

8 October 2026 / Number 40 (9/28 ~ 10/4)

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		37th	38th	39th	40th	Cum 2026
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever					
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever					
	Smallpox					
	South American hemorrhagic fever					
	Plague					
	Marburg disease					
	Lassa fever					
II	Acute poliomyelitis					
	Tuberculosis	44	45	23	40	1,666
	Diphtheria					
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)					
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)					
	Avian influenza H5N1					
	Avian influenza H7N9					
III	Cholera					
	Shigellosis					16
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	13	17	5	17	399
	Typhoid fever					9
	Paratyphoid fever	1				5
IV	Hepatitis E	3	2	1	3	137
	West Nile fever					
	Hepatitis A	1	6	3	4	143
	Echinococcosis	1				1
	Mpox	3			2	112
	Yellow fever					
	Psittacosis					
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever					
	Relapsing fever					
	Kyasanur forest disease					
	Q fever					
	Rabies					
	Coccidioidomycosis					4
	Zika virus infection					
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome					1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome					
	Western equine encephalitis					
	Tick-borne encephalitis					1
	Anthrax					
	Chikungunya fever					2
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)					
	Dengue fever	5	1	2	2	36
	Eastern equine encephalitis					
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)					
	Nipah virus infection					
	Japanese spotted fever	1				4
	Japanese encephalitis					
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome					
	Herpes B virus infection					
	Glanders					
	Brucellosis					1
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis					
	Hendra virus infection					
	Epidemic typhus					
	Botulism					
	Malaria			1		10
	Tularemia					
	Lyme disease					1
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)					
	Rift valley fever					
	Melioidosis					
	Legionellosis	2	5	10	8	152
	Leptospirosis					3
	Rocky mountain spotted fever					

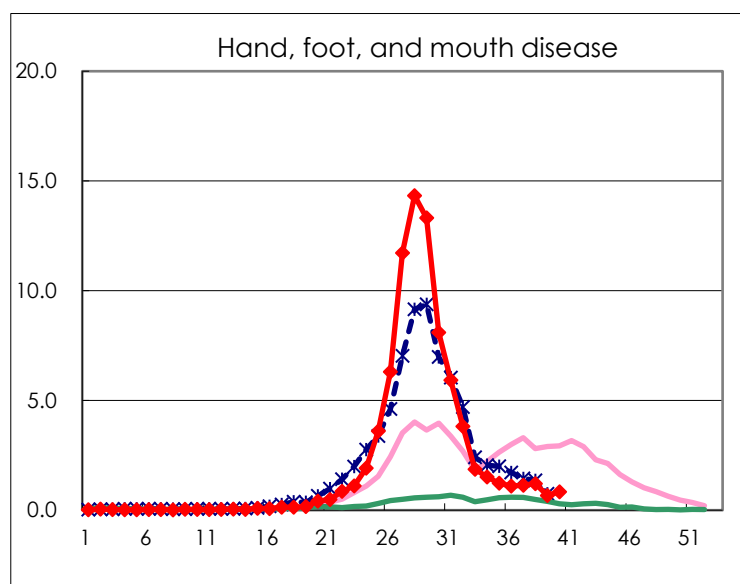
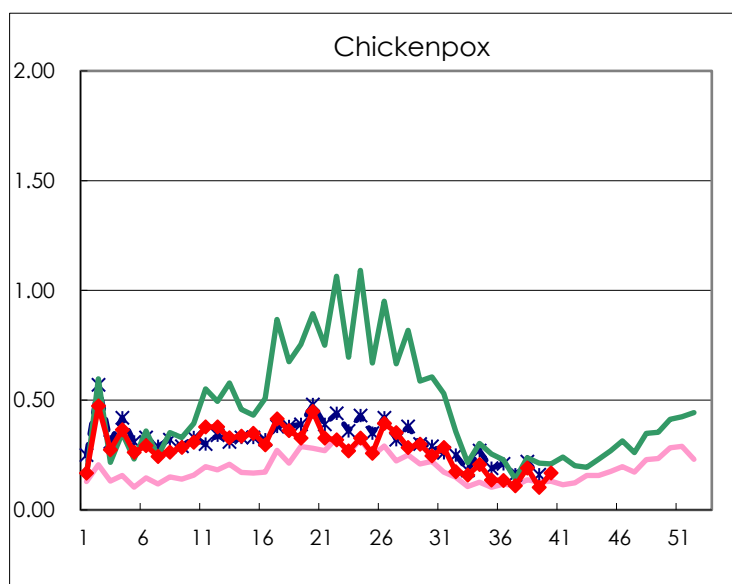
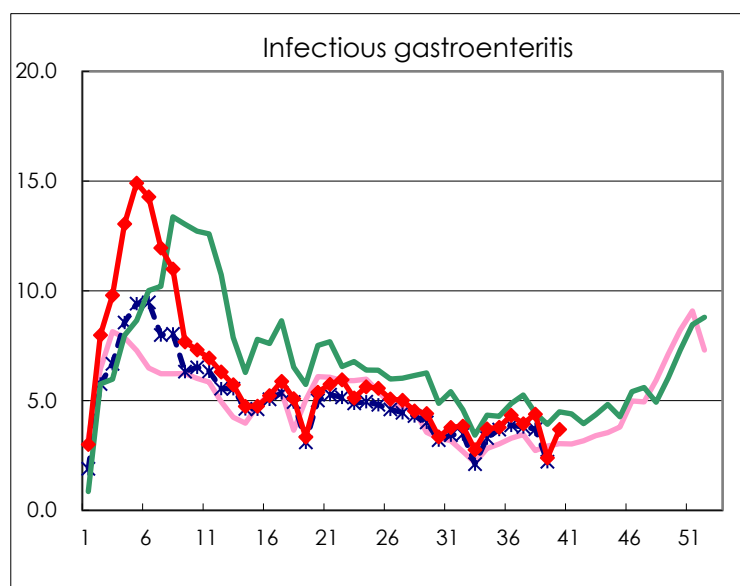
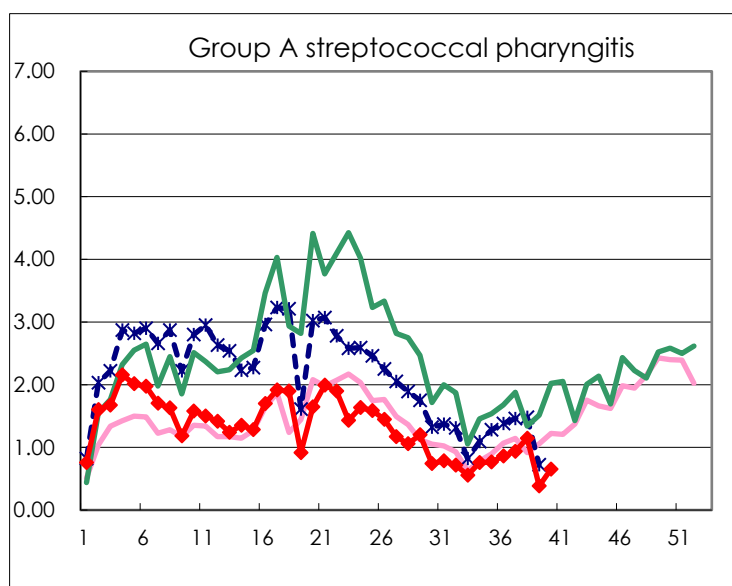
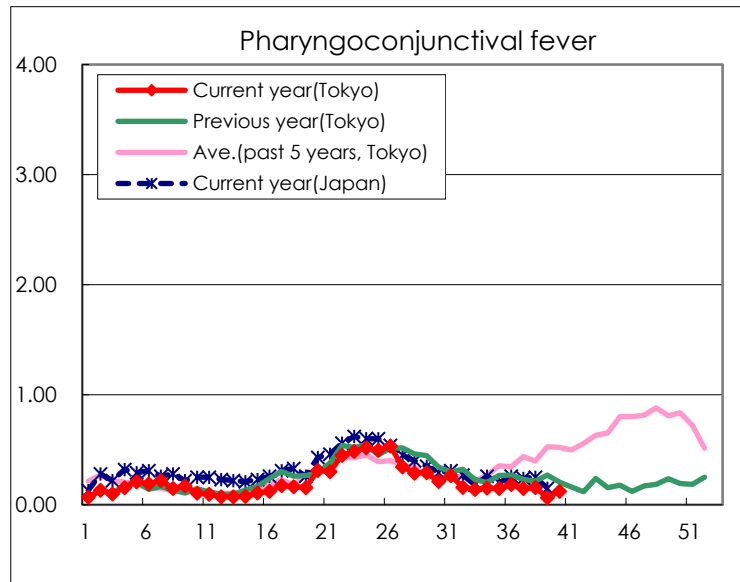
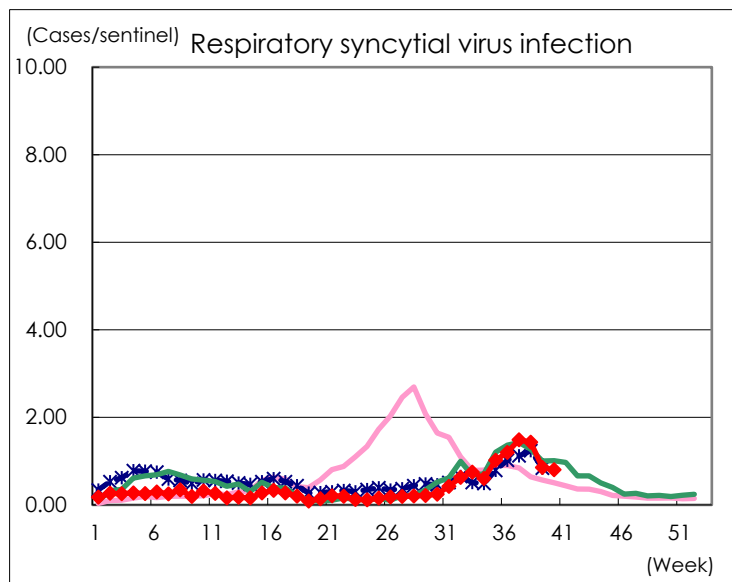
Category	Diseases	Tokyo				
		37th	38th	39th	40th	Cum 2026
V	Amebiasis	1	2		1	70
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)					32
	CRE infection	9	2	1	3	103
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)					5
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	1	1			33
	Cryptosporidiosis					2
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease		1			12
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLs)		2	1	2	91
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	5	5	2	1	205
	Giardiasis	1	3	1	3	19
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease			1		53
	Invasive meningococcal disease					5
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	2	2	4	219
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1	3		3	95
	Congenital rubella syndrome					
	MDRP infection	1	3		2	28
	Syphilis	52	53	15	37	2,073
	Disseminated cryptococcosis					14
	Tetanus				1	6
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection					
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection				1	8
	Pertussis	7	7	5	4	571
	Rubella					1
	Measles		3			271
	MDRA infection					3

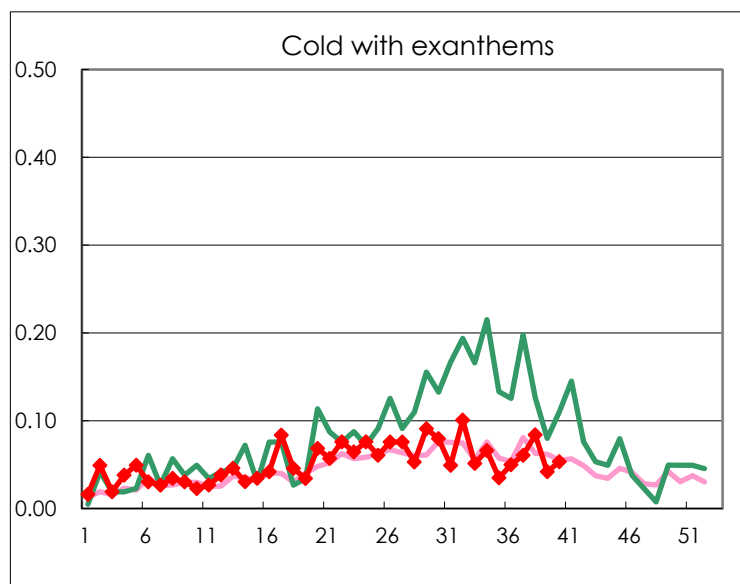
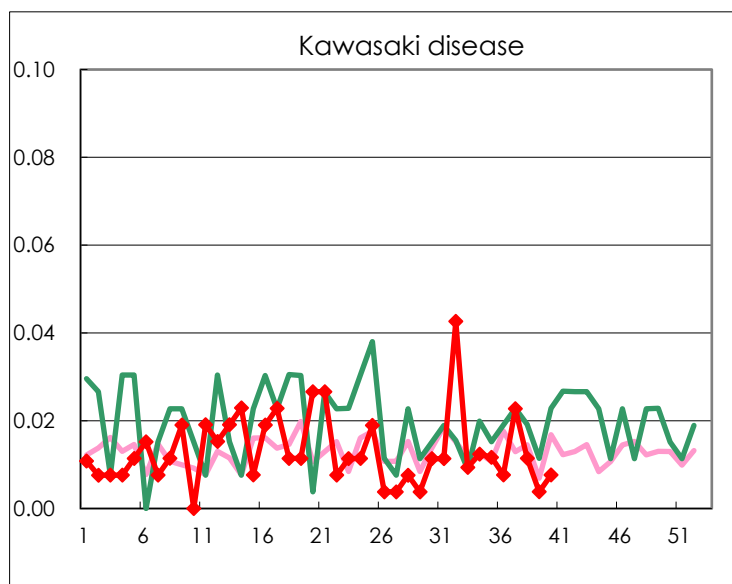
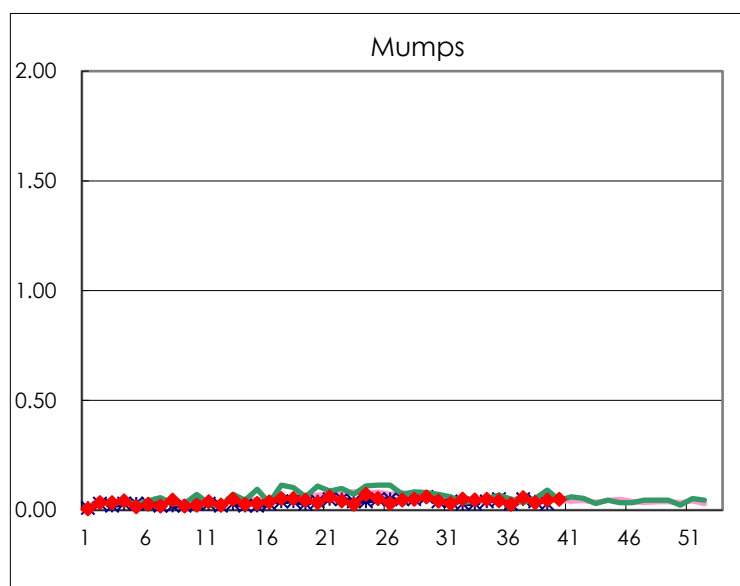
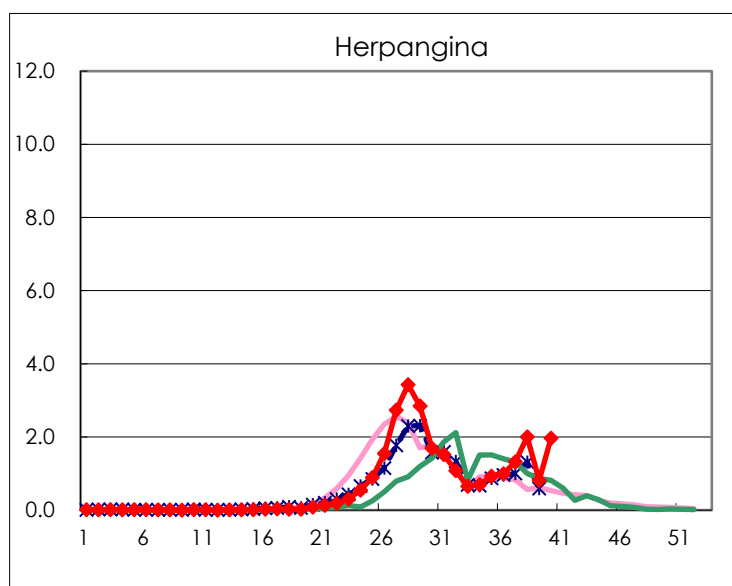
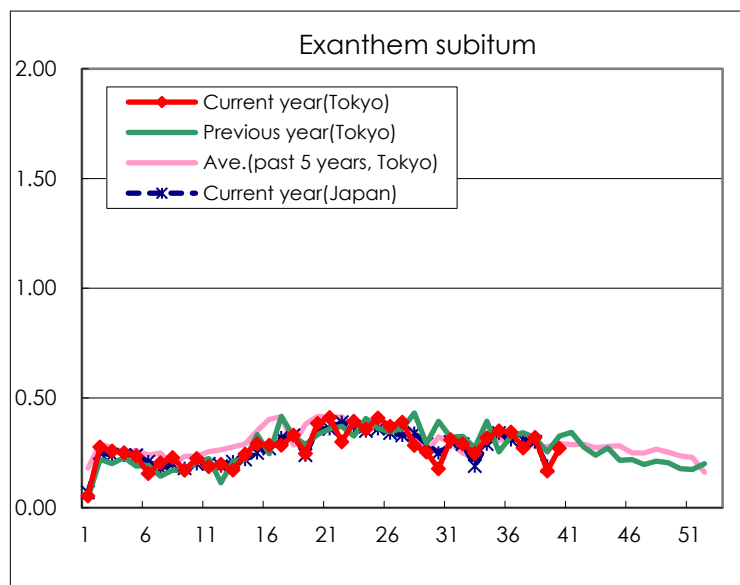
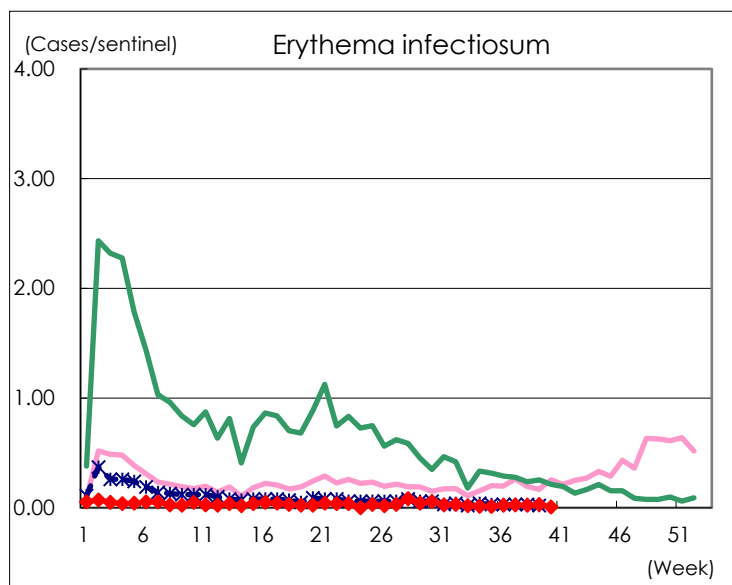
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

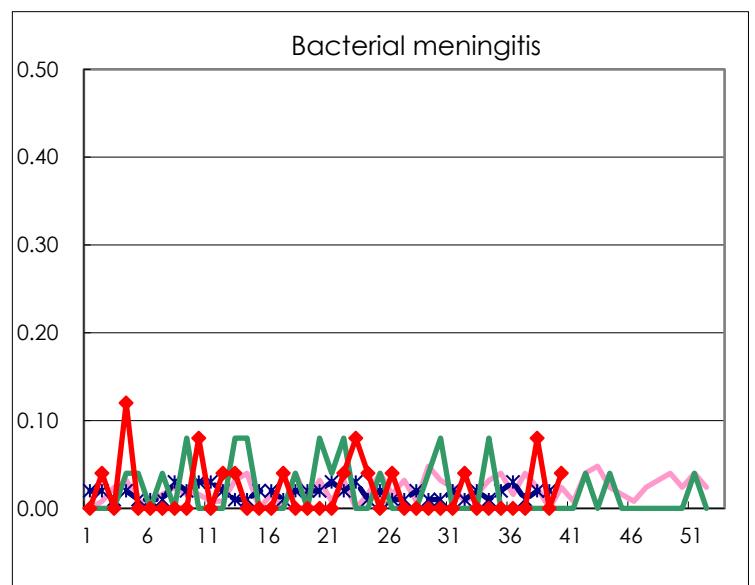
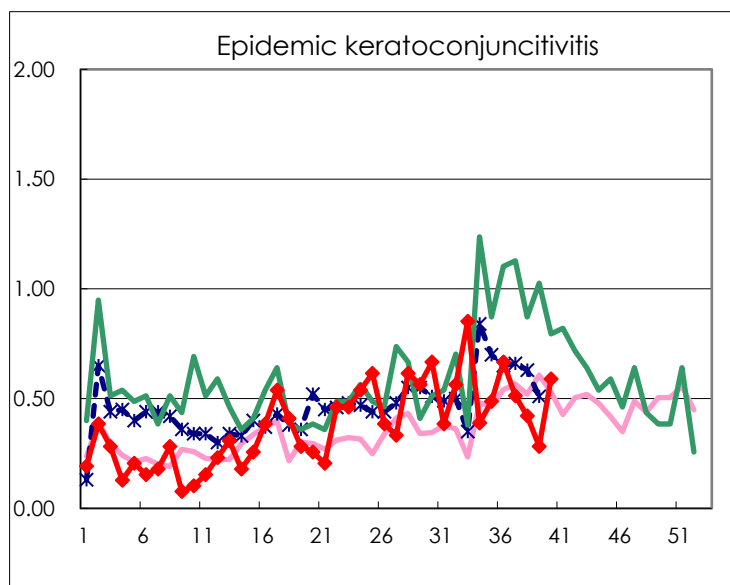
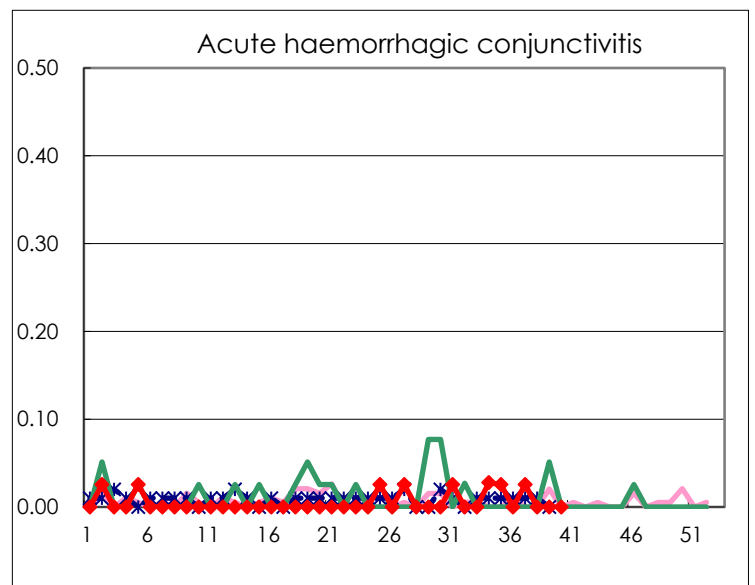
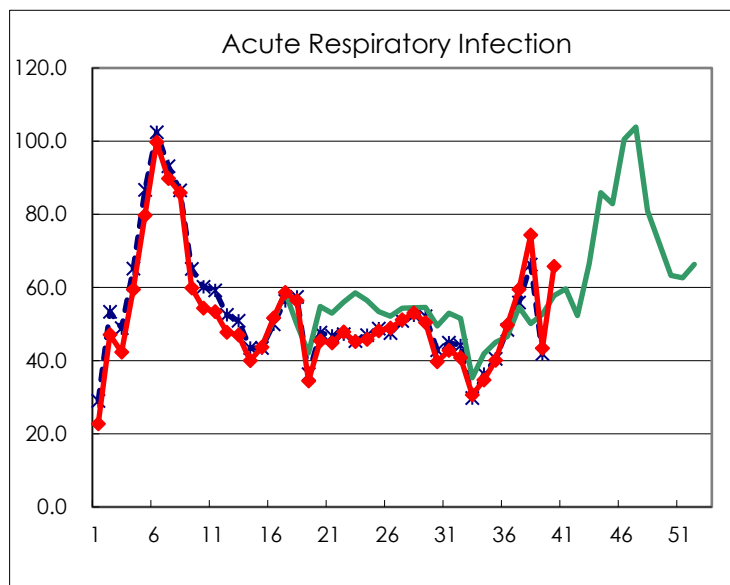
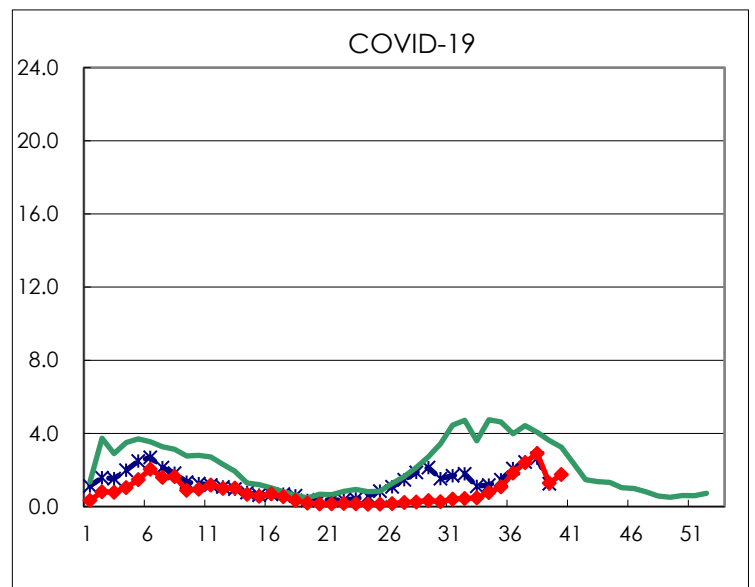
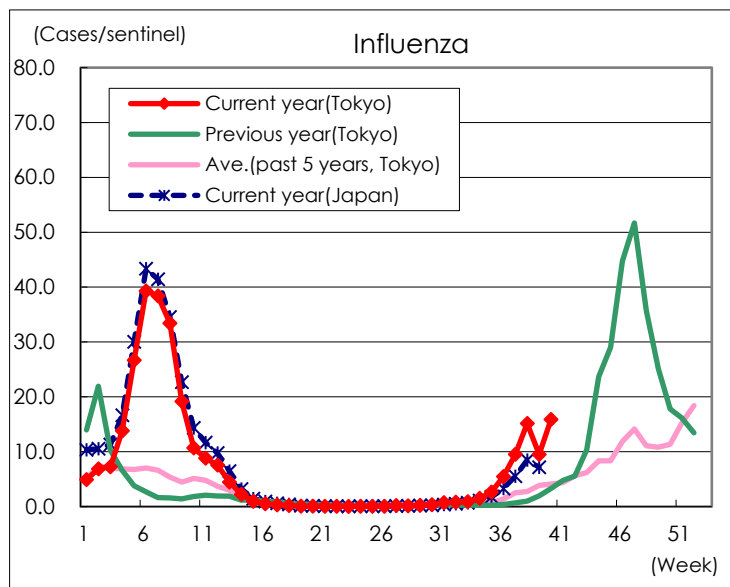
Diseases	Tokyo				
	37th	38th	39th	40th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	393	375	225	211	0.81
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	39	41	17	32	0.12
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	247	300	101	171	0.65
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,042	1,149	630	966	3.69
Chickenpox	29	50	27	44	0.17
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	300	317	176	219	0.84
Erythema infectiosum	7	6	8	2	0.01
Exanthem subitum	72	84	44	71	0.27
Herpangina	348	525	214	516	1.97
Mumps	15	9	12	13	0.05
Kawasaki disease	6	3	1	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems	16	22	11	14	0.05
Influenza	3,991	6,285	3,965	6,619	15.87
COVID-19	1,009	1,207	535	733	1.76
Acute Respiratory Infection	24,921	30,846	18,089	27,433	65.79
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1				
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	20	16	11	23	0.59
Bacterial meningitis		2		1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis				2	0.08
Mycoplasma pneumonia	13	13	17	16	0.64
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2	2	1	1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)					
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	47	91	102	93	3.72
COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations	26	29	35	17	0.68

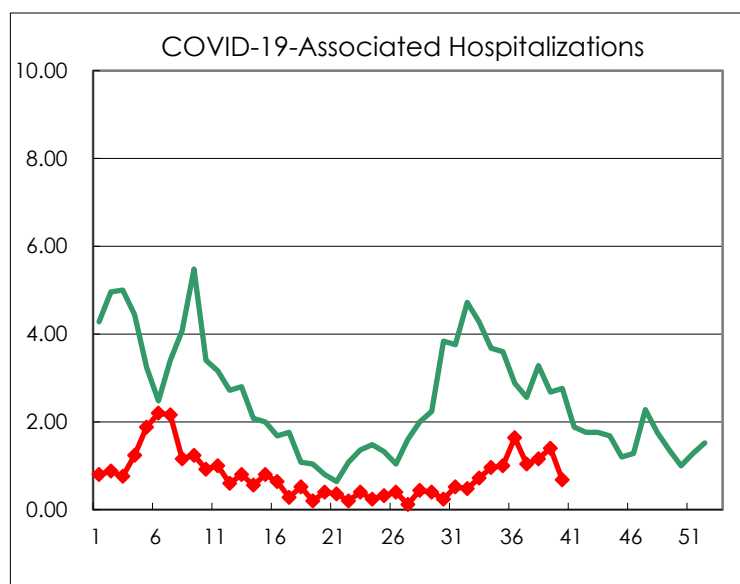
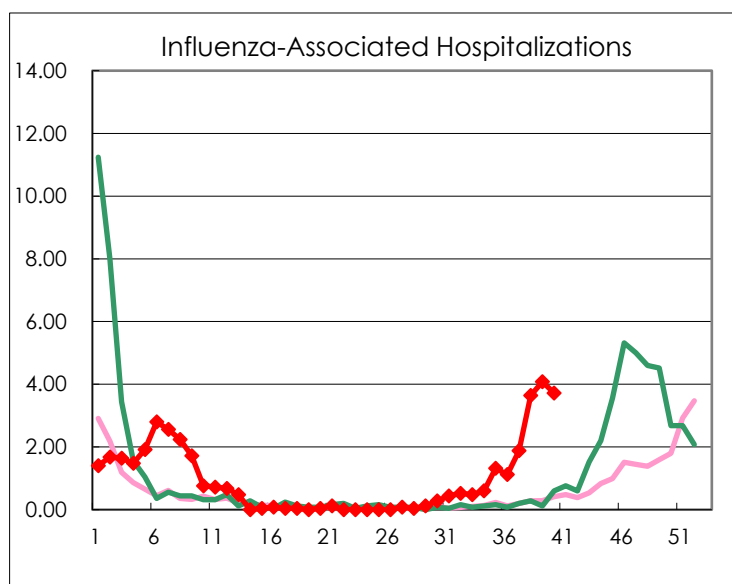
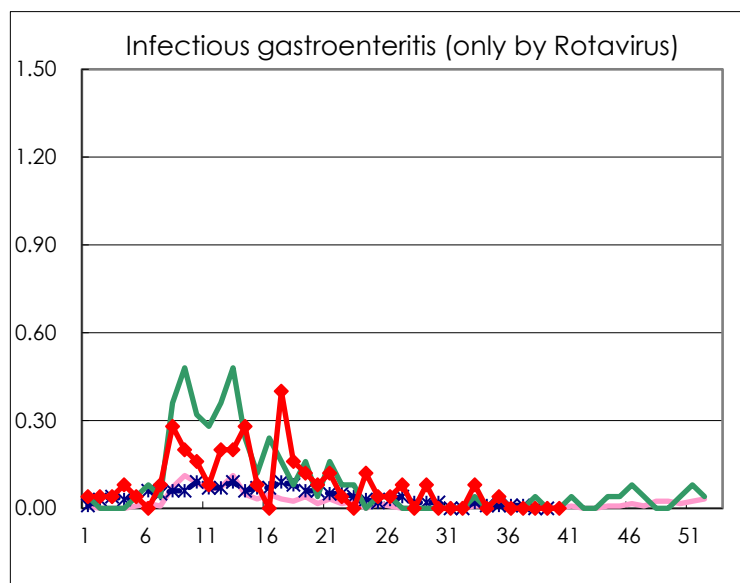
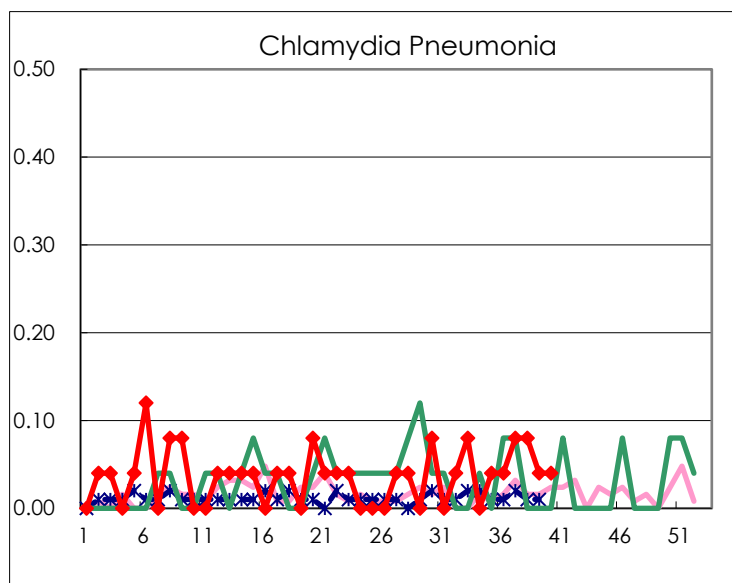
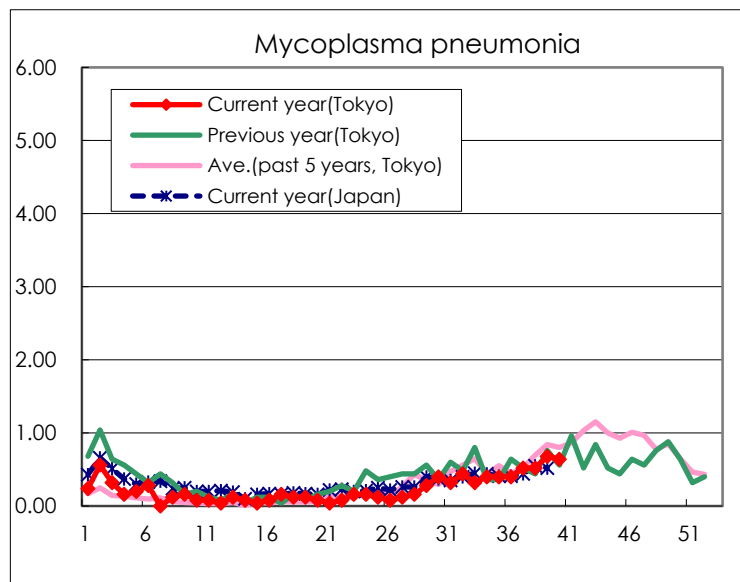
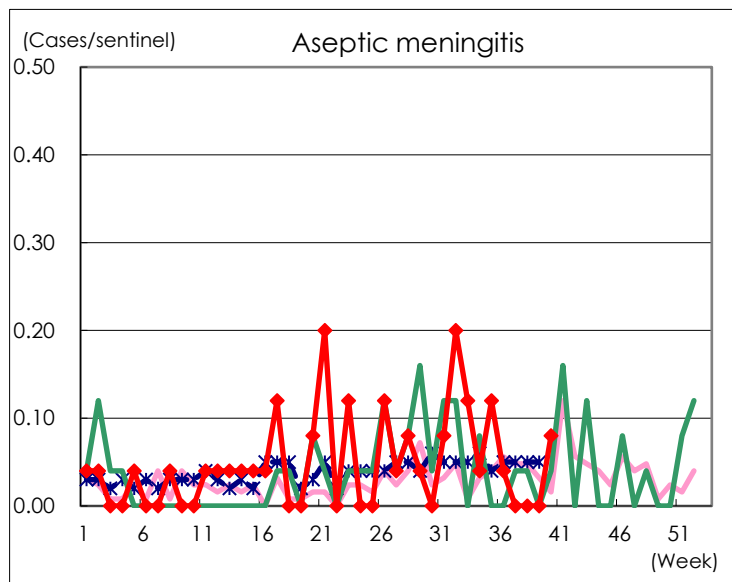
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Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	262
Acute Respiratory Infection	419	417
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially- designated	25	25