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(9/21 ~ 9/27)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Tokyo Metropolitan Institute of Public Health

TEL:81-3-3363-3213 FAX:81-3-5332-7365

e-mail:tmiph@section.metro.tokyo.jp

URL:idsc.tmiph.metro.tokyo.lg.jp/

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		36th	37th	38th	39th	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	50	44	45	23	1,623
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					16
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	16	13	17	5	382
	Typhoid fever					9
	Paratyphoid fever		1			5
IV	Hepatitis E		3	2	1	134
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	7	1	6	3	139
	Echinococcosis		1			1
	Mpox	5	3			110
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					4
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					1
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever	4	5	1	2	34
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever		1			4
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					1
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria				1	10
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	3	2	5	9	143
	Leptospirosis					3
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

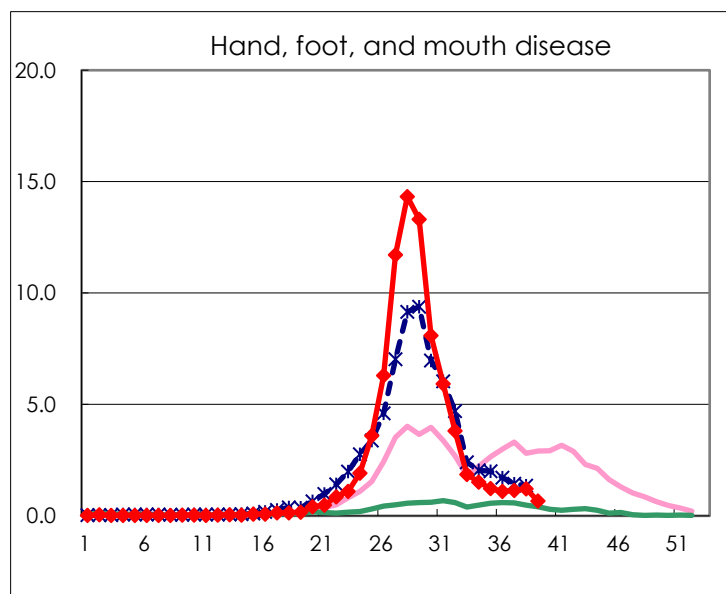
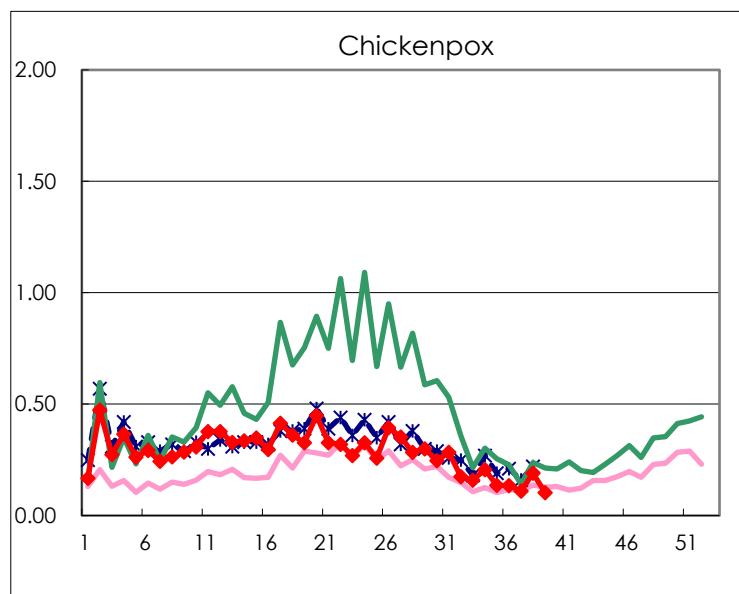
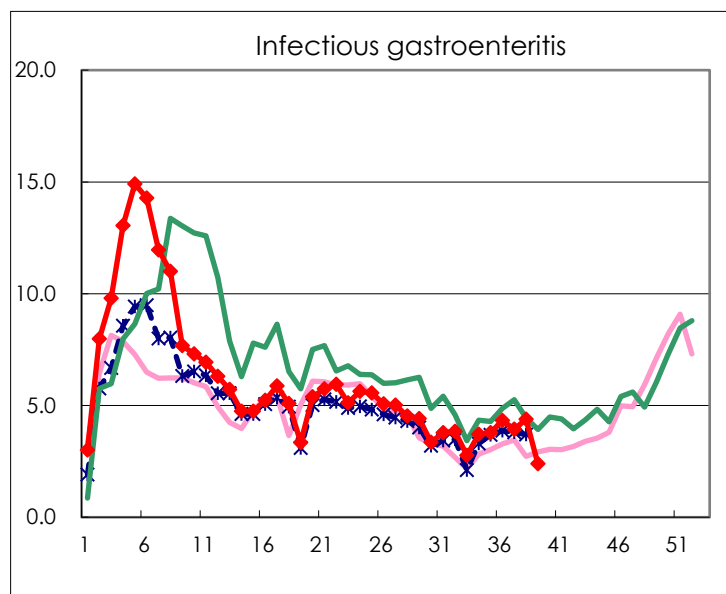
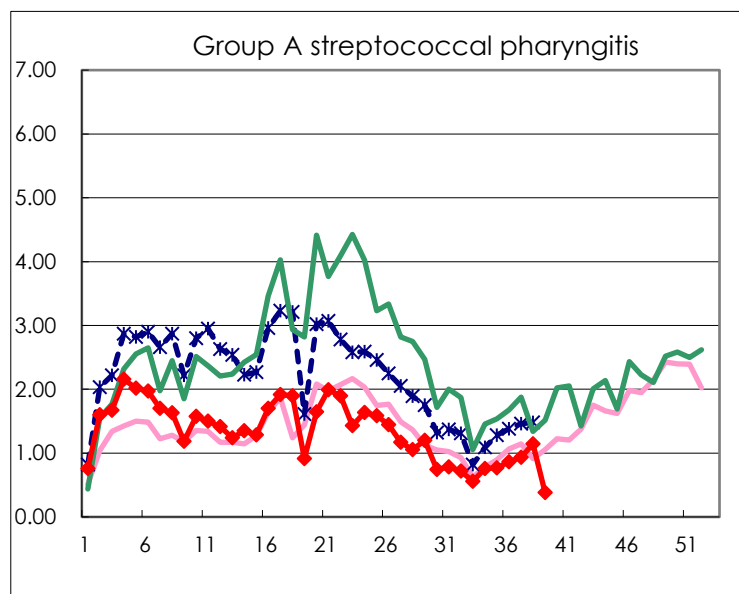
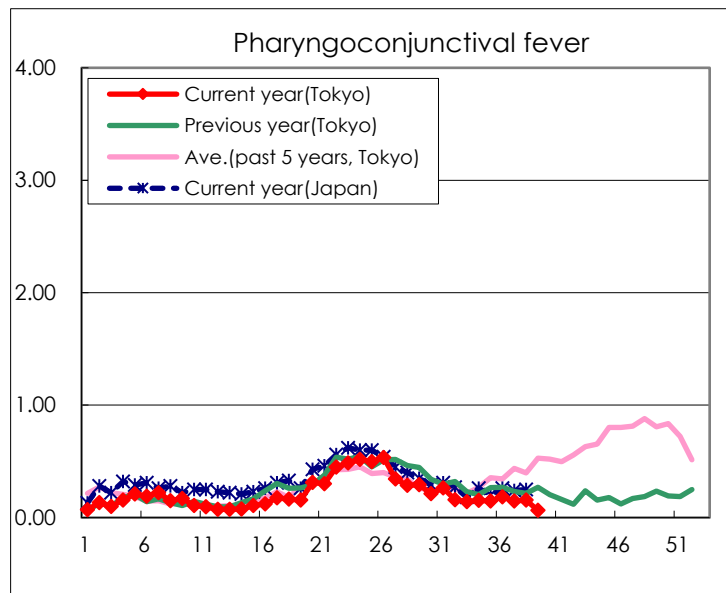
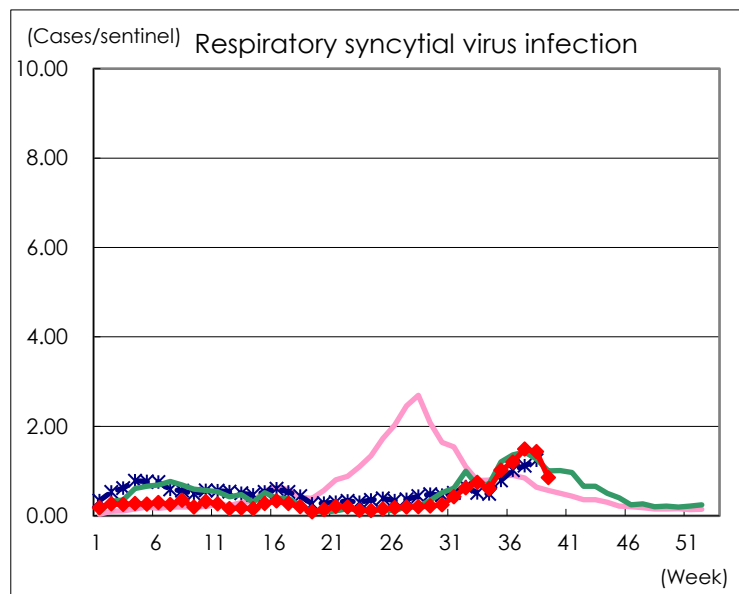
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		36th	37th	38th	39th	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis	2	1	2		69
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)					32
	CRE infection	3	9	2		99
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					5
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1	1	1		33
	Cryptosporidiosis					2
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	1		1		12
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	2		2	1	89
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	6	5	5	2	204
	Giardiasis		1	3	1	16
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1			1	53
	Invasive meningococcal disease					5
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	3	4	2	2	215
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	6	1	3		92
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	MDRP infection		1	3		26
	Syphilis	57	52	53	14	2,036
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					14
	Tetanus					5
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection					7
	Pertussis	5	7	7	5	567
	Rubella					1
	Measles	1		3		271
	MDRA infection					3

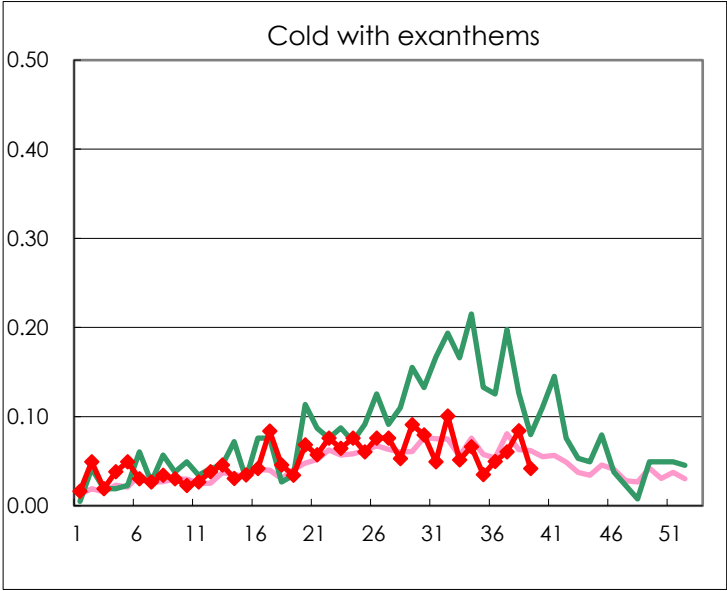
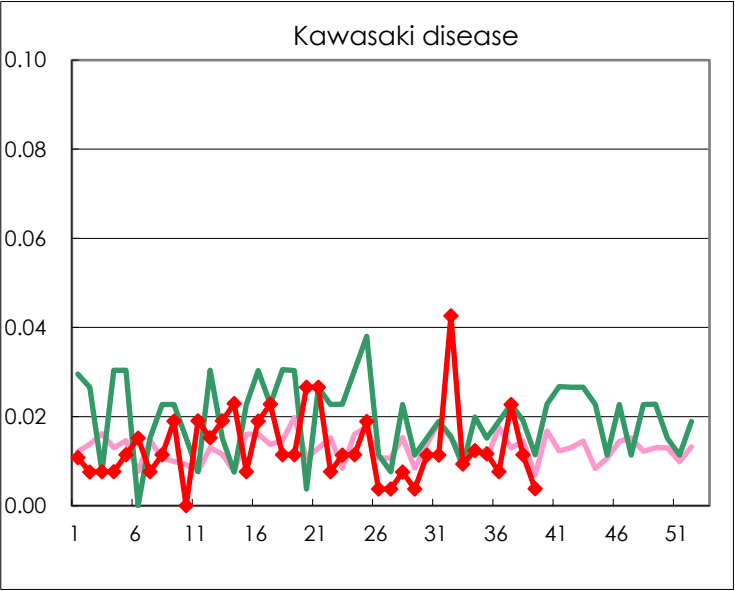
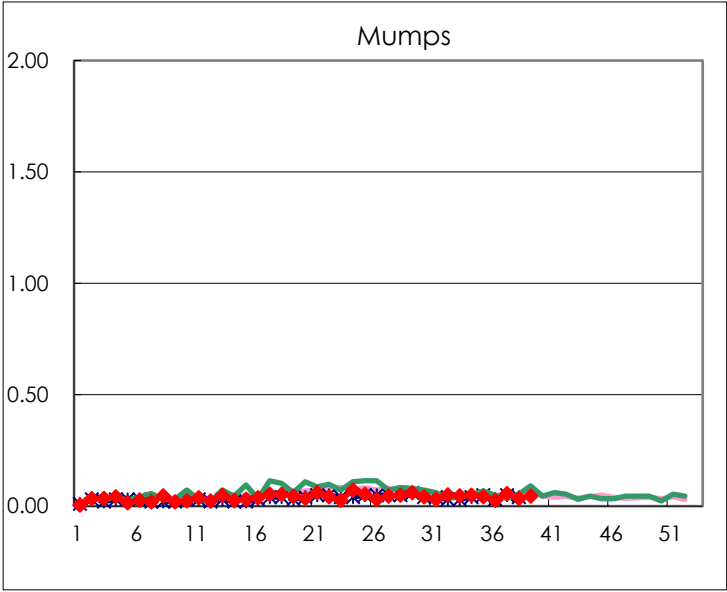
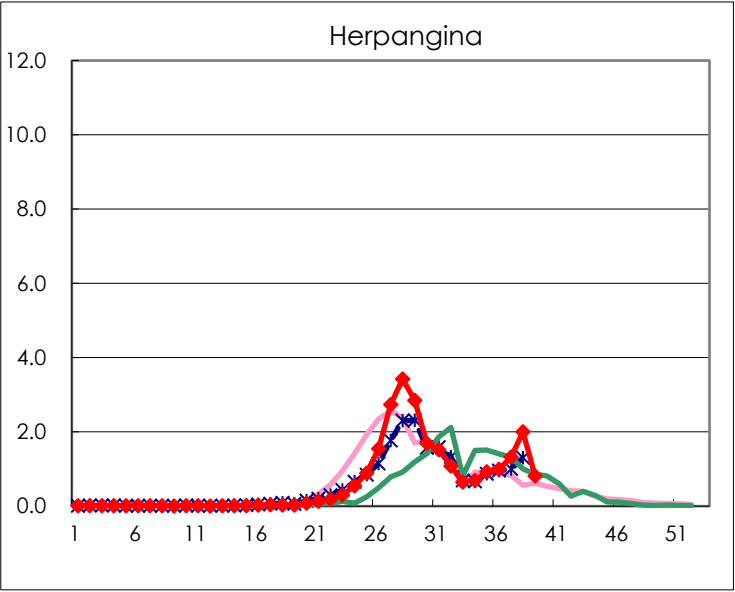
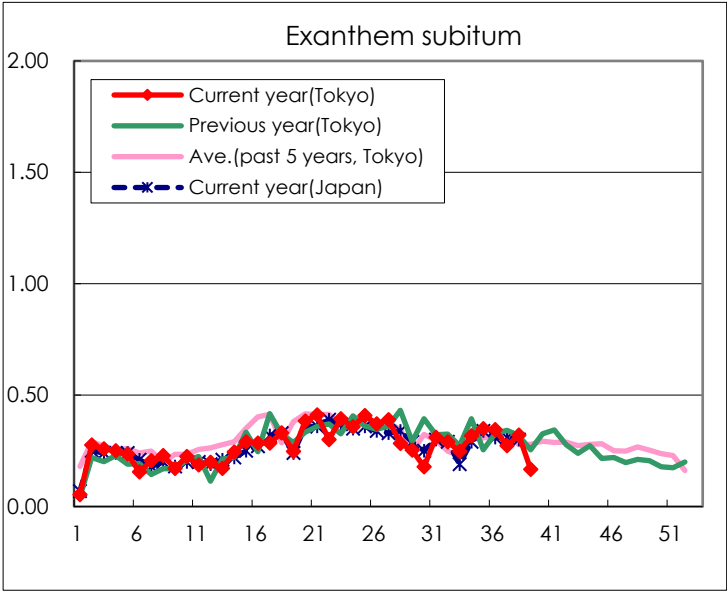
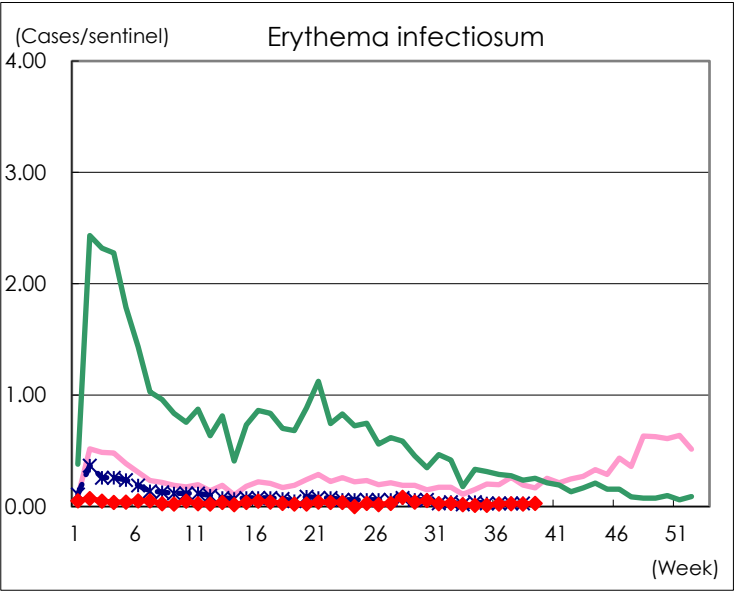
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

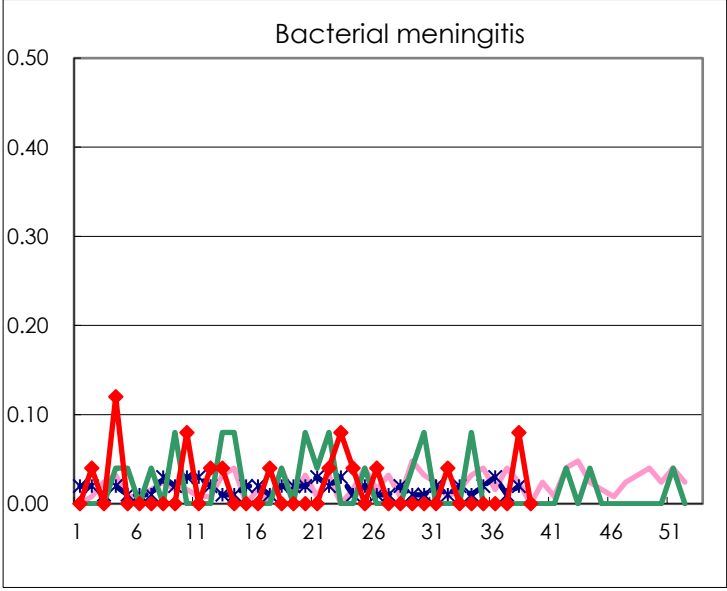
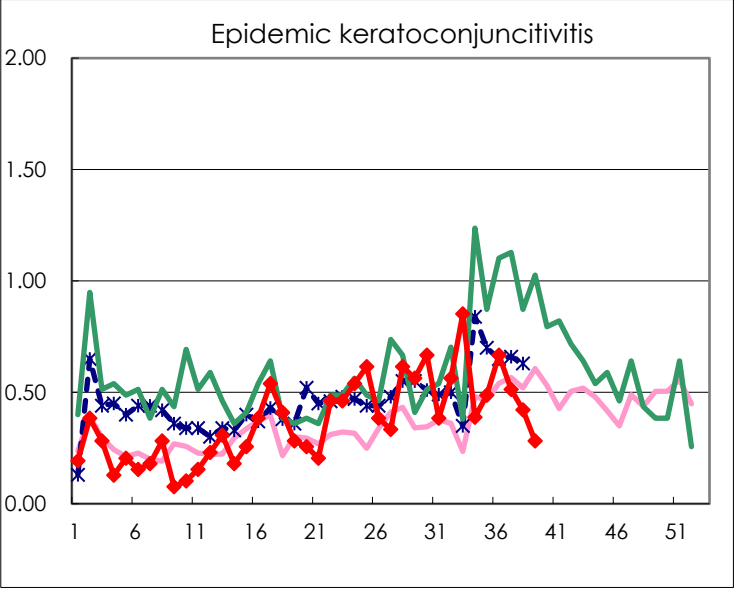
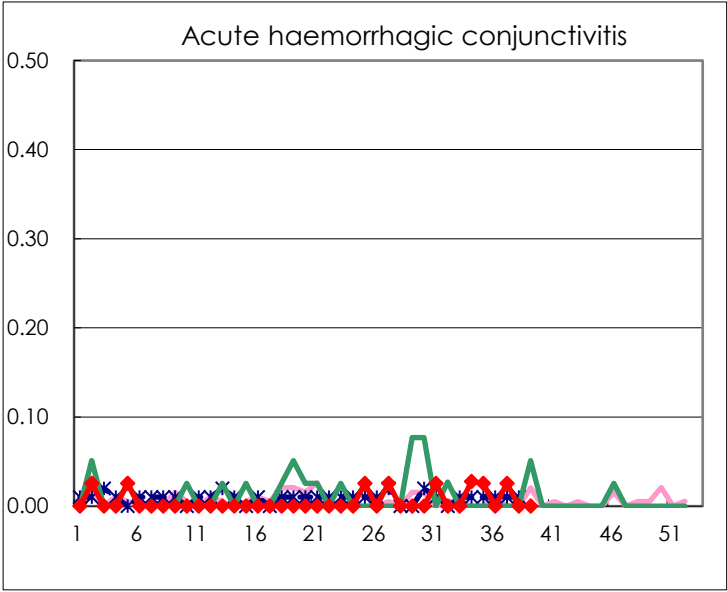
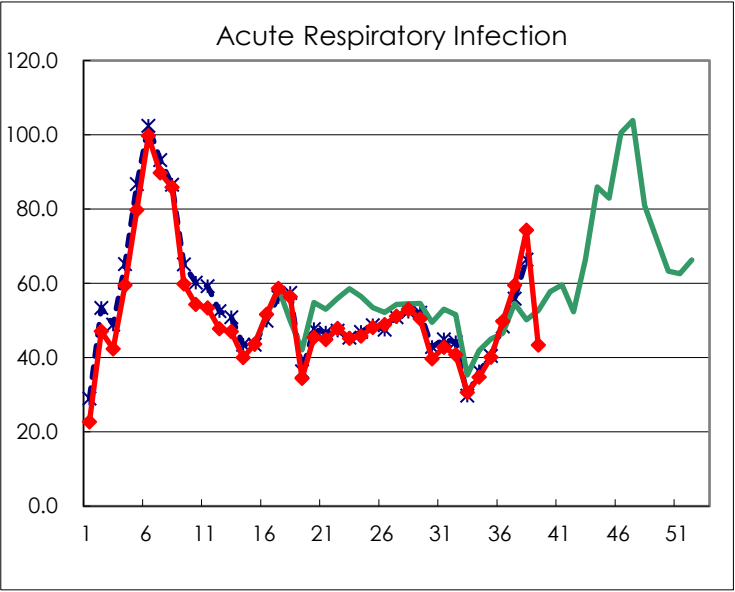
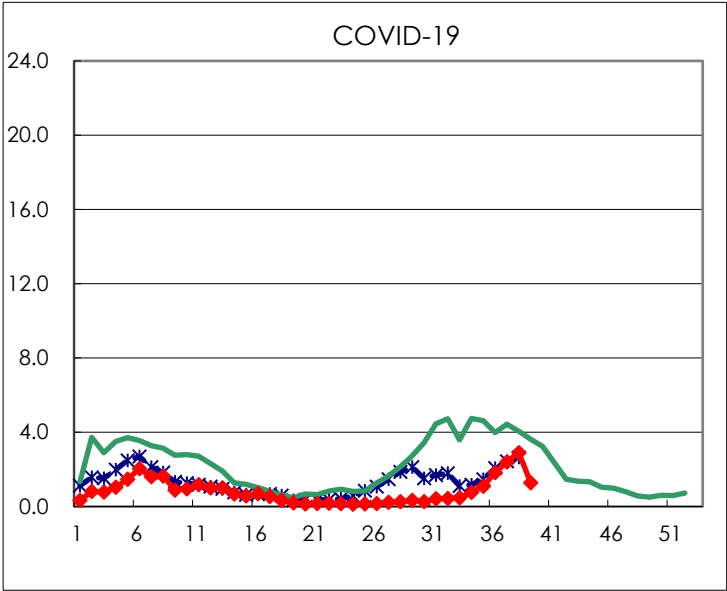
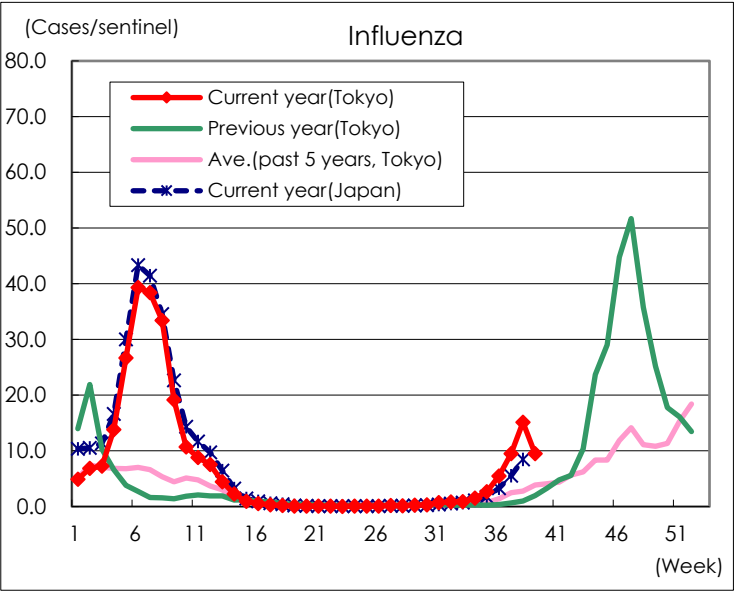
Diseases	Tokyo				
	36th	37th	38th	39th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	313	393	375	225	0.86
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	48	39	41	17	0.06
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	225	247	300	101	0.38
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,130	1,042	1,149	630	2.40
Chickenpox	35	29	50	27	0.10
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	287	300	317	176	0.67
Erythema infectiosum	6	7	6	8	0.03
Exanthem subitum	90	72	84	44	0.17
Herpangina	259	348	525	214	0.81
Mumps	7	15	9	12	0.05
Kawasaki disease	2	6	3	1	0.00
Cold with exanthems	13	16	22	11	0.04
Influenza	2,273	3,991	6,285	3,965	9.51
COVID-19	764	1,009	1,207	535	1.28
Acute Respiratory Infection	20,691	24,921	30,846	18,089	43.38
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis		1			
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	26	20	16	11	0.28
Bacterial meningitis			2		
Aseptic meningitis	1				
Mycoplasma pneumonia	10	13	13	18	0.72
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	1	2	2	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)					
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	28	47	91	101	4.04
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	41	26	29	35	1.40

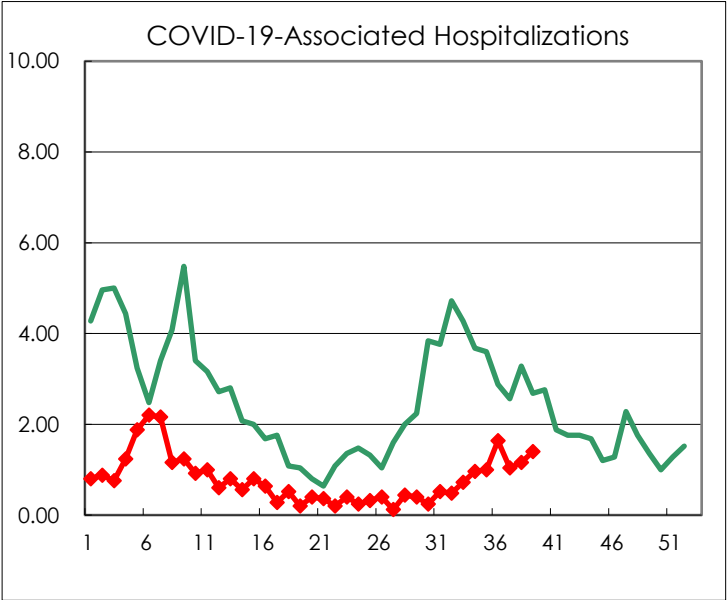
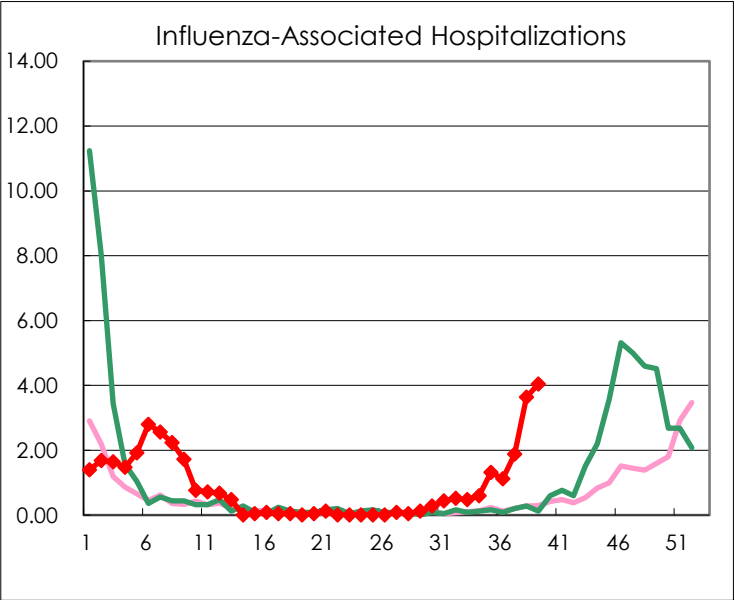
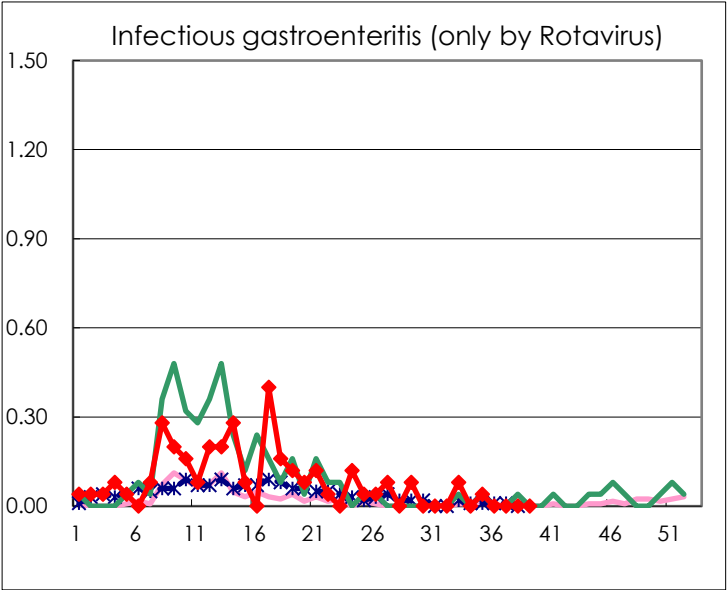
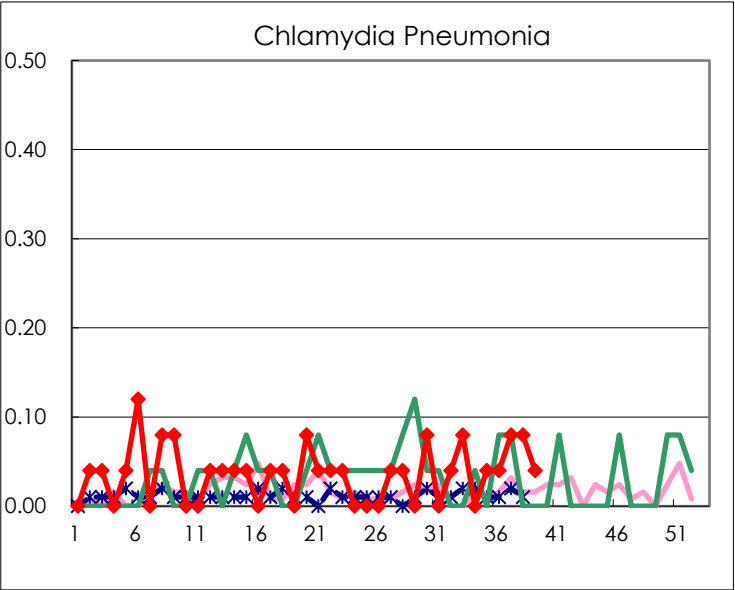
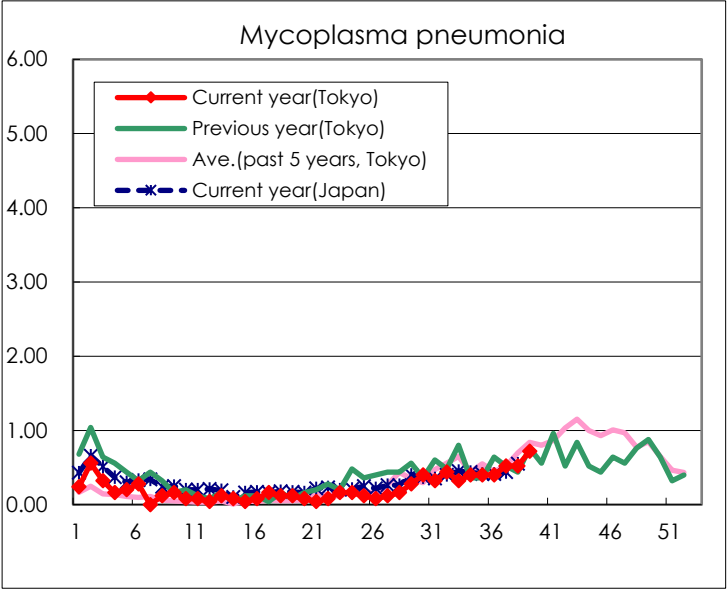
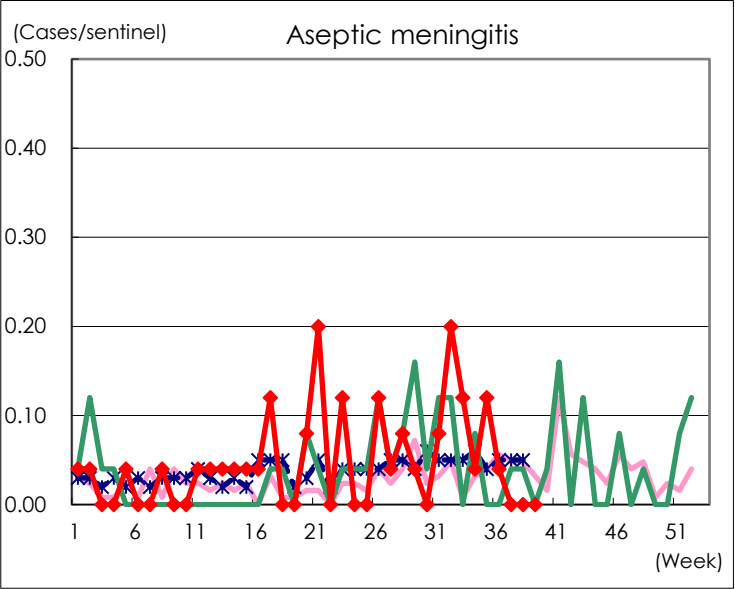
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	263
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	417
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25