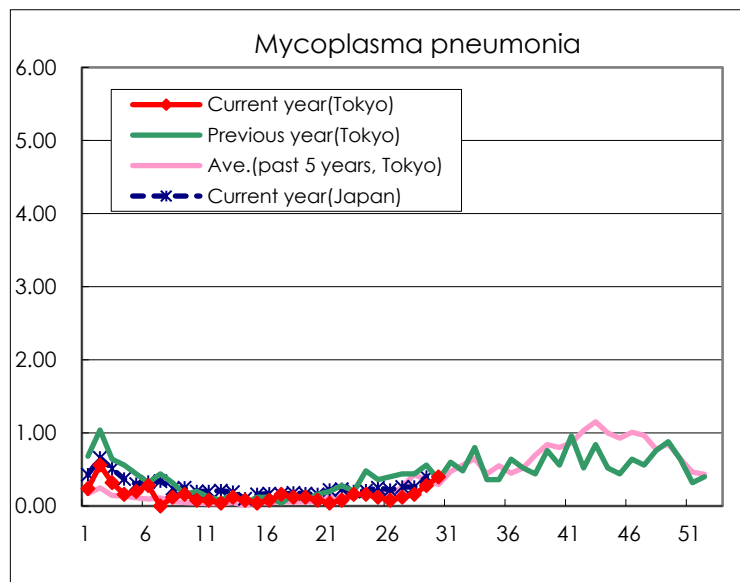
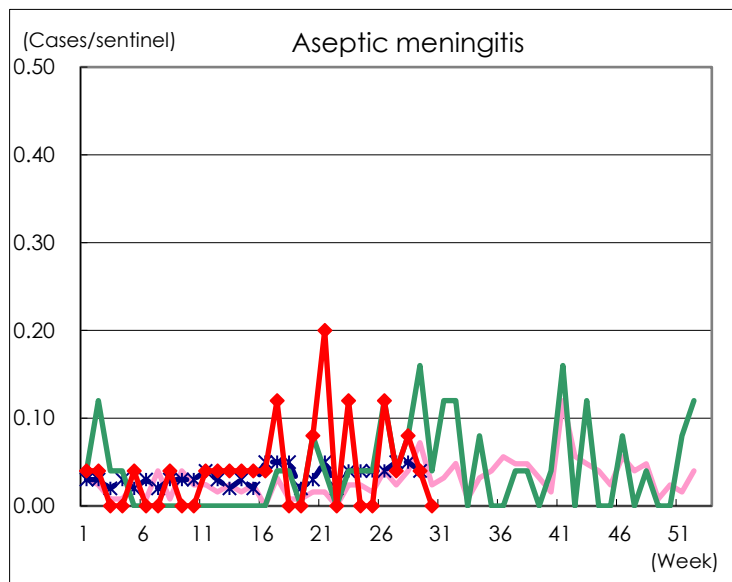
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	264
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	418
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25