

**2026年10月8日 / 40号**  
**9月28日 - 10月4日**

东京传染病监控系统

所有医生均必须上报的传染病

医生必须向卫生所通报发生该疾病。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告个别案例。

定点医疗机构上报的传染病

由定点诊所或医院每周向卫生所上报来访患者数量。卫生所则向東京都传染病信息中心报告患者总数。东京都内约有500家定点诊所与医院。

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全数掌握对象疾病 上报数量

| 类别  | 疾病                                      | Diseases                                     | 东京   |      |      |      |         |
|-----|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|     |                                         |                                              | 第37周 | 第38周 | 第39周 | 第40周 | 2026年累计 |
| I   | 埃博拉出血热                                  | Ebola hemorrhagic fever                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 克里米亚 - 刚果出血热                            | Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 天花                                      | Smallpox                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 南美出血热                                   | South American hemorrhagic fever             |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 鼠疫                                      | Plague                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 马尔堡出血热                                  | Marburg disease                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 拉萨热                                     | Lassa fever                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
| II  | 脊髓灰质炎（小儿麻痹）                             | Acute poliomyelitis                          |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 结核病                                     | Tuberculosis                                 | 44   | 45   | 23   | 40   | 1,666   |
|     | 白喉                                      | Diphtheria                                   |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 严重急性呼吸系统综合征（SARS）                       | Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 中东呼吸综合征                                 | Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 禽流感（H5N1）                               | Avian influenza H5N1                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 禽流感（H7N9）                               | Avian influenza H7N9                         |      |      |      |      |         |
| III | 霍乱                                      | Cholera                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 细菌性痢疾                                   | Shigellosis                                  |      |      |      |      | 16      |
|     | 肠道出血性大肠杆菌感染症                            | Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection | 13   | 17   | 5    | 17   | 399     |
|     | 伤寒                                      | Typhoid fever                                |      |      |      |      | 9       |
|     | 副伤寒                                     | Paratyphoid fever                            | 1    |      |      |      | 5       |
| IV  | E型肝炎                                    | Hepatitis E                                  | 3    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 137     |
|     | 西尼罗热                                    | West Nile fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | A型肝炎                                    | Hepatitis A                                  | 1    | 6    | 3    | 4    | 143     |
|     | 棘球蚴病                                    | Echinococcosis                               | 1    |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | Mpox                                    | Mpox                                         | 3    |      |      | 2    | 112     |
|     | 黄热病                                     | Yellow fever                                 |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 鸚鵡热                                     | Psittacosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 鄂木斯克出血热                                 | Omsk hemorrhagic fever                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 回归热                                     | Relapsing fever                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 夸赛纳森林病（Kysanur forest disease）          | Kysanur forest disease                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | Q型流感                                    | Q fever                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 狂犬病                                     | Rabies                                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 球孢子菌病                                   | Coccidioidomycosis                           |      |      |      |      | 4       |
|     | 兹卡病毒感染症                                 | Zika virus infection                         |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 发热伴血小板减少综合征                             | Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome  |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | 肾综合征出血热                                 | Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome        |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 西部马脑炎                                   | Western equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 蜱媒脑炎                                    | Tick-borne encephalitis                      |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | 炭疽病                                     | Anthrax                                      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 屈公病                                     | Chikungunya fever                            |      |      |      |      | 2       |
|     | 恙虫病                                     | Scrub typhus (Tsutsugamushi disease)         |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 登革热                                     | Dengue fever                                 | 5    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 36      |
|     | 东部马脑炎                                   | Eastern equine encephalitis                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 禽流感（除H5N1、H7N9以外）                       | Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)    |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 立百病毒感染症                                 | Nipah virus infection                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 日本红斑热                                   | Japanese spotted fever                       | 1    |      |      |      | 4       |
|     | 日本脑炎                                    | Japanese encephalitis                        |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 汉坦病毒肺综合征                                | Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome                |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 猴疱疹                                     | Herpes B virus infection                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 马鼻疽                                     | Glanders                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 布鲁氏杆菌病                                  | Brucellosis                                  |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | 委内瑞拉马脑炎（Venezuelan equine encephalitis） | Venezuelan equine encephalitis               |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 亨德拉病毒感染症                                | Hendra virus infection                       |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 斑疹伤寒                                    | Epidemic typhus                              |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 肉毒杆菌中毒                                  | Botulism                                     |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 疟疾                                      | Malaria                                      |      |      | 1    |      | 10      |
|     | 兔热病                                     | Tularemia                                    |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 莱姆病                                     | Lyme disease                                 |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|     | 丽沙病毒感染症                                 | Lyssavirus infection (excluding rabies)      |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 裂谷热                                     | Rift valley fever                            |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 类鼻疽                                     | Melioidosis                                  |      |      |      |      |         |
|     | 退伍军人症                                   | Legionellosis                                | 2    | 5    | 10   | 8    | 152     |
|     | 钩端螺旋体病                                  | Leptospirosis                                |      |      |      |      | 3       |
|     | 落基山斑疹热                                  | Rocky mountain spotted fever                 |      |      |      |      |         |

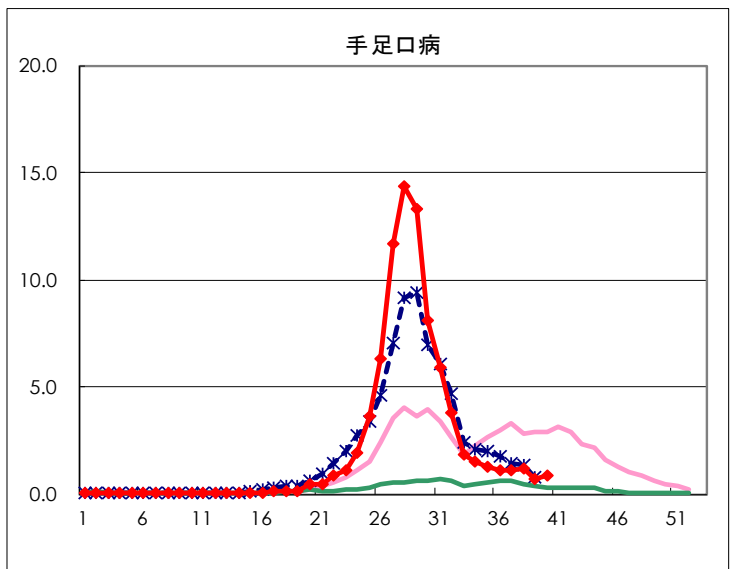
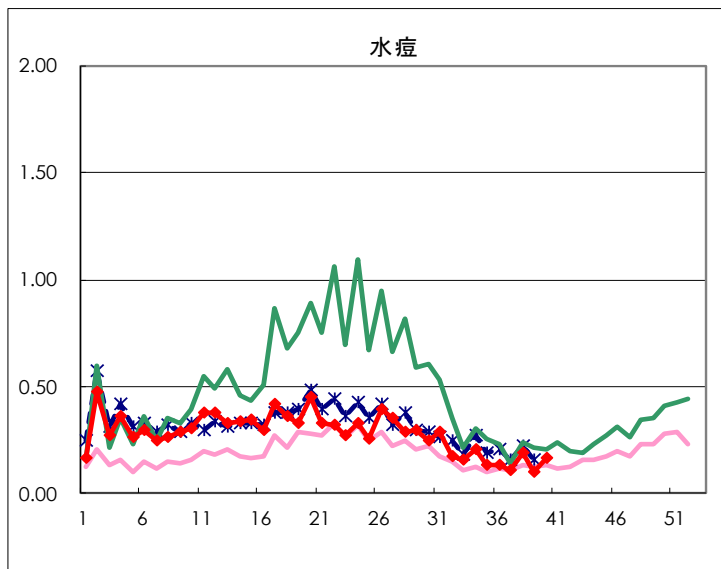
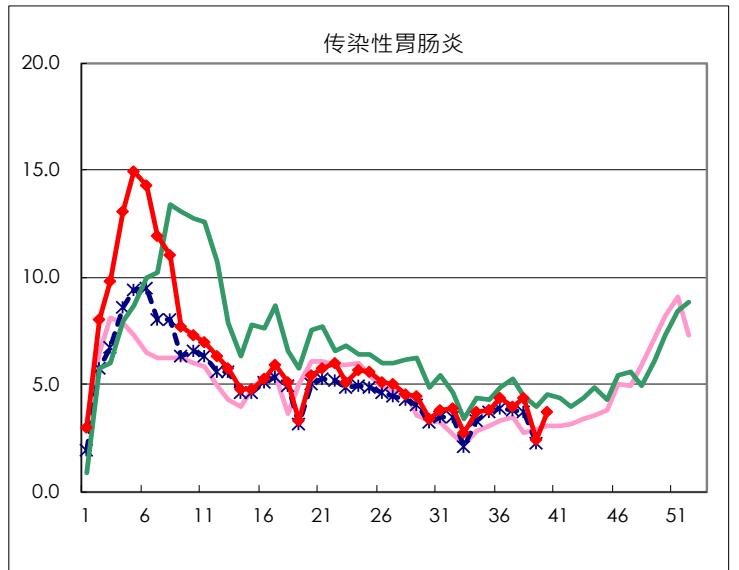
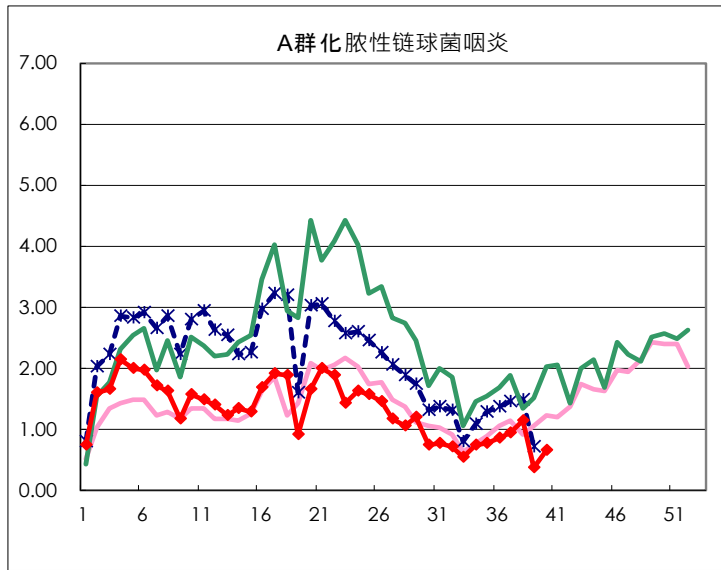
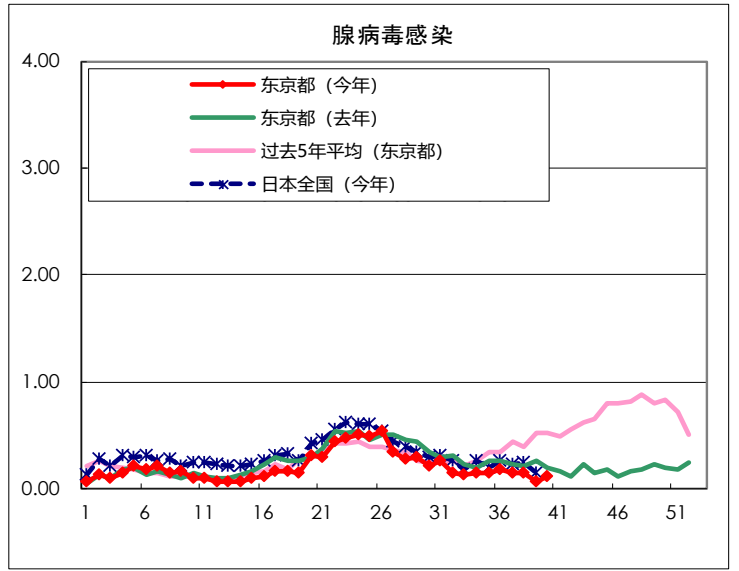
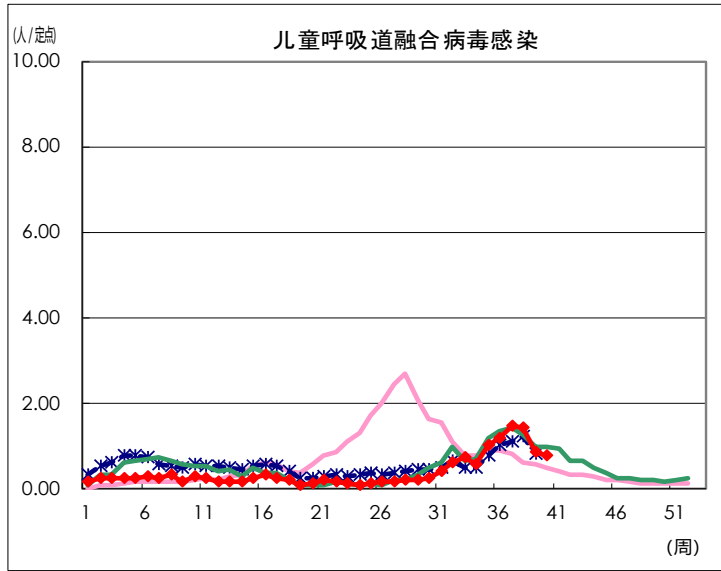
| 类别 | 疾病                                                                         | Diseases                                                | 东京   |      |      |      |         |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|    |                                                                            |                                                         | 第37周 | 第38周 | 第39周 | 第40周 | 2026年累计 |
| V  | 阿米巴痢疾                                                                      | Amebiasis                                               | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 70      |
|    | 病毒性肝炎（除A型、E型以外）                                                            | Viral hepatitis (excluding hepatitis A and E)           |      |      |      |      | 32      |
|    | CRE infection                                                              | CRE infection                                           | 9    | 2    | 1    | 3    | 103     |
|    | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)                    | Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis) |      |      |      |      | 5       |
|    | 急性脑炎                                                                       | Acute encephalitis (excluding JE and WNE)               | 1    | 1    |      |      | 33      |
|    | 隐孢子虫症                                                                      | Cryptosporidiosis                                       |      |      |      |      | 2       |
|    | 库贾氏病                                                                       | Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease                               |      | 1    |      |      | 12      |
|    | 酿脓链球菌（Streptococcus pyogenes）感染症                                           | Severe invasive streptococcal infections (TSLs)         |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 91      |
|    | 后天免疫缺陷综合征                                                                  | Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)               | 5    | 5    | 2    | 1    | 205     |
|    | 贾第虫病                                                                       | Giardiasis                                              | 1    | 3    | 1    | 3    | 19      |
|    | 侵袭性嗜血杆菌感染症                                                                 | Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease          |      |      | 1    |      | 53      |
|    | 侵袭性脑膜炎感染症                                                                  | Invasive meningococcal disease                          |      |      |      |      | 5       |
|    | 侵袭性肺炎链球菌感染症                                                                | Invasive pneumococcal disease                           | 4    | 2    | 2    | 4    | 219     |
|    | 水痘（仅限住院病例）                                                                 | Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)                | 1    | 3    |      | 3    | 95      |
|    | 先天性德国麻疹综合征                                                                 | Congenital rubella syndrome                             |      |      |      |      |         |
|    | MDRP infection                                                             | MDRP infection                                          | 1    | 3    |      | 2    | 28      |
|    | 梅毒                                                                         | Syphilis                                                | 52   | 53   | 15   | 37   | 2,073   |
|    | 播散性隐球菌症                                                                    | Disseminated cryptococcosis                             |      |      |      |      | 14      |
|    | 破伤风                                                                        | Tetanus                                                 |      |      |      | 1    | 6       |
|    | 万古霉素耐药金黄色葡萄球菌（Vancomycin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , VRSA）感染症 | Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection         |      |      |      |      |         |
|    | 万古霉素抗性肠球菌（Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococci, VRE）感染症                        | Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection             |      |      |      | 1    | 8       |
|    | 百日咳                                                                        | Pertussis                                               | 7    | 7    | 5    | 4    | 571     |
|    | 德国麻疹                                                                       | Rubella                                                 |      |      |      |      | 1       |
|    | 麻疹                                                                         | Measles                                                 |      | 3    |      |      | 271     |
|    | 抗药性不动杆菌感染症                                                                 | MDRA infection                                          |      |      |      |      | 3       |

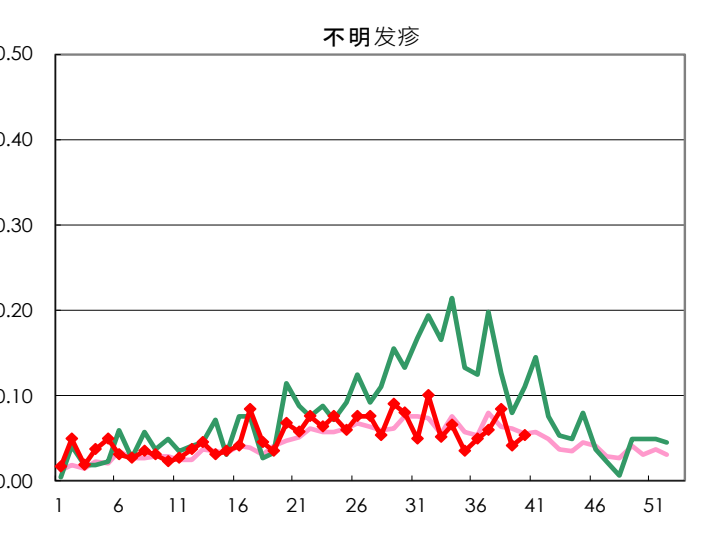
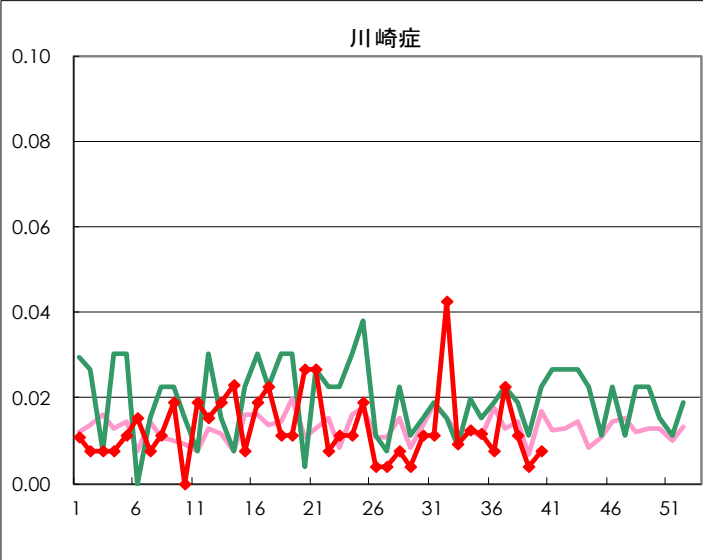
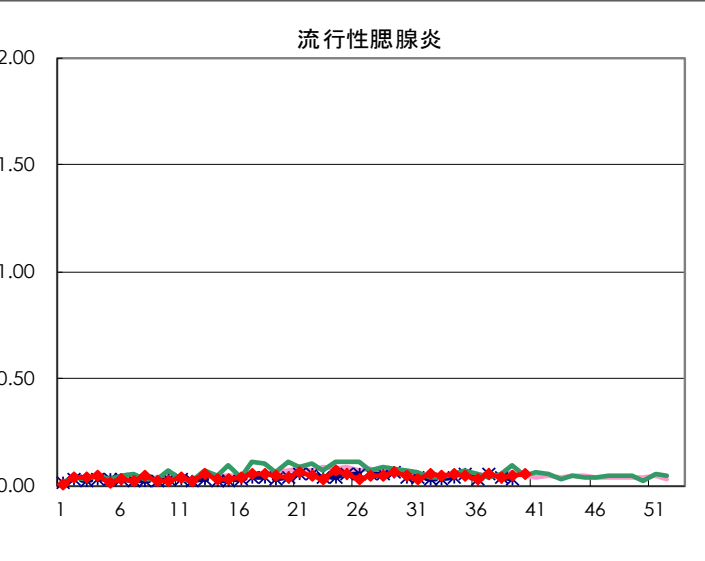
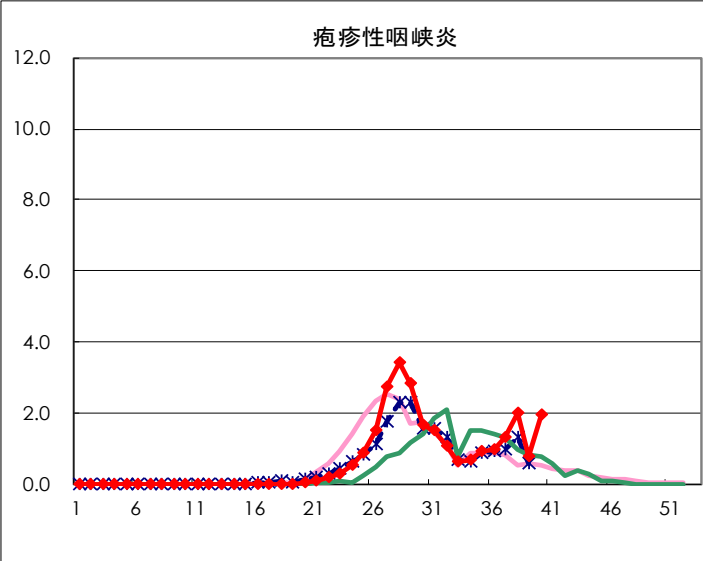
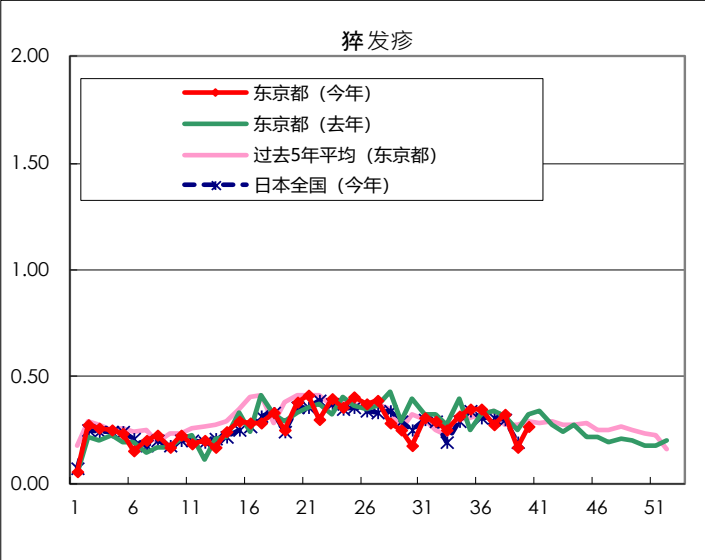
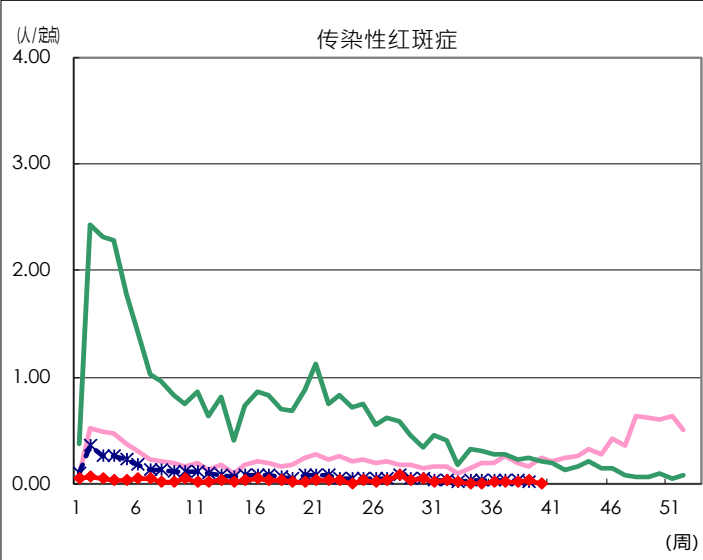
定点掌握对象疾病报告数量

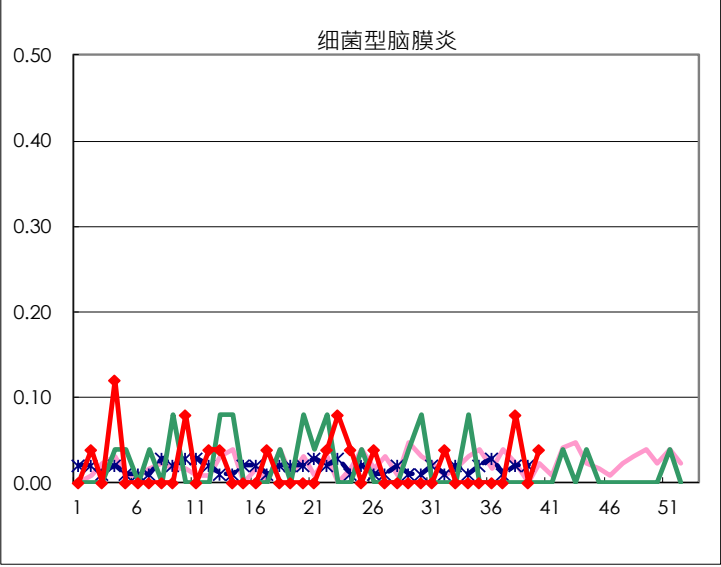
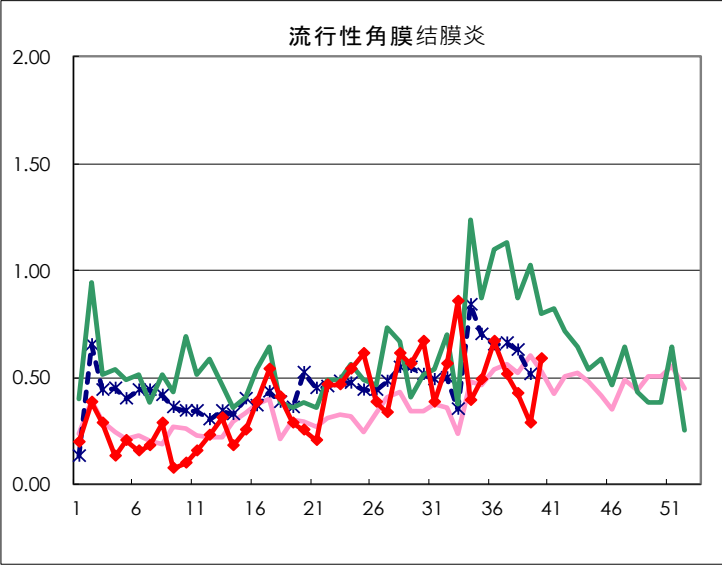
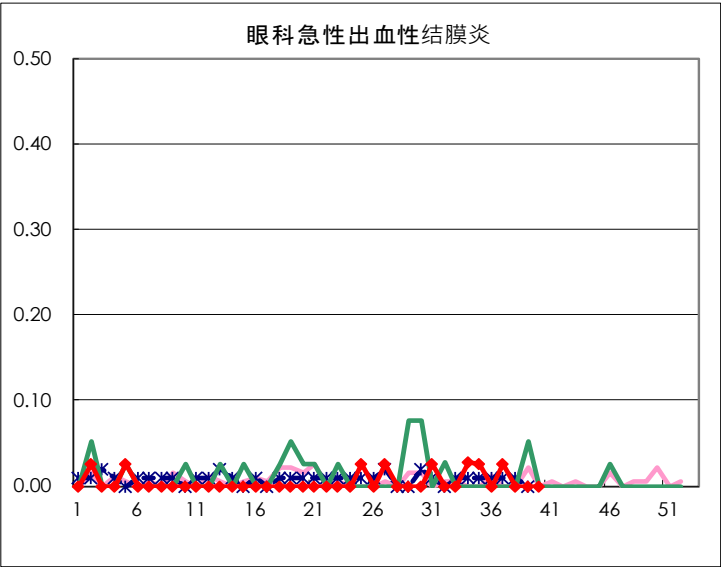
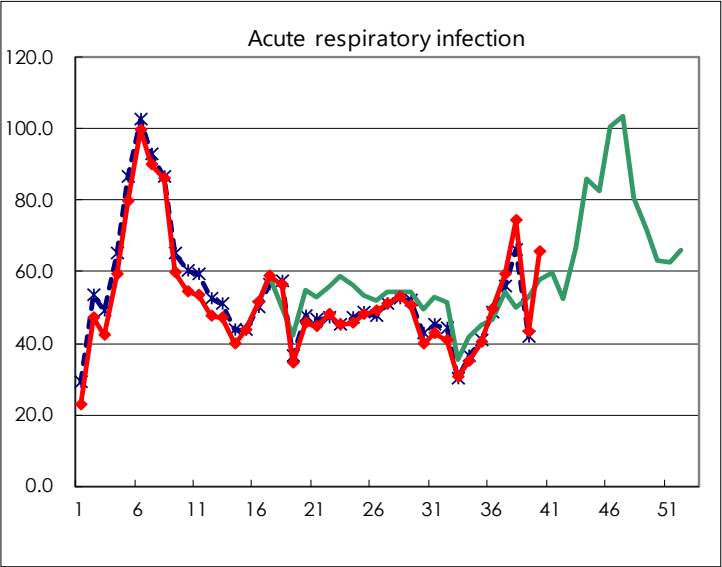
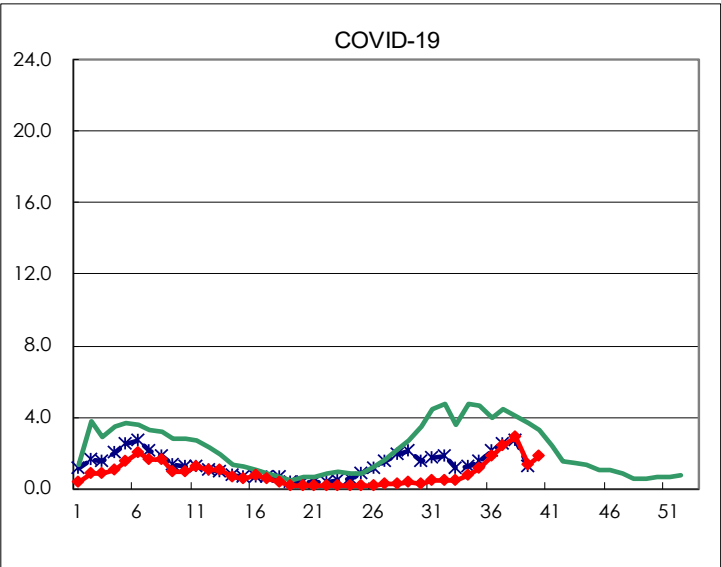
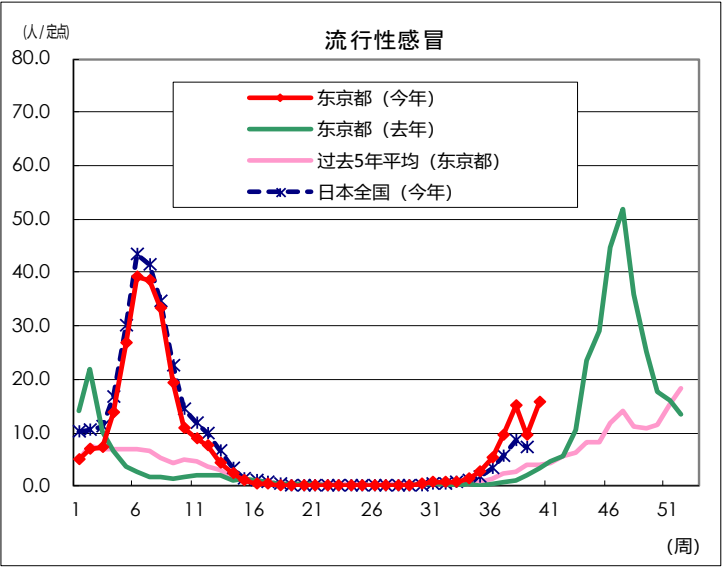
| 疾病                                   | Diseases                                       | 东京     |        |        |        |       |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                      |                                                | 第37周   | 第38周   | 第39周   | 第40周   | 每周    |
| 儿童呼吸道融合病毒感染                          | Respiratory syncytial virus infection          | 393    | 375    | 225    | 211    | 0.81  |
| 腺病毒感染                                | Pharyngoconjunctival fever                     | 39     | 41     | 17     | 32     | 0.12  |
| A群化脓性链球菌咽炎                           | Group A streptococcal pharyngitis              | 247    | 300    | 101    | 171    | 0.65  |
| 传染性胃肠炎                               | Infectious gastroenteritis                     | 1,042  | 1,149  | 630    | 966    | 3.69  |
| 水痘                                   | Chickenpox                                     | 29     | 50     | 27     | 44     | 0.17  |
| 手足口病                                 | Hand, foot, and mouth disease                  | 300    | 317    | 176    | 219    | 0.84  |
| 传染性红斑症                               | Erythema infectiosum                           | 7      | 6      | 8      | 2      | 0.01  |
| 猝发疹                                  | Exanthem subitum                               | 72     | 84     | 44     | 71     | 0.27  |
| 疱疹性咽峡炎                               | Herpangina                                     | 348    | 525    | 214    | 516    | 1.97  |
| 流行性腮腺炎                               | Mumps                                          | 15     | 9      | 12     | 13     | 0.05  |
| 川崎症                                  | Kawasaki disease                               | 6      | 3      | 1      | 2      | 0.01  |
| 不明发疹                                 | Cold with exanthems                            | 16     | 22     | 11     | 14     | 0.05  |
| 流行性感冒                                | Influenza                                      | 3,991  | 6,285  | 3,965  | 6,619  | 15.87 |
| COVID-19                             | COVID-19                                       | 1,009  | 1,207  | 535    | 733    | 1.76  |
| Acute respiratory infection          | Acute Respiratory Infection                    | 24,921 | 30,846 | 18,089 | 27,433 | 65.79 |
| 眼科急性出血性结膜炎                           | Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis               | 1      |        |        |        |       |
| 流行性角膜结膜炎                             | Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis                  | 20     | 16     | 11     | 23     | 0.59  |
| 细菌型脑膜炎                               | Bacterial meningitis                           |        | 2      |        | 1      | 0.04  |
| 无菌型脑膜炎                               | Aseptic meningitis                             |        |        |        | 2      | 0.08  |
| 霉浆菌肺炎                                | Mycoplasma pneumonia                           | 13     | 13     | 17     | 16     | 0.64  |
| 披衣菌肺炎（除鹦鹉病外）                         | Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)   | 2      | 2      | 1      | 1      | 0.04  |
| 感染性肠胃炎（轮状病毒）                         | Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus) |        |        |        |        |       |
| 流行性感冒住院                              | Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations          | 47     | 91     | 102    | 93     | 3.72  |
| COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations | COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations           | 26     | 29     | 35     | 17     | 0.68  |

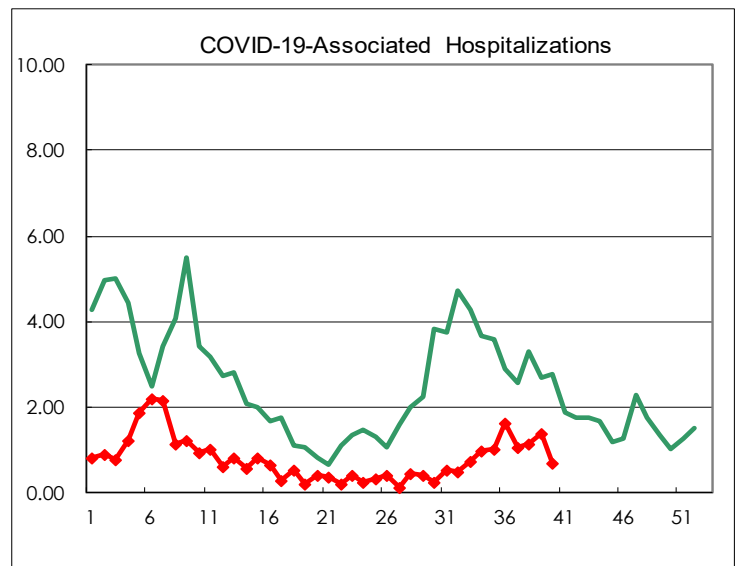
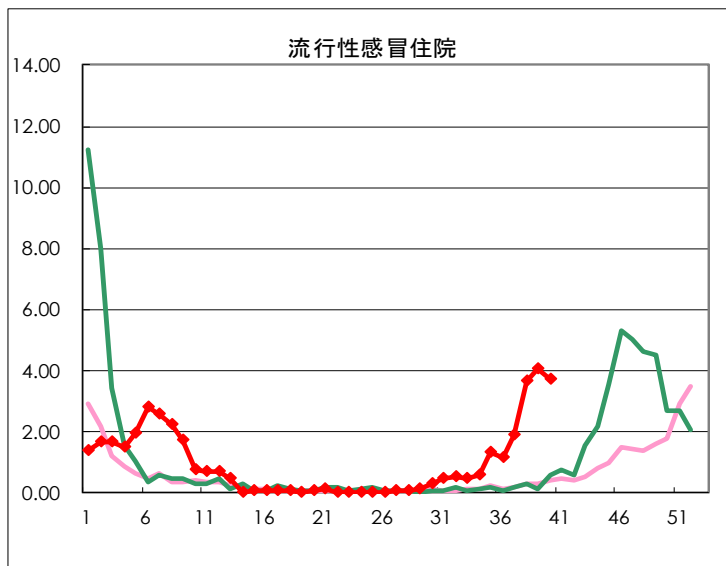
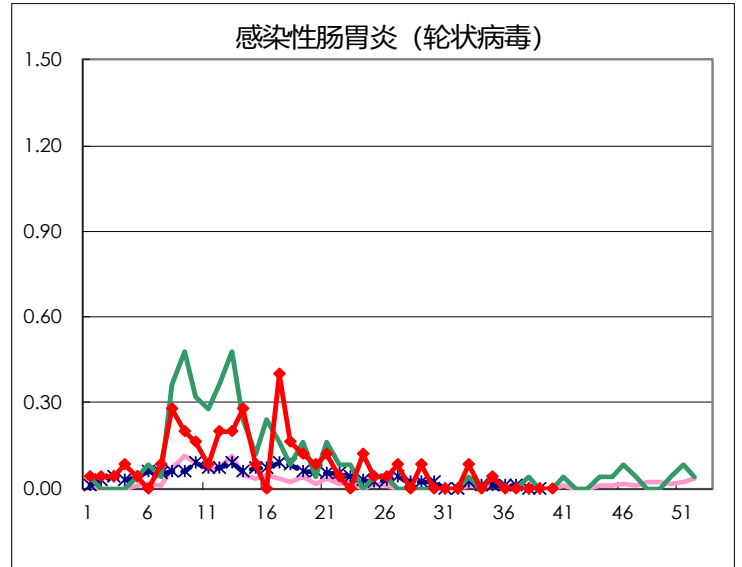
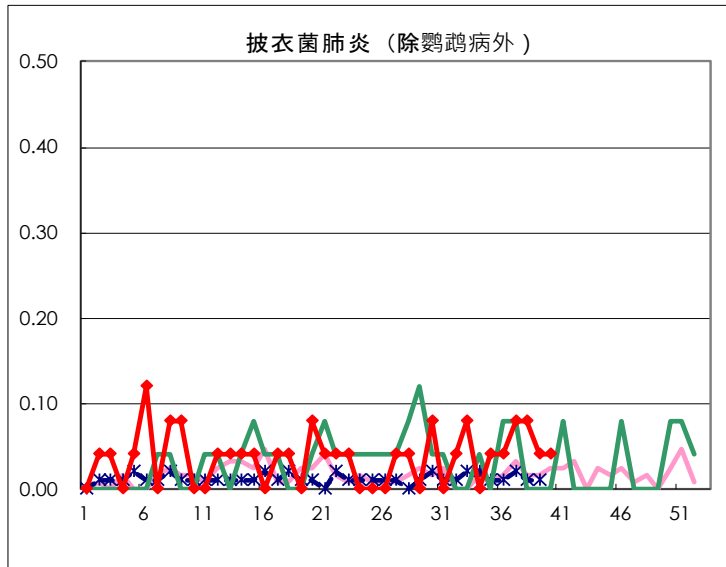
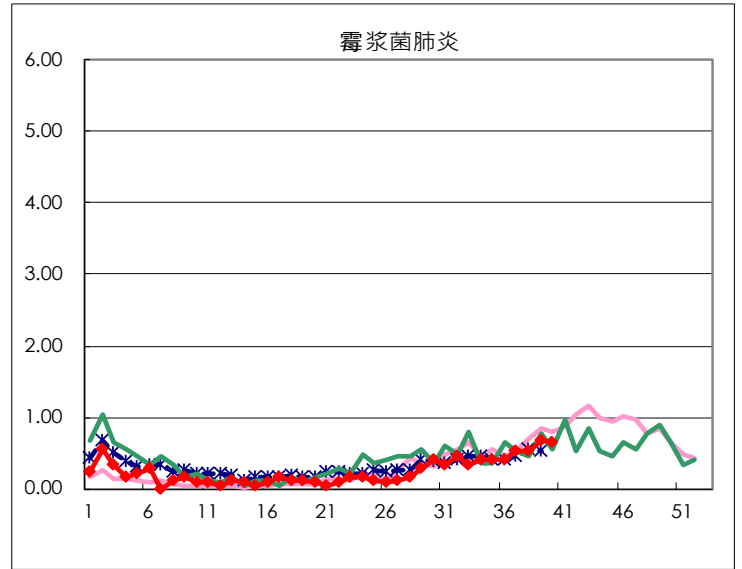
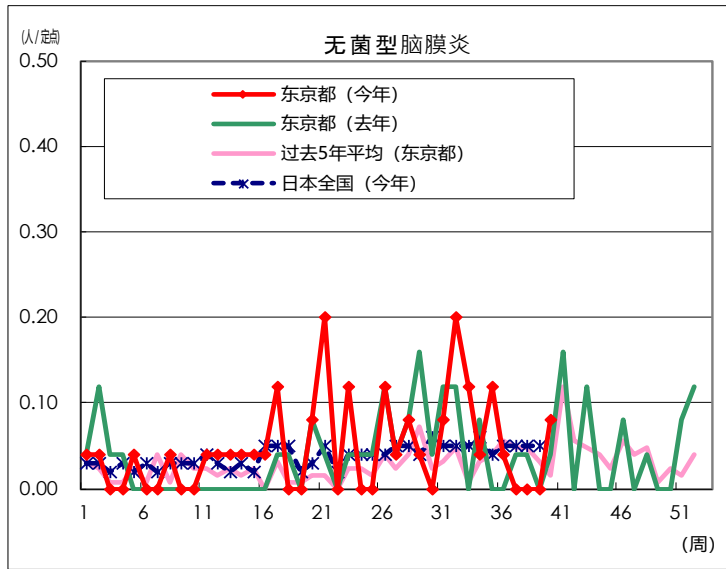
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# 定点掌握对象疾病在每定点医疗机构的报告数量









| 每周报告的哨点设施数量                 |          |          |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| 哨兵的类型                       | 定点医疗机构数量 | 报告医疗机构数量 |
| 小儿科的                        | 264      | 262      |
| Acute respiratory infection | 419      | 417      |
| 眼科                          | 39       | 39       |
| 专门设计的                       | 25       | 25       |