

6 August 2026 / Number 31

(7/27 ~ 8/2)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		28th	29th	30th	31st	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	52	60	30	55	1,270
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					14
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	15	19	12	19	220
	Typhoid fever					7
	Paratyphoid fever					2
IV	Hepatitis E	2	5	2	3	111
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	4	6	13	10	90
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox	3	3	9	7	90
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					3
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					1
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever		1			15
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever			1		2
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis				1	1
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria	1	1	2		9
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease			1		1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	5	7	5	4	101
	Leptospirosis					2
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

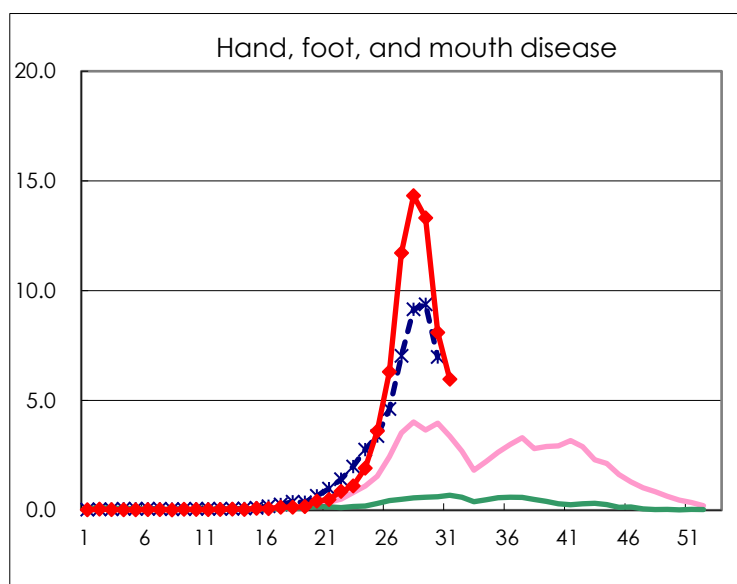
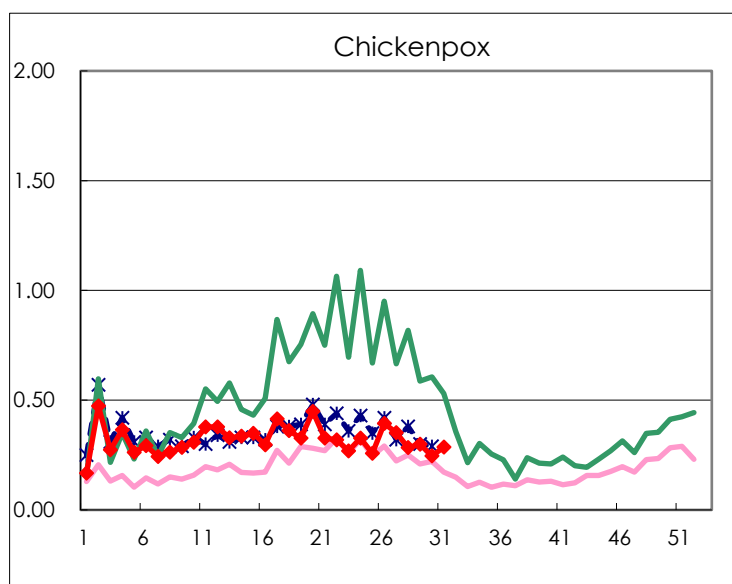
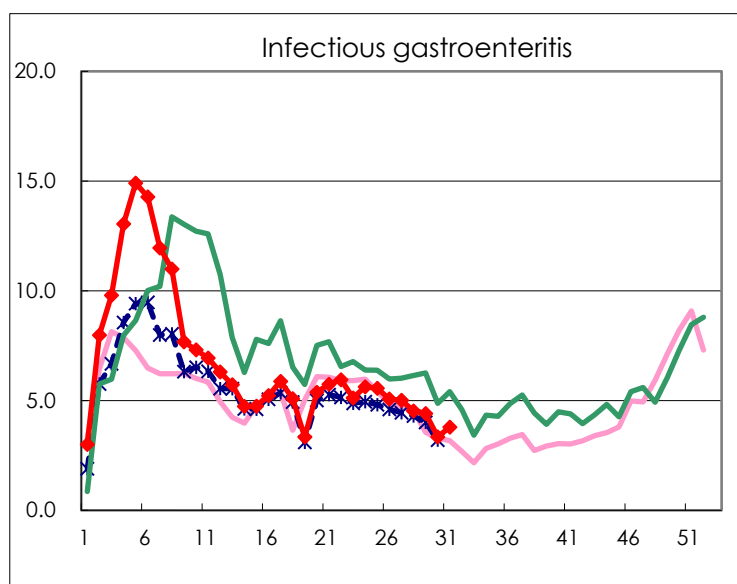
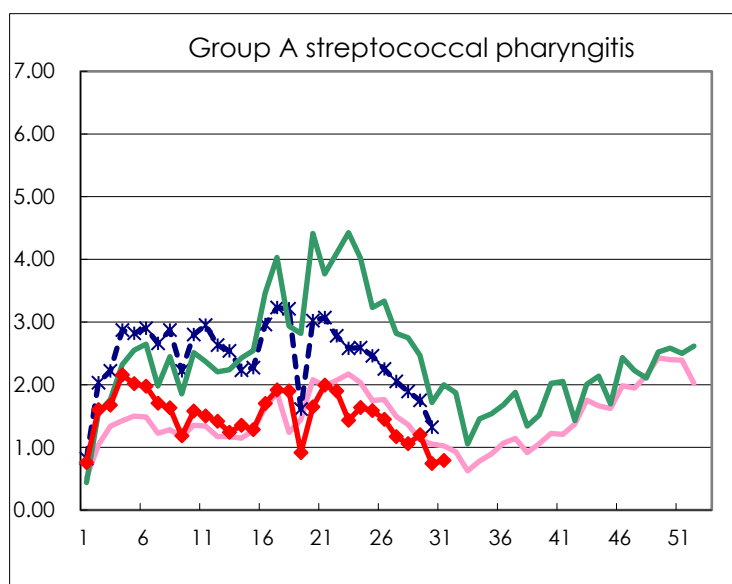
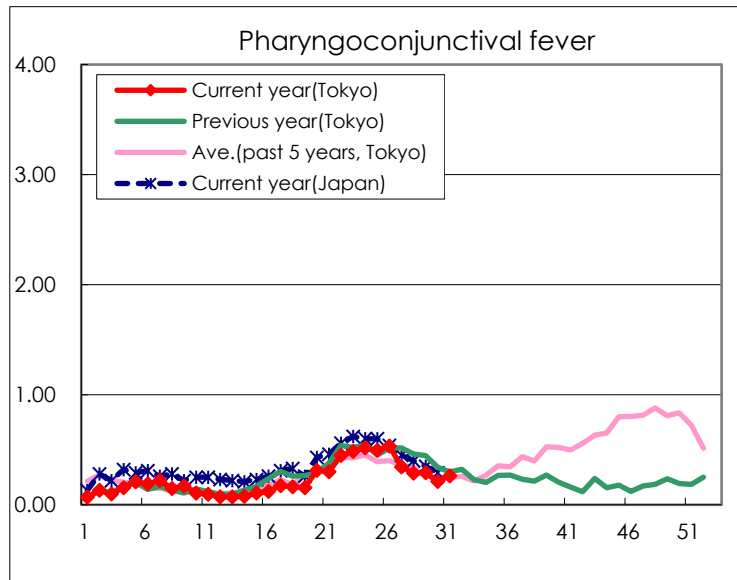
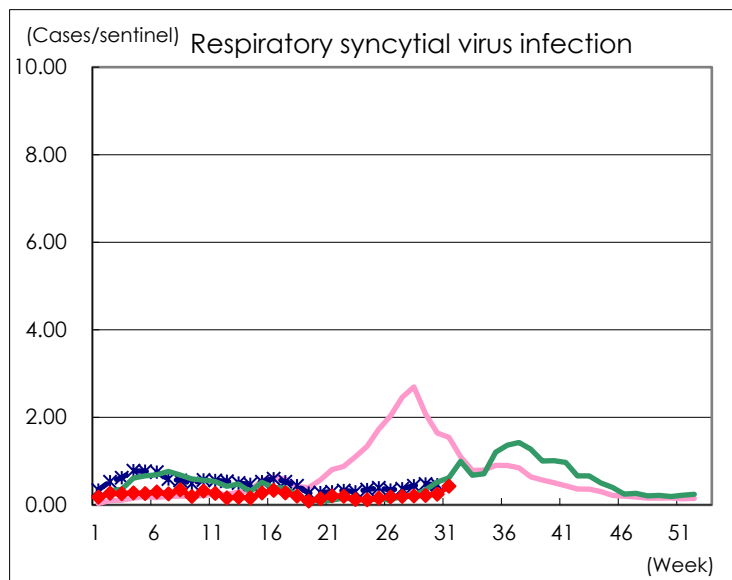
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		28th	29th	30th	31st	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis	1		4	2	58
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	2	3		29
	CRE infection	5	2	3	3	76
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					5
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1	1		2	26
	Cryptosporidiosis					1
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1			1	10
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	2	2	2	2	78
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	6	9	5	3	169
	Giardiasis	1	1			9
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	2	2	1	1	50
	Invasive meningococcal disease					5
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	1	8	2	1	191
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)		5	1	2	72
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	MDRP infection		1	2	1	21
	Syphilis	41	67	41	38	1,637
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					11
	Tetanus					5
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection	2				7
	Pertussis	9	15	19	10	508
	Rubella					1
	Measles				1	265
	MDRA infection					3

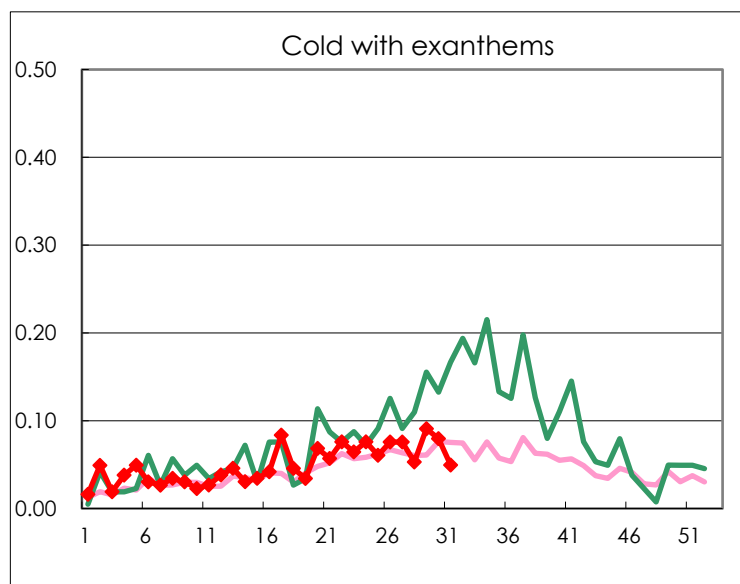
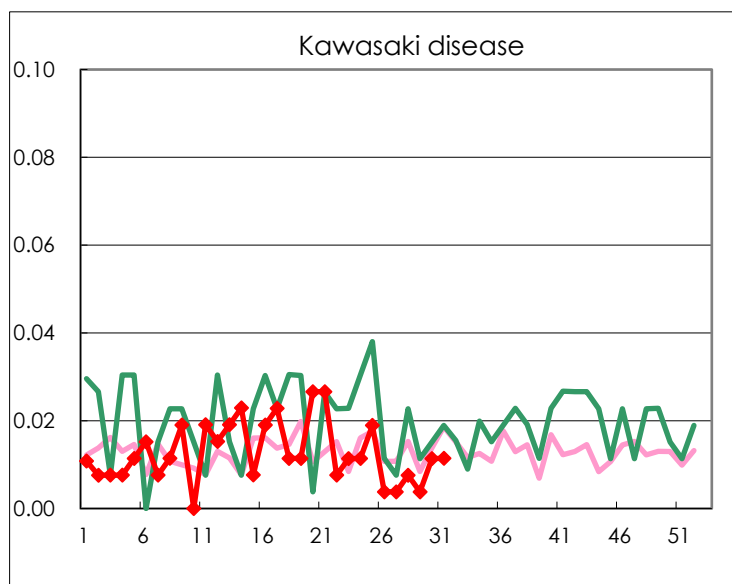
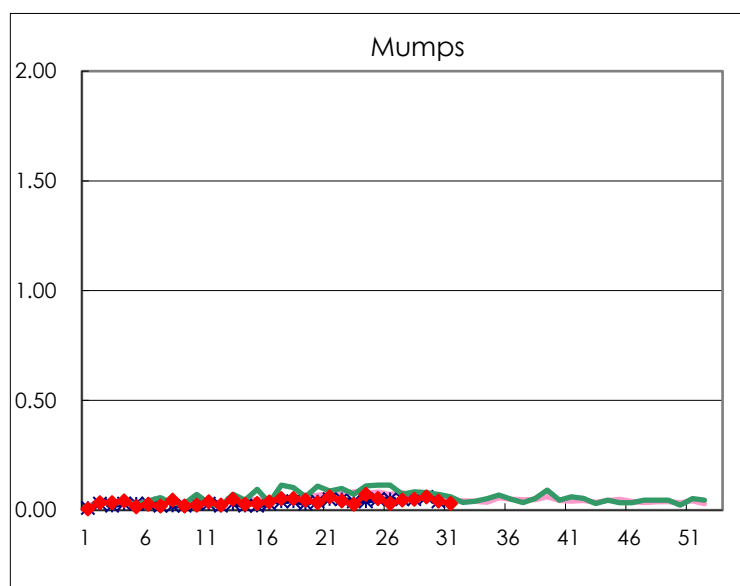
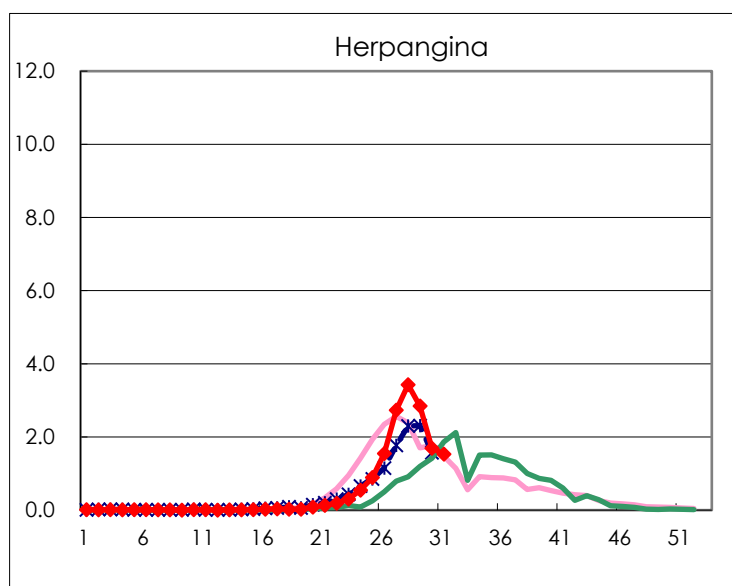
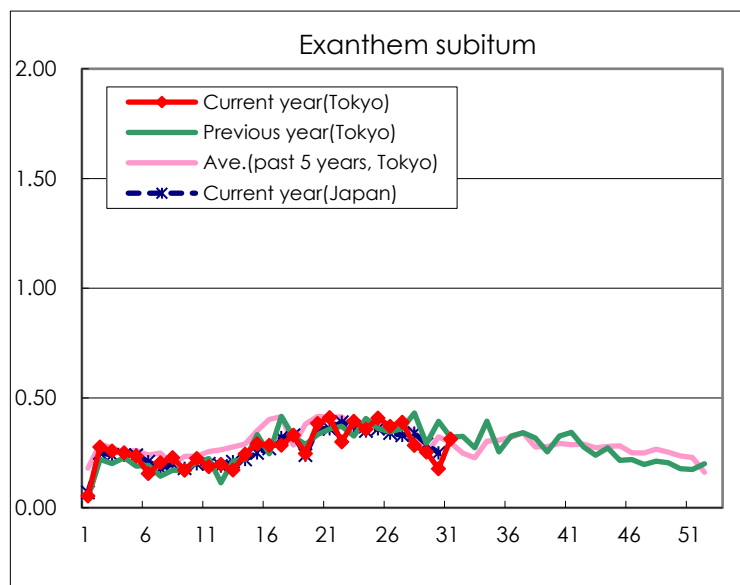
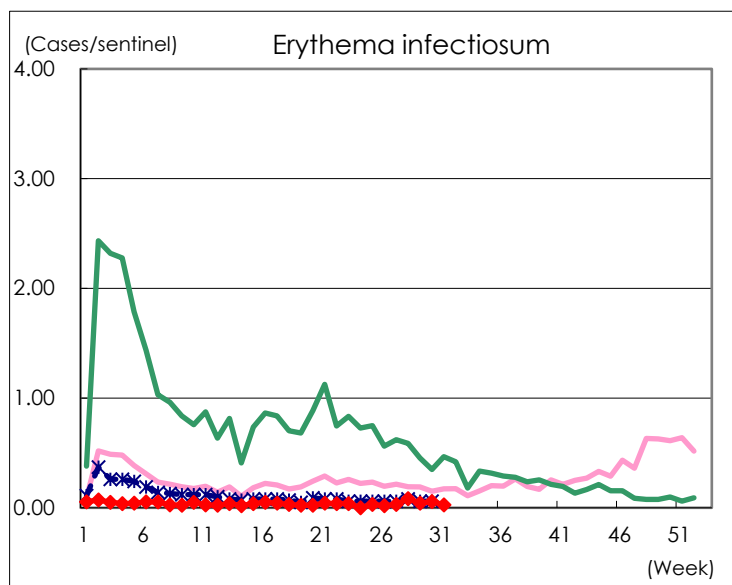
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

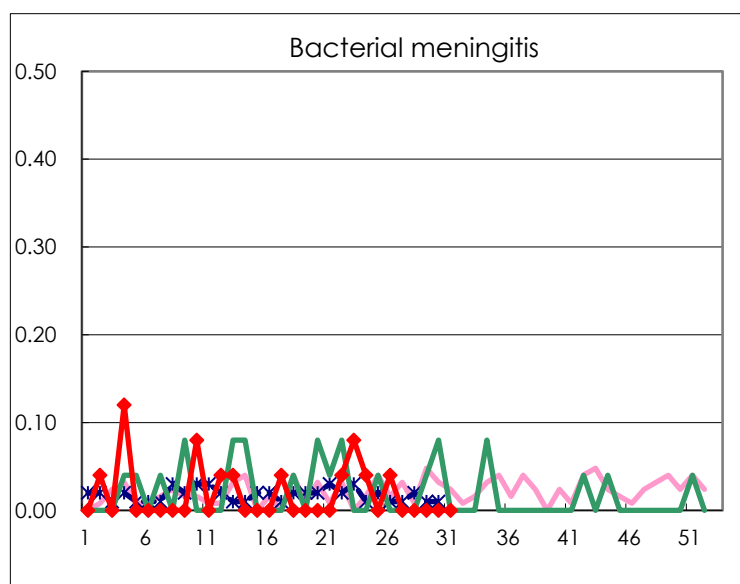
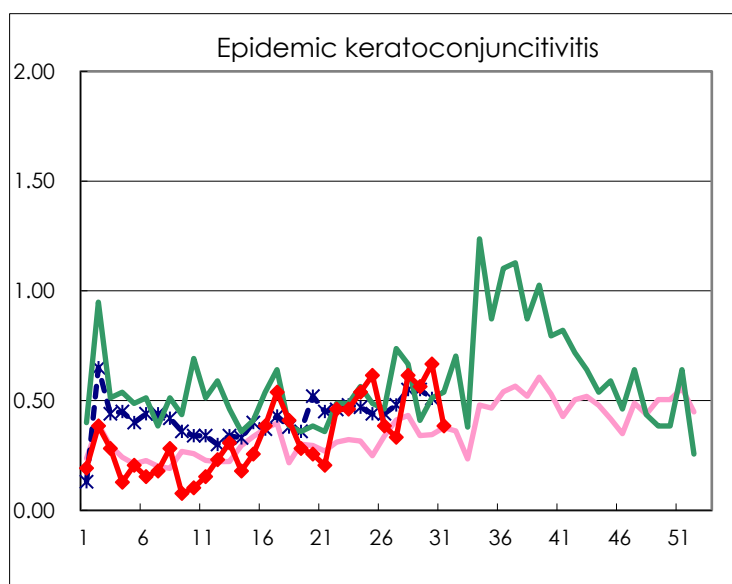
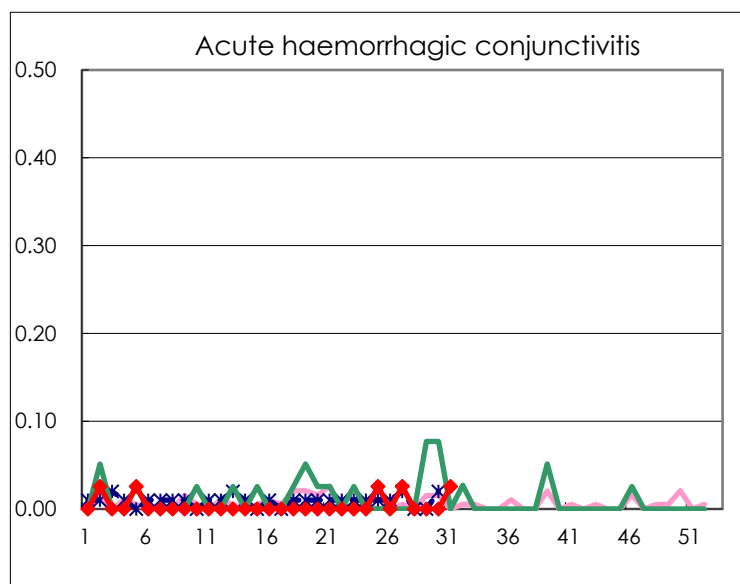
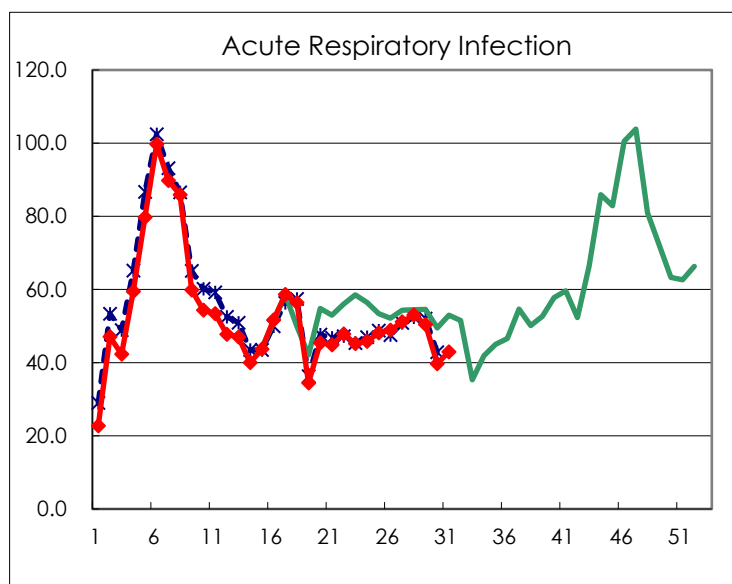
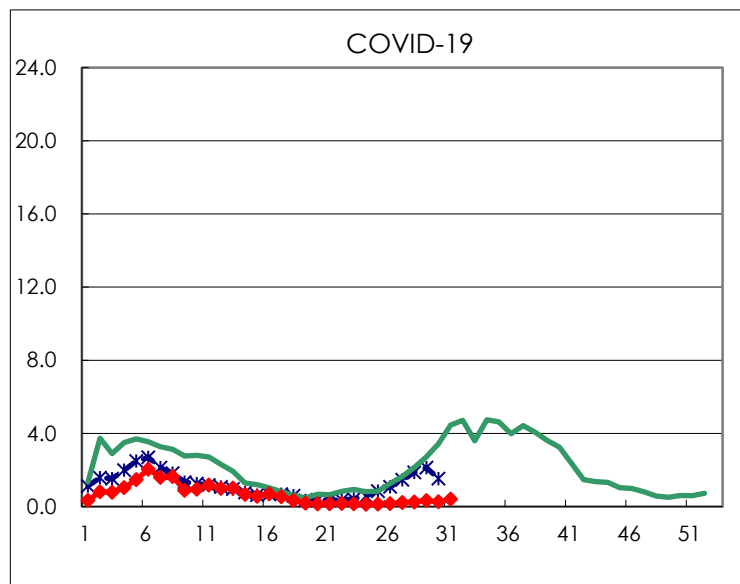
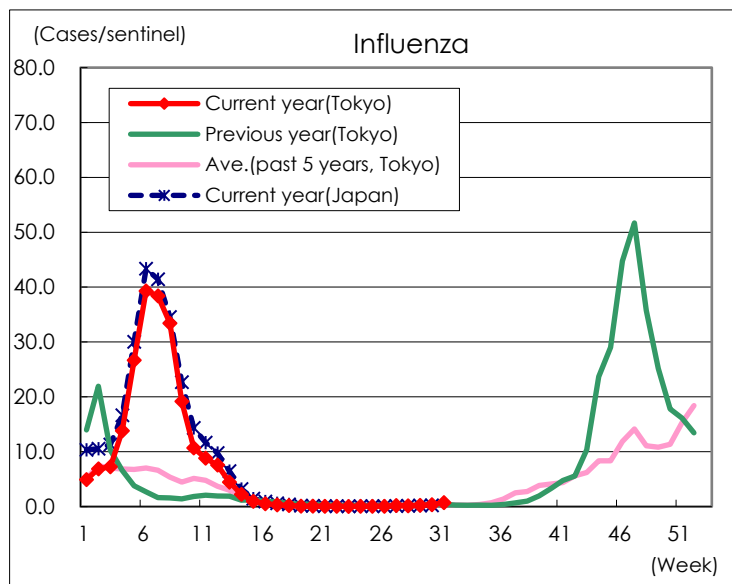
Diseases	Tokyo				
	28th	29th	30th	31st	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	54	57	65	112	0.43
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	76	77	56	69	0.26
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	279	317	196	207	0.79
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,196	1,165	884	993	3.79
Chickenpox	75	79	65	75	0.29
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	3,783	3,515	2,138	1,564	5.97
Erythema infectiosum	22	11	15	7	0.03
Exanthem subitum	75	67	47	82	0.31
Herpangina	905	751	447	401	1.53
Mumps	13	16	11	8	0.03
Kawasaki disease	2	1	3	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	14	24	21	13	0.05
Influenza	58	97	138	302	0.72
COVID-19	107	138	112	171	0.41
Acute Respiratory Infection	22,168	21,032	16,594	17,914	42.96
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis				1	0.03
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	24	22	26	15	0.38
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis	2	1		2	0.08
Mycoplasma pneumonia	4	7	10	7	0.28
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1		2		
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)		2			
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	1	3	7	11	0.44
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	11	10	6	13	0.52

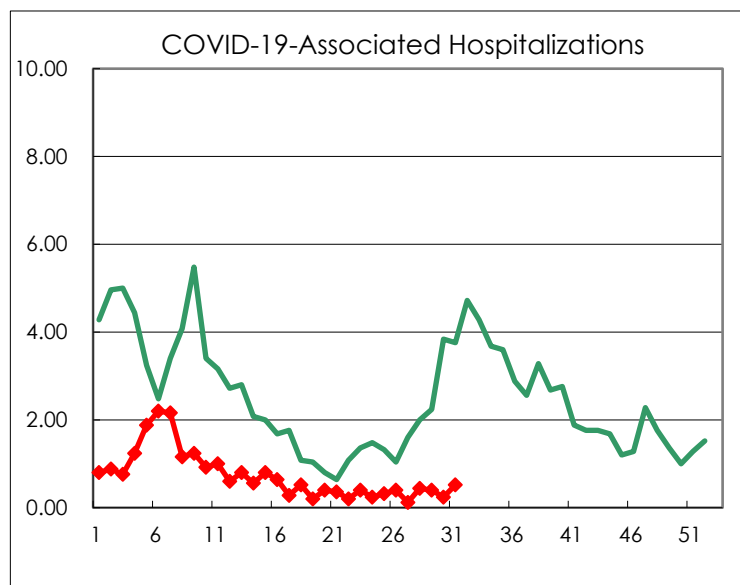
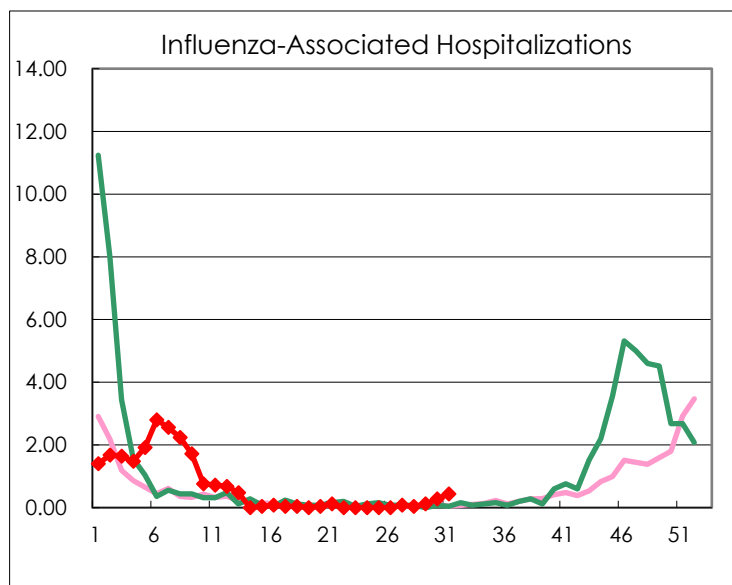
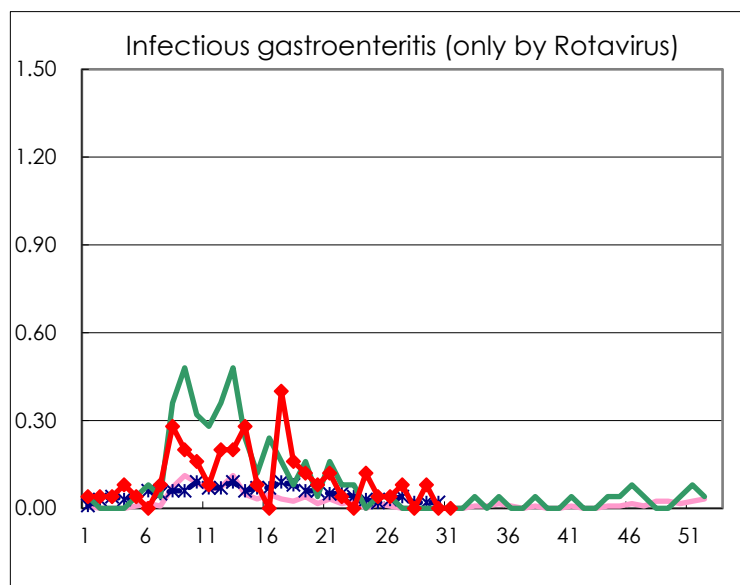
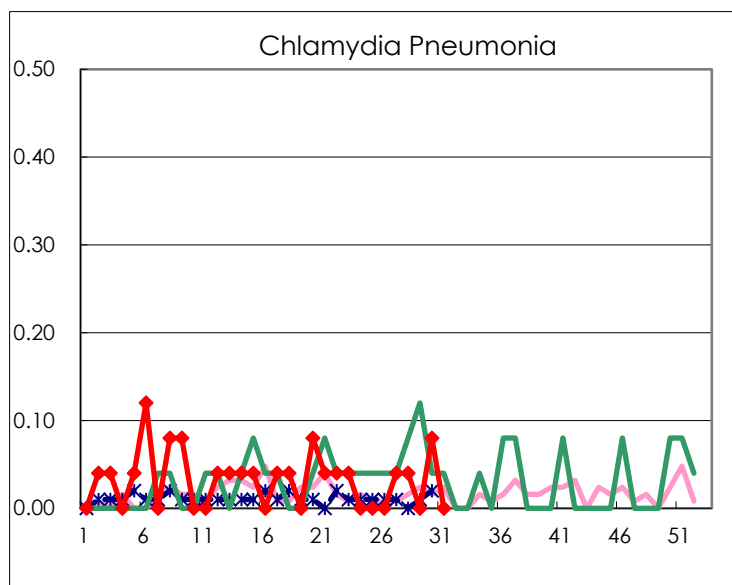
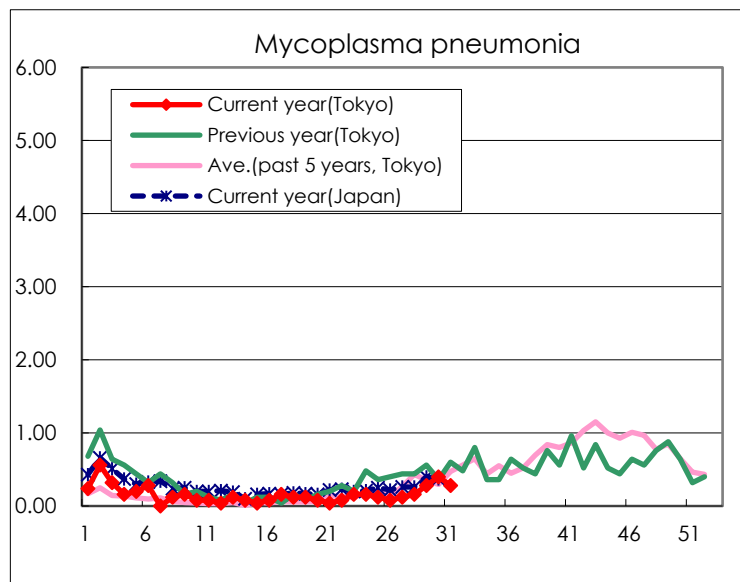
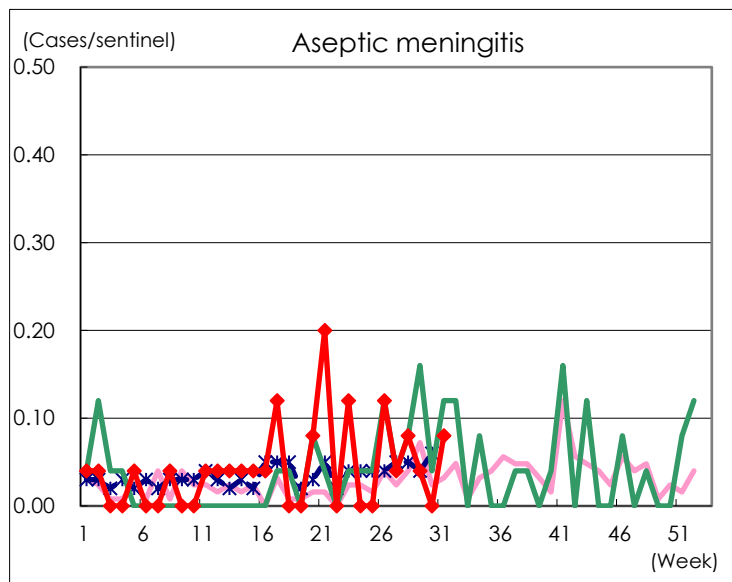
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	262
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	417
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25