

27 August 2026 / Number 34

(8/17 ~ 8/23)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Public Health

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:tmiph@section.metro.tokyo.jp

URL:idsc.tmiph.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		31st	32nd	33rd	34th	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	59	44	31	47	1,394
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis				1	15
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	19	36	31	16	303
	Typhoid fever		2			9
	Paratyphoid fever					2
IV	Hepatitis E	3	4	5	2	122
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	10	8	4	9	111
	Echinococcosis					
	Mpox	7	5	2	2	99
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis		1			4
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					1
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever		3	1	1	20
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever				1	3
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis	1				1
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria					9
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	4	9		3	113
	Leptospirosis		1			3
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

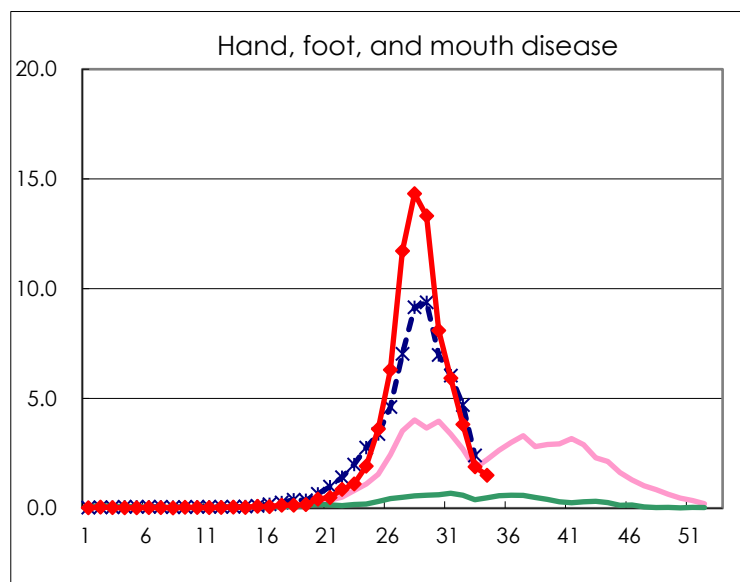
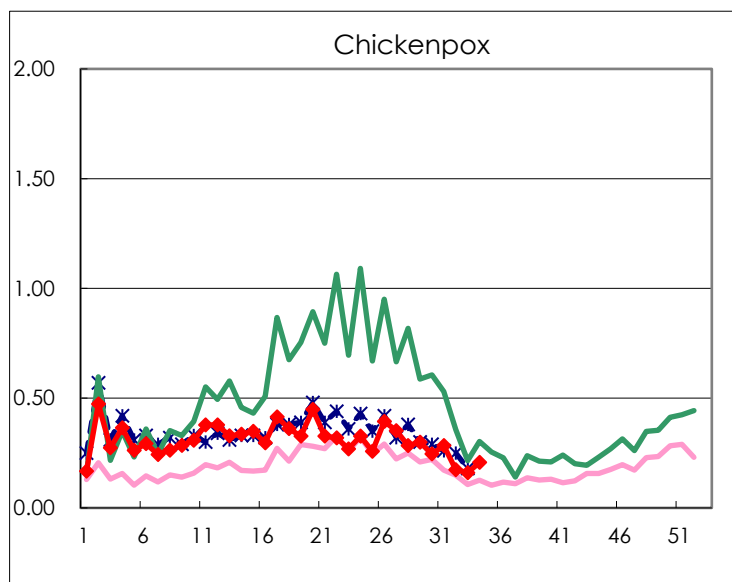
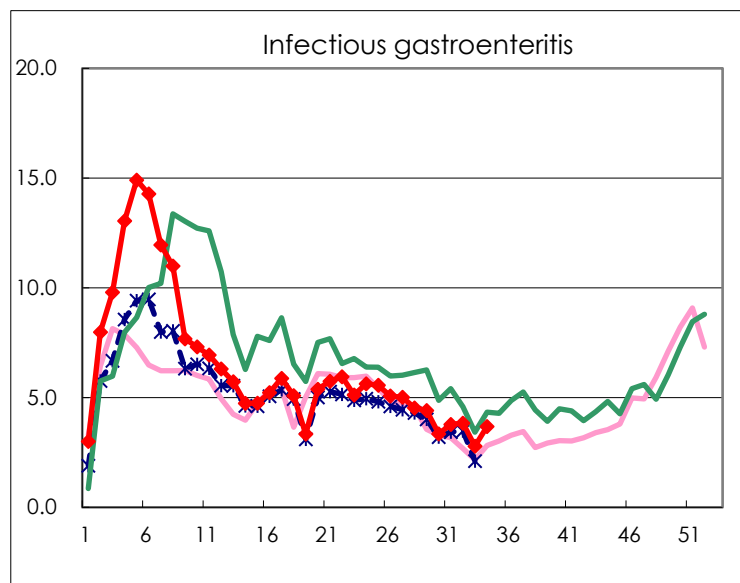
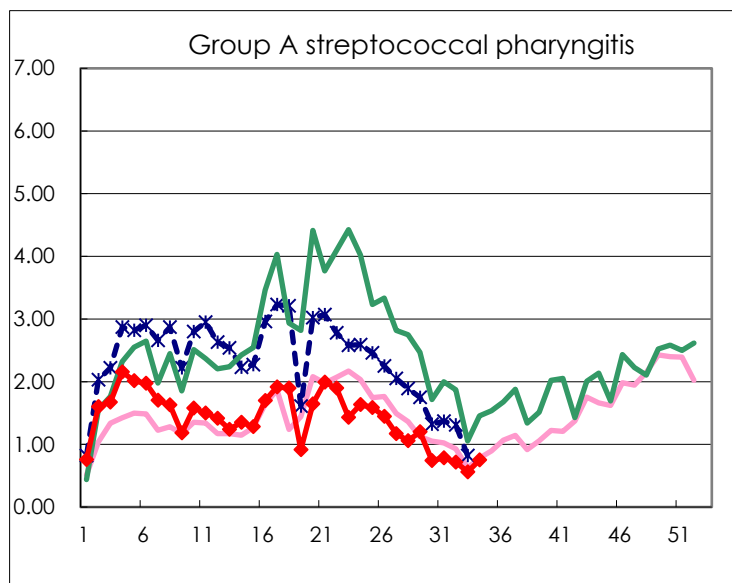
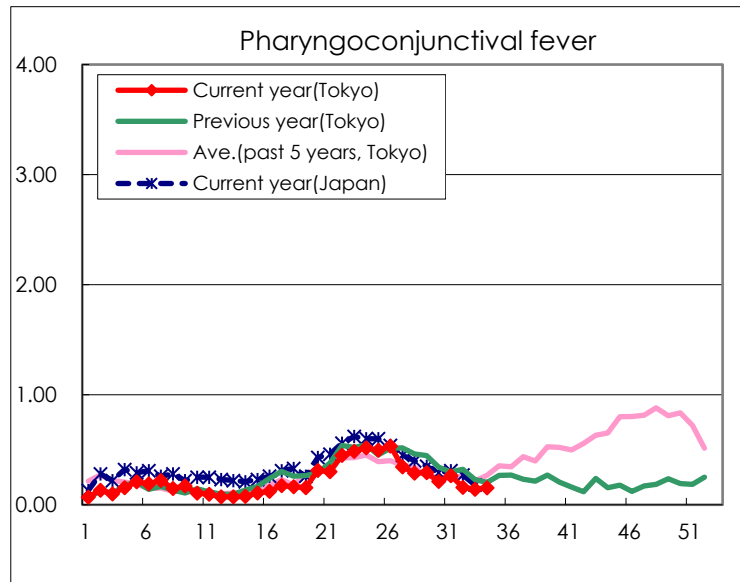
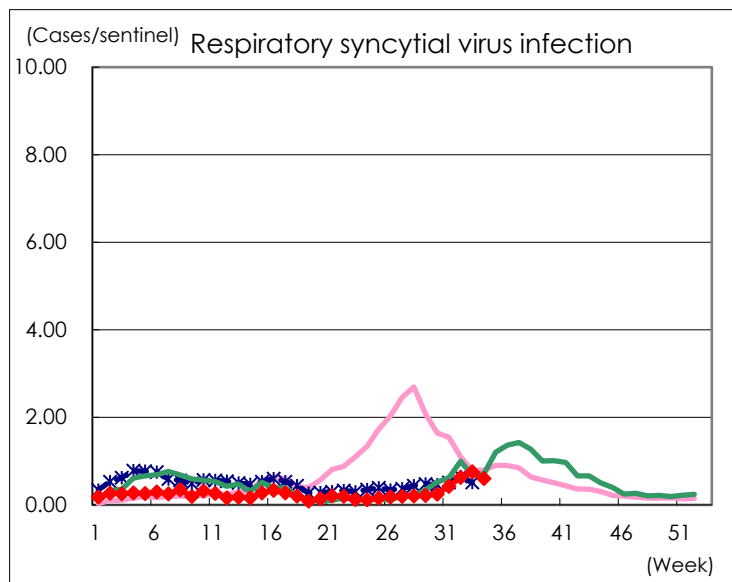
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		31st	32nd	33rd	34th	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis	2	2		2	62
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)			1	1	31
	CRE infection	3	2	1	2	81
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					5
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	2	1		2	29
	Cryptosporidiosis					1
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1				10
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)	2		3	1	82
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	3	3	2	9	183
	Giardiasis		1			10
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1			1	51
	Invasive meningococcal disease					5
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	1	5	1	3	200
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	3	2	4	1	80
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	MDRP infection	1			1	22
	Syphilis	38	47	48	66	1,798
	Disseminated cryptococcosis		1			12
	Tetanus					5
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					7
	Pertussis	10	10	7	9	534
	Rubella					1
	Measles	1	1			266
	MDRA infection					3

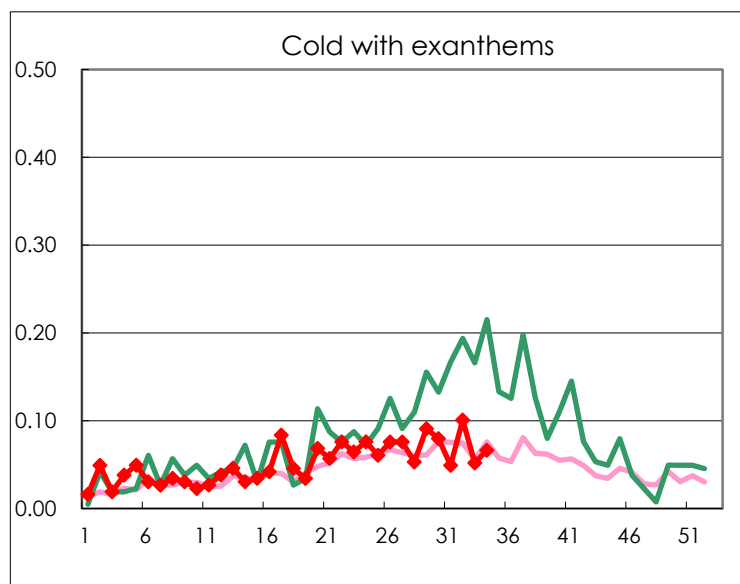
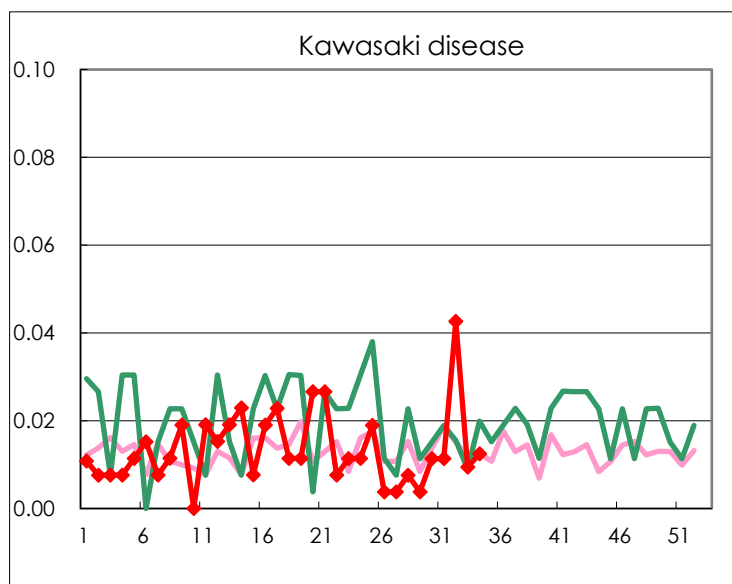
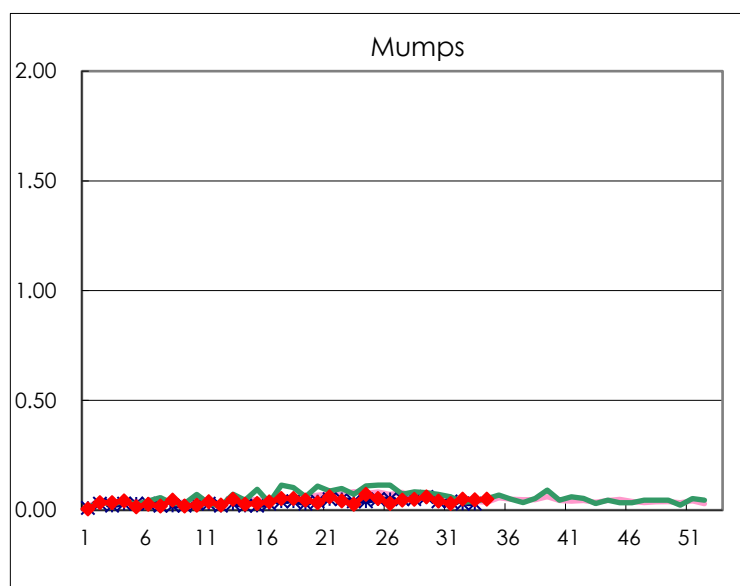
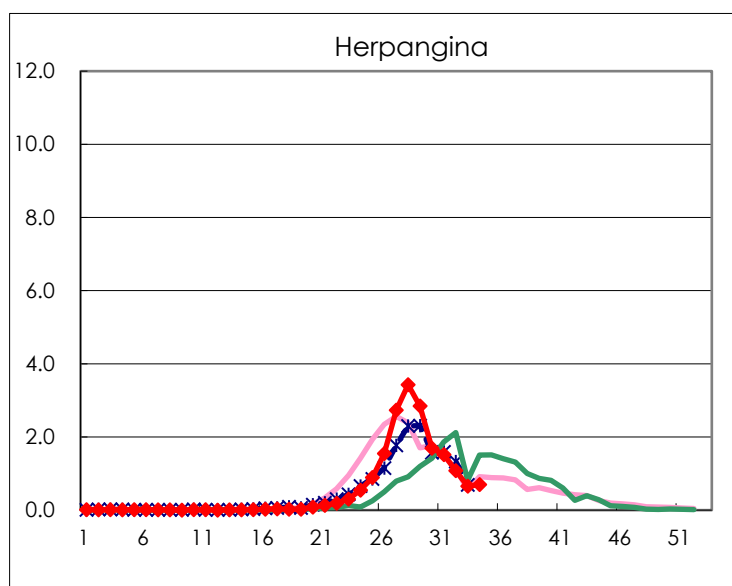
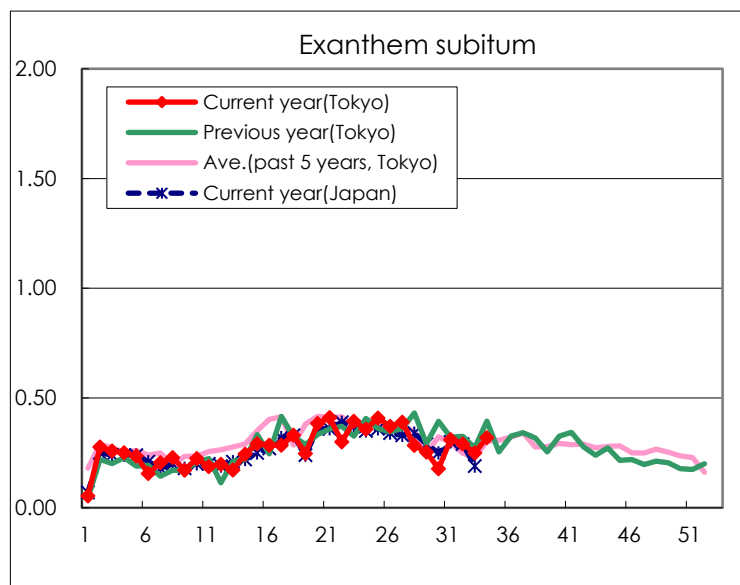
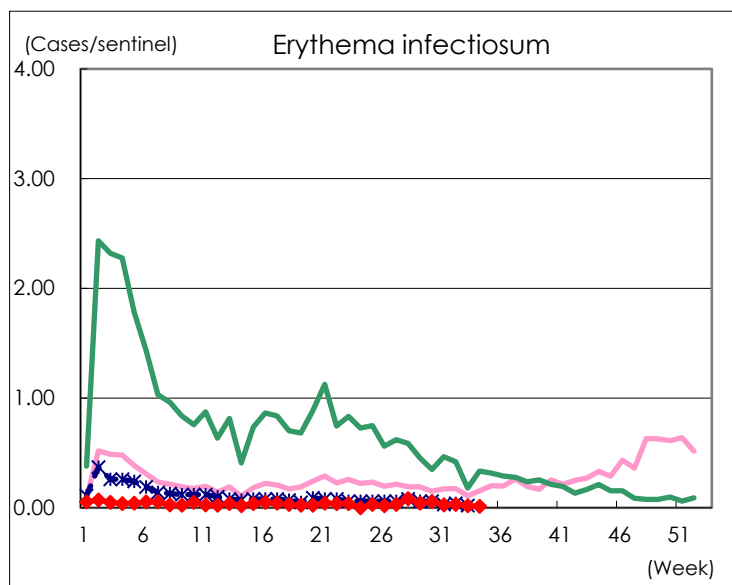
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

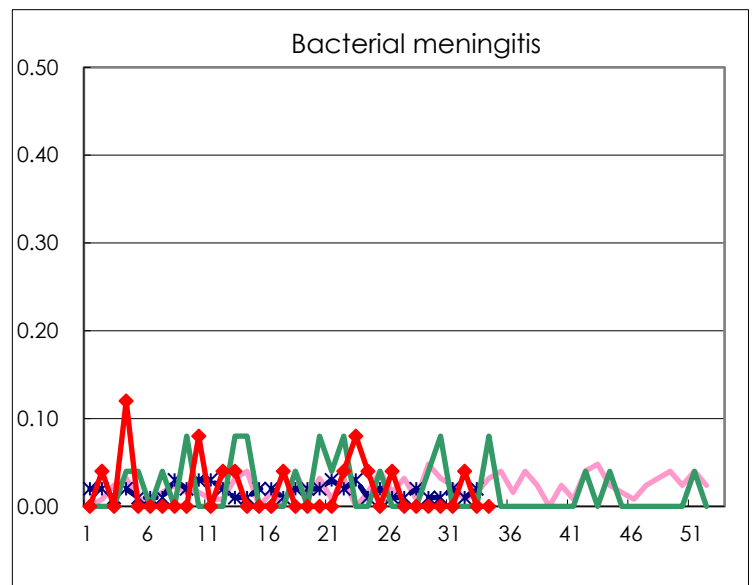
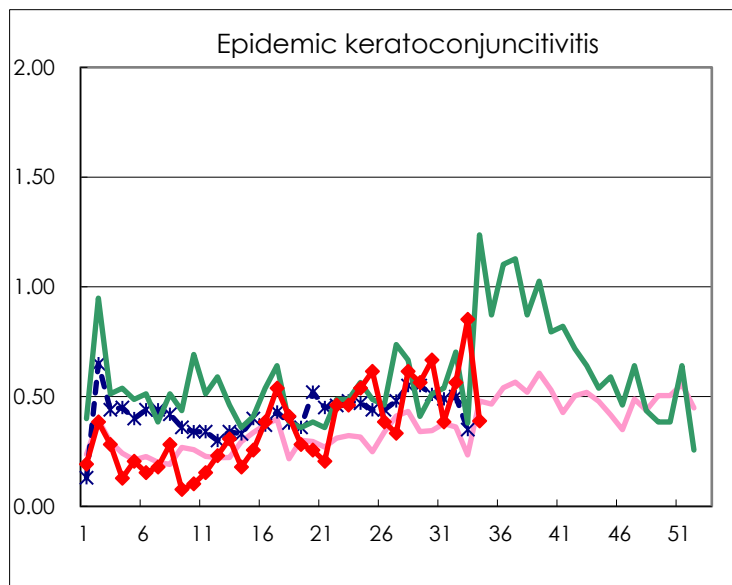
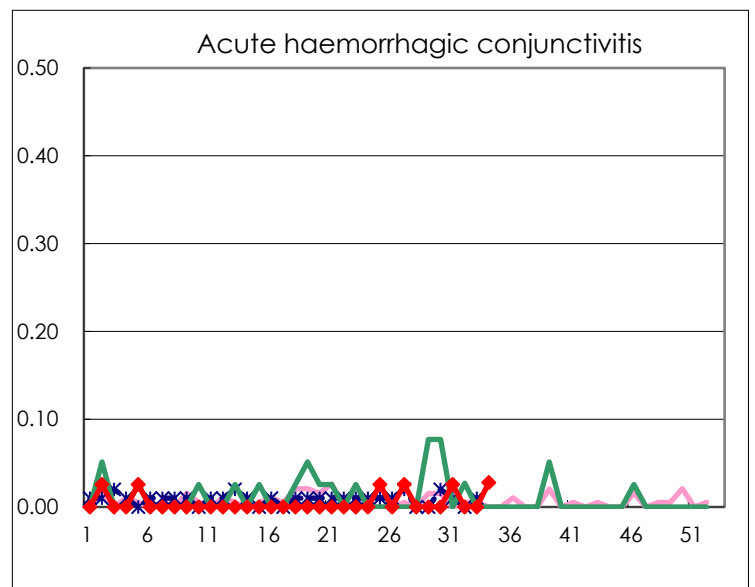
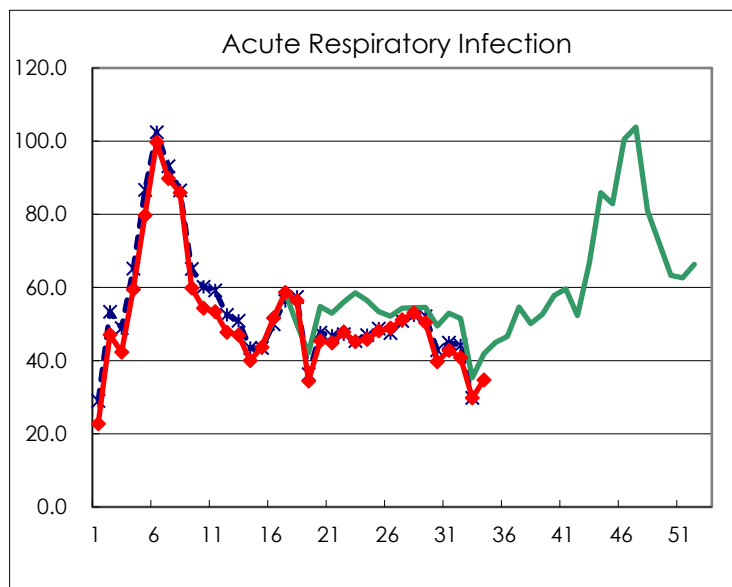
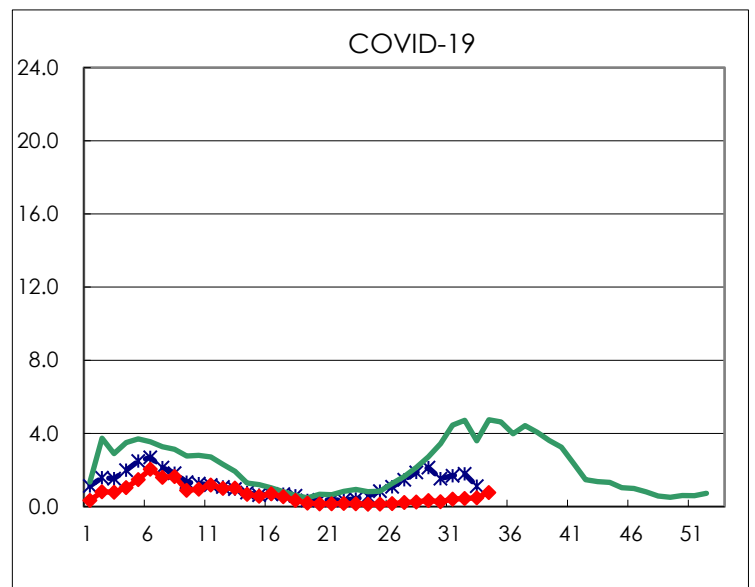
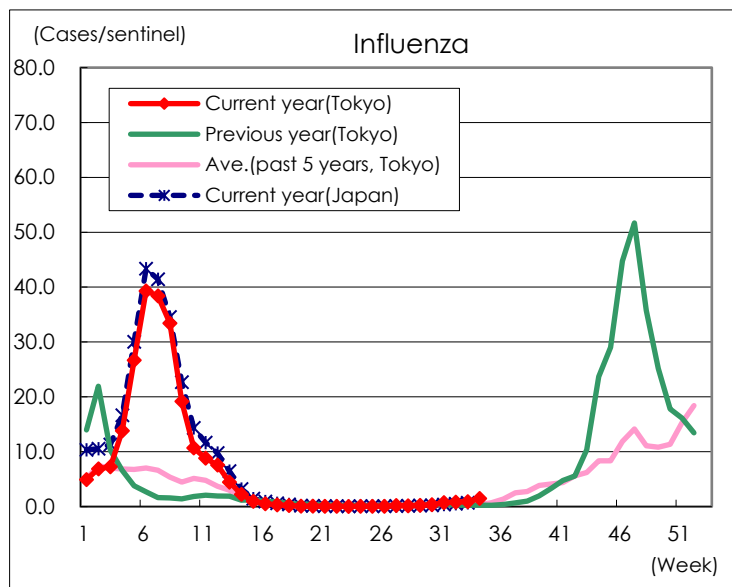
Diseases	Tokyo				
	31st	32nd	33rd	34th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	112	162	160	145	0.60
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	70	41	30	37	0.15
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	207	185	119	181	0.75
Infectious gastroenteritis	997	990	591	887	3.68
Chickenpox	75	45	34	50	0.21
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	1,564	984	399	362	1.50
Erythema infectiosum	7	8	4	3	0.01
Exanthem subitum	82	75	53	77	0.32
Herpangina	401	278	139	168	0.70
Mumps	8	13	10	12	0.05
Kawasaki disease	3	11	2	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	13	26	11	16	0.07
Influenza	302	338	300	574	1.49
COVID-19	172	182	161	295	0.77
Acute Respiratory Infection	17,935	16,845	10,293	13,340	34.74
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1			1	0.03
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	15	22	23	14	0.39
Bacterial meningitis		1			
Aseptic meningitis	2	5	3	1	0.04
Mycoplasma pneumonia	8	11	8	10	0.40
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)		1	2		
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)			2		
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	11	13	12	15	0.60
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	13	12	18	24	0.96

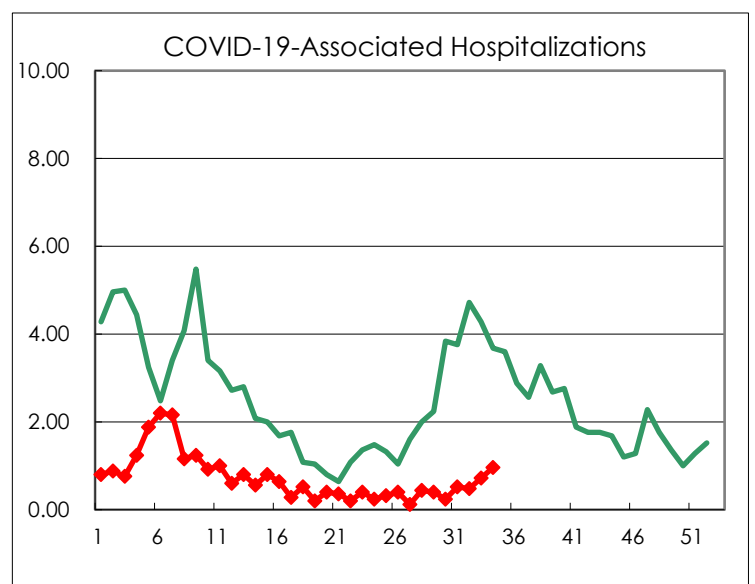
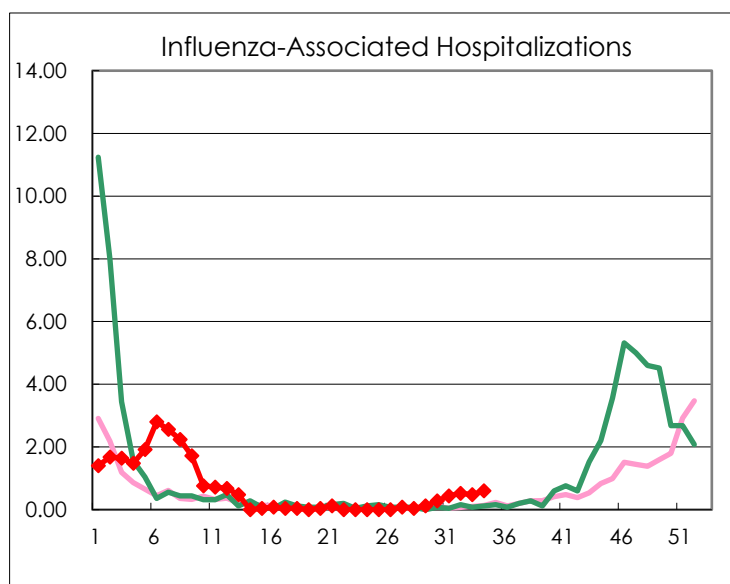
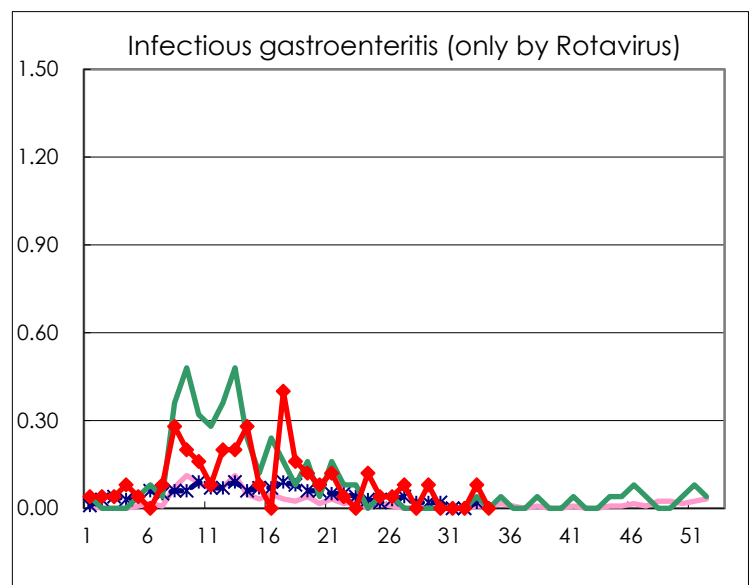
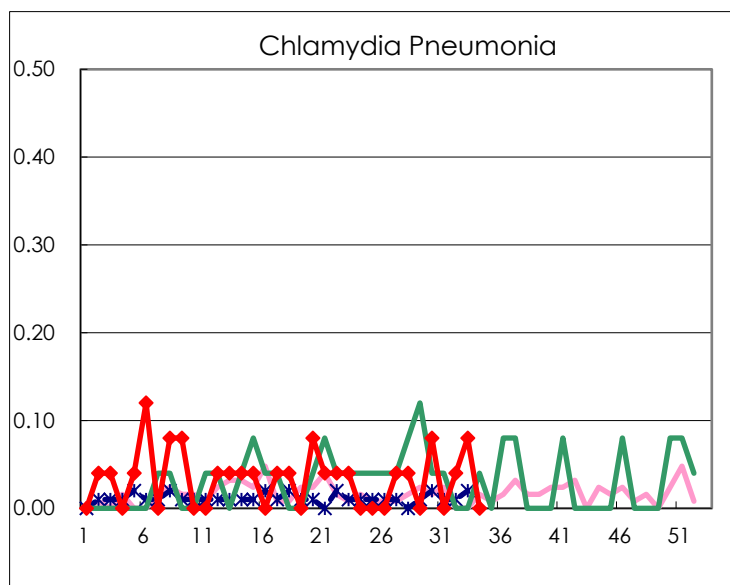
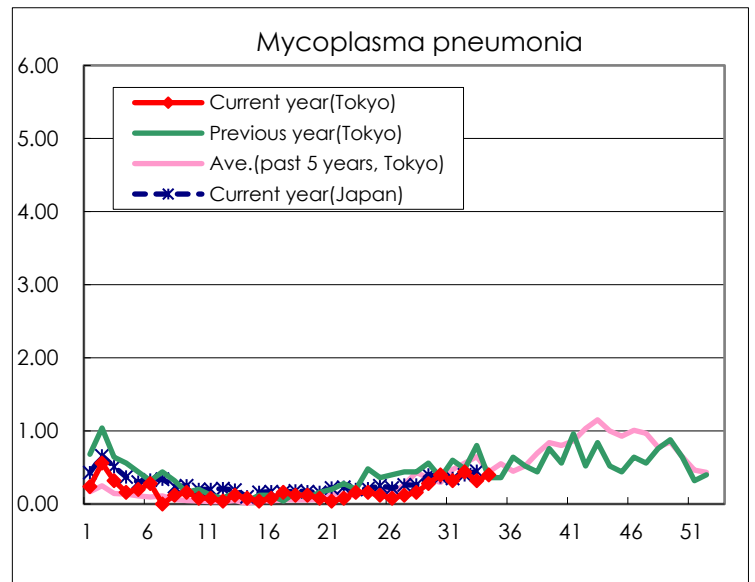
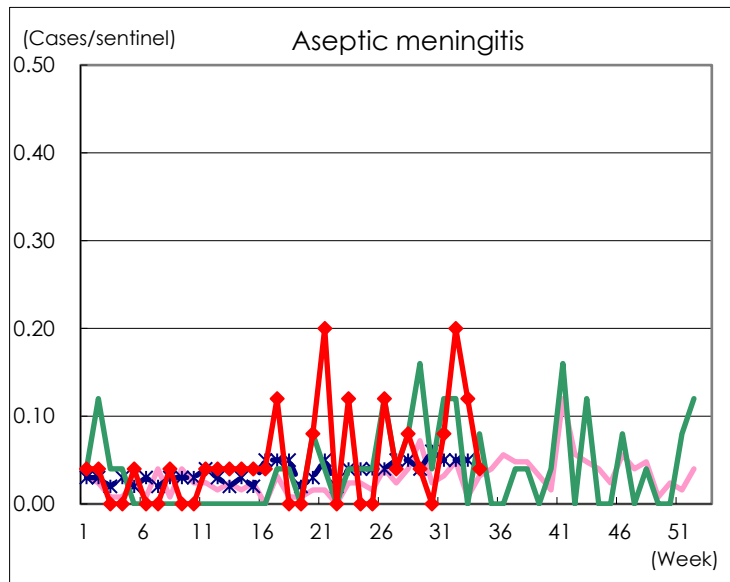
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	241
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	384
Ophthalmic	39	36
Specially- designated	25	25